

New CA Classifiers (random colours)

Wolfram Classes of ECAs

```
In[1]:= CAclasses = {1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 2, 2, 2, 3,
  2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 2, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 1, 3, 2, 2, 2, 3, 2, 2, 2,
  2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 2, 2, 2, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2,
  3, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 2, 2, 3, 3, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 1, 3, 2, 2, 2,
  3, 3, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3, 2, 2, 4, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3, 2, 4, 2, 3,
  2, 1, 3, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 1, 4, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 4, 2, 3, 3, 3, 2,
  3, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 1, 3, 2, 2, 2, 3, 2, 2, 1, 3, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2,
  2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 1, 4, 2, 3, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2,
  2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2,
  2, 2, 2, 1, 1, 2, 2, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1};
```

Functions for creating net and random datasets (ECAs, all 4 classes)

```
In[2]:= RandomRuleC[n_Integer, W_Integer, H_Integer] :=
  Image[ArrayPlot[CellularAutomaton[n, RandomInteger[1, W], H - 1],
    ImageSize -> {W, H}, ColorRules -> {0 -> RandomColor[], 1 -> RandomColor[],
      3 -> RandomColor[], 4 -> RandomColor[], 5 -> RandomColor[],
      6 -> RandomColor[], 7 -> RandomColor[]}, Frame -> False]]
netC[W_Integer, H_Integer] := NetInitialize@
  NetChain[{ConvolutionLayer[16, {2, 3}], Ramp, PoolingLayer[{H, W} - {1, 2}],
    FlattenLayer[], LinearLayer[256], SoftmaxLayer[]},
    "Input" -> NetEncoder[{"Image", {W, H}}],
    "Output" -> NetDecoder[{"Class", Range[0, 255]}]]
netTwoCC[W_Integer, H_Integer] := NetInitialize@
  NetChain[{"conv1" -> ConvolutionLayer[16, {2, 3}], "ramp1" -> Ramp,
    "conv3" -> ConvolutionLayer[16, {2, 3}], "ramp2" -> Ramp,
    "pooling" -> PoolingLayer[{H, W} - {2, 4}], "flatten" -> FlattenLayer[],
    "linear" -> 512, "linear2" -> 4, "softmax" -> SoftmaxLayer[] |>,
    "Input" -> NetEncoder[{"Image", {W, H}}],
    "Output" -> NetDecoder[{"Class", Range[1, 4]}]]
dataC[W_Integer, H_Integer, n_Integer] := Table[
  RandomRuleC[i, W, H] -> CAclasses[[i + 1]], {i, RandomChoice[Range[0, 255], n]}]
```

```
In[6]:= netThreeCC[W_Integer, H_Integer] :=
  NetInitialize@NetChain[<|"conv1" → ConvolutionLayer[16, {2, 3}],
    "ramp1" → Ramp, "conv2" → ConvolutionLayer[16, {2, 3}],
    "ramp2" → Ramp, "conv3" → ConvolutionLayer[16, {2, 3}], "ramp3" → Ramp,
    "pooling" → PoolingLayer[{H, W} - {4, 8}], "flatten" → FlattenLayer[],
    "linear" → 512, "linear2" → 4, "softmax" → SoftmaxLayer[] |>,
  "Input" → NetEncoder[{"Image", {W, H}}],
  "Output" → NetDecoder[{"Class", Range[1, 4]}]]
```

```
In[7]:= netThreeCC1024[W_Integer, H_Integer] :=
  NetInitialize@NetChain[<|"conv1" → ConvolutionLayer[16, {2, 3}],
    "ramp1" → Ramp, "conv2" → ConvolutionLayer[16, {2, 3}],
    "ramp2" → Ramp, "conv3" → ConvolutionLayer[16, {2, 3}], "ramp3" → Ramp,
    "pooling" → PoolingLayer[{H, W} - {4, 8}], "flatten" → FlattenLayer[],
    "linear" → 1024, "linear2" → 4, "softmax" → SoftmaxLayer[] |>,
  "Input" → NetEncoder[{"Image", {W, H}}],
  "Output" → NetDecoder[{"Class", Range[1, 4]}]]
```

```
In[8]:= netFourCC512[W_Integer, H_Integer] :=
  NetInitialize@NetChain[<|"conv1" → ConvolutionLayer[32, {2, 3}],
    "ramp1" → Ramp, "conv3" → ConvolutionLayer[32, {2, 3}], "ramp2" → Ramp,
    "pooling" → PoolingLayer[{H, W} - {2, 4}], "flatten" → FlattenLayer[],
    "linear" → 512, "linear2" → 4, "softmax" → SoftmaxLayer[] |>,
  "Input" → NetEncoder[{"Image", {W, H}}],
  "Output" → NetDecoder[{"Class", Range[1, 4]}]]
```

```
In[9]:= netFiveCC512[W_Integer, H_Integer] :=
  NetInitialize@NetChain[<|"conv1" → ConvolutionLayer[32, {2, 3}],
    "bat1" → BatchNormalizationLayer[], "ramp1" → Ramp,
    "conv3" → ConvolutionLayer[32, {2, 3}],
    "bat2" → BatchNormalizationLayer[], "ramp2" → Ramp,
    "pooling" → PoolingLayer[{H, W} - {2, 4}], "flatten" → FlattenLayer[],
    "linear" → 512, "linear2" → 4, "softmax" → SoftmaxLayer[] |>,
  "Input" → NetEncoder[{"Image", {W, H}}],
  "Output" → NetDecoder[{"Class", Range[1, 4]}]]
```

```
In[10]:= netSixCC512drop[W_Integer, H_Integer] :=
  NetInitialize@NetChain[<|"drop1" → DropoutLayer[0.2], "conv1" →
    ConvolutionLayer[32, {3, 3}], "bat1" → BatchNormalizationLayer[],
    "ramp1" → Ramp, "conv3" → ConvolutionLayer[32, {3, 3}],
    "bat2" → BatchNormalizationLayer[], "ramp2" → Ramp,
    "pooling" → PoolingLayer[{H, W} - {4, 8}], "flatten" → FlattenLayer[],
    "linear" → 512, "drop2" → DropoutLayer[0.2], "linear2" → 4,
    "softmax" → SoftmaxLayer[] |>, "Input" → NetEncoder[{"Image", {W, H}}],
  "Output" → NetDecoder[{"Class", Range[1, 4]}]]
```

```
In[11]:= netSevenCC512drop[W_Integer, H_Integer] :=
  NetInitialize@NetChain[<|"conv1" → ConvolutionLayer[24, {3, 3}],
    "bat1" → BatchNormalizationLayer[], "ramp1" → Ramp,
    "conv3" → ConvolutionLayer[24, {3, 3}],
    "bat2" → BatchNormalizationLayer[], "ramp2" → Ramp,
    "pooling" → PoolingLayer[{H, W} - {4, 8}], "flatten" → FlattenLayer[],
    "linear" → 512, "drop2" → DropoutLayer[0.2], "linear2" → 4,
    "softmax" → SoftmaxLayer[] |>, "Input" → NetEncoder[{"Image", {W, H}}],
    "Output" → NetDecoder[{"Class", Range[1, 4]}]]
```

```
In[12]:= netEightCC512drop[W_Integer, H_Integer] :=
  NetInitialize@NetChain[<|"conv1" → ConvolutionLayer[24, {3, 3}],
    "bat1" → BatchNormalizationLayer[], "ramp1" → Ramp,
    "conv2" → ConvolutionLayer[16, {2, 3}], "bat2" → BatchNormalizationLayer[],
    "ramp2" → Ramp, "conv3" → ConvolutionLayer[24, {3, 3}],
    "bat3" → BatchNormalizationLayer[], "ramp3" → Ramp,
    "pooling" → PoolingLayer[{H, W} - {8, 16}], "flatten" → FlattenLayer[],
    "linear" → 1024, "drop2" → DropoutLayer[0.2], "linear2" → 4,
    "softmax" → SoftmaxLayer[] |>, "Input" → NetEncoder[{"Image", {W, H}}],
    "Output" → NetDecoder[{"Class", Range[1, 4]}]]
```

```
In[13]:= netNineCC512drop[W_Integer, H_Integer] :=
  NetInitialize@NetChain[<|"conv1" → ConvolutionLayer[24, {3, 3}],
    "bat1" → BatchNormalizationLayer[], "ramp1" → Ramp,
    "conv2" → ConvolutionLayer[24, {3, 3}], "bat2" → BatchNormalizationLayer[],
    "ramp2" → Ramp, "conv3" → ConvolutionLayer[24, {3, 3}],
    "bat3" → BatchNormalizationLayer[], "ramp3" → Ramp,
    "pooling" → PoolingLayer[{H, W} - {12, 12}], "flatten" → FlattenLayer[],
    "linear" → 512, "drop2" → DropoutLayer[0.2], "linear2" → 4,
    "softmax" → SoftmaxLayer[] |>, "Input" → NetEncoder[{"Image", {W, H}}],
    "Output" → NetDecoder[{"Class", Range[1, 4]}]]
```

Functions for creating datasets (1D totalistic CAs)

k=3, r=1 totalistic (class 4 only)

```
In[14]:= gen3TC[p_Integer, W_Integer, H_Integer] :=
  Image[ArrayPlot[CellularAutomaton[{p, {3, 1}}, RandomInteger[1, W], H - 1],
    ImageSize → {W, H}, ColorRules → {0 -> RandomColor[], 1 -> RandomColor[],
    3 -> RandomColor[], 4 -> RandomColor[], 5 -> RandomColor[],
    6 -> RandomColor[], 7 -> RandomColor[]}, Frame -> False]]
data3T2C[W_Integer, H_Integer, n_Integer] := Table[gen3TC[i, W, H] → 4,
  {i, RandomChoice[{1635, 1815, 2007, 2043, 2049, 1388, 1041}, n]}]
```

k=4, r=1 totalistic (class 4 only, 1 example)

```
In[16]:= gen4TC[p_Integer, W_Integer, H_Integer] :=
  Image[ArrayPlot[CellularAutomaton[{p, {4, 1}}, RandomInteger[1, W], H - 1],
    ImageSize -> {W, H}, ColorRules -> {0 -> RandomColor[], 1 -> RandomColor[],
      3 -> RandomColor[], 4 -> RandomColor[], 5 -> RandomColor[],
      6 -> RandomColor[], 7 -> RandomColor[]}, Frame -> False]]
data4TC[W_Integer, H_Integer, n_Integer] := Table[gen4TC[1 004 600, W, H] -> 4, n]
```

k=2, r=2 totalistic (all 4 classes)

```
In[18]:= gen2r2C[p_Integer, W_Integer, H_Integer] :=
  Image[ArrayPlot[CellularAutomaton[{p, {2, 1}, 2}, RandomInteger[1, W], H - 1],
    ImageSize -> {W, H}, ColorRules -> {0 -> RandomColor[], 1 -> RandomColor[],
      3 -> RandomColor[], 4 -> RandomColor[], 5 -> RandomColor[],
      6 -> RandomColor[], 7 -> RandomColor[]}, Frame -> False]]
data2r2c4C[W_Integer, H_Integer, n_Integer] :=
  Table[gen2r2C[i, W, H] -> 4, {i, RandomChoice[{20, 52}, n]}]
data2r2c3C[W_Integer, H_Integer, n_Integer] :=
  Table[gen2r2C[i, W, H] -> 3, {i, RandomChoice[
    {2, 6, 10, 12, 14, 18, 22, 26, 28, 30, 34, 38, 42, 44, 46, 50}, n]}]
data2r2c2C[W_Integer, H_Integer, n_Integer] :=
  Table[gen2r2C[i, W, H] -> 2, {i, RandomChoice[{8, 24, 56}, n]}]
data2r2c1C[W_Integer, H_Integer, n_Integer] := Table[gen2r2C[i, W, H] -> 1,
  {i, RandomChoice[{0, 4, 16, 32, 36, 40, 48, 54, 58, 60, 62}, n]}]
genData2r2C[W_Integer, H_Integer, n_Integer] := Join[data2r2c4C[W, H, n],
  data2r2c3C[W, H, n], data2r2c2C[W, H, n], data2r2c1C[W, H, n]]
```

k=5, r=1 totalistic (class 4 only)

```
In[24]:= gen5T4C[p_Integer, W_Integer, H_Integer] :=
  Image[ArrayPlot[CellularAutomaton[{p, {5, 1}}, RandomInteger[1, W], H - 1],
    ImageSize -> {W, H}, ColorRules -> {0 -> RandomColor[], 1 -> RandomColor[],
      3 -> RandomColor[], 4 -> RandomColor[], 5 -> RandomColor[],
      6 -> RandomColor[], 7 -> RandomColor[]}, Frame -> False]]
data5T4C[n_Integer, W_Integer, H_Integer] :=
  Table[gen5T4C[i, W, H] -> 4, {i, RandomChoice[
    {781 130 654, 772 514 435, 1 151 319 452, 309 095 787, 880 862 046, 973 835 714,
      779 446 817, 345 466 505, 535 500 975, 793 363 571, 1 052 373 865, 455 984 785,
      339 227 109, 1 050 973 846, 513 368 817, 91 315 820, 113 925 357}, n]}]
```

k=5, r=1 totalistic (classes 2/3/4)

In[26]:=

```

gen5TC[p_Integer, W_Integer, H_Integer] :=
  Image[ArrayPlot[CellularAutomaton[{p, {5, 1}, 1}, RandomInteger[1, W], H - 1],
    ImageSize -> {W, H}, ColorRules -> {0 -> RandomColor[], 1 -> RandomColor[],
      3 -> RandomColor[], 4 -> RandomColor[], 5 -> RandomColor[],
      6 -> RandomColor[], 7 -> RandomColor[]}, Frame -> False]]
data5T4CC[W_Integer, H_Integer, n_Integer] := Table[gen5TC[i, W, H] -> 4,
  {i, RandomChoice[{644 218 533, 491 739 943, 6 889 640, 986 144 962, 1 099 816 682,
    988 971 204, 300 829 994, 272 622 024, 304 100 638, 626 595 633}, n]}]
data5T3CC[W_Integer, H_Integer, n_Integer] := Table[gen5TC[i, W, H] -> 3,
  {i, RandomChoice[{889 082 395, 541 068 260, 807 907 479, 816 180 062, 650 485 139,
    643 827 745, 753 940 864, 871 525 323, 351 440 311, 83 501 460}, n]}]
data5T2CC[W_Integer, H_Integer, n_Integer] :=
  Table[gen5TC[i, W, H] -> 2, {i, RandomChoice[
    {525 735 659, 1 022 330 944, 1 007 796 739, 495 633 437, 1 036 827 943}, n]}]
genData5TCC[W_Integer, H_Integer, n_Integer] :=
  Join[data5T4CC[W, H, n], data5T3CC[W, H, n], data5T2CC[W, H, n]]

```

Generate test datasets

k=2, r=2 non-totalistic

In[31]:=

```

genk2r2C[p_Integer, W_Integer, H_Integer] :=
  Image[ArrayPlot[CellularAutomaton[{p, 2, 2}, RandomInteger[1, W], H - 1],
    ImageSize -> {W, H}, ColorRules -> {0 -> RandomColor[], 1 -> RandomColor[],
      3 -> RandomColor[], 4 -> RandomColor[], 5 -> RandomColor[],
      6 -> RandomColor[], 7 -> RandomColor[]}, Frame -> False]]
datak2r2C[W_Integer, H_Integer, n_Integer] :=
  Table[genk2r2C[i, W, H] -> i, {i, RandomChoice[Range[0, 4 294 967 295], n]}]

```

k=2, r=3 non-totalistic

In[75]:=

```

genk2r3NT[p_Integer, W_Integer, H_Integer] :=
  Image[ArrayPlot[CellularAutomaton[{p, 2, 3}, RandomInteger[1, W], H - 1],
    ImageSize -> {W, H}, ColorRules -> {0 -> RandomColor[], 1 -> RandomColor[],
      3 -> RandomColor[], 4 -> RandomColor[], 5 -> RandomColor[],
      6 -> RandomColor[], 7 -> RandomColor[]}, Frame -> False]]
datak2r3NT[W_Integer, H_Integer, n_Integer] :=
  Table[genk2r3NT[i, W, H] -> i, {i, RandomInteger[2^2^7 - 1, n]}]

