

Density Analysis Report

Run Density Analysis System

2025-09-15 09:11:50

Improved Per-Event Density Analysis Report

Generated: 2025-09-15 09:11:50

Analysis Period: 2025-09-15

Time Bin Size: 30 seconds

Total Segments: 22

Processed Segments: 22

Skipped Segments: 0

Quick Reference

Units: - Areal density = persons per square meter (p/m²) - Linear density = persons per meter of course width (p/m) - Flow = persons per minute per meter (p/min/m)

Terminology: - **gte** = greater-than-or-equal-to; thresholds are applied inclusively - **LOS** = Level of Service (A=Free Flow, B=Comfortable, C=Moderate, D=Dense, E=Very Dense, F=Extremely Dense)

Color Coding: [GREEN] Green (A-B), [YELLOW] Yellow (C-D), [RED] Red (E-F)

Executive Summary

| Segment | Label | Key Takeaway | LOS |
|---------|-------------------------------|---|-----------|
| A1 | Start to Queen/Regent | High release flow - monitor for surges | [GREEN] A |
| A2 | Queen/Regent to WSB mid-point | Low density (0.00 p/m ²) - comfortable flow | [GREEN] A |
| A3 | WSB mid-point to Friel | Low density (0.00 p/m ²) - comfortable flow | [GREEN] A |
| B1 | Friel to 10K Turn | Low density (0.00 p/m ²) - comfortable flow | [GREEN] A |
| B2 | 10K Turn to Friel | Low density (0.00 p/m ²) - comfortable flow | [GREEN] A |
| B3 | 10K Turn to Friel | Low density (0.00 p/m ²) - comfortable flow | [GREEN] A |

| Segment | Label | Key Takeaway | LOS |
|---------|---|---|-----------|
| D1 | 10K Turn to Full Turn Blake (Out) | Low density (0.00 p/m ²) - comfortable flow | [GREEN] A |
| D2 | Full Turn Blake to 10K Turn (Return) | Low density (0.00 p/m ²) - comfortable flow | [GREEN] A |
| F1 | Friel to Station Rd. | [WARNING] Supply > Capacity - risk of congestion | [GREEN] A |
| G1 | Full Loop around QS to Trail/Aberdeen | Low density (0.00 p/m ²) - comfortable flow | [GREEN] A |
| H1 | Trail/Aberdeen to/from Station Rd | Low density (0.00 p/m ²) - comfortable flow | [GREEN] A |
| I1 | Station Rd to Bridge/Mill | Low density (0.00 p/m ²) - comfortable flow | [GREEN] A |
| J1 | Bridge/Mill to Half Turn (Outbound) | Low density (0.00 p/m ²) - comfortable flow | [GREEN] A |
| J2 | Half Turn to Full Turn (Out) | Low density (0.00 p/m ²) - comfortable flow | [GREEN] A |
| J3 | Full Turn to Half Turn (Return) | Low density (0.00 p/m ²) - comfortable flow | [GREEN] A |
| J4 | Half Turn to Bridge/Mill | Low density (0.00 p/m ²) - comfortable flow | [GREEN] A |
| J5 | Half Turn to Bridge/Mill (Slow Half) | Low density (0.00 p/m ²) - comfortable flow | [GREEN] A |
| K1 | Bridge/Mill to Station Rd | Low density (0.00 p/m ²) - comfortable flow | [GREEN] A |
| L1 | Trail/Aberdeen to/from Station Rd | Low density (0.00 p/m ²) - comfortable flow | [GREEN] A |
| L2 | Station Rd to Trail/Aberdeen | Low density (0.00 p/m ²) - comfortable flow | [GREEN] A |
| M1 | Trail/Aberdeen to Finish (Full to Loop) | Low density (0.00 p/m ²) - comfortable flow | [GREEN] A |
| M2 | Trail/Aberdeen to Finish | Low density (0.00 p/m ²) - comfortable flow | [GREEN] A |

Full details in per-segment sections below.

Methodology

Units: Density thresholds use *runners/m²* (areal density). Flow thresholds use *runners/min/m* (throughput per meter of width).

Notes: - **gte** means greater-than-or-equal; used in trigger conditions (e.g., density_gte, flow_gte).
 - Start (A1) uses the start_corral schema; other segments use on-course schemas. - Effective width must reflect any reserved emergency lane at A1.

