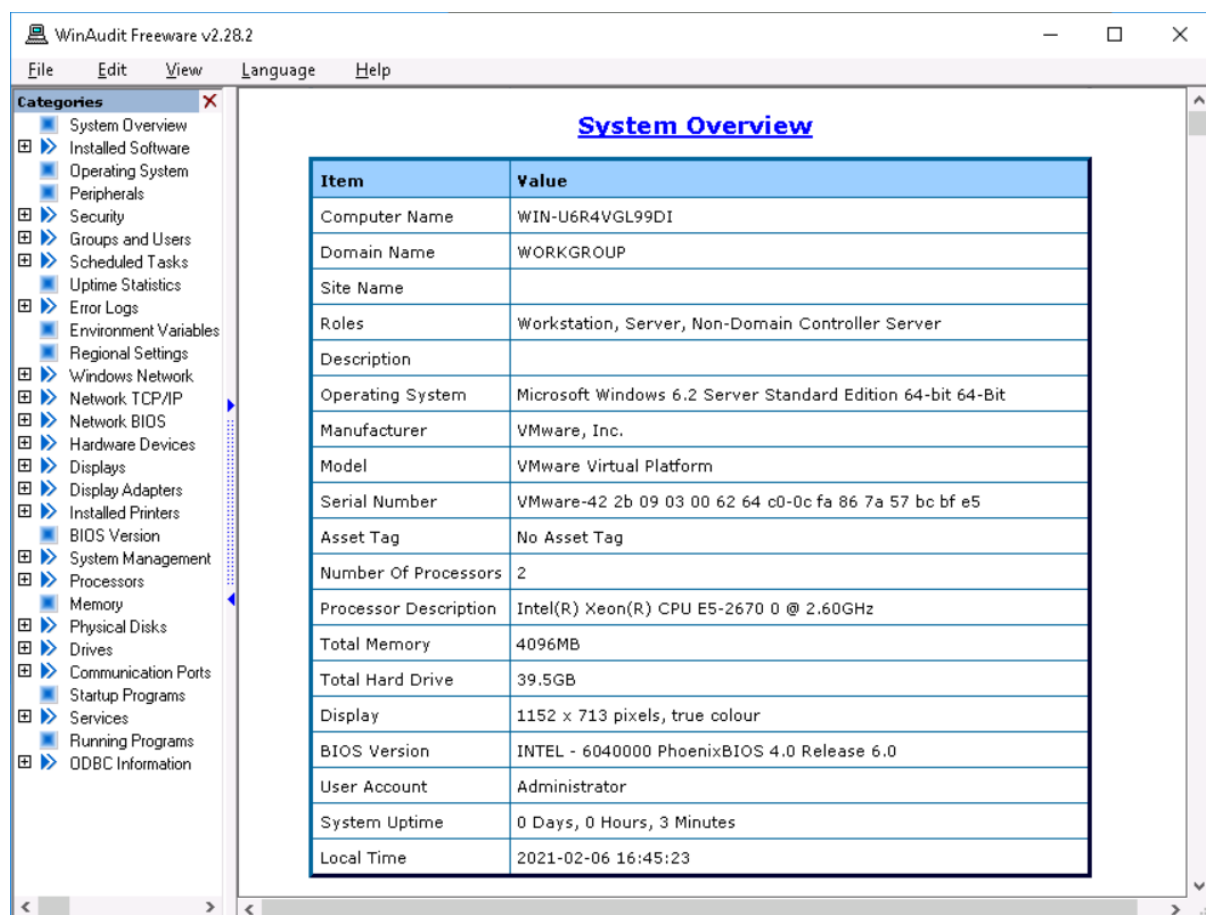


Lab 2: Documenting a Workstation Configuration Using Common Forensic Tools

1 Section 1: Hands-On Demonstration

1.1 Part 1: Use WinAudit to Inventory TargetWindows1

1. The lab begins by establishing the remote connection to the target machine: TargetMachine01.
2. Then, WinAudit is used to perform an audit on the remote computer.



