Network Engineering 2019 Exercises - Unit 1

1 Basic POSIX file permissions

Write a shell-script called unit1-solution1.sh that creates directories inside a directory called unit1exercise1 with the following properties, and then creates a compressed tar file called unit1-solution1.tgz

- 1. aufgeschmeckte, mode -w---x---
- 2. aufgeschmecktete, mode r-x-w--w-
- 3. ausgekaestest, mode r---x---
- 4. ensetzse, mode ---rw---x
- 5. auftrautete, mode rwx--x-w-
- 6. gerauchse, mode r--rw---x
- 7. gerenner, mode --xrw-r-x
- 8. anlaufen, mode r---wxr--
- 9. aufgeschmecktete/gehalts, mode -wx-w--w-
- 10. gerenner/behunder, mode --x-wxr-x
- 11. gerauchse/angerennte, mode rw--w-r-x
- 12. gerenner/beschmecken, mode r--r-rw-
- 13. gerauchse/gehundse, mode ----x
- 14. aufgeschmecktete/gehalts/einkatzeheit, mode r---w--x
- 15. gerauchse/angerennte/angewarfte, mode r-xr---x
- 16. gerenner/behunder/angekraut, mode -w--w-rwx
- 17. gerauchse/angerennte/aufwitzen, mode rw-r-x-wx
- 18. gerenner/beschmecken/aufgewarfen, mode rw-r-xr-x
- 19. aufgeschmecktete/gehalts/zerlaufen, mode r--r-x-wx
- 20. gerenner/behunder/ansetzen, mode r-xr---w-

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be be completed using the cd, mkdir, chown, chmod and sudo shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2419 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 968.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2420 bytes or more	0%
1694 - 2419 bytes	5%
969 – 1693 bytes	15%
823 - 968 bytes	25%
less than 823 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution1.tgz unit1exercise1
./unit1-exercise-1-grade.sh unit1-solution1.sh
```

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

2 User and groups

Write a shell-script called unit1-solution2.sh that creates directories inside a directory called unit1exercise2 with the following properties, and then creates a compressed tar file called unit1-solution2.tgz

- 1. angefahren, mode rwxr---wx, owner proxy, group dip
- 2. auflaufst, mode r-x---rw-, owner uucp, group mail
- 3. vertrittheit, mode rwx-wxrwx, owner news, group news
- 4. angerabarbst, mode -wxrw----, owner news, group uucp
- 5. besinntest, mode rw-rwx-wx, owner proxy, group voice
- 6. aufgesinner, mode ----x-w-, owner proxy, group floppy

- 7. angetrause, mode -w---rwx, owner games, group floppy
- 8. anrauchen, mode ----rwx, owner games, group cdrom
- 9. angetrause/betrittte, mode rw--w-, owner student, group uucp
- 10. aufgesinner/getrittse, mode rw----, owner lp, group tape
- 11. angefahren/aufgefahrtest, mode rw-rwxr--, owner games, group voice
- 12. aufgesinner/auflaufkeit, mode r--r-rwx, owner news, group news
- 13. anrauchen/einlaufung, mode rw---xr-x, owner news, group cdrom
- 14. anrauchen/einlaufung/besetzse, moderw-rw-rwx, owner proxy, group news
- 15. aufgesinner/auflaufkeit/angetrauer, mode --xrw--w-, owner student, group uucp
- 16. anrauchen/einlaufung/angesprachst, mode-wxrw-rwx, owner student, group news
- 17. anrauchen/einlaufung/enrauchtete, mode r----r-x, owner uucp, group fax
- 18. anrauchen/einlaufung/verrennse, mode -w--w-rw-, owner student, group student
- 19. aufgesinner/getrittse/aufgewarfung, mode ---r---, owner proxy, group audio
- 20. anrauchen/einlaufung/aufgeklettte, mode -w-rw-r--, owner student, group dip

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be be completed using the cd, mkdir, chown, chmod and sudo shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2366 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 1221.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2367 bytes or more	0%
1794 - 2366 bytes	5%
1222 - 1793 bytes	15%
1038 - 1221 bytes	25%
less than 1038 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution2.tgz unit1exercise2
./unit1-exercise-2-grade.sh unit1-solution2.sh
```

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

3 Set-user and Set-group ID

Write a shell-script called unit1-solution3.sh that creates directories inside a directory called unit1exercise3 with the following properties, and then creates a compressed tar file called unit1-solution3.tgz

