```
#Ensemble Creation
library(tidync)
library(data.table)
library(tidyverse)
library(lubridate)
library(zyp)
library(sf)
library(raster)
library(terra)
library(RColorBrewer)
library(rasterVis)
library(xts)
###Create Groundwater Storage Anomaly
proj_dir = "~/Dropbox/WB/GRACE_Ensemble/"
filePath = fread(paste0(proj dir, 'FileSummary.csv'))
#Select the GLDAS Solution (Serves to subset the GRACE datasets)
sws id = 22
validGridPoints =
  fread(filePath[Type=='GLDAS' & ID == sws_id]$FilePath) %>%
  .[order(lon,lat)] %>%
  mutate(ID2 = paste0(lon, lat))
#Select the GRACE Solutions - JPL
qrace id = 11
tws anomaly1 =
  fread(filePath[Type=='GRACE' & ID == grace_id]$FilePath) %>%
  mutate(ID2 = paste0(lon, lat)) %>%
  dplyr::filter(ID2 %in% validGridPoints$ID2) %>%
  .[order(lon,lat)] %>%
  melt(id.vars = c("lon", "lat", "ID2"),
       measure.vars = 4:(ncol(.)-1),
       variable.name = "ym", value.name = "tws")
grace id = 12
tws anomaly2 =
  fread(filePath[Type=='GRACE' & ID == grace id]$FilePath) %>%
  mutate(ID2 = paste0(lon, lat)) %>%
  dplyr::filter(ID2 %in% validGridPoints$ID2) %>%
  .[order(lon,lat)] %>%
  melt(id.vars = c("lon", "lat", "ID2"),
       measure.vars = 4:(ncol(.)-1),
       variable.name = "ym", value.name = "tws")
grace_id = 13
tws anomaly3 =
  fread(filePath[Type=='GRACE' & ID == grace_id]$FilePath) %>%
```

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mutate(ID2 = paste0(lon, lat)) %>%
  dplyr::filter(ID2 %in% validGridPoints$ID2) %>%
  .[order(lon,lat)] %>%
  melt(id.vars = c("lon", "lat", "ID2"),
       measure.vars = 4:(ncol(.)-1).
       variable.name = "ym", value.name = "tws")
tws anomaly =
  merge(tws_anomaly1, tws_anomaly2[,.(ID2, ym, tws2 = tws)], all=TRUE,
by = c('ID2', 'ym')) %>%
  merge(tws_anomaly3[,.(ID2, ym, tws3 = tws)], all=TRUE, by = c('ID2',
'ym')) %>%
  dplyr::mutate(tws ensemble = (tws+tws2+tws3)/3)
tws_anomaly_wide =
  tws_anomaly[,.(lon, lat, cell_id = ID2, ym, tws_ensemble)] %>%
  spread(ym, tws_ensemble)
fwrite(tws_anomaly_wide,
       paste0(proj_dir, "Outputs/Ensembles/
GRACE_TWS_Ensemble_1degree_220828.csv"))
#Load the sws anomalies - 1
sws_id = 21
sws anomaly1 =
  fread(filePath[Type=='GLDAS' & ID == sws_id]$FilePath) %>%
  .[order(lon,lat)] %>%
  mutate(ID2 = paste0(lon, lat)) %>%
  melt(id.vars = c("lon", "lat", "ID2"),
       measure.vars = 3:(ncol(.)-2),
       variable.name = "ym", value.name = "sws")
#Load the sws anomalies - 2
sws id = 22
sws_anomaly2 =
  fread(filePath[Type=='GLDAS' & ID == sws id]$FilePath) %>%
  .[order(lon,lat)] %>%
  mutate(ID2 = paste0(lon, lat)) %>%
  melt(id.vars = c("lon", "lat", "ID2"),
       measure.vars = 3:(ncol(.)-2),
       variable.name = "ym", value.name = "sws")
#Load the sws anomalies - 3
sws id = 23
sws_anomaly3 =
  fread(filePath[Type=='GLDAS' & ID == sws_id]$FilePath) %>%
  .[order(lon,lat)] %>%
```