WinAudit Freeware v2.28.2

File Edit View Language Help

Categories

- System Overview
- Installed Software
- Operating System
- Peripherals
- Security
- Groups and Users
- Scheduled Tasks
- Uptime Statistics
- Error Logs
- Environment Variables
- Regional Settings
- Windows Network
- Network TCP/IP
- Network BIOS
- Hardware Devices
- Displays
- Display Adapters
- Installed Printers
- BIOS Version
- System Management
- Processors
- Memory
- Physical Disks
- Drives
- Communication Ports
- Startup Programs
- Services
- Running Programs
- ODBC Information

System Overview

| Item | Value |
|-----------------------|---|
| Computer Name | WIN-U6R4VGL99DI |
| Domain Name | WORKGROUP |
| Site Name | |
| Roles | Workstation, Server, Non-Domain Controller Server |
| Description | |
| Operating System | Microsoft Windows 6.2 Server Standard Edition 64-bit 64-Bit |
| Manufacturer | VMware, Inc. |
| Model | VMware Virtual Platform |
| Serial Number | VMware-42 2b 09 03 00 62 64 c0-0c fa 86 7a 57 bc bf e5 |
| Asset Tag | No Asset Tag |
| Number Of Processors | 2 |
| Processor Description | Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2670 0 @ 2.60GHz |
| Total Memory | 4096MB |
| Total Hard Drive | 39.5GB |
| Display | 1152 x 713 pixels, true colour |
| BIOS Version | INTEL - 6040000 PhoenixBIOS 4.0 Release 6.0 |
| User Account | Administrator |
| System Uptime | 0 Days, 0 Hours, 3 Minutes |
| Local Time | 2021-02-06 16:45:23 |

Figure 1: System overview of the audited machine, including information such as domain name, serial numbers, and BIOS versions.

Windows Firewall

| Name | Setting |
|--------------------|--------------------------|
| Firewall Enabled | No |
| Authorised Service | File and Printer Sharing |
| Authorised Service | Network Discovery |
| Authorised Service | Remote Desktop |

Figure 2: Shows information about the Windows firewall that is set up.

User Accounts

| Administrator | | DefaultAccount | |
|--------------------|--|--------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Item | Value | Item | Value |
| User Account | Administrator | User Account | DefaultAccount |
| Full Name | | Full Name | |
| Description | Built-in account for administering the computer/domain | Description | A user account managed by the system. |
| Account Status | Enabled, Not Locked | Account Status | Disabled, Not Locked |
| Local Groups | Administrators | Local Groups | System Managed Accounts Group |
| Global Groups | None | Global Groups | None |
| Last Logon | 2/6/2021 4:45:01 PM | Last Logon | |
| Last Logoff | | Last Logoff | |
| Number Of Logons | 69 | Number Of Logons | 0 |
| Bad Password Count | 0 | Bad Password Count | 0 |
| Password Age | 1489 Days | Password Age | 0 Days |
| Password Expired | No | Password Expired | No |
| Account Expires | | Account Expires | |

Guest

| Item | Value |
|--------------------|--|
| User Account | Guest |
| Full Name | |
| Description | Built-in account for guest access to the computer/domain |
| Account Status | Disabled, Not Locked |
| Local Groups | Guests |
| Global Groups | None |
| Last Logon | |
| Last Logoff | |
| Number Of Logons | 0 |
| Bad Password Count | 0 |
| Password Age | 0 Days |
| Password Expired | No |
| Account Expires | |

Figure 3: Authorized users of the machine.

Drive C

| Item | Value |
|----------------------|-------------|
| Letter | C |
| Drive Type | Fixed Drive |
| Percent Used | 40% |
| Used Space | 15.9GB |
| Free Space | 23.6GB |
| Total Space | 39.5GB |
| Volume Name | |
| File System | NTFS |
| Volume Serial Number | 3007-E66E |
| Sectors Per Cluster | 8 |
| Bytes Per Sector | 512 |
| Free Clusters | 6198439 |
| Total Clusters | 10357247 |

Figure 4: C: drive and the allocated and unallocated space within it.