```

k=3, r=1 non-totalistic

```
In[87]:= genk3r1NT[p_Integer, W_Integer, H_Integer] :=
  Image[ArrayPlot[CellularAutomaton[{p, 3}, RandomInteger[1, W], H - 1],
    ImageSize -> {W, H}, ColorRules -> {0 -> RandomColor[], 1 -> RandomColor[],
      3 -> RandomColor[], 4 -> RandomColor[], 5 -> RandomColor[],
      6 -> RandomColor[], 7 -> RandomColor[]}, Frame -> False]]
datak3r1NT[W_Integer, H_Integer, n_Integer] :=
  Table[genk3r1NT[i, W, H] -> i, {i, RandomInteger[3^3^3 - 1, n]}]
```

k=3, r=2 totalistic

```
In[35]:= genk3r2C[p_Integer, W_Integer, H_Integer] :=
  Image[ArrayPlot[CellularAutomaton[{p, {3, 1}, 2}, RandomInteger[1, W], H - 1],
    ImageSize -> {W, H}, ColorRules -> {0 -> RandomColor[], 1 -> RandomColor[],
      3 -> RandomColor[], 4 -> RandomColor[], 5 -> RandomColor[],
      6 -> RandomColor[], 7 -> RandomColor[]}, Frame -> False]]
datak3r2C[W_Integer, H_Integer, n_Integer] :=
  Table[genk3r2C[i, W, H] -> i, {i, RandomChoice[Range[0, 177146], n]}]
```

k=3, r=3 totalistic

```
In[37]:= genk3r3C[p_Integer, W_Integer, H_Integer] :=
  Image[ArrayPlot[CellularAutomaton[{p, {3, 1}, 3}, RandomInteger[1, W], H - 1],
    ImageSize -> {W, H}, ColorRules -> {0 -> RandomColor[], 1 -> RandomColor[],
      3 -> RandomColor[], 4 -> RandomColor[], 5 -> RandomColor[],
      6 -> RandomColor[], 7 -> RandomColor[]}, Frame -> False]]
datak3r3C[W_Integer, H_Integer, n_Integer] :=
  Table[genk3r3C[i, W, H] -> i, {i, RandomChoice[Range[0, 14348906], n]}]
```

k=4, r=1 non-totalistic

```
In[91]:= genk4r1NT[p_Integer, W_Integer, H_Integer] :=
  Image[ArrayPlot[CellularAutomaton[{p, 4}, RandomInteger[1, W], H - 1],
    ImageSize -> {W, H}, ColorRules -> {0 -> RandomColor[], 1 -> RandomColor[],
      3 -> RandomColor[], 4 -> RandomColor[], 5 -> RandomColor[],
      6 -> RandomColor[], 7 -> RandomColor[]}, Frame -> False]]
datak4r1NT[W_Integer, H_Integer, n_Integer] :=
  Table[genk4r1NT[i, W, H] -> i, {i, RandomInteger[4^4^3 - 1, n]}]
```

k=4, r=1 totalistic

```
In[39]:= genk4r1C[p_Integer, W_Integer, H_Integer] :=
  Image[ArrayPlot[CellularAutomaton[{p, {4, 1}}, RandomInteger[1, W], H - 1],
    ImageSize -> {W, H}, ColorRules -> {0 -> RandomColor[], 1 -> RandomColor[],
      3 -> RandomColor[], 4 -> RandomColor[], 5 -> RandomColor[],
      6 -> RandomColor[], 7 -> RandomColor[]}, Frame -> False]]
datak4r1C[W_Integer, H_Integer, n_Integer] :=
  Table[genk4r1C[i, W, H] -> i, {i, RandomChoice[Range[0, 1048575], n]}]
```

k=4, r=2 totalistic

```
In[41]:= genk4r2C[p_Integer, W_Integer, H_Integer] :=
  Image[ArrayPlot[CellularAutomaton[{p, {4, 1}, 2}, RandomInteger[1, W], H - 1],
    ImageSize -> {W, H}, ColorRules -> {0 -> RandomColor[], 1 -> RandomColor[],
      3 -> RandomColor[], 4 -> RandomColor[], 5 -> RandomColor[],
      6 -> RandomColor[], 7 -> RandomColor[]}, Frame -> False]]
datak4r2C[W_Integer, H_Integer, n_Integer] :=
  Table[genk4r2C[i, W, H] -> i, {i, RandomChoice[Range[0, 4294967295], n]}]
```

k=5, r=1 totalistic

```
In[43]:= gen5T2C[p_Integer, W_Integer, H_Integer] :=
  Image[ArrayPlot[CellularAutomaton[{p, {5, 1}, 1}, RandomInteger[1, W], H - 1],
    ImageSize -> {W, H}, ColorRules -> {0 -> RandomColor[], 1 -> RandomColor[],
      3 -> RandomColor[], 4 -> RandomColor[], 5 -> RandomColor[],
      6 -> RandomColor[], 7 -> RandomColor[]}, Frame -> False]]
data5T2C[n_Integer, W_Integer, H_Integer] := Table[gen5T2C[i, W, H] -> i,
  {i, RandomChoice[Range[0, 1220703125], n]}]
```

k=6, r=1 totalistic

```
In[45]:= gen6TC[p_Integer, W_Integer, H_Integer] :=
  Image[ArrayPlot[CellularAutomaton[{p, {6, 1}, 1}, RandomInteger[1, W], H - 1],
    ImageSize -> {W, H}, ColorRules -> {0 -> RandomColor[], 1 -> RandomColor[],
      3 -> RandomColor[], 4 -> RandomColor[], 5 -> RandomColor[],
      6 -> RandomColor[], 7 -> RandomColor[]}, Frame -> False]]
data6TC[n_Integer, W_Integer, H_Integer] := Table[gen6TC[i, W, H] -> i,
  {i, RandomInteger[2821109907455, n]}]
```

k=6, r=2 totalistic

```

In[47]:= gen6T2C[p_Integer, W_Integer, H_Integer] :=
  Image[ArrayPlot[CellularAutomaton[{p, {6, 1}, 2}, RandomInteger[1, W], H - 1],
    ImageSize -> {W, H}, ColorRules -> {0 -> RandomColor[], 1 -> RandomColor[],
      3 -> RandomColor[], 4 -> RandomColor[], 5 -> RandomColor[],
      6 -> RandomColor[], 7 -> RandomColor[]}, Frame -> False]]
data6T2C[n_Integer, W_Integer, H_Integer] := Table[gen6T2C[i, W, H] -> i,
  {i, RandomInteger[170 581 728 179 578 208 255, n]}]

```

k=7, r=1 totalistic

```

In[49]:= gen7TC[p_Integer, W_Integer, H_Integer] :=
  Image[ArrayPlot[CellularAutomaton[{p, {7, 1}, 1}, RandomInteger[1, W], H - 1],
    ImageSize -> {W, H}, ColorRules -> {0 -> RandomColor[], 1 -> RandomColor[],
      3 -> RandomColor[], 4 -> RandomColor[], 5 -> RandomColor[],
      6 -> RandomColor[], 7 -> RandomColor[]}, Frame -> False]]
data7TC[n_Integer, W_Integer, H_Integer] := Table[gen7TC[i, W, H] -> i,
  {i, RandomInteger[11 398 895 185 373 142, n]}]

```

k=8, r=1 totalistic

```

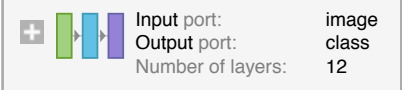
In[51]:= gen8TC[p_Integer, W_Integer, H_Integer] :=
  Image[ArrayPlot[CellularAutomaton[{p, {8, 1}, 1}, RandomInteger[1, W], H - 1],
    ImageSize -> {W, H}, ColorRules -> {0 -> RandomColor[], 1 -> RandomColor[],
      3 -> RandomColor[], 4 -> RandomColor[], 5 -> RandomColor[],
      6 -> RandomColor[], 7 -> RandomColor[]}, Frame -> False]]
data8TC[n_Integer, W_Integer, H_Integer] := Table[gen8TC[i, W, H] -> i,
  {i, RandomInteger[73 786 976 294 838 206 463, n]}]

```

Network XIII - Two convolutions, dropout on linear only, BatchNorm

```
In[ ]:= netECA13 = netSevenCC512drop[128, 128]
```

```
Out[ ]:= NetChain[
```

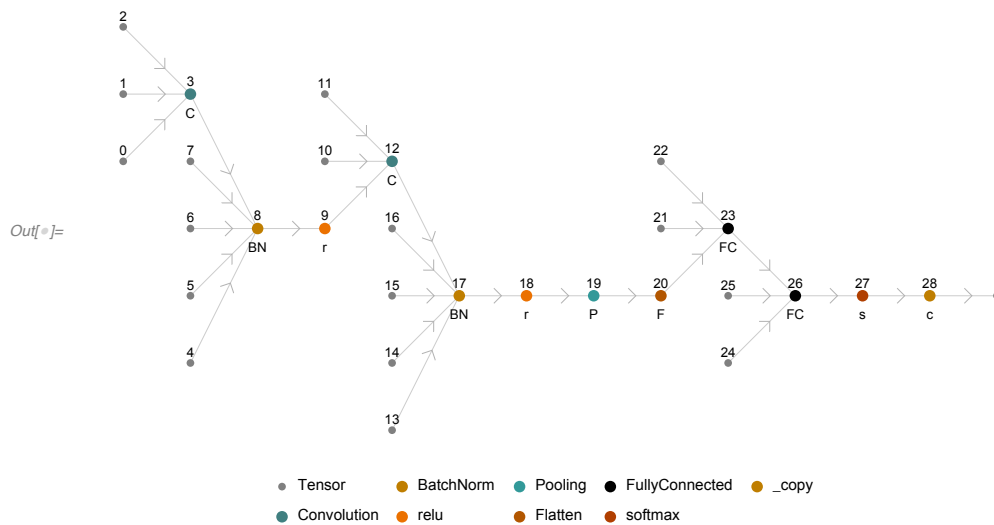


```
]

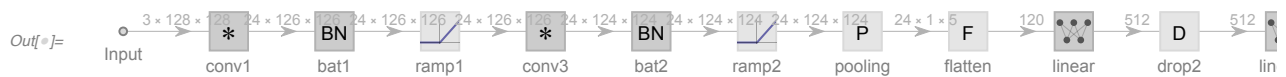
```



```
In[ ]:= NetInformation[netECA13, "MXNetNodeGraphPlot"]
```



```
In[ ]:= NetInformation[netECA13, "SummaryGraphic"]
```



```
In[ ]:= dataECA13 = dataC[128, 128, 8192];
```

```
In[ ]:= dataTotalistic2BigC13 = genData2r2C[128, 128, 1024];
```

```
In[ ]:= dataTotalistic3BigC13 = data3T2C[128, 128, 1024];
```

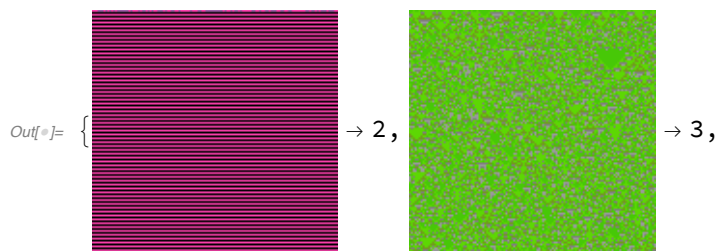
```
In[ ]:= dataTotalistic4BigC13 = data4TC[128, 128, 1024];
```

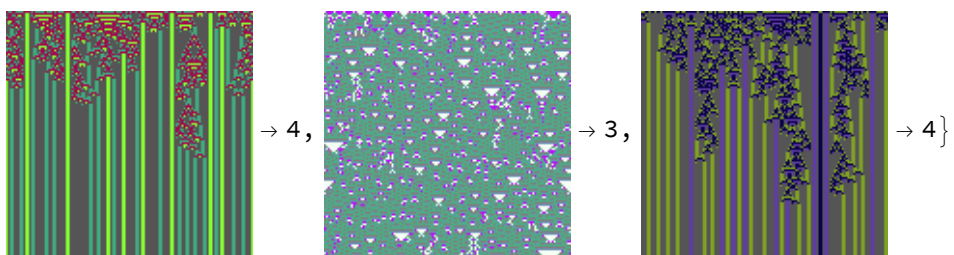
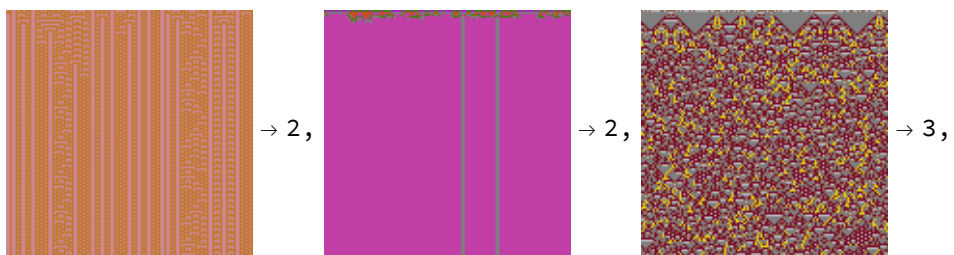
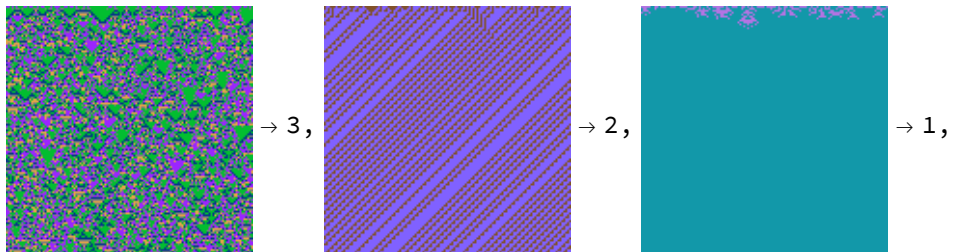
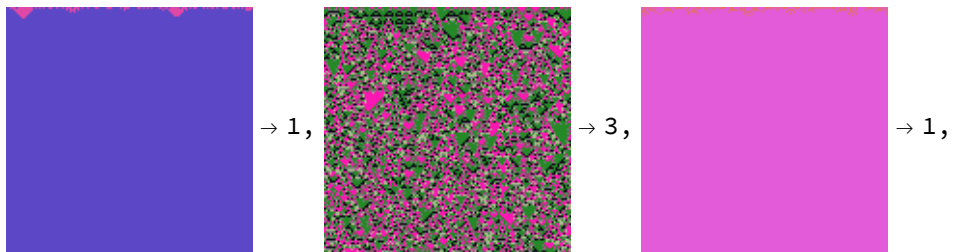
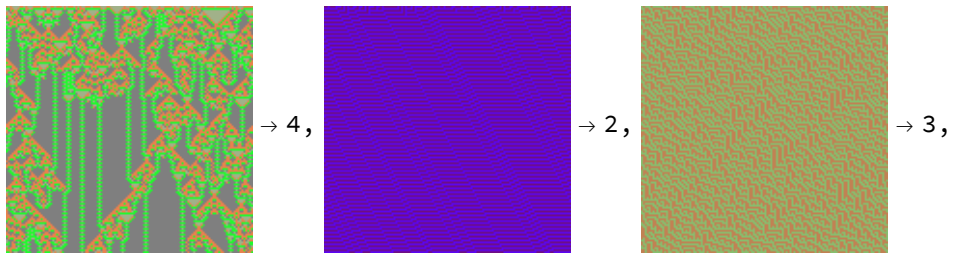
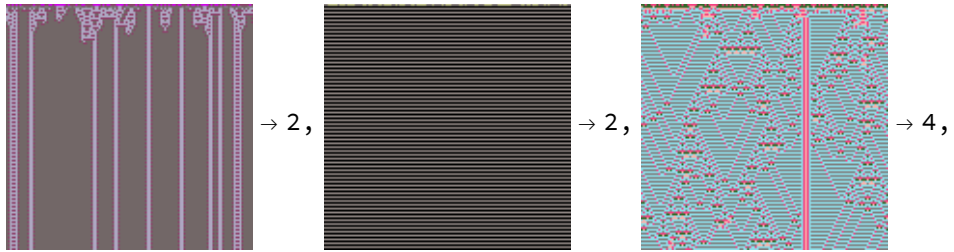
```
In[ ]:= dataTotalistic5BigC13 = genData5TCC[128, 128, 4096];
```

```
In[ ]:= fullTrainingBigC13 = Join[dataECA13, dataTotalistic2BigC13,
  dataTotalistic3BigC13, dataTotalistic4BigC13, dataTotalistic5BigC13];
Length[fullTrainingBigC13]
```

