# Stata example

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#### Abstract

Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like "Huardest gefburn"? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

#### Contents

| _                        | Data 1.1 Firm scrap rates and the MJOB program |   |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------|--|---|--|--|--|--|
| 2 Results and discussion |  |   |  |  |  |  |
|                          | 2.1 Results                                    | 2 |  |  |  |  |
|                          | 2.2 Discussion                                 | 2 |  |  |  |  |

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## 1 Data

## 1.1 Firm scrap rates and the MJOB program

"The Michigan Job Opportunity Bank-Upgrade program was in effect during the years 1986-90. The program was designed to provide one-time training grants to eligible firms, defined as manufacturing companies with 500 or fewer employees that were implementing some type of new technology and were not past recipients of a grant." (Holzer et al., 1993)

Table 1: Descriptive statistics

|                           | mean     | $\operatorname{sd}$ | $\min$   | p50      | max      |
|---------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| Scrap rate                | 3.843642 | 6.00777             | .01      | 1.415    | 30       |
| $\log(\text{scrap rate})$ | .3936814 | 1.486471            | -4.60517 | .3471233 | 3.401197 |
| Grant                     | .1790123 | .3845514            | 0        | 0        | 1        |
| Observations              | 162      |                     |          |          |          |

Table 2: Descriptive statistics by year

|                           | mean     | $\operatorname{sd}$ | min       | p50      | max      | count |
|---------------------------|----------|---------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------|
| 1987                      |          |                     |           |          |          |       |
| Scrap rate                | 4.611667 | 6.414963            | .01       | 1.675    | 30       | 54    |
| $\log(\text{scrap rate})$ | .597434  | 1.594659            | -4.60517  | .5158087 | 3.401197 | 54    |
| Grant                     | 0        | 0                   | 0         | 0        | 0        | 54    |
| 1988                      |          |                     |           |          |          |       |
| Scrap rate                | 3.787778 | 5.984144            | .05       | 1.51     | 25       | 54    |
| $\log(\text{scrap rate})$ | .4284409 | 1.409956            | -2.995732 | .4120877 | 3.218876 | 54    |
| Grant                     | .3518519 | .4820322            | 0         | 0        | 1        | 54    |
| 1989                      |          |                     |           |          |          |       |
| Scrap rate                | 3.131481 | 5.617764            | .03       | 1        | 30       | 54    |
| $\log(\text{scrap rate})$ | .1551692 | 1.44214             | -3.506558 | 0        | 3.401197 | 54    |
| Grant                     | .1851852 | .3920952            | 0         | 0        | 1        | 54    |
| Total                     |          |                     |           |          |          |       |
| Scrap rate                | 3.843642 | 6.00777             | .01       | 1.415    | 30       | 162   |
| $\log(\text{scrap rate})$ | .3936814 | 1.486471            | -4.60517  | .3471233 | 3.401197 | 162   |
| Grant                     | .1790123 | .3845514            | 0         | 0        | 1        | 162   |

## 2 Results and discussion

#### 2.1 Results

Table 3 below shows OLS estimation results for the different models which all use the same sample described in table 1 and 2 above.

Table 3: Estimation results

|                | (1) Baseline | (2) Trend | (3) Dummies | (4) FE    | (5) FE cluster robust |
|----------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------------------|
|                | b/se         | b/se      | b/se        | b/se      | b/se                  |
| Grant          | 0.2000       | 0.2030    | -0.2523*    | -0.2523*  | -0.2523*              |
|                | (0.3383)     | (0.3254)  | (0.1506)    | (0.1506)  | (0.1434)              |
| Grant lagged   | 0.0489       | 0.0459    | -0.4216**   | -0.4216** | -0.4216               |
|                | (0.4361)     | (0.4247)  | (0.2102)    | (0.2102)  | (0.2825)              |
| Year 1988      | -0.2394      |           | -0.0802     | -0.0802   | -0.0802               |
|                | (0.3109)     |           | (0.1095)    | (0.1095)  | (0.0978)              |
| Year 1989      | -0.4965      |           | -0.2472*    | -0.2472*  | -0.2472               |
|                | (0.3379)     |           | (0.1332)    | (0.1332)  | (0.1968)              |
| Time trend     |              | -0.2480   |             |           |                       |
|                |              | (0.1682)  |             |           |                       |
| Firm dummies   | No           | No        | Yes         | No        | No                    |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$ | 0.0173       | 0.0173    | 0.9276      | 0.2010    | 0.2010                |
| Observations   | 162          | 162       | 162         | 162       | 162                   |

Standard errors in parentheses. \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

#### 2.2 Discussion

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# References

Holzer, Harry J, Richard N Block, Marcus Cheatham, and Jack H Knott (1993). "Are training subsidies for firms effective? The Michigan experience". In: *ILR Review* 46.4.