vmxnet3 Ethernet Adapter

| Item | Value |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|
| Adapter Number | 4 |
| Adapter Name | vmxnet3 Ethernet Adapter |
| DNS Host Name | WIN-U6R4VGL99DI |
| DNS Servers | 8.8.8.8,8.8.4.4 |
| IP Address | 192.168.24.2 |
| IP Subnet | 255.255.255.0 |
| Default IP Gateway | 192.168.24.254 |
| DHCP Enabled | No |
| DHCP Server | 255.255.255.255 |
| DHCP IP Address | |
| DHCP Lease Obtained | 2/6/2021 4:32:14 PM |
| DHCP Lease Expires | 2/7/2021 1:02:11 AM |
| Status Code | 0 |
| Adapter Status | This device is working properly. |
| Adapter Type | Ethernet 802.3 |
| MAC Address | 00:50:56:AB:B4:69 |
| Connection Status | Connected |
| Connection Speed | 10000 Mbps |

Figure 5: Network TCP/IP Settings are important because they display information, like the IP addresses associated with the machine

Startup Programs

| Name | Settings Folder | Startup Command |
|----------------------|---|-----------------|
| desktop.ini | C:\ProgramData\Microsoft\Windows\Start Menu\Programs\Startup\ | |
| Start VNC Server.lnk | C:\ProgramData\Microsoft\Windows\Start Menu\Programs\Startup\ | |
| desktop.ini | C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Roaming\Microsoft\Windows\Start Menu\Programs\Startup\ | |

Figure 6: List of programs the run on startup.

2 Section 2: Applied Learning

2.1 Part 1: Use WinAudit to Inventory the vWorkstation.

In this part of the lab, we are performing a WinAudit of the vWorkstation.

System Overview

| Item | Value |
|-----------------------|---|
| Computer Name | WIN-738H8R27H7B |
| Domain Name | WORKGROUP |
| Site Name | |
| Roles | Workstation, Server, Non-Domain Controller Server |
| Description | |
| Operating System | Microsoft Windows 6.2 Server Standard Edition 64-bit 64-Bit |
| Manufacturer | VMware, Inc. |
| Model | VMware Virtual Platform |
| Serial Number | VMware-42 2b d2 d6 65 ee a1 05-bd 04 cc a0 db a9 96 cc |
| Asset Tag | No Asset Tag |
| Number Of Processors | 2 |
| Processor Description | Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2670 0 @ 2.60GHz |
| Total Memory | 2048MB |
| Total Hard Drive | 39.5GB |
| Display | 1152 x 713 pixels, true colour |
| BIOS Version | INTEL - 6040000 PhoenixBIOS 4.0 Release 6.0 |
| User Account | Administrator |
| System Uptime | 0 Days, 0 Hours, 22 Minutes |
| Local Time | 2021-02-06 17:04:10 |

Figure 7: System overview of the audited machine, including information such as domain name, serial numbers, and BIOS versions.

Environment Variables

| Name | Variable Value | | |
|-----------------------------|---|---------------------------|---|
| ALLUSERSPROFILE | C:\ProgramData | PROCESSOR_REVISION | 2d07 |
| APPDATA | C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Roaming | ProgramData | C:\ProgramData |
| CLIENTNAME | to-guac6 | ProgramFiles(x86) | C:\Program Files (x86) |
| CommonProgramFiles(x86) | C:\Program Files (x86)\Common Files | ProgramFiles | C:\Program Files (x86) |
| CommonProgramFiles | C:\Program Files (x86)\Common Files | ProgramW6432 | C:\Program Files |
| CommonProgramW6432 | C:\Program Files\Common Files | PSModulePath | C:\Program Files\WindowsPowerShell\Modules;C:\Windows\system32\WindowsPowerShell\v1.0\Modules |
| COMPUTERNAME | WIN-738H8R27H7B | PUBLIC | C:\Users\Public |
| ComSpec | C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe | SESSIONNAME | RDP-Tcp#0 |
| HOMEDRIVE | C: | SystemDrive | C: |
| HOMEPATH | \Users\Administrator | SystemRoot | C:\Windows |
| LOCALAPPDATA | C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Local | TEMP | C:\Users\ADMINI~1\AppData\Local\Temp\2 |
| LOGONSERVER | \\WIN-738H8R27H7B | TMP | C:\Users\ADMINI~1\AppData\Local\Temp\2 |
| NUMBER_OF_PROCESSORS | 2 | USERDOMAIN_ROAMINGPROFILE | WIN-738H8R27H7B |
| OS | Windows_NT | USERDOMAIN | WIN-738H8R27H7B |
| Path | C:\Windows\system32;C:\Windows;C:\Windows\System32\Wbem;C:\Windows\System32\WindowsPowerShell\v1.0\;C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Local\Microsoft\WindowsApps; | USERNAME | Administrator |
| PATHEXT | .COM;.EXE;.BAT;.CMD;.VBS;.VBE;.JS;.JSE;.WSF;.WSH;.MSC | USERPROFILE | C:\Users\Administrator |
| PROCESSOR_ARCHITECTURE | x86 | windir | C:\Window |
| PROCESSOR_ARCHITECTUREW6432 | AMD64 | | |
| PROCESSOR_IDENTIFIER | Intel64 Family 6 Model 45 Stepping 7, GenuineIntel | | |
| PROCESSOR_LEVEL | 6 | | |