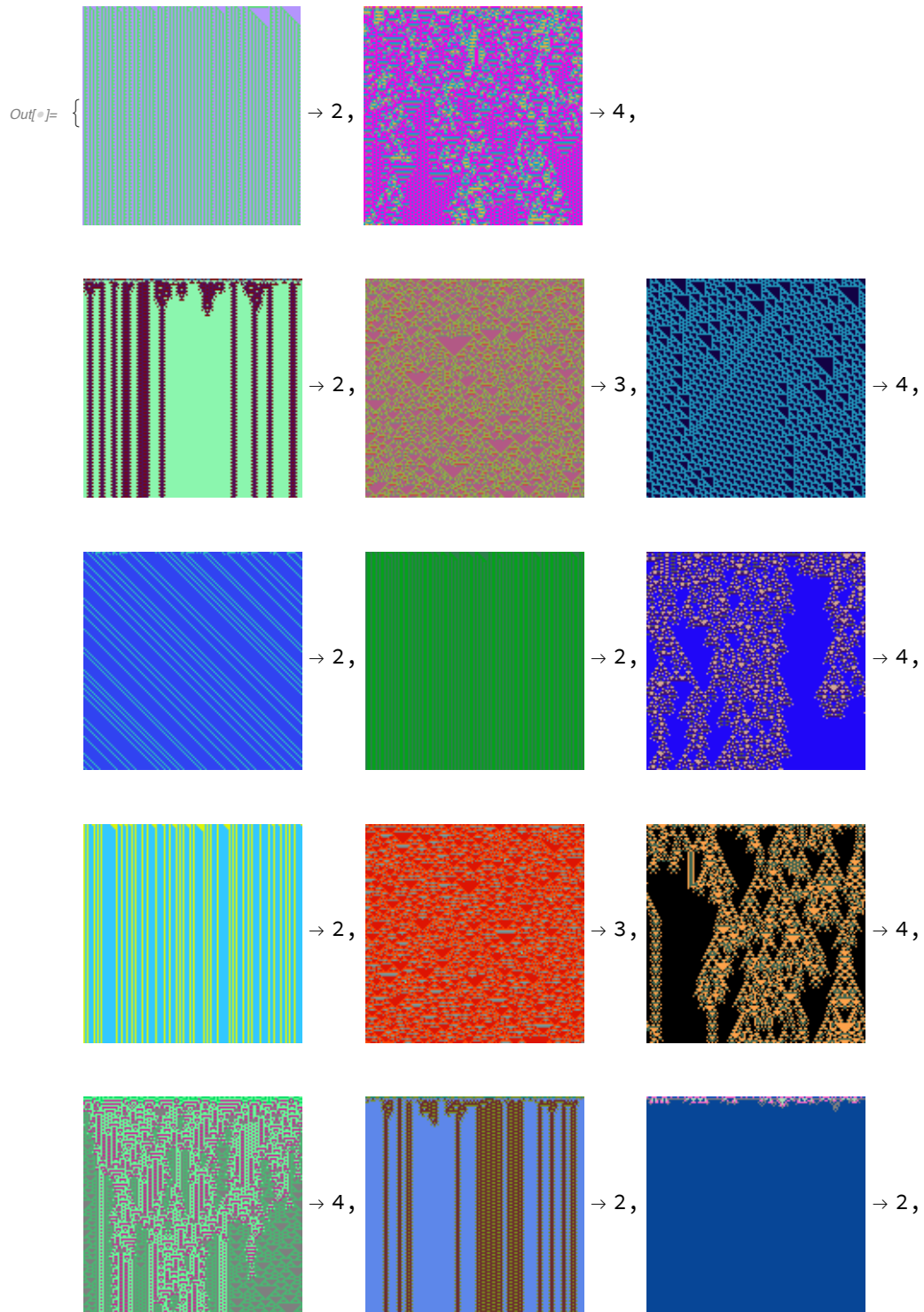
Out[]:= 26 624

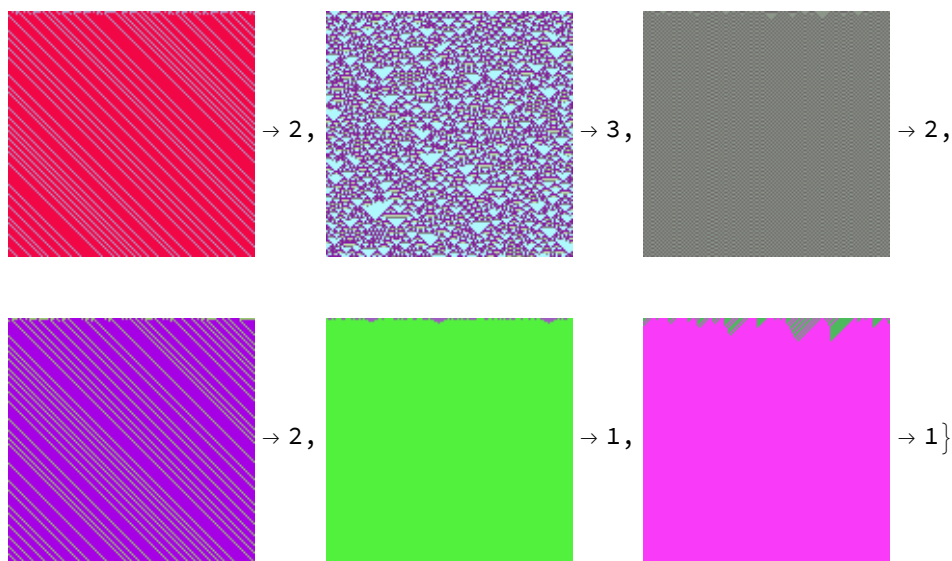
```
In[ ]:= RandomSample[fullTrainingBigC13, 20]
```





In[]:= RandomSample[fullTrainingBigC13, 20]





```
In[ ]:= dir = SetDirectory[NotebookDirectory[]]
```

```
Out[ ]:= /Users/thorsilver/Downloads/Wolfram notebooks
```

```
In[ ]:= netECA12 = Import["netECA12-r12.wlnet"]
```

```
Out[ ]:= NetChain[
  {
    conv1 ConvolutionLayer array (size: 3 × 120 × 200)
    bat1 BatchNormalizationLayer array (size: 24 × 118 × 198)
    ramp1 Ramp array (size: 24 × 118 × 198)
    conv3 ConvolutionLayer array (size: 24 × 116 × 196)
    bat2 BatchNormalizationLayer array (size: 24 × 116 × 196)
    ramp2 Ramp array (size: 24 × 116 × 196)
    pooling PoolingLayer array (size: 24 × 1 × 5)
    flatten FlattenLayer vector (size: 120)
    linear LinearLayer vector (size: 512)
    drop2 DropoutLayer vector (size: 512)
    linear2 LinearLayer vector (size: 4)
    softmax SoftmaxLayer vector (size: 4)
    Output class
  }
]
```

```
In[ ]:= netECA13 = NetTrain[netECA13, fullTrainingBigC13,
  MaxTrainingRounds → 20, BatchSize → 256 * 4, TargetDevice → "CPU",
  TrainingProgressCheckpointing → {"Directory", dir}]
```

```
Out[ ]:= NetChain[
  {
    Input port: image
    Output port: class
    Number of layers: 12
  }
]
```

```
In[ ]:= netECA13 = Import["netECA13-r20.wlnet"]
```

```
Out[ ]:= NetChain[
  {
    Input port: image
    Output port: class
    Number of layers: 12
  }
]
```

```

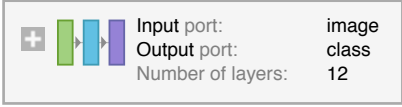
In[ ]:= netECA13 = NetTrain[netECA13, fullTrainingBigC13,
    MaxTrainingRounds → 20, BatchSize → 256 * 4, TargetDevice → "CPU",
    TrainingProgressCheckpointing → {"Directory", dir}]

```

```

Out[ ]:= NetChain[

```



```

    ]

```

Generate test data for Network XIII

```

In[ ]:= testDataECABigC = dataC[128, 128, 1024];
testData2TBigC = genData2r2C[128, 128, 1024];
testData3TBigC = data3T2C[128, 128, 1024];
testData4TBigC = data4TC[128, 128, 1024];
testData5TBigC = genData5TCC[128, 128, 1024];
fullTestSetBigC = Join[testDataECABigC,
    testData2TBigC, testData3TBigC, testData4TBigC, testData5TBigC];
Length[fullTestSetBigC]

```

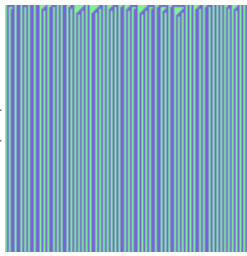
```

Out[ ]:= 10 240

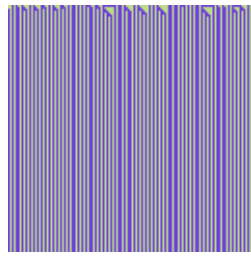
```


In[]:= RandomSample[fullTestSetBigC, 10]

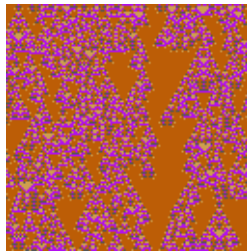
Out[]:= {



→ 2,



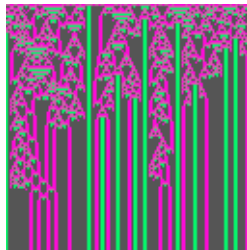
→ 2,



→ 4,



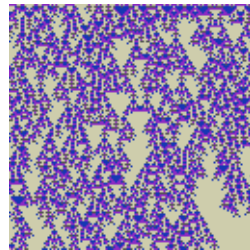
→ 3,



→ 4,



→ 4,



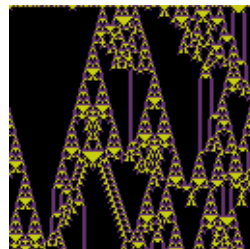
→ 4,



→ 4,



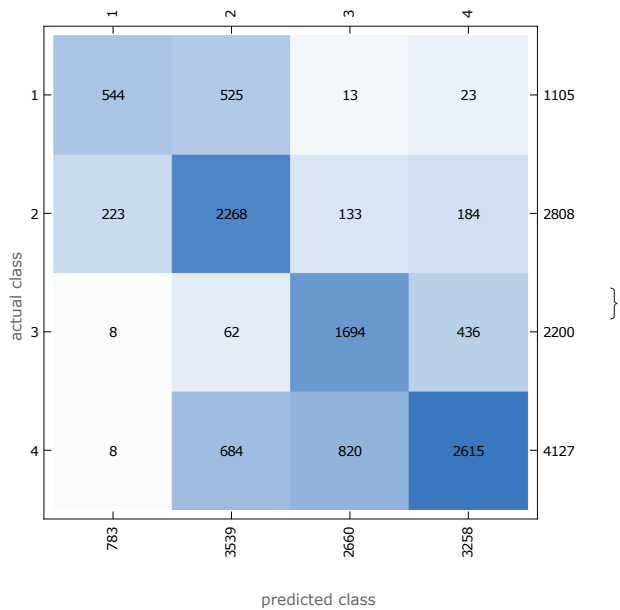
→ 4,



→ 4 }

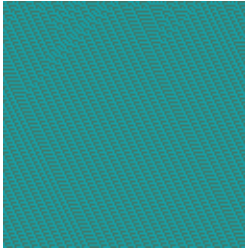
```
In[ ]:= NetMeasurements[netECA13, fullTestSetBigC,
  {"Accuracy", "Precision", "ConfusionMatrixPlot"}]
```

```
Out[ ]:= {0.69541, <| 1 → 0.694764, 2 → 0.640859, 3 → 0.636842, 4 → 0.80264 |>,
```



```
In[ ]:= entropyImagesBigC = RandomSample[Keys[fullTestSetBigC], 500];
entropiesBigC = netECA13[entropyImagesBigC, "Entropy"];
highEntBigC = entropyImagesBigC[[Ordering[entropiesBigC, -10]]];
lowEntBigC = entropyImagesBigC[[Ordering[entropiesBigC, 10]]];
Thread[highEntBigC → netECA13[highEntBigC]]
Thread[lowEntBigC → netECA13[lowEntBigC]]
```

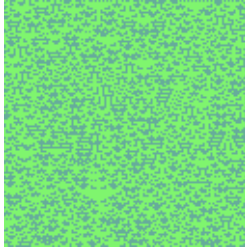
Out[]= {



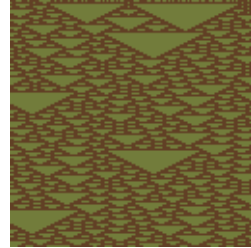
→ 2,



→ 2,



→ 2,



→ 3,



→ 3,



→ 2,



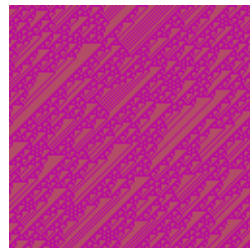
→ 4,



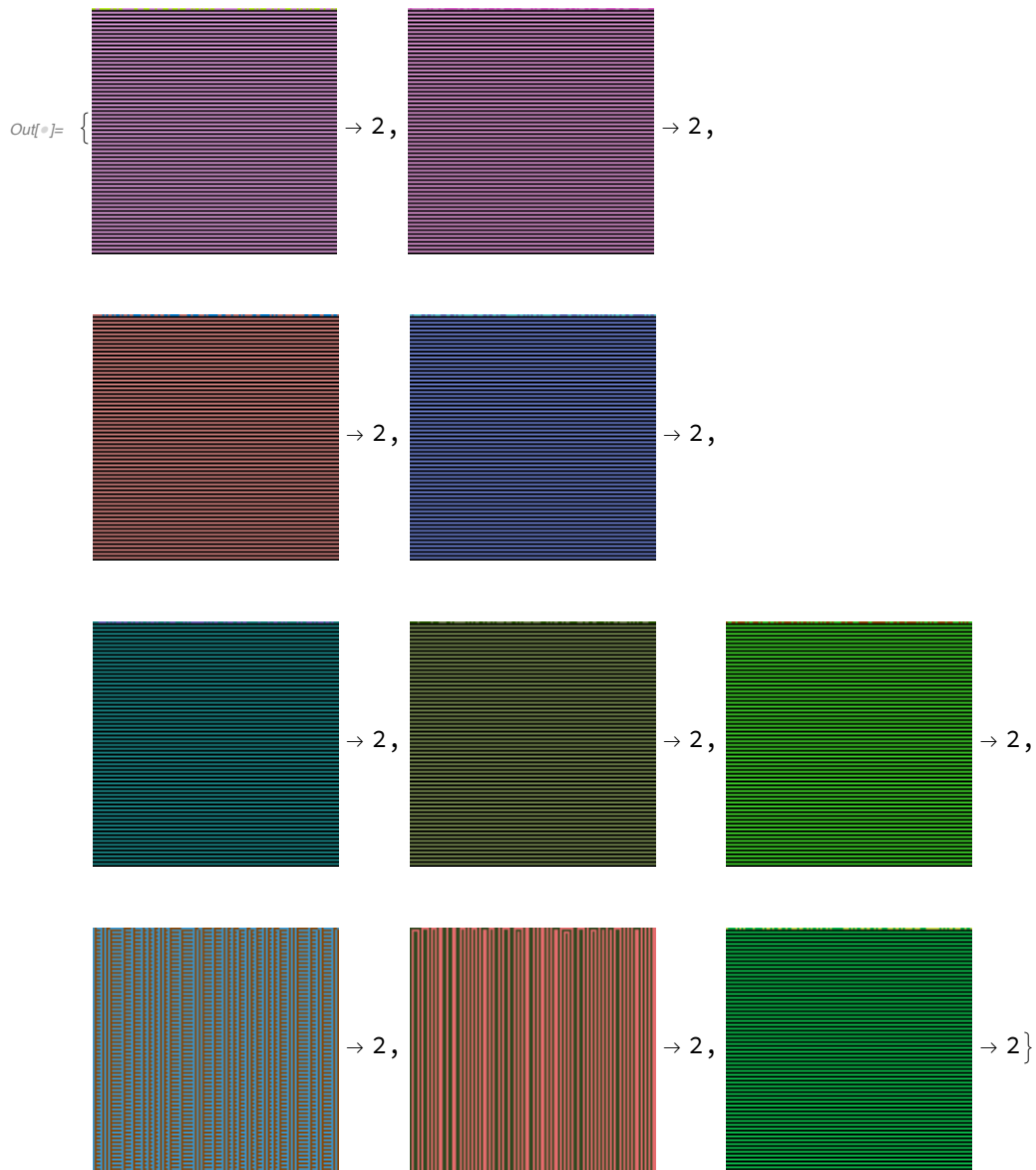
→ 2,



→ 2,

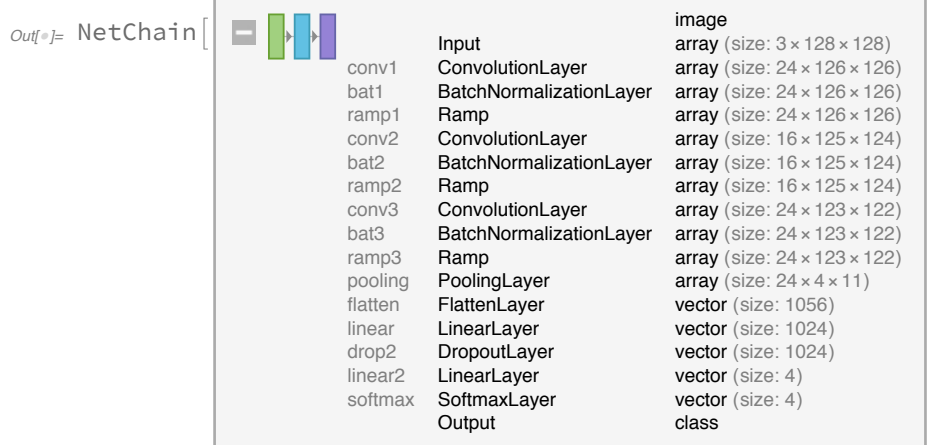


→ 4 }



Network XIV - BatchNorm, 1024 linear, dropout

```
In[*]:= netECA14 = netEightCC512drop[128, 128]
```




```
netECA14 = NetTrain[netECA14, fullTrainingBigC13,
  MaxTrainingRounds → 20, BatchSize → 256 * 4, TargetDevice → "CPU",
  TrainingProgressCheckpointing → {"Directory", dir}]
```

```
In[ ]:= dir = SetDirectory[NotebookDirectory[]]
```

```
Out[ ]:= /Users/thorsilver/Downloads/Wolfram notebooks
```

```
In[ ]:= netECA14 = Import["netECA14-r20.wlnet"]
```

```
Out[ ]:= NetChain[
```

