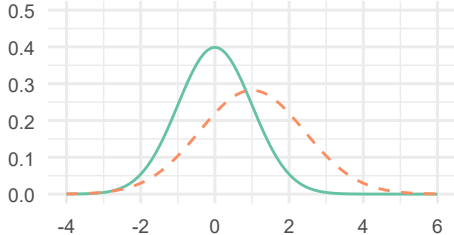
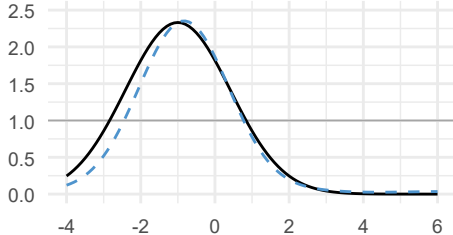


Density



—  $p_{\text{obs}}(x)$     - -  $p_{\text{syn}}(x)$

Density ratio



—  $r(x)$     - -  $\hat{r}(x)$