Figure 8: Shows environmental variables, such as hidden programs.

User Accounts

| Administrator | | DefaultAccount | |
|--------------------|--|--------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Item | Value | Item | Value |
| User Account | Administrator | User Account | DefaultAccount |
| Full Name | | Full Name | |
| Description | Built-in account for administering the computer/domain | Description | A user account managed by the system. |
| Account Status | Enabled, Not Locked | Account Status | Disabled, Not Locked |
| Local Groups | Administrators | Local Groups | System Managed Accounts Group |
| Global Groups | None | Global Groups | None |
| Last Logon | 2/6/2021 4:42:35 PM | Last Logon | |
| Last Logoff | | Last Logoff | |
| Number Of Logons | 58 | Number Of Logons | 0 |
| Bad Password Count | 0 | Bad Password Count | 0 |
| Password Age | 1488 Days | Password Age | 0 Days |
| Password Expired | No | Password Expired | No |
| Account Expires | | Account Expires | |

Guest

| Item | Value |
|--------------------|--|
| User Account | Guest |
| Full Name | |
| Description | Built-in account for guest access to the computer/domain |
| Account Status | Disabled, Not Locked |
| Local Groups | Guests |
| Global Groups | None |
| Last Logon | |
| Last Logoff | |
| Number Of Logons | 0 |
| Bad Password Count | 0 |
| Password Age | 0 Days |
| Password Expired | No |
| Account Expires | |

Figure 9: Authorized users of the machine.

Drive C

| Item | Value |
|----------------------|-------------|
| Letter | C |
| Drive Type | Fixed Drive |
| Percent Used | 30% |
| Used Space | 11.9GB |
| Free Space | 27.7GB |
| Total Space | 39.5GB |
| Volume Name | |
| File System | NTFS |
| Volume Serial Number | 96D9-B096 |
| Sectors Per Cluster | 8 |
| Bytes Per Sector | 512 |
| Free Clusters | 7248876 |
| Total Clusters | 10357247 |

Figure 10: Shows the C: drive and the allocated and unallocated space within it.

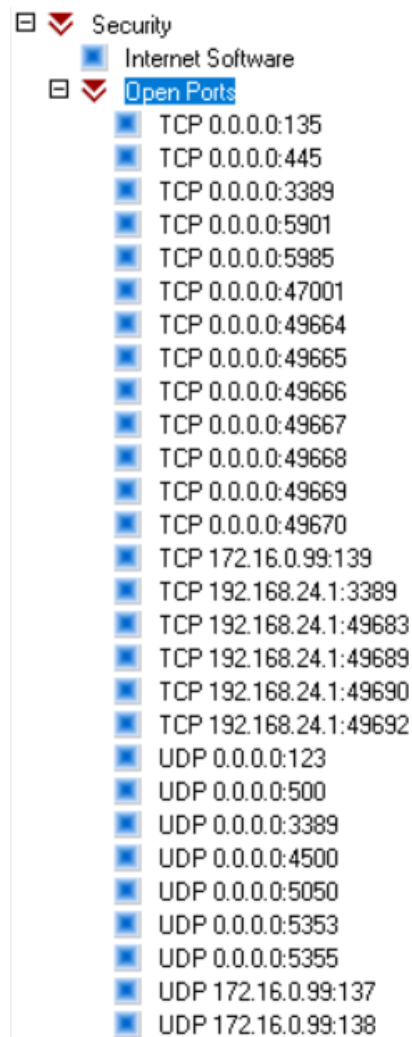


Figure 11: Shows a list of open ports on the machine. This is important because they allow communication between machines.