	Input	image
	conv1	array (size: 3 × 128 × 128)
	bat1	array (size: 24 × 126 × 126)
	ramp1	array (size: 24 × 126 × 126)
	conv2	array (size: 24 × 126 × 126)
	bat2	array (size: 16 × 125 × 124)
	ramp2	array (size: 16 × 125 × 124)
	conv3	array (size: 16 × 125 × 124)
	bat3	array (size: 24 × 123 × 122)
	ramp3	array (size: 24 × 123 × 122)
	pooling	array (size: 24 × 123 × 122)
	flatten	array (size: 24 × 4 × 11)
	linear	vector (size: 1056)
	drop2	vector (size: 1024)
	linear2	vector (size: 1024)
	softmax	vector (size: 4)
	Output	vector (size: 4)
		class

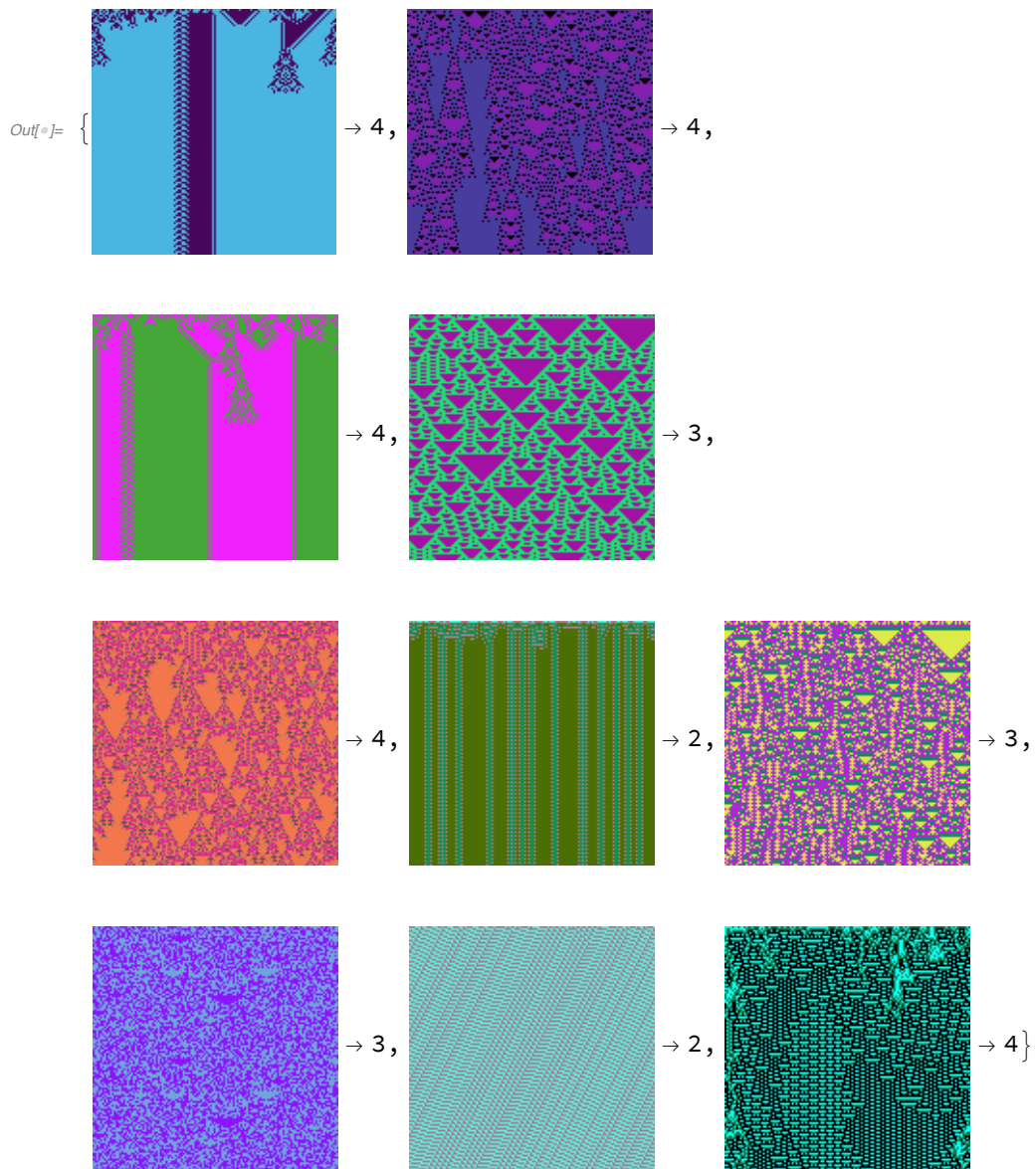
```
]
```

Generating test data for Network XIV

```
In[ ]:= testDataECABigC = dataC[128, 128, 1024];
testData2TBigC = genData2r2C[128, 128, 1024];
testData3TBigC = data3T2C[128, 128, 1024];
testData4TBigC = data4TC[128, 128, 1024];
testData5TBigC = genData5TCC[128, 128, 1024];
fullTestSetBigC = Join[testDataECABigC,
  testData2TBigC, testData3TBigC, testData4TBigC, testData5TBigC];
Length[fullTestSetBigC]
```

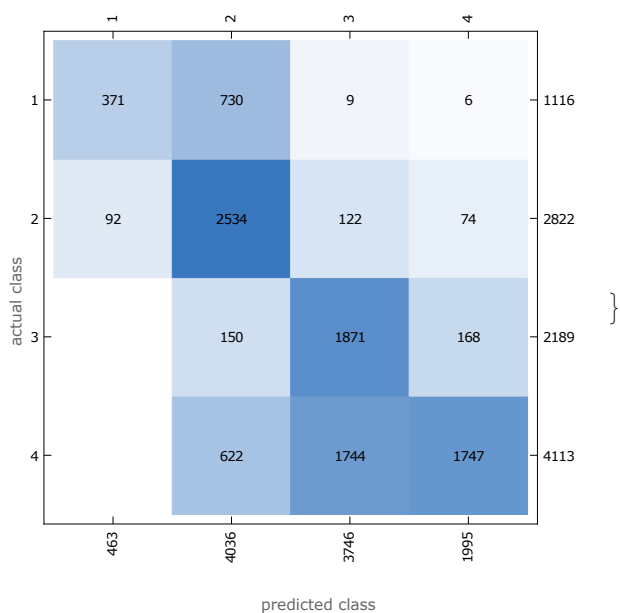
```
Out[ ]:= 10 240
```

In[]:= RandomSample[fullTestSetBigC, 10]

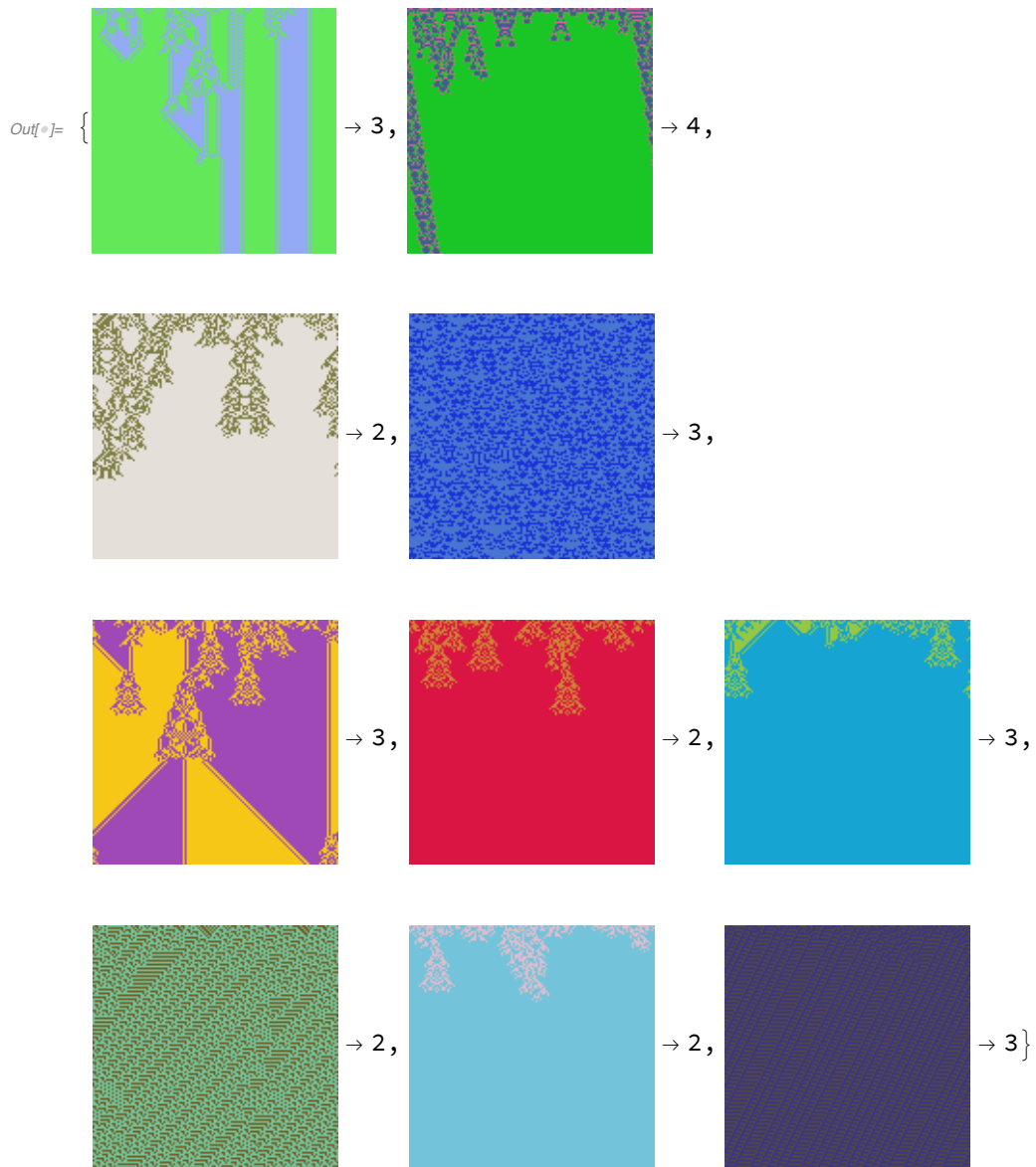


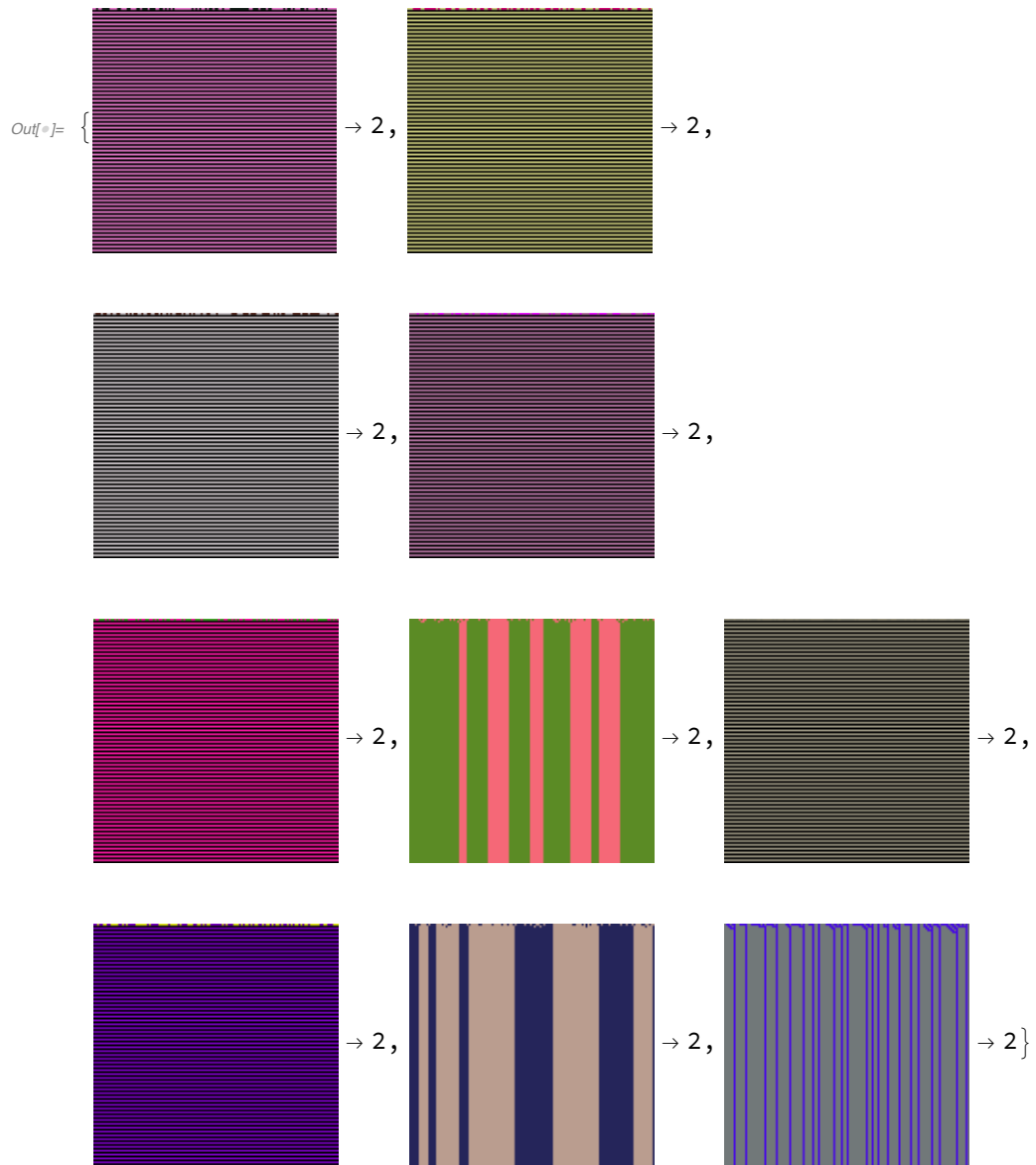
```
In[ ]:= NetMeasurements[netECA14, fullTestSetBigC,
  {"Accuracy", "Precision", "ConfusionMatrixPlot"}]
```

```
Out[ ]:= {0.637012, <| 1 → 0.801296, 2 → 0.627849, 3 → 0.499466, 4 → 0.875689 |>,
```



```
In[ ]:= entropyImagesBigC = RandomSample[Keys[fullTestSetBigC], 500];
entropiesBigC = netECA14[entropyImagesBigC, "Entropy"];
highEntBigC = entropyImagesBigC[[Ordering[entropiesBigC, -10]]];
lowEntBigC = entropyImagesBigC[[Ordering[entropiesBigC, 10]]];
Thread[highEntBigC → netECA14[highEntBigC]]
Thread[lowEntBigC → netECA14[lowEntBigC]]
```



