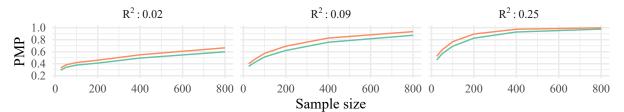
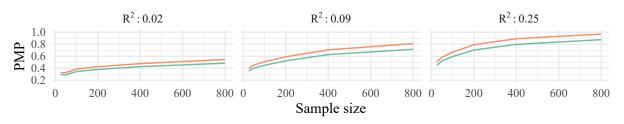
Simulation 1



Simulation 2



Hypothesis — PMP_{iu} — PMP_{ic}