Event Start Times

| Event | Start Time | Total Participants |
|--------------|------------|--------------------|
| Full | 07:00:00 | 368 |
| 10K | 07:20:00 | 618 |
| Half | 07:40:00 | 912 |
| Total | - | 1,898 |

Segment A1 — Start to Queen/Regent

Metrics

| Metric | Value | Units |
|-----------|--------------------------|------------------|
| Density | 0.20 | p/m ² |
| Flow Rate | 182 | p/min/m |
| LOS | [GREEN] A (Start Corral) | — |

Note: LOS here uses start-corral thresholds, not Fruin. Flow-rate governs safety. |

Key Takeaways

[CHECK] **Stable:** Density and flow within acceptable ranges.

Operational Implications

- Start corral release; managed pulses and lane discipline.
- At LOS A (Free Flow - Excellent conditions, no restrictions needed).
- Flow of 182 p/min/m is within acceptable range.

Operational Notes

Access: • Maintain clear emergency lane as planned (effective width reflects this).

Medical: • SJA roving team staged within 400 m during start window.

Traffic: • Marshal at funnel entry to maintain cadence and signage compliance.

[BOOK] Definitions:

- Density = persons per square meter (p/m²).
- Linear Density = persons per meter (p/m).
- Flow Rate = persons per minute per meter (p/min/m).
- Flow Supply = total persons per minute through segment.
- Flow Capacity = maximum theoretical flow rate.
- Flow Utilization = percentage of capacity being used.
- **gte** = greater-than-or-equal-to (thresholds are inclusive).

Segment A2 — Queen/Regent to WSB mid-point

Metrics

| Metric | Value | Units |
|---------|----------------------------|------------------|
| Density | 0.20 | p/m ² |
| LOS | [GREEN] A (On Course Open) | — |

Key Takeaways

[CHECK] **Stable:** Density and flow within acceptable ranges.

Operational Implications

- Unidirectional running flow.
 - At LOS A (Free Flow - Excellent conditions, no restrictions needed).
-

Segment A3 — WSB mid-point to Friel

Metrics

| Metric | Value | Units |
|---------|----------------------------|------------------|
| Density | 0.19 | p/m ² |
| LOS | [GREEN] A (On Course Open) | — |

Key Takeaways

[CHECK] **Stable:** Density and flow within acceptable ranges.

Operational Implications

- Unidirectional running flow.
 - At LOS A (Free Flow - Excellent conditions, no restrictions needed).
-

Segment B1 — Friel to 10K Turn

Metrics

| Metric | Value | Units |
|---------|----------------------------|------------------|
| Density | 0.30 | p/m ² |
| LOS | [GREEN] A (On Course Open) | — |

Key Takeaways

[CHECK] **Stable:** Density and flow within acceptable ranges.

Operational Implications

- Unidirectional running flow.
 - At LOS A (Free Flow - Excellent conditions, no restrictions needed).
-

Segment B2 — 10K Turn to Friel

Metrics

| Metric | Value | Units |
|---------|----------------------------|------------------|
| Density | 0.03 | p/m ² |
| LOS | [GREEN] A (On Course Open) | — |

Key Takeaways

[CHECK] **Stable:** Density and flow within acceptable ranges.

Operational Implications

- Unidirectional running flow.
 - At LOS A (Free Flow - Excellent conditions, no restrictions needed).
-

Segment B3 — 10K Turn to Friel

Metrics

| Metric | Value | Units |
|---------|----------------------------|------------------|
| Density | 0.20 | p/m ² |
| LOS | [GREEN] A (On Course Open) | — |

Key Takeaways

[CHECK] **Stable:** Density and flow within acceptable ranges.

Operational Implications

- Unidirectional running flow.
 - At LOS A (Free Flow - Excellent conditions, no restrictions needed).
-

Segment D1 — 10K Turn to Full Turn Blake (Out)

Metrics

| Metric | Value | Units |
|---------|----------------------------|------------------|
| Density | 0.05 | p/m ² |
| LOS | [GREEN] A (On Course Open) | — |

Key Takeaways

[CHECK] **Stable:** Density and flow within acceptable ranges.

Operational Implications

- Unidirectional running flow.
- At LOS A (Free Flow - Excellent conditions, no restrictions needed).

Segment D2 — Full Turn Blake to 10K Turn (Return)

Metrics

| Metric | Value | Units |
|---------|----------------------------|------------------|
| Density | 0.04 | p/m ² |
| LOS | [GREEN] A (On Course Open) | — |

Key Takeaways

[CHECK] **Stable:** Density and flow within acceptable ranges.

Operational Implications

- Unidirectional running flow.
- At LOS A (Free Flow - Excellent conditions, no restrictions needed).

Segment F1 — Friel to Station Rd.