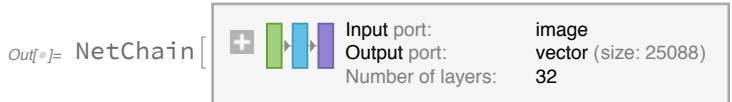


Network XV - Transfer learning with pre-trained image recognition net (VGG-16)

```
In[*]:= netECA15 = NetModel["VGG-16 Trained on ImageNet Competition Data"]
```



```
In[*]:= subNet = NetTake[netECA15, {"conv1_1", "flatten_0"}]
```



```
In[*]:= joinedNet = NetJoin[subNet,
  NetChain@<|"linear_new" → LinearLayer[1024], "linear_out" → LinearLayer[4],
  "prob" → SoftmaxLayer[] |>, "Output" → NetDecoder[{"Class", Range[1, 4]}]]
```



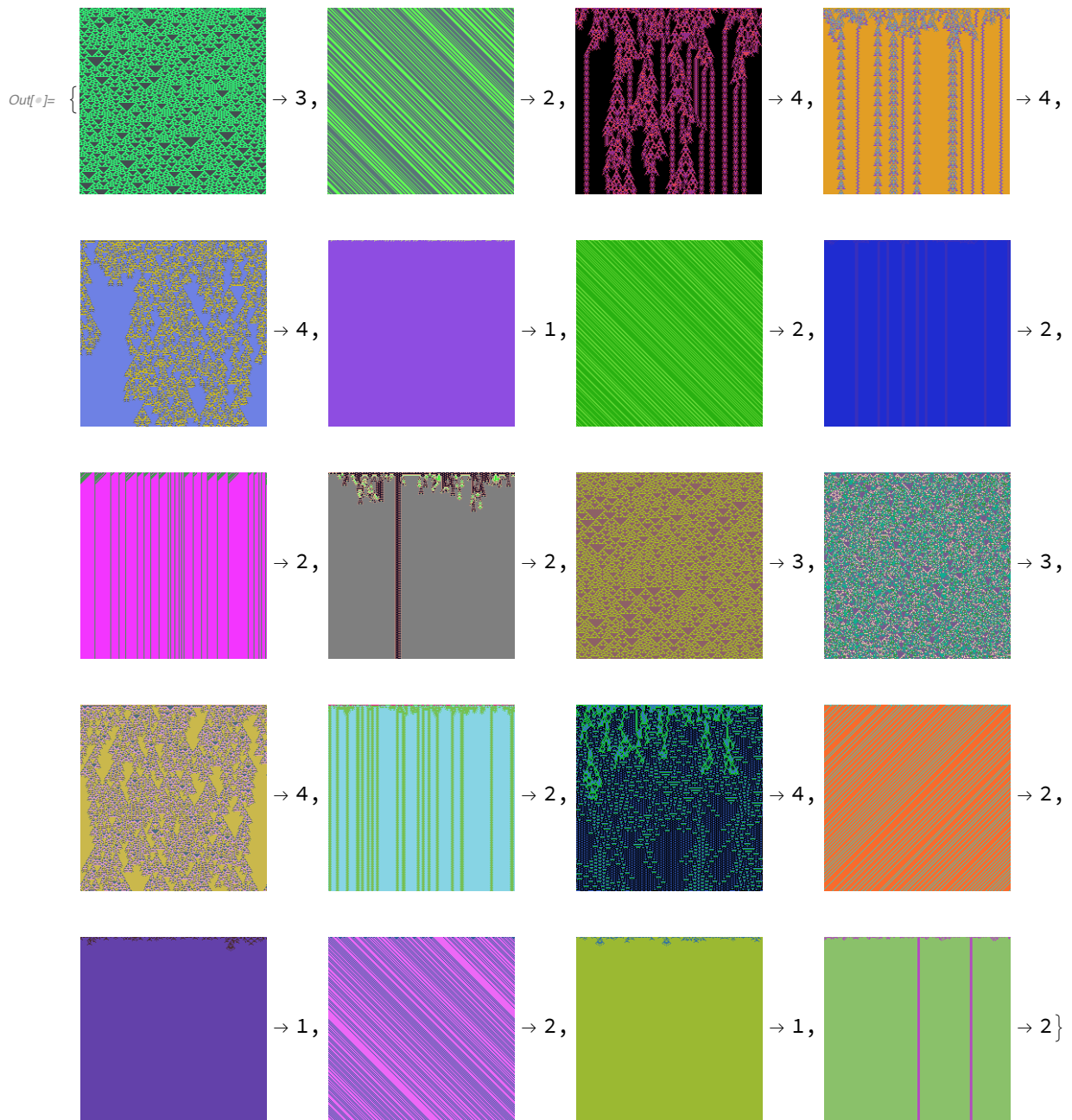
```
In[*]:= netECA15final =
  NetPrepend[joinedNet, {"augment" → ImageAugmentationLayer[{224, 224}]},
    "Input" → NetExtract[joinedNet, "Input"]]
```

Out[*]:= NetChain[

```
In[*]:= dataECA15 = dataC[224, 224, 8192];
In[*]:= dataTotalistic2BigC15 = genData2r2C[224, 224, 1024];
In[*]:= dataTotalistic3BigC15 = data3T2C[224, 224, 512];
In[*]:= dataTotalistic4BigC15 = data4TC[224, 224, 512];
In[*]:= dataTotalistic5BigC15 = genData5TCC[224, 224, 1024];
In[*]:= fullTrainingBigC15 = Join[dataECA15, dataTotalistic2BigC15,
  dataTotalistic3BigC15, dataTotalistic4BigC15, dataTotalistic5BigC15];
Length[fullTrainingBigC15]
Out[*]:= 16 384
```



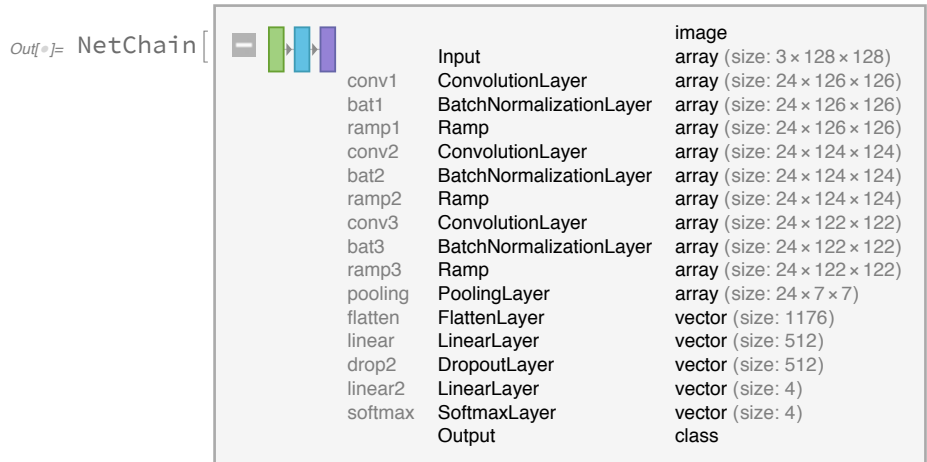
```
In[ ]:= RandomSample[fullTrainingBigC15, 20]
```



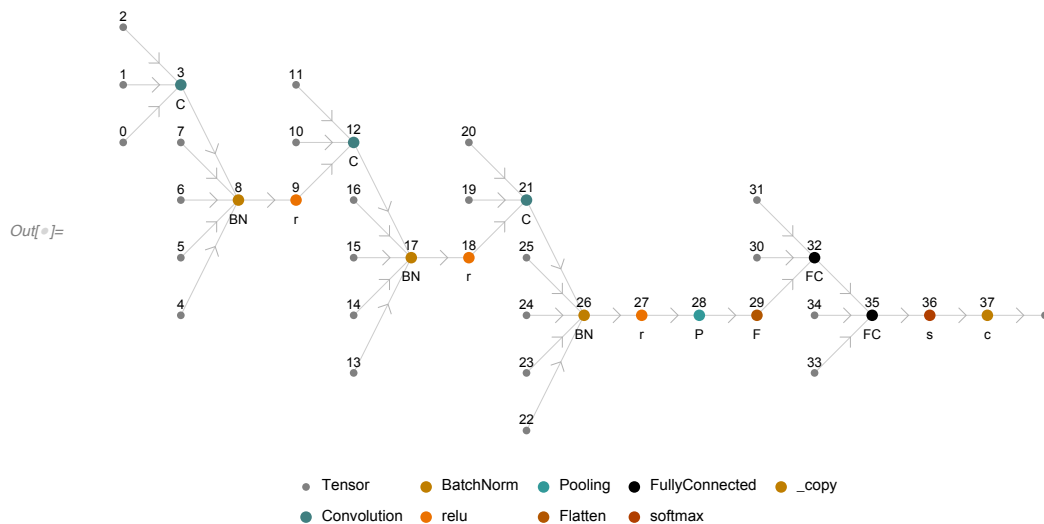
```
In[ ]:= netECA15final = NetTrain[netECA15final, fullTrainingBigC15,
  MaxTrainingRounds → 5, BatchSize → 256 * 4, TargetDevice → "CPU",
  TrainingProgressCheckpointing → {"Directory", dir},
  LearningRateMultipliers → {"linear_new" → 1, "linear_out" → 1, _ → 0}]
```

Network XVI - Three convolutions, dropout on linear only, BatchNorm

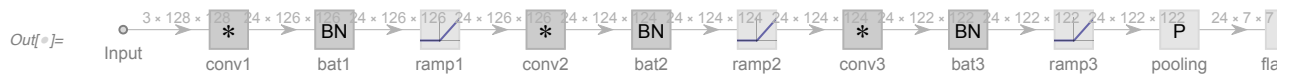
```
In[ ]:= netECA16 = netNineCC512drop[128, 128]
```



```
In[ ]:= NetInformation[netECA16, "MXNetNodeGraphPlot"]
```



```
In[ ]:= NetInformation[netECA16, "SummaryGraphic"]
```



```
In[ ]:= dataECA16 = dataC[128, 128, 8192];
```

```
In[ ]:= dataTotalistic2BigC16 = genData2r2C[128, 128, 1024];
```

```
In[ ]:= dataTotalistic3BigC16 = data3T2C[128, 128, 1024];
```

```
In[ ]:= dataTotalistic4BigC16 = data4TC[128, 128, 1024];
```

```
In[ ]:= dataTotalistic5BigC16 = genData5TCC[128, 128, 4096];
```

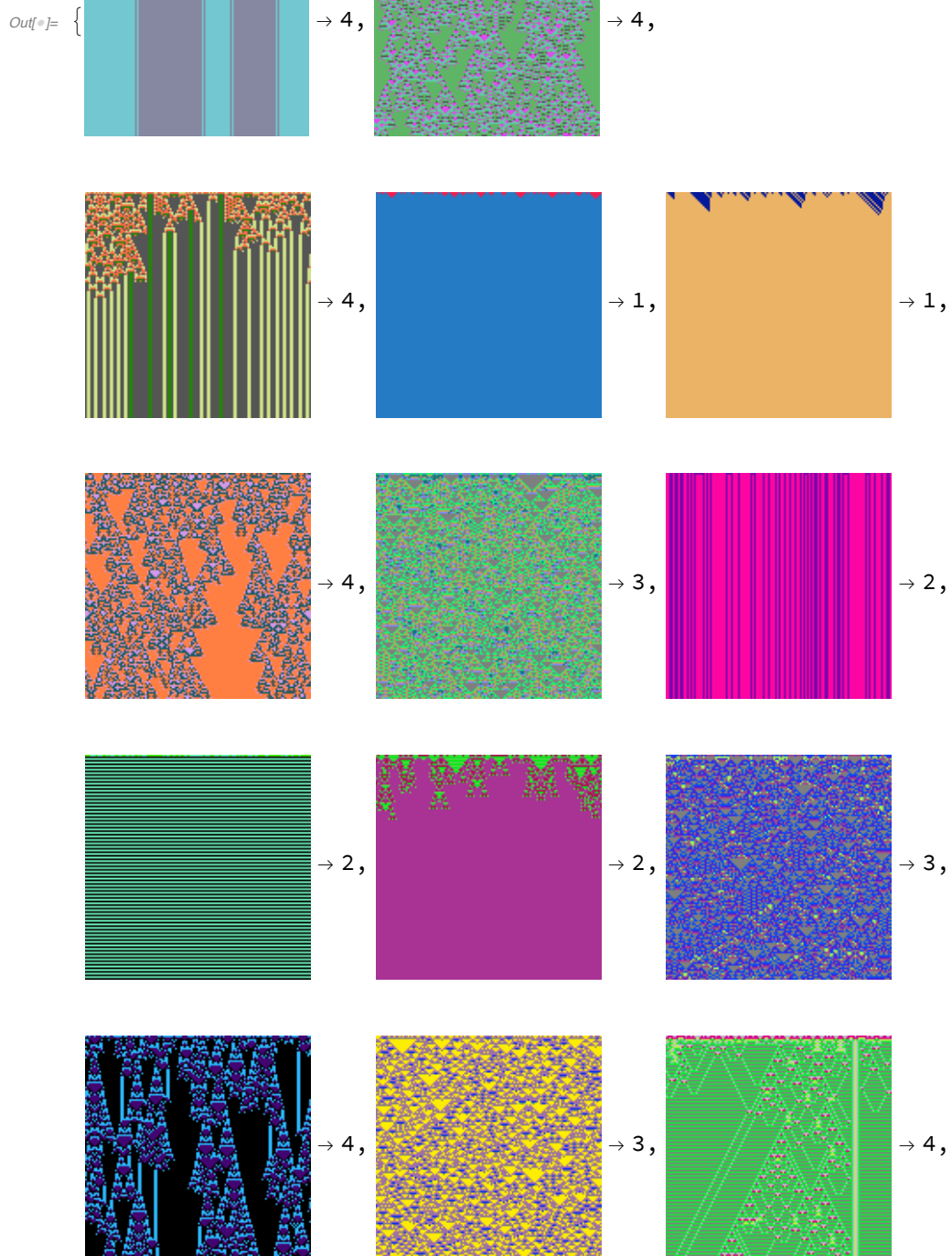
```

In[ ]:= fullTrainingBigC16 = Join[dataECA16, dataTotalistic2BigC16,
    dataTotalistic3BigC16, dataTotalistic4BigC16, dataTotalistic5BigC16];
Length[fullTrainingBigC16]

```

```
Out[ ]:= 26 624
```

```
In[ ]:= RandomSample[fullTrainingBigC16, 20]
```




```

In[ ]:= testDataECABigC = dataC[128, 128, 1024];
testData2TBigC = genData2r2C[128, 128, 1024];
testData3TBigC = data3T2C[128, 128, 1024];
testData4TBigC = data4TC[128, 128, 1024];
testData5TBigC = genData5TCC[128, 128, 1024];
fullTestSetBigC = Join[testDataECABigC,
  testData2TBigC, testData3TBigC, testData4TBigC, testData5TBigC];
Length[fullTestSetBigC]

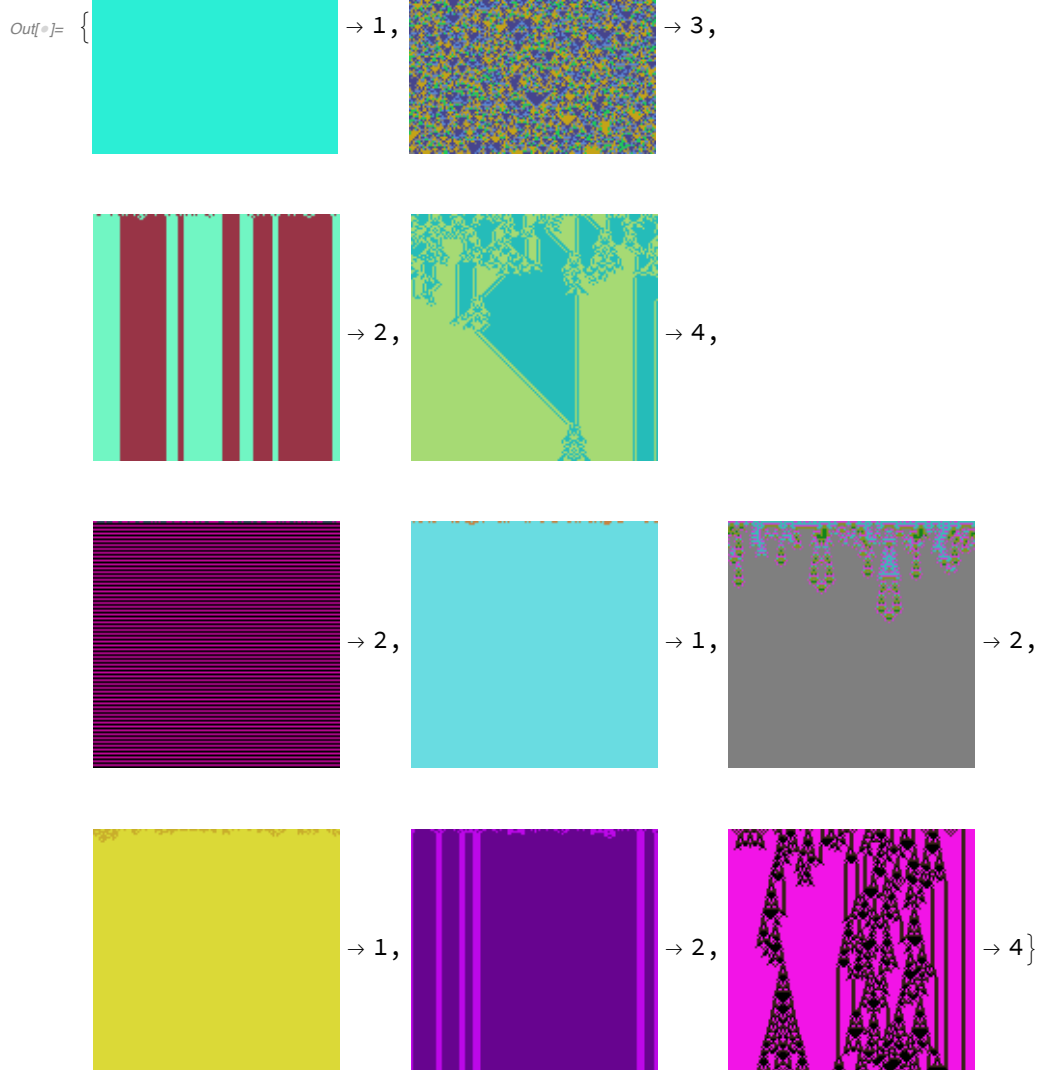
```

