

Câu điều kiện (P1)

Type 0: Cấu trúc câu điều kiện loại 0 dùng để diễn đạt những sự thật tổng quan, những dữ kiện khoa học luôn luôn xảy ra với một điều kiện nhất định. If clause Main clause Simple present Simple present
Câu mệnh lệnh If you heat ice, it turns into water. If there is a shortage of any product, prices of that product go up. If he comes, call me = call me if he comes.

Type 1: Câu điều kiện có thể xảy ra ở hiện tại hoặc tương lai

If clause Main clause Simple present Simple future
If he runs, he will get there on time. The cat will scratch you if you pull her tail.

↳ Dạng đặc biệt/ biến thể If clause Main clause Use Example Simple present
May/might Can/may Must/should Khả năng Cho phép Khuyến bảo

If the fog gets thicker, the plane may be diverted.

If you finish your homework, you can go out
If you want to lose weight, you must eat less bread

Present continuous Simple future

Nhấn mạnh hđ đang diễn ra ở hiện tại If you are looking for Peter, you will find him upstairs.

2 Present Perfect Simple future May/might

Nhấn mạnh hành động đã kết thúc/hoàn thành trước 1 Hđ khác

If you have finished, you may go out

Type 2: Câu điều kiện không có thật ở hiện tại

If clause Main clause Simple Past (to be ⇔ were)

Would/could/should/may/might + Inf - Fact: I don't have a map (HT) o If I had a map, I would lend it to you.

- If someone tried to blackmail me, I'd call the police.

- If I were you, I'd plant around the house (I'm not you) = Were I you, I'd plant around the house = If I were in your shoes, I'd plant around the house

- If I lived near my office, I'd be in time for work. (I don't live near my office) = If I were to live near my office, I'd be in time for work. = Were he to live near his office, I'd be in time for work.

Type 3: Câu điều kiện không có thật trong quá khứ

If clause Main clause Past perfect would / could / might/should + have + P.P

Fact: He helped me (QK), I won the prize. If he hadn't helped me, I wouldn't have won the prize.

If we had found him earlier, we might have saved him. If I had worked harder last year, I could have passed the exam.

CHÚ Ý:

1. Đảo ngữ câu

ĐK3

If you had obeyed orders, the disaster wouldn't have happened

\ Had you obeyed orders, the disaster wouldn't have happened If he hadn't helped me, I couldn't pass the exam

\ Had he not helped me, I couldn't pass the exam

2. Câu ĐK trộn

If clause Main clause Example Simple Past (II) Past Perfect (III) would / could / might/should + have + P.P (III)

Would + inf (II) If I knew my mother was coming to see me, I'd have prepared more food If I had caught that plane last night, I would be dead now.