- 1. enspracht, mode -wxrw---x, owner mail, group student, setuid
- 2. befahrse, mode r----xrwx, owner nobody, group dip
- 3. aussteht, mode rw----x, owner proxy, group cdrom, setuid
- 4. einwarfs, mode r-xrw---x, owner mail, group dip, setuid
- 5. ausrennse, mode -wxr-xr--, owner lp, group audio, setuid
- $6. \ \, {\tt zerkatzet}, \ \, {\tt mode} \,\, {\tt r-xr-xr--}, \, {\tt owner} \,\, {\tt news}, \, {\tt group} \,\, {\tt news}$
- 7. ensinnse, mode r--rwx--x, owner lp, group voice, setuid
- 8. ausgesinner, mode rw----r-x, owner mail, group tape, setuid
- 9. ausgesinner/angesitzte, mode --xr---w-, owner student, group proxy, setuid
- 10. enspracht/aufgeschmeckt, mode rwxr--r-x, owner news, group cdrom
- 11. enspracht/ausschmeckse, mode rwx-w--wx, owner nobody, group cdrom, setuid

- 12. befahrse/aufgewarfst, mode r--rw-r-x, owner lp, group student
- ausgesinner/angewarfte, mode rw-r-xr-x, owner student, group news, setuid
- 14. ausgesinner/angewarfte/ausgekrautete, mode ----w-, owner student, group tape, setuid
- 15. ausgesinner/angesitzte/begehse, mode ----w-rwx, owner news, group news, setuid
- 16. enspracht/ausschmeckse/gegehte, mode r-x--x--, owner lp, group tape
- 17. ausgesinner/angewarfte/aufsetzs, mode-w---rw-, owner news, group uucp
- 18. befahrse/aufgewarfst/anrenner, mode-wxrwx--x, owner student, group uucp
- 19. ausgesinner/angesitzte/einhunder, mode rw--w--x, owner nobody, group mail, setuid
- 20. ausgesinner/angesitzte/angehaltt, mode rwxr--rwx, owner student, group cdrom

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be be completed using the cd, mkdir, chown, chmod and sudo shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2326 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 1223.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2327 bytes or more	0%
1775 - 2326 bytes	5%
1224 - 1774 bytes	15%
1040 – 1223 bytes	25%
less than 1040 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

sudo tar zcf unit1-solution3.tgz unit1exercise3
./unit1-exercise-3-grade.sh unit1-solution3.sh

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

4 Set-group ID Directories

Write a shell-script called unit1-solution4.sh that creates directories inside a directory called unit1exercise4 with the following properties, and then creates a compressed tar file called unit1-solution4.tgz

- 1. angehundte, mode rw---xrwx, group uucp, setgid
- 2. aufsitzs, mode rwxr-xrw-, group audio, setgid
- 3. einsteht, mode -wx-wx-wx, group news, setgid
- 4. aufgekaestest, mode rw-rw-rwx, group floppy, setgid
- 5. verhaltst, mode -wx----, group dip
- 6. angerabarbtest, mode rw-r-x-wx, group voice, setgid
- 7. angepflumtest, mode rwxr---wx, group voice, setgid
- 8. einspracher, mode rw----wx, group tape, setgid
- 9. angerabarbtest/ansinns, mode -w--w---, group fax
- 10. angepflumtest/vertrauer, mode -wx--xrwx, group floppy, setgid
- 11. angerabarbtest/zerwitzen, mode -w-r---, group cdrom
- 12. aufgekaestest/angetraut, mode r----rw-, group cdrom, setgid
- 13. einsteht/verhalter, mode -wxr--r-x, group floppy, setgid
- $14. \ \mathtt{einsteht/verhalter/verhaltkeit}, \ \mathrm{mode} \ \mathtt{-w-r-xrw-}, \ \mathrm{group} \ \mathtt{audio}, \ \mathtt{setgid}$
- 15. aufgekaestest/angetraut/gewitzen, moderw-r--r-x, group fax, setgid
- 16. angerabarbtest/ansinns/aufschmecktete, mode rwx-wxrwx, group voice
- 17. angepflumtest/vertrauer/auskatzete, mode --xrwxrw-, group audio, setgid

- 18. angepflumtest/vertrauer/einwarfen, mode r---wxr--, group audio, setgid
- 19. aufgekaestest/angetraut/enrauchen, mode ----wx---, group cdrom, setgid
- 20. aufgekaestest/angetraut/aufpflumte, mode ---rw-rw-, group dip