Out[]:= 10 240

```

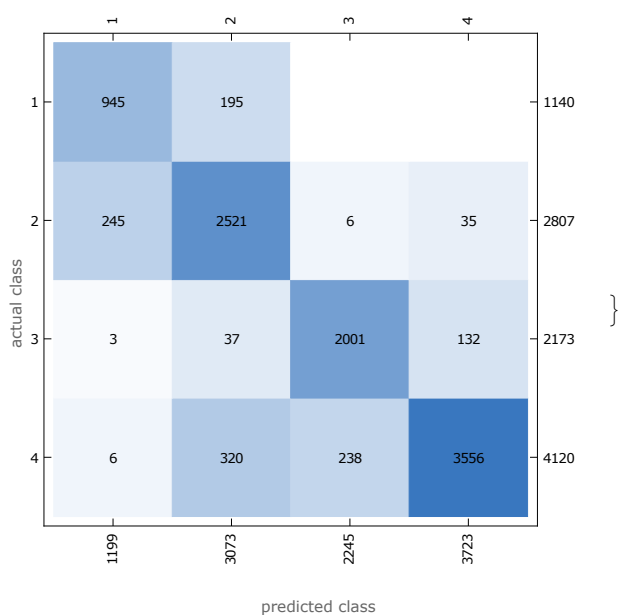
In[ ]:= RandomSample[fullTestSetBigC, 10]

```

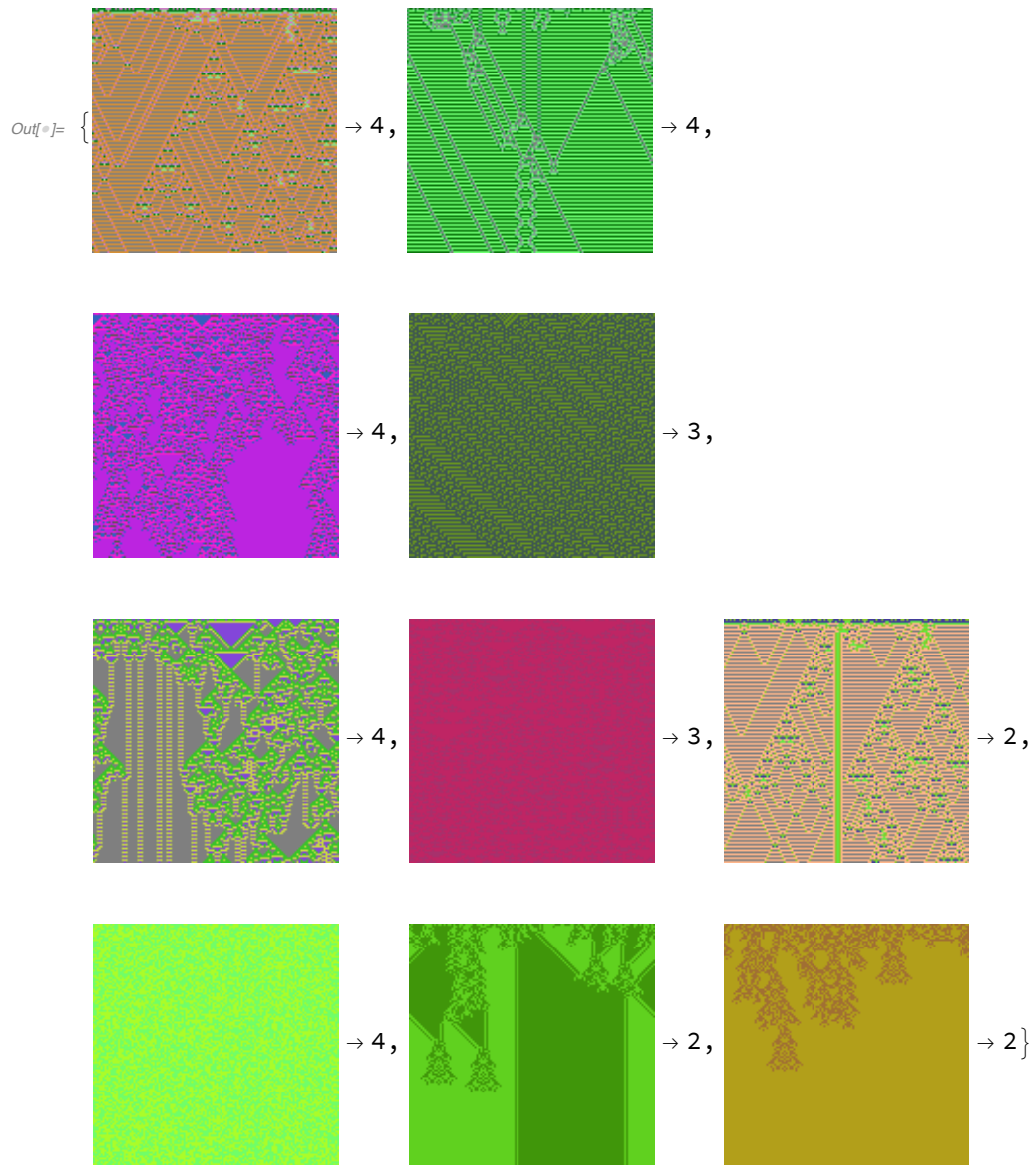


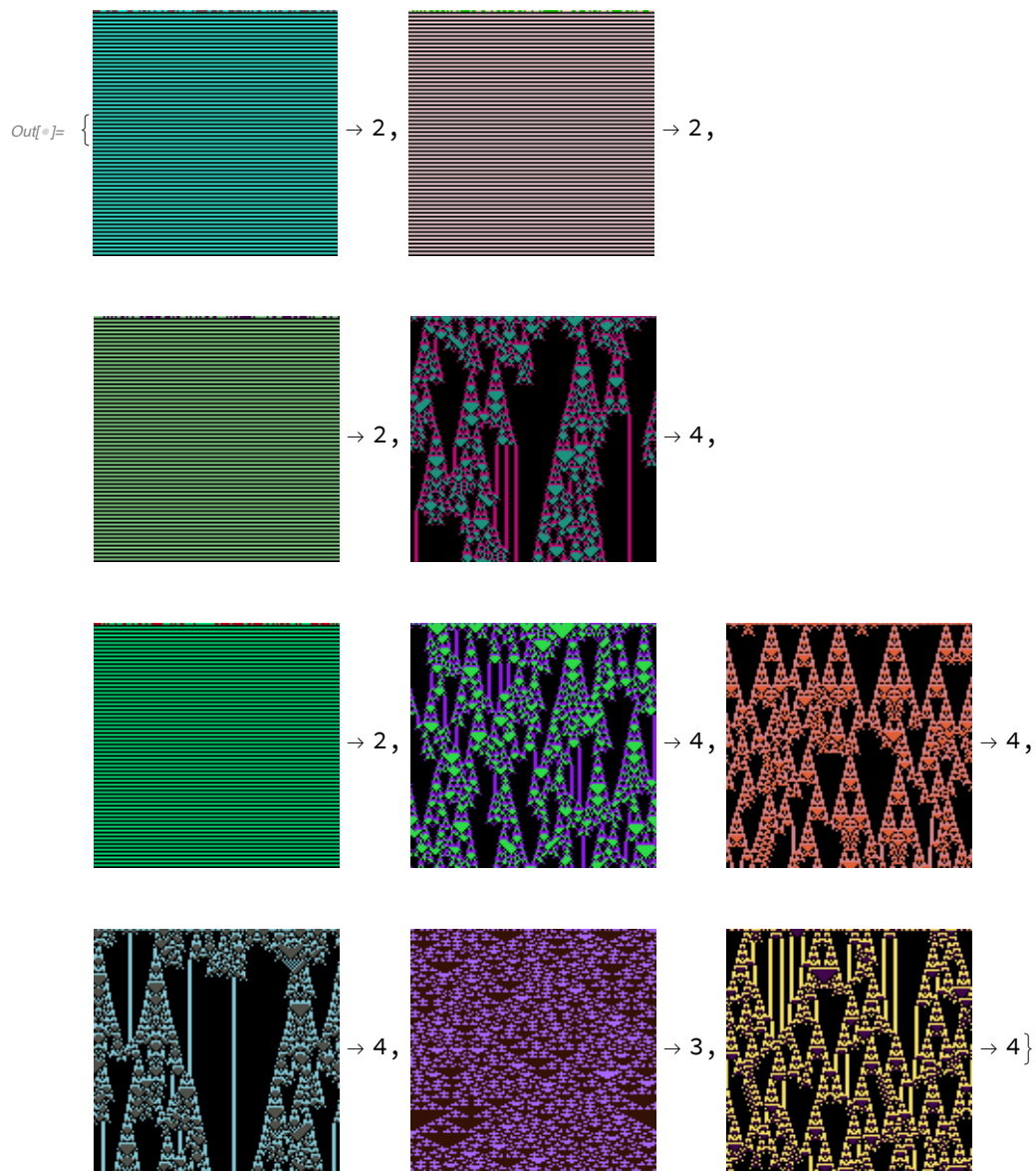
```
In[ ]:= NetMeasurements[netECA16, fullTestSetBigC,
  {"Accuracy", "Precision", "ConfusionMatrixPlot"}]
```

```
Out[ ]:= {0.881152, <| 1 → 0.788157, 2 → 0.820371, 3 → 0.891314, 4 → 0.955144 |>,
```



```
In[ ]:= entropyImagesBigC = RandomSample[Keys[fullTestSetBigC], 500];
entropiesBigC = netECA16[entropyImagesBigC, "Entropy"];
highEntBigC = entropyImagesBigC[[Ordering[entropiesBigC, -10]]];
lowEntBigC = entropyImagesBigC[[Ordering[entropiesBigC, 10]]];
Thread[highEntBigC → netECA16[highEntBigC]]
Thread[lowEntBigC → netECA16[lowEntBigC]]
```

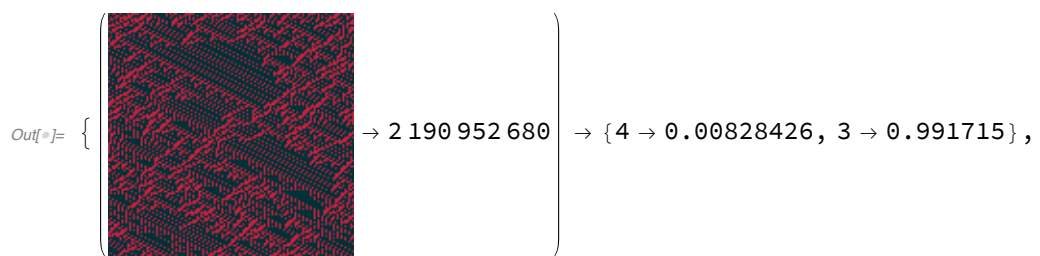





Testing Network XVI on unseen CA rule spaces

2-colour non-totalistic, range 2

```
In[ ]:= test4Data2kr2C16 = datak2r2C[128, 128, 8];
Thread[
  test4Data2kr2C16 → netECA16[Keys@test4Data2kr2C16, {"TopProbabilities", 2}]]
```



$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 452\,760\,995 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.0697559, 3 \rightarrow 0.930224\},$$

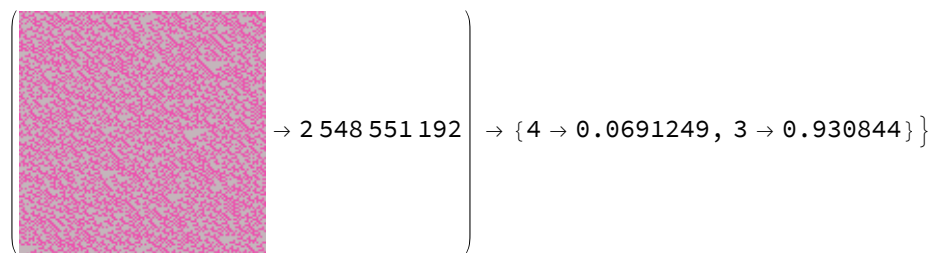
$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 1\,629\,569\,269 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{1 \rightarrow 0.0640571, 2 \rightarrow 0.933385\},$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 2\,240\,312\,508 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{3 \rightarrow 0.118588, 2 \rightarrow 0.799924\},$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 482\,556\,537 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.0846837, 3 \rightarrow 0.914806\},$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 1\,597\,446\,147 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.248082, 2 \rightarrow 0.566962\},$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 2\,592\,600\,046 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{3 \rightarrow 0.111319, 2 \rightarrow 0.801882\},$$

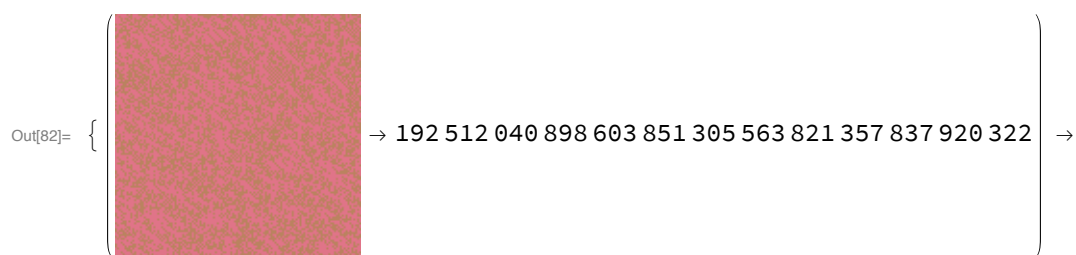


2-colour non-totalistic, range 3

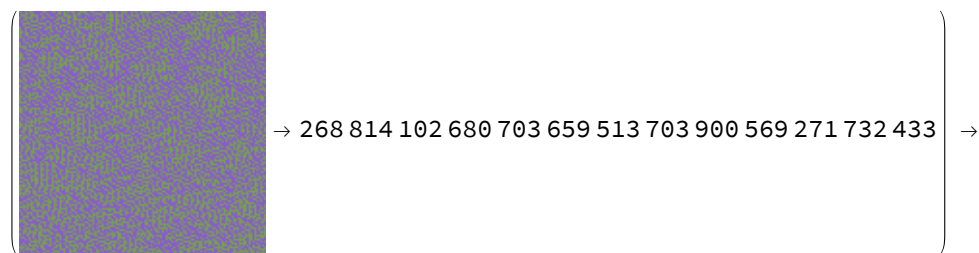
```
In[81]:= test4Data2kr3C16 = datak2r3NT[128, 128, 8];
```

```
Thread[
```

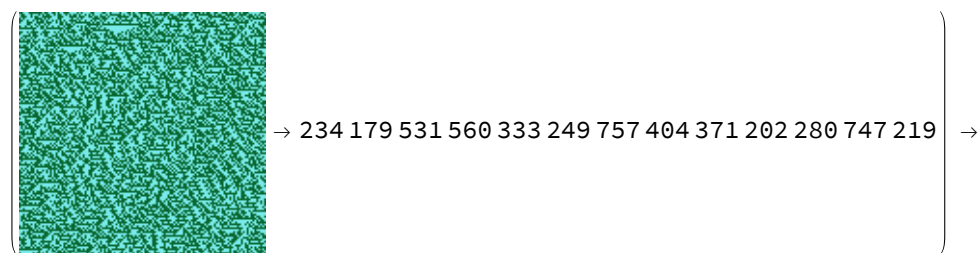
```
test4Data2kr3C16 → netECA16[Keys@test4Data2kr3C16, {"TopProbabilities", 2}]]
```