Metrics

| Metric | Value | Units |
|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|
| Density | 0.03 | p/m ² |
| Linear Density | 0.10 | p/m |
| Flow Rate | 555 | p/min/m |
| Flow (Supply) | 1666 | p/min |
| Flow (Capacity) | 180 | p/min |
| Flow Utilization | 308.5% | — |
| LOS | [GREEN] A (On Course Narrow) | — |

Note: LOS uses Fruin thresholds (linear density). |

Key Takeaways

[WARNING] **Overload:** Flow utilization exceeds 200% - consider flow management.

Operational Implications

- Narrow segment with potential bottlenecks.
- At LOS A (Free Flow - Excellent conditions, no restrictions needed).
- Flow of 555 p/min/m exceeds critical threshold (400 p/min/m).
- **Flow Overload:** Supply (1666 p/min) exceeds capacity (180 p/min) by 309%.
- Consider implementing flow metering or temporary holds upstream.

Mitigations Fired

- Create short hold at upstream feeder
- Establish overtake lane if feasible

Segment G1 — Full Loop around QS to Trail/Aberdeen

Metrics

| Metric | Value | Units |
|---------|----------------------------|------------------|
| Density | 0.02 | p/m ² |
| LOS | [GREEN] A (On Course Open) | — |

Key Takeaways

[CHECK] **Stable:** Density and flow within acceptable ranges.

Operational Implications

- Unidirectional running flow.
- At LOS A (Free Flow - Excellent conditions, no restrictions needed).

Segment H1 — Trail/Aberdeen to/from Station Rd

Metrics

| Metric | Value | Units |
|----------------|------------------------------|------------------|
| Density | 0.03 | p/m ² |
| Linear Density | 0.05 | p/m |
| LOS | [GREEN] A (On Course Narrow) | — |

Note: LOS uses Fruin thresholds (linear density). |

Key Takeaways

[CHECK] **Stable:** Density and flow within acceptable ranges.

Operational Implications

- Narrow segment with potential bottlenecks.
- At LOS A (Free Flow - Excellent conditions, no restrictions needed).

Segment I1 — Station Rd to Bridge/Mill

Metrics

| Metric | Value | Units |
|----------------|------------------------------|------------------|
| Density | 0.02 | p/m ² |
| Linear Density | 0.05 | p/m |
| LOS | [GREEN] A (On Course Narrow) | — |

Note: LOS uses Fruin thresholds (linear density). |

Key Takeaways

[CHECK] **Stable:** Density and flow within acceptable ranges.

Operational Implications

- Narrow segment with potential bottlenecks.
- At LOS A (Free Flow - Excellent conditions, no restrictions needed).

Segment J1 — Bridge/Mill to Half Turn (Outbound)

Metrics

| Metric | Value | Units |
|----------------|------------------------------|------------------|
| Density | 0.02 | p/m ² |
| Linear Density | 0.03 | p/m |
| LOS | [GREEN] A (On Course Narrow) | — |

Note: LOS uses Fruin thresholds (linear density). |

Key Takeaways

[CHECK] **Stable:** Density and flow within acceptable ranges.

Operational Implications

- Narrow segment with potential bottlenecks.
- At LOS A (Free Flow - Excellent conditions, no restrictions needed).

Segment J2 — Half Turn to Full Turn (Out)

Metrics

| Metric | Value | Units |
|---------|----------------------------|------------------|
| Density | 0.03 | p/m ² |
| LOS | [GREEN] A (On Course Open) | — |

Key Takeaways

[CHECK] **Stable:** Density and flow within acceptable ranges.

Operational Implications

- Unidirectional running flow.
 - At LOS A (Free Flow - Excellent conditions, no restrictions needed).
-

Segment J3 — Full Turn to Half Turn (Return)

Metrics

| Metric | Value | Units |
|---------|----------------------------|------------------|
| Density | 0.03 | p/m ² |
| LOS | [GREEN] A (On Course Open) | — |

Key Takeaways

[CHECK] **Stable:** Density and flow within acceptable ranges.

Operational Implications

- Unidirectional running flow.
 - At LOS A (Free Flow - Excellent conditions, no restrictions needed).
-

Segment J4 — Half Turn to Bridge/Mill

Metrics

| Metric | Value | Units |
|----------------|------------------------------|------------------|
| Density | 0.02 | p/m ² |
| Linear Density | 0.02 | p/m |
| LOS | [GREEN] A (On Course Narrow) | — |

Note: LOS uses Fruin thresholds (linear density). |

Key Takeaways

[CHECK] **Stable:** Density and flow within acceptable ranges.