Windows Firewall

| Name | Setting |
|--------------------|--------------------------|
| Firewall Enabled | No |
| Authorised Service | File and Printer Sharing |
| Authorised Service | Network Discovery |
| Authorised Service | Remote Desktop |

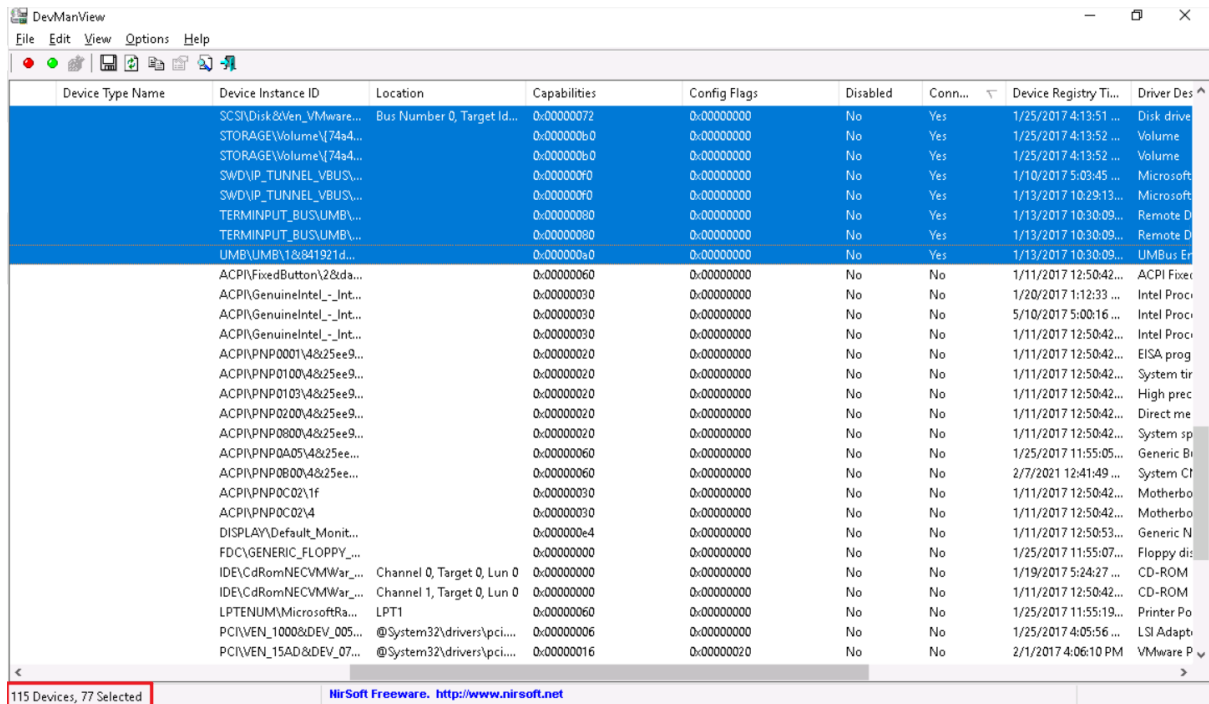
Figure 12: Shows the firewall settings. This is important because for this machine, the firewall is off.

2.2 Part 2: Use DevManView to Identify System Devices

For part 2, DevManView will be used to identify any devices that have been used by the machine. These is also a “registry,” where the connections are timestamped and can be

used to match the time of a compromise. After launching DevManView, the following information was found:

- Total number of devices identified: 115
- Number of connected devices identified: 77



| Device Type Name | Device Instance ID | Location | Capabilities | Config Flags | Disabled | Conn... | Device Registry Ti... | Driver Des ^ |
|---------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------|---------|-----------------------|--------------|
| SCSI\Disk&Ven_VMware... | | Bus Number 0, Target Id... | 0:00000072 | 0:00000000 | No | Yes | 1/25/2017 4:13:51 ... | Disk drive |
| STORAGE\Volume{74s4... | | | 0:000000b0 | 0:00000000 | No | Yes | 1/25/2017 4:13:52 ... | Volume |
| STORAGE\Volume{74s4... | | | 0:000000b0 | 0:00000000 | No | Yes | 1/25/2017 4:13:52 ... | Volume |
| SWD\IP_TUNNEL_VBUS... | | | 0:000000f0 | 0:00000000 | No | Yes | 1/10/2017 5:03:45 ... | Microsoft |
| SWD\IP_TUNNEL_VBUS... | | | 0:000000f0 | 0:00000000 | No | Yes | 1/13/2017 10:29:13... | Microsoft |
| TERMINPUT_BUS\UMB\... | | | 0:00000080 | 0:00000000 | No | Yes | 1/13/2017 10:30:09... | Remote D |
| TERMINPUT_BUS\UMB\... | | | 0:00000080 | 0:00000000 | No | Yes | 1/13/2017 10:30:09... | Remote D |
| UMB\UMB\1&841921d... | | | 0:000000a0 | 0:00000000 | No | Yes | 1/13/2017 10:30:09... | UMBUs Er |
| ACPI\FixedButton12&da... | | | 0:00000060 | 0:00000000 | No | No | 1/11/2017 12:50:42... | ACPI Fixe |
| ACPI\GenuineIntel_-Int... | | | 0:00000030 | 0:00000000 | No | No | 1/20/2017 1:12:33 ... | Intel Proci |
| ACPI\GenuineIntel_-Int... | | | 0:00000030 | 0:00000000 | No | No | 5/10/2017 5:00:16 ... | Intel Proci |
| ACPI\GenuineIntel_-Int... | | | 0:00000030 | 0:00000000 | No | No | 1/11/2017 12:50:42... | Intel Proci |
| ACPI\PNP0001\4&25ee9... | | | 0:00000020 | 0:00000000 | No | No | 1/11/2017 12:50:42... | EISA prog |
| ACPI\PNP0100\4&25ee9... | | | 0:00000020 | 0:00000000 | No | No | 1/11/2017 12:50:42... | System tir |
| ACPI\PNP0103\4&25ee9... | | | 0:00000020 | 0:00000000 | No | No | 1/11/2017 12:50:42... | High prec |
| ACPI\PNP0200\4&25ee9... | | | 0:00000020 | 0:00000000 | No | No | 1/11/2017 12:50:42... | Direct me |
| ACPI\PNP0800\4&25ee9... | | | 0:00000020 | 0:00000000 | No | No | 1/11/2017 12:50:42... | System sp |
| ACPI\PNP0A05\4&25ee... | | | 0:00000060 | 0:00000000 | No | No | 1/25/2017 11:55:05... | Generic Bl |
| ACPI\PNP0B00\4&25ee... | | | 0:00000060 | 0:00000000 | No | No | 2/7/2021 12:41:49 ... | System Cl |
| ACPI\PNP0C02\1f | | | 0:00000030 | 0:00000000 | No | No | 1/11/2017 12:50:42... | Motherbo |
| ACPI\PNP0C02\4 | | | 0:00000030 | 0:00000000 | No | No | 1/11/2017 12:50:42... | Motherbo |
| DISPLAY\Default_Monit... | | | 0:000000e4 | 0:00000000 | No | No | 1/11/2017 12:50:53... | Generic N |
| FDC\GENERIC_FLOPPY_... | | | 0:00000000 | 0:00000000 | No | No | 1/25/2017 11:55:07... | Floppy di |
| IDE\CdRomNECVMWar... | | Channel 0, Target 0, Lun 0 | 0:00000000 | 0:00000000 | No | No | 1/19/2017 5:24:27 ... | CD-ROM |
| IDE\CdRomNECVMWar... | | Channel 1, Target 0, Lun 0 | 0:00000000 | 0:00000000 | No | No | 1/11/2017 12:50:42... | CD-ROM |
| LPTENUM\MicrosoftRa... | | LPT1 | 0:00000060 | 0:00000000 | No | No | 1/25/2017 11:55:19... | Printer Po |
| PCI\VEN_1000&DEV_005... | | @System32\drivers\pci... | 0:00000006 | 0:00000000 | No | No | 1/25/2017 4:05:56 ... | LSI Adapb |
| PCI\VEN_15AD&DEV_07... | | @System32\drivers\pci... | 0:00000016 | 0:00000020 | No | No | 2/1/2017 4:06:10 PM | VMware P |

115 Devices, 77 Selected

NirSoft Freeware. <http://www.nirsoft.net>

Figure 13: Shows the total devices and the number of connected devices.