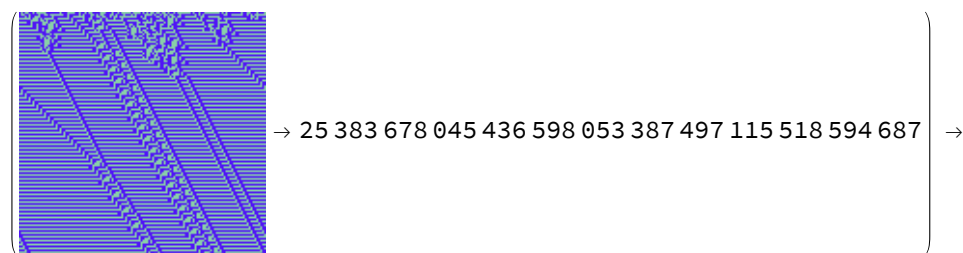
{ 3 → 0.277165, 4 → 0.649887 },



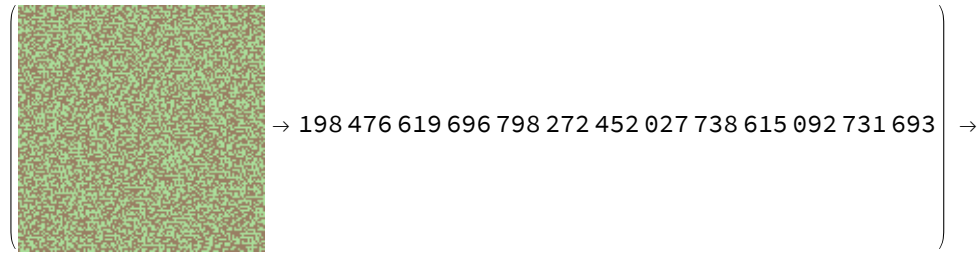
{ 4 → 0.410444, 3 → 0.585722 },



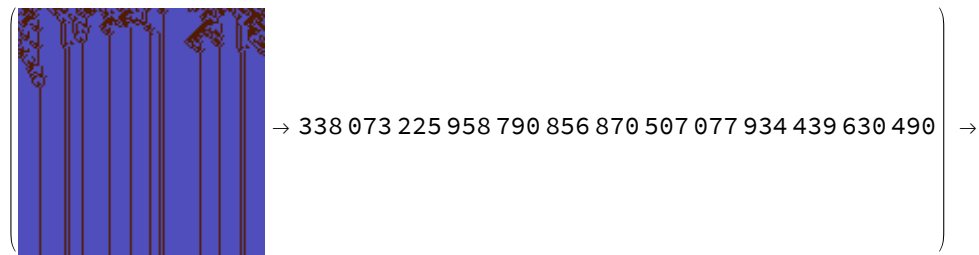
{ 4 → 0.223487, 3 → 0.776512 },



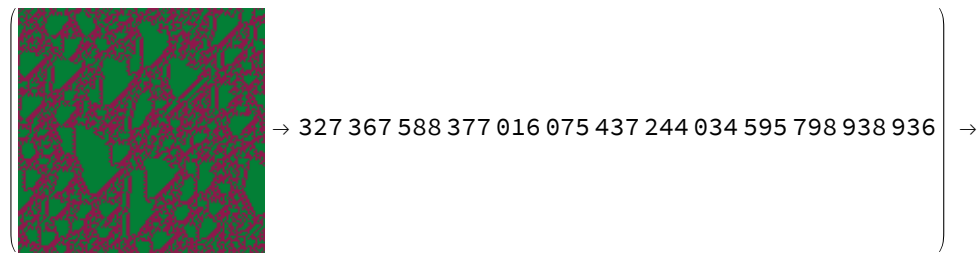
$\{3 \rightarrow 0.0605962, 4 \rightarrow 0.938855\},$



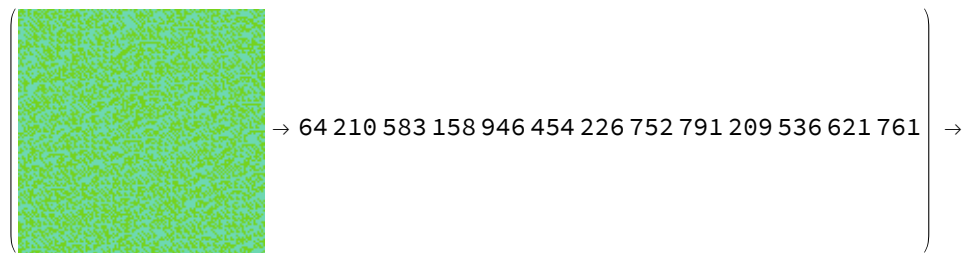
$\{4 \rightarrow 0.0598654, 3 \rightarrow 0.940094\},$



$\{4 \rightarrow 0.354784, 2 \rightarrow 0.643357\},$



$\{3 \rightarrow 0.0133918, 4 \rightarrow 0.986511\},$



$\{3 \rightarrow 0.327669, 4 \rightarrow 0.672036\}$

3-colour non-totalistic, range 1

```
In[89]:= test4Data3kr1C16 = datak3r1NT[128, 128, 8];
Thread[
  test4Data3kr1C16 → netECA16[Keys@test4Data3kr1C16, {"TopProbabilities", 2}]]
```

$$\text{Out}[90]= \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 2\,473\,850\,236\,436 \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.00291686, 2 \rightarrow 0.996637\},$$

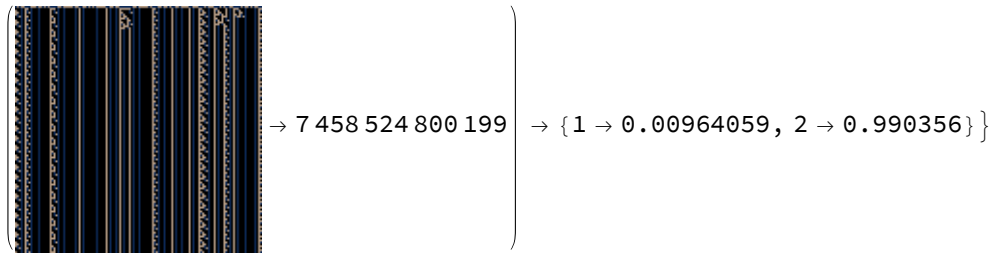
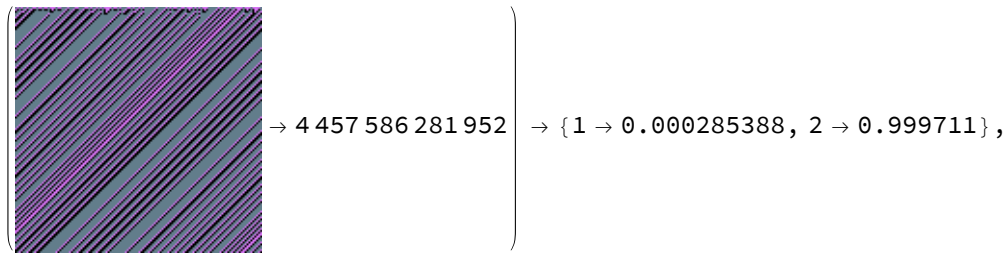
$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 2\,347\,219\,495\,748 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.158002, 3 \rightarrow 0.841998\},$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 851\,165\,089\,277 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.423993, 2 \rightarrow 0.575989\},$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 6\,208\,032\,017\,586 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{3 \rightarrow 0.291377, 2 \rightarrow 0.418742\},$$

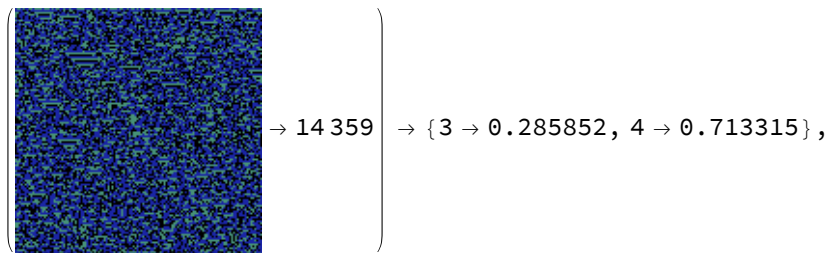
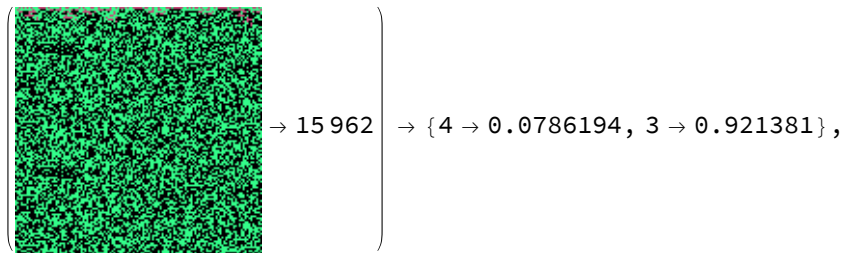
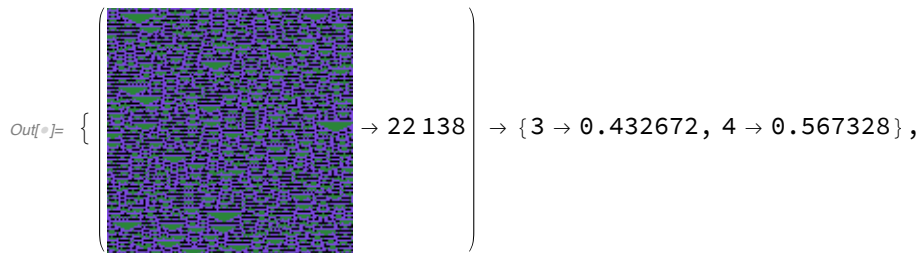
$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 7\,322\,710\,481\,736 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{3 \rightarrow 0.0417726, 4 \rightarrow 0.95685\},$$

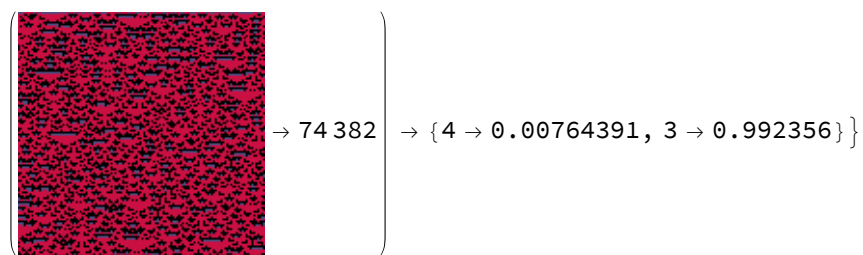
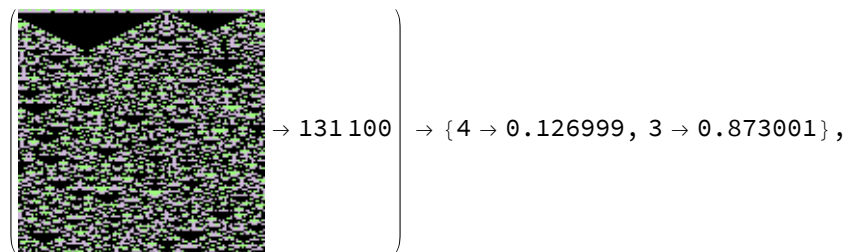
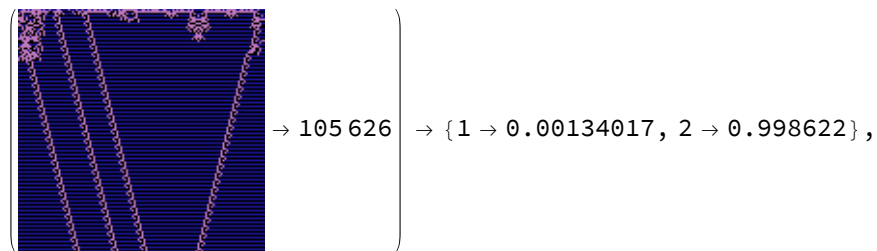
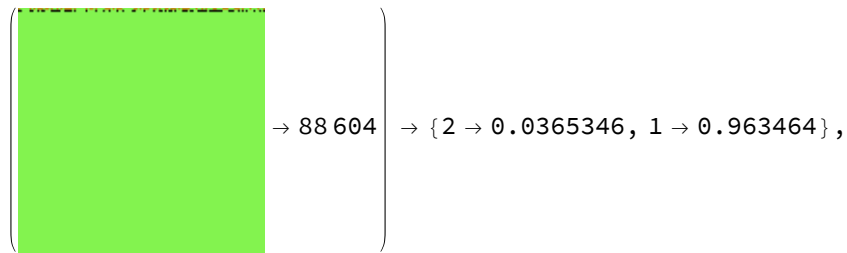
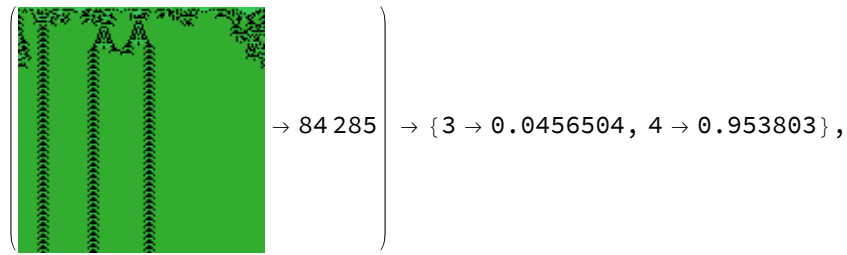
$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 4\,864\,402\,493\,091 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.075809, 3 \rightarrow 0.924191\},$$



3-colour totalistic, range 2


```
In[ ]:= test4Data3kr2C16 = datak3r2C[128, 128, 8];
Thread[
  test4Data3kr2C16 → netECA16[Keys@test4Data3kr2C16, {"TopProbabilities", 2}]]
```

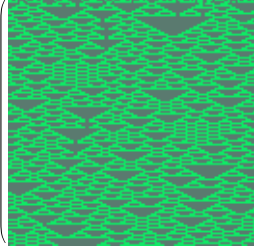


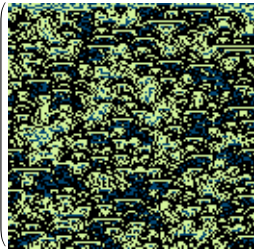


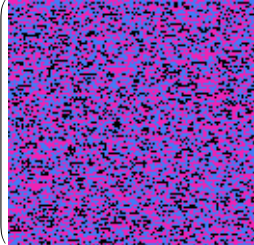
3-colour totalistic, range 3

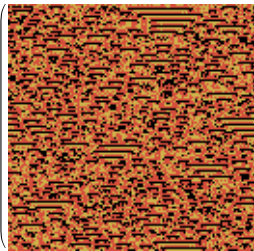
```
In[ ]:= test4Data3kr3C16 = datak3r3C[128, 128, 8];
Thread[
  test4Data3kr3C16 → netECA16[Keys@test4Data3kr3C16, {"TopProbabilities", 2}]]
```

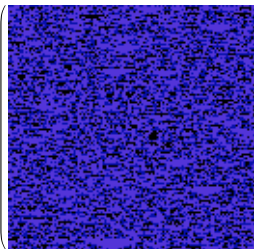

$$Out[*]= \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \end{array} \right) \rightarrow 13\,965\,620 \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.129201, 2 \rightarrow 0.823269\}, \end{array} \right.$$


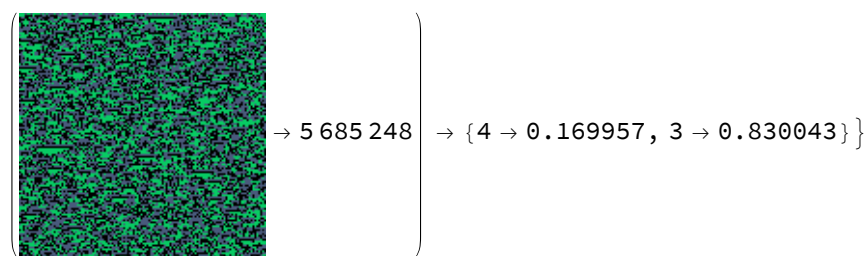
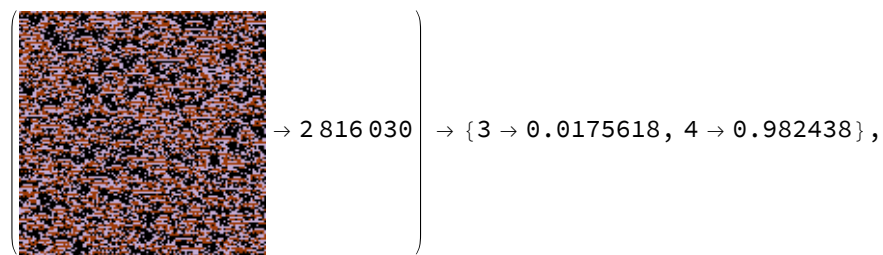
$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \end{array} \right) \rightarrow 2\,834\,469 \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.00281357, 3 \rightarrow 0.997186\},$$