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be be completed using the cd, mkdir, chown, chmod and sudo shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2465 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 1110.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2466 bytes or more	0%
1788 - 2465 bytes	5%
1111 – 1787 bytes	15%
944 – 1110 bytes	25%
less than 944 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution4.tgz unit1exercise4
./unit1-exercise-4-grade.sh unit1-solution4.sh
```

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

5 Interpreting File Permissions

For each of the following exercises, determine whether the given file or directory can be accessed in the manner described. Remember that file or directory access can be mediated by owner, group or other permissions, and that the first matching item applies.

As you have a 50% chance of getting each item correct, you must score more than 50% to obtain a positive result for this section. There are 40 questions, and your score will be (n-20)/20, where n is the number of correct responses.

You should record your answers in a single text file called unit1-answers.txt, consisting of 40 consecutive Y, 1, 2 or 3 characters on a single line.

To submit your answers (which you can do as many times as you like), commit your answer file to your git repository, and push it to github, e.g.: git add unit1-answers.txt; git commit unit1-answers.txt; git push origin master

At the end of this section there is a hash which reflects the hash of the correct result of all 40 questions. You can use this to check if you have all answers correct. However, it will not tell you how many you have correct (that would let you work out which ones were wrong through a process of elimination.

5.1

Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **news** group, **execute** the file /enlaufse/aussprachung/zerwitztest? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

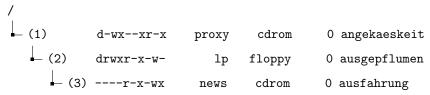
5.2

Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **audio** group, **write into** the file /einfahrte/angelaufst/verkrauer? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

Can the user **games**, who is a member of the **student** group, **execute** the file /ausgegeht/aufgerabarbt/gerennen? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

5.4

Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **floppy** group, **execute** the file /angekaeskeit/ausgepflumen/ausfahrung? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



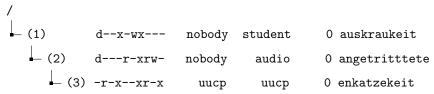
5.5

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **cdrom** group, **write into** the file /befahrkeit/begehkeit/angegehs? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

5.6

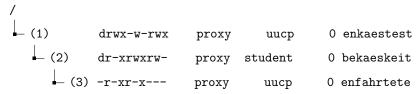
Can the user games, who is a member of the audio group, read from the file /einrennkeit/gestehtest/verkatzese? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **audio** group, **read from** the file /auskraukeit/angetritttete/enkatzekeit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



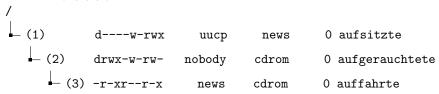
5.8

Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **fax** group, **read from** the file /enkaestest/bekaeskeit/enfahrtete? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

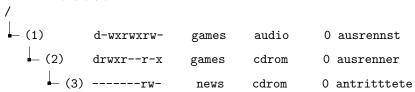


5.9

Can the user lp, who is a member of the **cdrom** group, **read from** the file /aufsitzte/aufgerauchtete/auffahrte? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

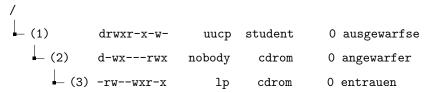


Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **audio** group, **execute** the file /ausrennst/ausrenner/antrittete? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



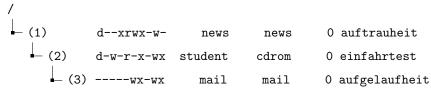
5.11

Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **dip** group, **read from** the file /ausgewarfse/angewarfer/entrauen? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.12

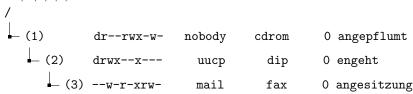
Can the user lp, who is a member of the cdrom group, execute the file /auftrauheit/einfahrtest/aufgelaufheit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.13

Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **cdrom** group, **write into** the file /zerwarfse/angehalttest/versetzte? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **fax** group, **execute** the file /angepflumt/engeht/angesitzung? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

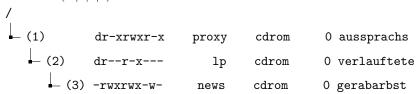


5.15

Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **execute** the file /einhundtete/angesitzkeit/aufgepflumen? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

5.16

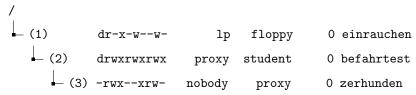
Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **cdrom** group, **write into** the file /aussprachs/verlauftete/gerabarbst? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **read from** the file /angeht/begeht/ensitzkeit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