Then, the NDIS Virtual Network Adapter was selected to view its properties. The following was found:

- Device Instance ID: ROOT\NdisVirtualBus\0000
- .inf File Name: ndisvirtualbus.inf

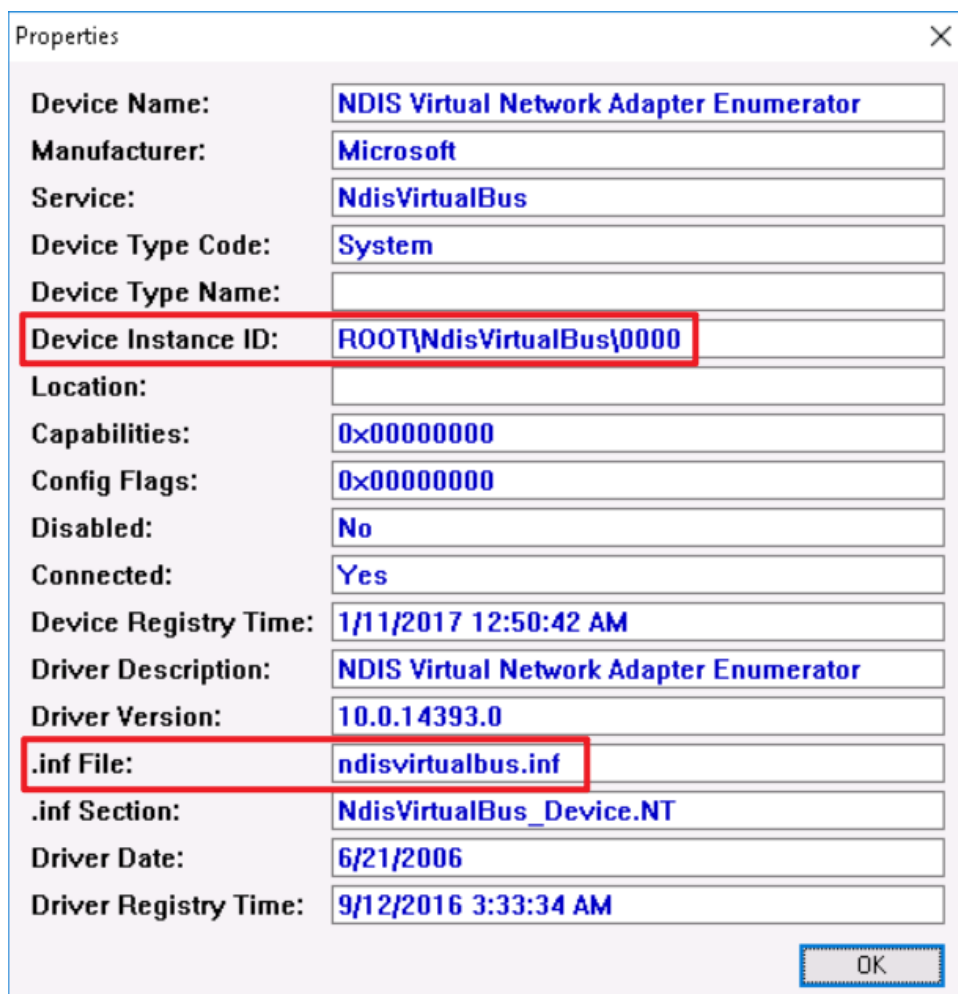


Figure 14: Properties for the NDIS Virtual Network Adapter.