Operational Implications

- Narrow segment with potential bottlenecks.
 - At LOS A (Free Flow - Excellent conditions, no restrictions needed).
-

Segment J5 — Half Turn to Bridge/Mill (Slow Half)

Metrics

| Metric | Value | Units |
|----------------|------------------------------|------------------|
| Density | 0.02 | p/m ² |
| Linear Density | 0.02 | p/m |
| LOS | [GREEN] A (On Course Narrow) | — |

Note: LOS uses Fruin thresholds (linear density). |

Key Takeaways

[CHECK] **Stable:** Density and flow within acceptable ranges.

Operational Implications

- Narrow segment with potential bottlenecks.
 - At LOS A (Free Flow - Excellent conditions, no restrictions needed).
-

Segment K1 — Bridge/Mill to Station Rd

Metrics

| Metric | Value | Units |
|----------------|------------------------------|------------------|
| Density | 0.01 | p/m ² |
| Linear Density | 0.02 | p/m |
| LOS | [GREEN] A (On Course Narrow) | — |

Note: LOS uses Fruin thresholds (linear density). |

Key Takeaways

[CHECK] **Stable:** Density and flow within acceptable ranges.

Operational Implications

- Narrow segment with potential bottlenecks.
- At LOS A (Free Flow - Excellent conditions, no restrictions needed).

Segment L1 — Trail/Aberdeen to/from Station Rd

Metrics

| Metric | Value | Units |
|----------------|------------------------------|------------------|
| Density | 0.04 | p/m ² |
| Linear Density | 0.05 | p/m |
| LOS | [GREEN] A (On Course Narrow) | — |

Note: LOS uses Fruin thresholds (linear density). |

Key Takeaways

[CHECK] **Stable:** Density and flow within acceptable ranges.

Operational Implications

- Narrow segment with potential bottlenecks.
- At LOS A (Free Flow - Excellent conditions, no restrictions needed).

Segment L2 — Station Rd to Trail/Aberdeen

Metrics

| Metric | Value | Units |
|----------------|------------------------------|------------------|
| Density | 0.01 | p/m ² |
| Linear Density | 0.02 | p/m |
| LOS | [GREEN] A (On Course Narrow) | — |

Note: LOS uses Fruin thresholds (linear density). |

Key Takeaways

[CHECK] **Stable:** Density and flow within acceptable ranges.

Operational Implications

- Narrow segment with potential bottlenecks.
- At LOS A (Free Flow - Excellent conditions, no restrictions needed).

Segment M1 — Trail/Aberdeen to Finish (Full to Loop)

Metrics

| Metric | Value | Units |
|---------|----------------------------|------------------|
| Density | 0.01 | p/m ² |
| LOS | [GREEN] A (On Course Open) | — |

Key Takeaways

[CHECK] **Stable:** Density and flow within acceptable ranges.

Operational Implications

- Unidirectional running flow.
 - At LOS A (Free Flow - Excellent conditions, no restrictions needed).
-

Segment M2 — Trail/Aberdeen to Finish

Metrics

| Metric | Value | Units |
|---------|----------------------------|------------------|
| Density | 0.02 | p/m ² |
| LOS | [GREEN] A (On Course Open) | — |

Key Takeaways

[CHECK] **Stable:** Density and flow within acceptable ranges.

Operational Implications

- Unidirectional running flow.
 - At LOS A (Free Flow - Excellent conditions, no restrictions needed).
-

Appendix

Detailed Definitions

- **gte:** Greater than or equal to (used in trigger conditions like density_gte, flow_gte)
- **TOT:** Time Over Threshold (seconds above E/F LOS thresholds)
- **LOS:** Level of Service (A=Free Flow, B=Comfortable, C=Moderate, D=Dense, E=Very Dense, F=Extremely Dense)
- **Experienced Density:** What runners actually experience (includes co-present runners from other events)
- **Self Density:** Only that event's runners (not shown in this report)
- **Active Window:** Time period when the event has runners present in the segment

- **Ops Box:** Operational guidance for race marshals and organizers
- **Triggered Actions:** Safety alerts and operational responses when density/flow thresholds are exceeded

Level of Service Thresholds

| LOS | Areal Density (runners/m ²) | Crowd Density (runners/m) | Description |
|-----|---|---------------------------|--------------------|
| A | 0.00 - 0.36 | 0.00 - 0.20 | Free Flow |
| B | 0.36 - 0.54 | 0.20 - 0.40 | Comfortable |
| C | 0.54 - 0.72 | 0.40 - 0.60 | Moderate |
| D | 0.72 - 1.08 | 0.60 - 0.80 | Dense |
| E | 1.08 - 1.63 | 0.80 - 1.00 | Very Dense |
| F | 1.63+ | 1.00+ | Extremely Dense |