## Explain

Martingale theory  $\sim$  fair game: không có su chênh le<br/>ch giá, giá giu nguyên theo thoi gian, phù hop voi tiêu chuan cua tat ca moi nguoi, không có ngu<br/>oi thang nguoi mat.

 $\frac{dS_t}{S_t}$  is rate of return over  $\Delta t$  voi ky vong  $\mu$  (ky vong loi nhuan khác nhau tùy vào tung investor trong khoang thoi gian  $\Delta t)$  và su bien dong, sai lech giua các ky vong dó là  $\sigma$  trong buoc chuyen dong ngau nghiên cua giá co phieu theo Brownian.

 $\mu$  bien thien theo Phuong trinh tuyen tinh, nghia la thoi gian càng dài thì ky vong loi nhuan cua investor càng cao

 $dW_t$  là bien ngau nhien tu t den  $t + \Delta t$ .  $W_t$  Wiener process voi phan bo xac suat normal  $N(0, \Delta t)$  nên thoi gian càng dài thì do bien dong càng lon

 $B_t$  Risk-free asset: government bond

Def: Let  $(\Omega; \mathcal{F})$  be a sample space. Two probability measures  $\mathbb{P}$  and  $\mathbb{Q}$  on  $(\Omega; \mathcal{F})$  are said to be equivalent if P(A) = 0, Q(A) = 0 for all such A.

Equivalent martingale measure la cong cu toan hoc, giup giai quyet duoc quy ve 1 chuan muc nhat dinh de giup giai quyet cac van de trong te mot cach de dang va hieu qua hon,day la do do xac suat tuong duong voi do do xac suat trong the gioi thuc, tuong duong theo nghia xac suat, co nghia la "P(A) = 0 or 1, then Q(A) = 0 or 1". con cac gia tri khac bien doi tuong quan theo 1 he so  $\theta$  nhat dinh".

Dua vao y tuong do, Girsanov da chung minh tim ra he so nay trong Girsanov's theorem.

## Question 2(25 Marks)

Find the probability that a leap year has 53 Sundays. Notice that a leap year has 52 weeks and 2 odd days.

**Question 3** (25 Marks) A family has 6 children. Find the probability that there are (i) 3 boys and 3 girls, (ii) fewer boys than girls. Assume that the probability of any particular child being a boy is  $\frac{1}{2}$ .

Question 4 (25 Marks)

In a certain college, 4% of the men and 1% of the women are taller than 1.8m. Furthermore, 60% of the students are women. Now if a student selected at random and is taller than 1.8m, what is probability that the student is a woman.