2.3 Part 3: Use Frhed to perform a Byte-Level file analysis.

For part 3, Frhed will be used to identify an unknown file type. It will open the byte-level data, leaving us to search for clues that will lead to the correct file type.

```

ÿÿà..JFIF.....H.H..ÿà..Exif..II
*.....ÿà.yhttp://ns.adobe
e.com/xap/1.0/.<?xpacket begin="
i»¿" id="w5M0MpCehiHzresSzNTczkc9
d"?> <x:xmpmeta xmlns:x="adobe:n
s:meta/" x:xmptk="Adobe XMP Core
5.3-c011 66.145661, 2012/02/06-
14:56:27 "> <rdf:RDF xmlns:
s:rdf="http://www.w3.org/1999/02
/22-rdf-syntax-ns#"> <rdf:Descri
ption rdf:about="" xmlns:xmpRigh
ts="http://ns.adobe.com/xap/1.0/
rights/" xmlns:xmp="http://ns.ad
obe.com/xap/1.0/" xmlns:xmpMM="h
ttp://ns.adobe.com/xap/1.0/mm/"
xmlns:stRef="http://ns.adobe.com
/xap/1.0/stype/ResourceRef#" xmp
Rights:Marked="True" xmp:Creator
Tool="Adobe Photoshop CS6 (windo
ws)" xmpMM:InstanceID="xmp.iid:FC
5075BE2F0C11E4A9D5FAA3C8491F3B"
xmpMM:DocumentID="xmp.did:FC507
5BF2F0C11E4A9D5FAA3C8491F3B"> <x
mpMM:DerivedFrom stRef:instanceI
D="xmp.iid:FC5075BC2F0C11E4A9D5F
AA3C8491F3B" stRef:documentID="x
mp.did:FC5075BD2F0C11E4A9D5FAA3C
8491F3B"/> </rdf:Description> </
rdf:RDF> </x:xmpmeta> <?xpacket
end="r"?>ÿÿ0.C.....
.....".....ÿÿ0.C.....
.....".....ÿÿ0.C.....

```

Figure 15: Shows 'xmp' being used multiple times.

While searching through the data, we found "xmp" to be the file type. After identifying the file type, the original file was renamed with the correct extension and we used Paint to open it.

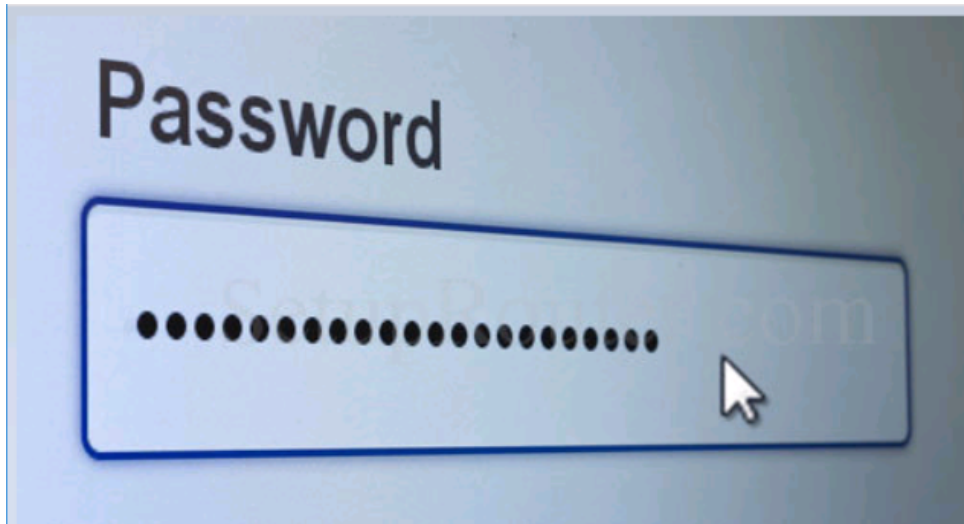


Figure 16: Shows contents of the file.

3 Conclusion

While performing this lab, we learned about and how to use three different forensics tools: WinAudit, DevManView, and Fhred. With WinAudit, we learned how to perform the audit and see what types of information comes up on the report. With DevmanView, we saw how it lists all devices that have or had been connected to the machine. The multiple columns (ex: Connected?) within the results makes it easy to identify what you are looking for. Fhred was the tool that required more attention to find what we needed. After reading through what was intelligible, we determined the file type. Overall, this lab taught us beginners knowledge and how to navigate between the different tools that are frequently used as a digital forensics specialist.