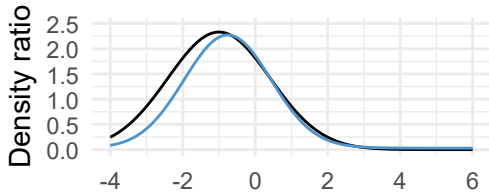


— $p_{\text{syn}}(x)$ — $p_{\text{obs}}(x)$



— $r(x)$ — $\hat{r}(x)$