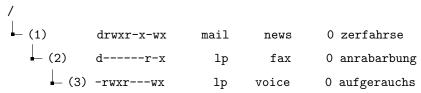
5.18

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **student** group, **execute** the file /einrauchen/befahrtest/zerhunden? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.19

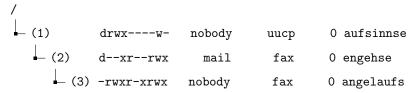
Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **fax** group, **execute** the file /zerfahrse/anrabarbung/aufgerauchs? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.20

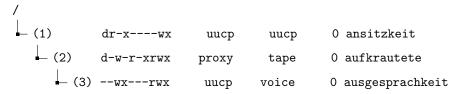
Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **voice** group, **read from** the file /austrauen/ausgegehte/einhaltheit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **uucp** group, **write into** the file /aufsinnse/engehse/angelaufs? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



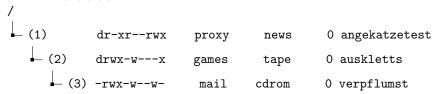
5.22

Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **tape** group, **write into** the file /ansitzkeit/aufkrautete/ausgesprachkeit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.23

Can the user **games**, who is a member of the **cdrom** group, **write into** the file /angekatzetest/auskletts/verpflumst? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



Can the user lp, who is a member of the tape group, execute the file /getrauer/zersetzte/zerhaltung? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

5.25

Can the user lp, who is a member of the **voice** group, **write into** the file /ausgesetzte/aufhunds/verwitzte? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

5.26

Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **floppy** group, **execute** the file /ankletten/gekatzetest/ausgewitzt? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

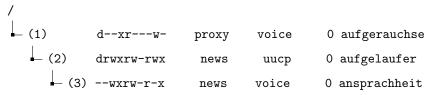
5.27

Can the user **games**, who is a member of the **tape** group, **execute** the file /einkrauheit/einkaestete/auskaesst? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **mail** group, **write into** the file /anrabarbs/gekrautete/getrittheit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

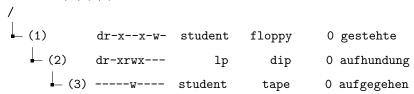
5.29

Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **uucp** group, **execute** the file /aufgerauchse/aufgelaufer/ansprachheit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.30

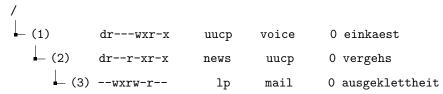
Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **dip** group, **read from** the file /gestehte/aufhundung/aufgegehen? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.31

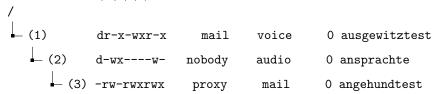
Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **dip** group, **read from** the file /einwarfheit/bewitzen/ausgespracht? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

Can the user lp, who is a member of the **news** group, **write into** the file /einkaest/vergehs/ausgeklettheit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



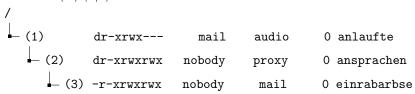
5.33

Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **audio** group, **execute** the file /ausgewitztest/ansprachte/angehundtest? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.34

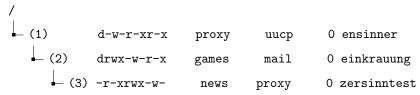
Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **audio** group, **write into** the file /anlaufte/ansprachen/einrabarbse? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **dip** group, **read from** the file /bewarftest/gesitzer/aufrabarbtete? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

5.36

Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **uucp** group, **read from** the file /ensinner/einkrauung/zersinntest? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



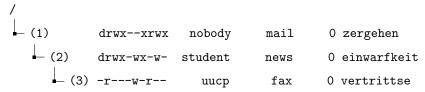
5.37

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **uucp** group, **execute** the file /ankrauung/anhalts/zertritttest? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

5.38

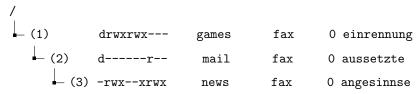
Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **student** group, **execute** the file /angewarftest/versinnkeit/angekaesse? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **fax** group, **write into** the file /zergehen/einwarfkeit/vertrittse? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.40

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **fax** group, **execute** the file /einrennung/aussetzte/angesinnse? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



Hash for checking if you have all 40 correct

2b2a3a1853e4ccb3f01503e6f69ce127856a879e04548326e574d94a57e54f88

You can check your result with a command like:

```
echo -n "2YY13YY2YYY3Y3YY2Y22YY11Y2Y1YY2YYY3Y3YY" | \ shasum -a 512 | cut -c1-64
```

(But don't forget to put your string of Y's and N's in place of those)

If the output of that command matches the hash at the end of this section, then you almost certainly have all 40 correct.