```
mutate(ID2 = paste0(lon, lat)) %>%
 melt(id.vars = c("lon", "lat", "ID2"),
      measure.vars = 3:(ncol(.)-2),
      variable.name = "ym", value.name = "sws")
sws anomaly =
  merge(sws anomaly1, sws anomaly2[,.(ID2, ym, sws2 = sws)], all=TRUE,
by = c('ID2', 'ym')) %>%
  merge(sws_anomaly3[,.(ID2, ym, sws3 = sws)], all=TRUE, by = c('ID2',
'ym')) %>%
  dplyr::mutate(sws ensemble = (sws+sws2+sws3)/3)
sws_anomaly_wide =
  sws_anomaly[,.(lon, lat, ym, sws_ensemble, cell_id = ID2)] %>%
  spread(ym, sws_ensemble) %>%
  dplyr::select(lon, lat, 4:199, cell_id) #To ensure same format as
other GLDAS tables
fwrite(sws_anomaly_wide,
      paste0(proj_dir, "Outputs/Ensembles/
GRACE_SWS_Ensemble_1degree_220828.csv"))
#Create the gws anomaly here
gws_anomaly =
  tws_anomaly[,.(ID2,lon,lat,ym,tws_ensemble)] %>%
  merge(sws_anomaly[,.(ID2,ym,sws_ensemble)], by = c('ID2', 'ym')) %>%
  mutate(gws_ensemble = tws_ensemble - sws_ensemble)
gws anomaly wide =
  gws_anomaly[,.(lon,lat, cell_id = ID2, ym,gws_ensemble)] %>%
  spread(ym, gws ensemble)
```

```
#Create final GRACE dataset
###Load all the GWS datasets
proj dir = "~/Dropbox/WB/GRACE Ensemble/"
gws.path = list.files(paste0(proj_dir, "Outputs/GWS/"), '.csv',
full.names = T)
gws_all = lapply(gws.path, fread)
#Get the names for each of them
filePath = fread(paste0(proj_dir, 'FileSummary.csv'))
#Check filepaths in the csv and folder align before adding names
gws.path == filePath[ID %in% c(101:110)]$FilePath
names(gws_all) = filePath[ID %in% c(101:110)]$Name
#Convert each dataset into long format/add new cell_id column
for(i in 1:length(gws all)){
  cur df =
    gws_all[[i]] %>%
    melt(id.vars = c("lon", "lat"),
        measure.vars = 4:(ncol(.)),
        variable.name = "ym", value.name = names(gws_all[i])) %>%
    mutate(ID = paste0(lon, lat))
  if(i == 1) {
    gws_out = cur_df
  } else{
    gws_out = merge(gws_out,
                   cur_df[,c('ID', 'ym', names(gws_all[i])),
with=FALSE], by = c('ID', 'ym') ,all=T)
  }
}
####################################
#Use a example gws wide file to merge spatially with World Bank
regions
gws spatial =
  gws all[[1]] %>%
  mutate(ID = paste0(lon, lat)) %>%
  dplyr::select(lon, lat, ID) %>%
  st_as_sf(coords = c("lon", "lat"),
          crs = "+proj=longlat +datum=WGS84 +no_defs")
#Add the World Bank regions
```

```
####Load World Regions
wb regions =
  st_read(paste0(proj_dir,"Spatial Files/WB_Regions/
WB countries Admin0 10m.shp")) %>%
  dplyr::select(WB_NAME, ISO_A2, ISO_A3, ISO_N3, TYPE) %>%
  filter(TYPE != 'Dependency') %>%
  st make valid()
wb_regions_ns =
  wb_regions %>% as.data.table() %>% dplyr::select(-geometry) %>%
distinct()
#Merge country data with GRACE
gws_out_country =
  gws_spatial %>%
  st_make_valid() %>%
  st join(wb regions) %>%
  st_drop_geometry()
#Merge back with the gws_all long data frame
gws.final =
 gws_out %>%
  merge(gws_out_country, by = 'ID', all = T)
###
# fwrite(gws.final,
        paste0(proj_dir, "Outputs/Ensembles/
GRACE_GWS_Ensemble_1degree_220828.csv"))
#######Tests
gws_in = fread(paste0(proj_dir, "Outputs/Ensembles/
GRACE GWS Ensemble 1degree 220828.csv"))
gws_all[[4]]
View(qws.final[ID == '-178.566.5'])
```