$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \end{array} \right) \rightarrow 4\,592\,009 \rightarrow \{3 \rightarrow 0.13601, 4 \rightarrow 0.86399\},$$


$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \end{array} \right) \rightarrow 5\,085\,210 \rightarrow \{3 \rightarrow 0.0479753, 4 \rightarrow 0.952025\},$$


$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \end{array} \right) \rightarrow 5\,151\,167 \rightarrow \{3 \rightarrow 0.491086, 4 \rightarrow 0.508913\},$$


$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \end{array} \right) \rightarrow 12\,114\,410 \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.230657, 3 \rightarrow 0.769343\},$$


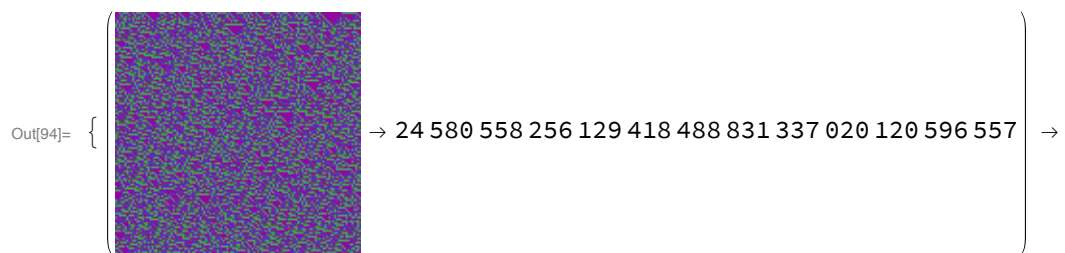


4-colour non-totalistic, range 1

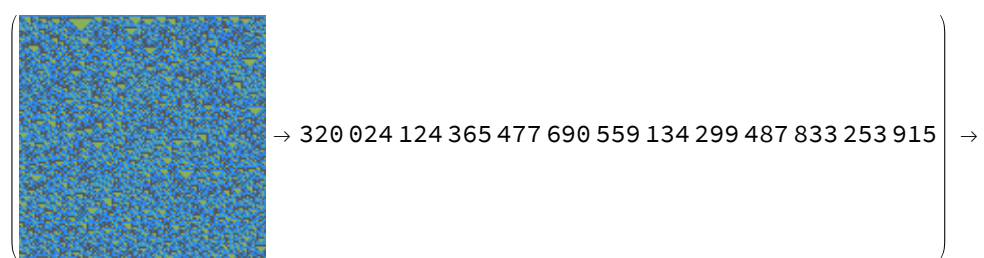
```
In[93]:= test4Data4kr1C16 = datak4r1NT[128, 128, 8];
```

```
Thread[
```

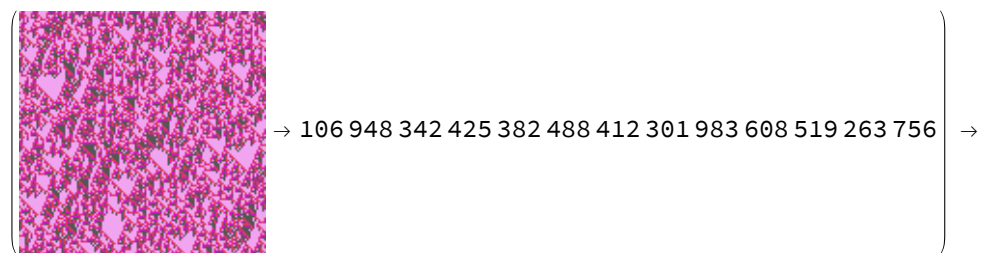
```
test4Data4kr1C16 → netECA16[Keys@test4Data4kr1C16, {"TopProbabilities", 2}]]
```



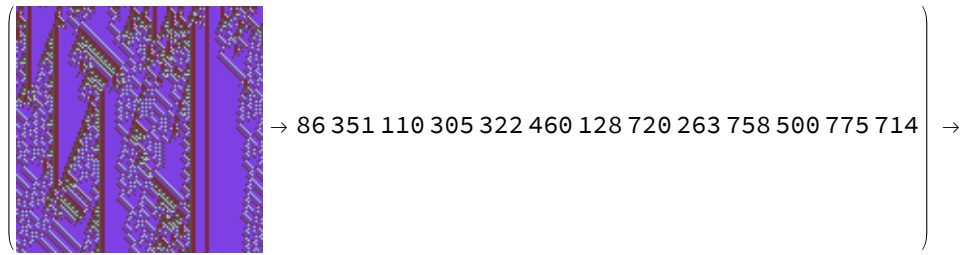
{ 4 → 0.0591881, 3 → 0.940812 },



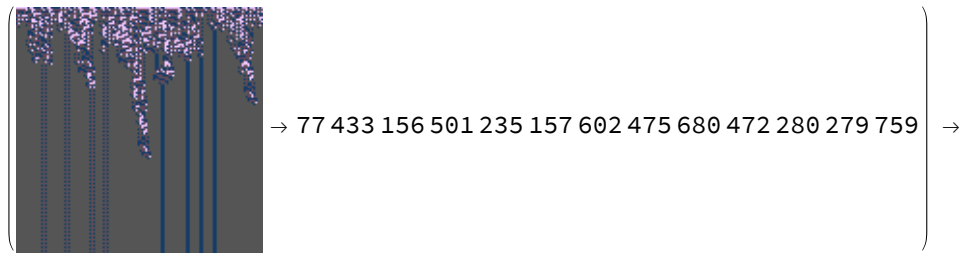
{ 4 → 0.0960659, 3 → 0.903922 },



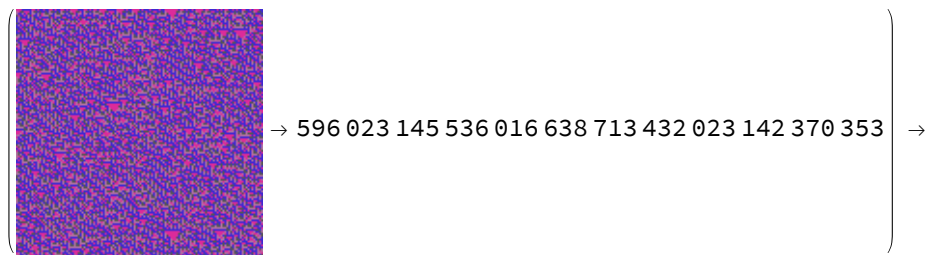
{ 4 → 0.112148, 3 → 0.887845 },



$\{4 \rightarrow 0.210001, 2 \rightarrow 0.788983\},$



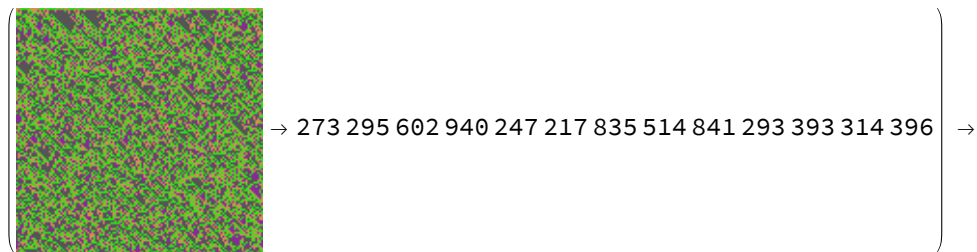
$\{2 \rightarrow 0.474925, 4 \rightarrow 0.524655\},$



$\{4 \rightarrow 0.0241829, 3 \rightarrow 0.975817\},$



$\{4 \rightarrow 0.0751294, 3 \rightarrow 0.924824\},$



$\{4 \rightarrow 0.201624, 3 \rightarrow 0.797811\}$

4-colour totalistic, range 2

```
In[ ]:= test4Data4kr2C16 = datak4r2C[128, 128, 8];
```

```
Thread[
```

```
test4Data4kr2C16 → netECA16[Keys@test4Data4kr2C16, {"TopProbabilities", 2}]]
```

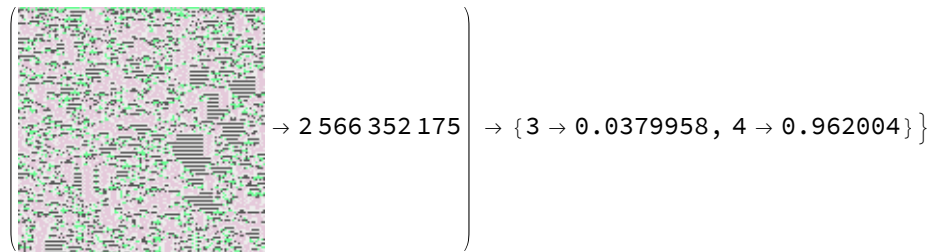
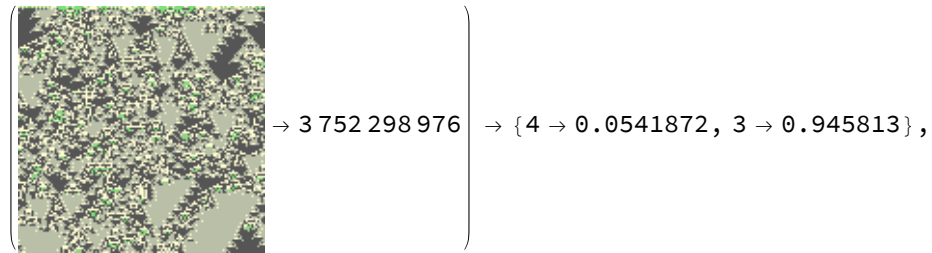
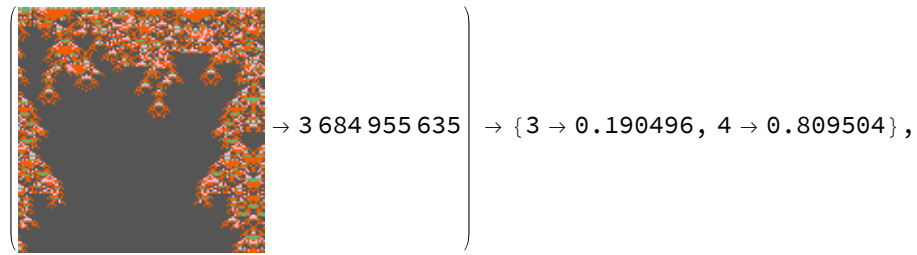
$$\text{Out[]} = \left\{ \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 1\,806\,102\,772 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.0919674, 3 \rightarrow 0.908033\}, \right.$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 1\,872\,979\,601 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.349808, 3 \rightarrow 0.650192\},$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 3\,186\,088\,319 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.0374994, 3 \rightarrow 0.962501\},$$

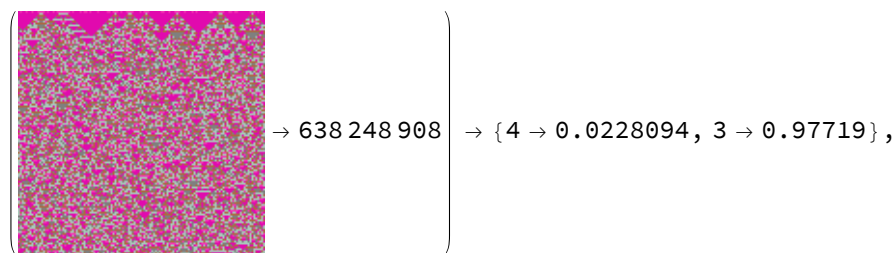
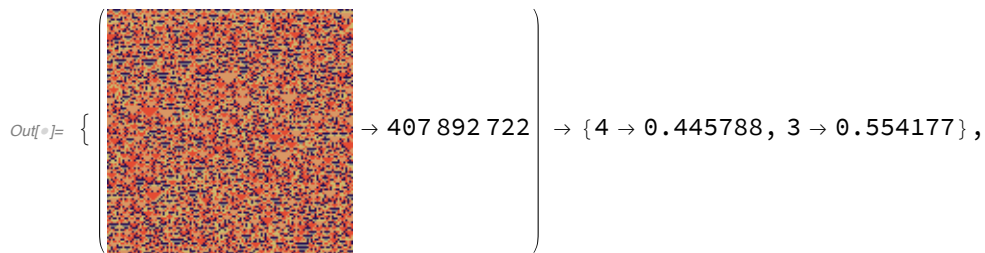
$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 271\,280\,936 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.000901956, 3 \rightarrow 0.999098\},$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 1\,898\,315\,512 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.00981637, 3 \rightarrow 0.990184\},$$



5-colour totalistic, range 1

```
In[ ]:= test4Data5kr1C16 = data5T2C[8, 128, 128];
Thread[
  test4Data5kr1C16 → netECA16[Keys@test4Data5kr1C16, {"TopProbabilities", 2}]]
```



$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 710\,896\,859 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{1 \rightarrow 0.00682515, 2 \rightarrow 0.987484\},$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 966\,655\,073 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{3 \rightarrow 0.161564, 4 \rightarrow 0.837494\},$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 411\,613\,899 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.0818569, 3 \rightarrow 0.918143\},$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 554\,163\,154 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{1 \rightarrow 0.00503217, 2 \rightarrow 0.99461\},$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 676\,388\,552 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.300972, 3 \rightarrow 0.698657\},$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 134\,083\,721 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.129426, 3 \rightarrow 0.870558\}$$

6-colour totalistic, range 1

```
In[ ]:= test4Data6kr1C16 = data6TC[8, 128, 128];
```

```
Thread[
```

```
test4Data6kr1C16 → netECA16[Keys@test4Data6kr1C16, {"TopProbabilities", 2}]]
```

Out[]:= $\left\{ \begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \rightarrow 930\,044\,739\,883 \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.0671154, 3 \rightarrow 0.932882\}, \end{array} \right.$

$\left\{ \begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \rightarrow 1\,609\,022\,451\,969 \rightarrow \{3 \rightarrow 0.328033, 4 \rightarrow 0.671644\}, \end{array} \right.$

$\left\{ \begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \rightarrow 2\,498\,882\,479\,071 \rightarrow \{3 \rightarrow 0.00867874, 4 \rightarrow 0.991315\}, \end{array} \right.$

$\left\{ \begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \rightarrow 250\,248\,309\,401 \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.0365648, 3 \rightarrow 0.963435\}, \end{array} \right.$

$\left\{ \begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \rightarrow 2\,382\,182\,512\,148 \rightarrow \{1 \rightarrow 0.0000910832, 2 \rightarrow 0.999907\}, \end{array} \right.$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 1\,552\,150\,347\,166 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{3 \rightarrow 0.119638, 4 \rightarrow 0.880047\},$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 72\,403\,648\,176 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.0055479, 3 \rightarrow 0.994452\},$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 621\,012\,387\,361 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{2 \rightarrow 0.284038, 4 \rightarrow 0.713633\}$$

6-colour totalistic, range 2

```
In[ ]:= test4Data6kr2C16 = data6T2C[8, 128, 128];
Thread[
  test4Data6kr2C16 → netECA16[Keys@test4Data6kr2C16, {"TopProbabilities", 2}]]
```

$$\text{Out[]} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 68\,918\,261\,516\,486\,585\,431 \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \{3 \rightarrow 0.389806, 4 \rightarrow 0.607333\},$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 81\,547\,637\,786\,331\,552\,954 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{3 \rightarrow 0.380046, 4 \rightarrow 0.619953\},$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 27\,230\,916\,895\,777\,366\,626 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.111816, 3 \rightarrow 0.888135\},$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 88\,349\,935\,939\,278\,240\,116 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{3 \rightarrow 0.0195468, 4 \rightarrow 0.980452\},$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 106\,204\,901\,720\,869\,169\,245 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.0393044, 3 \rightarrow 0.960696\},$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 12\,255\,387\,586\,435\,585\,434 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.0196859, 3 \rightarrow 0.980314\},$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 52\,226\,526\,820\,494\,761\,535 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.106148, 3 \rightarrow 0.893852\},$$

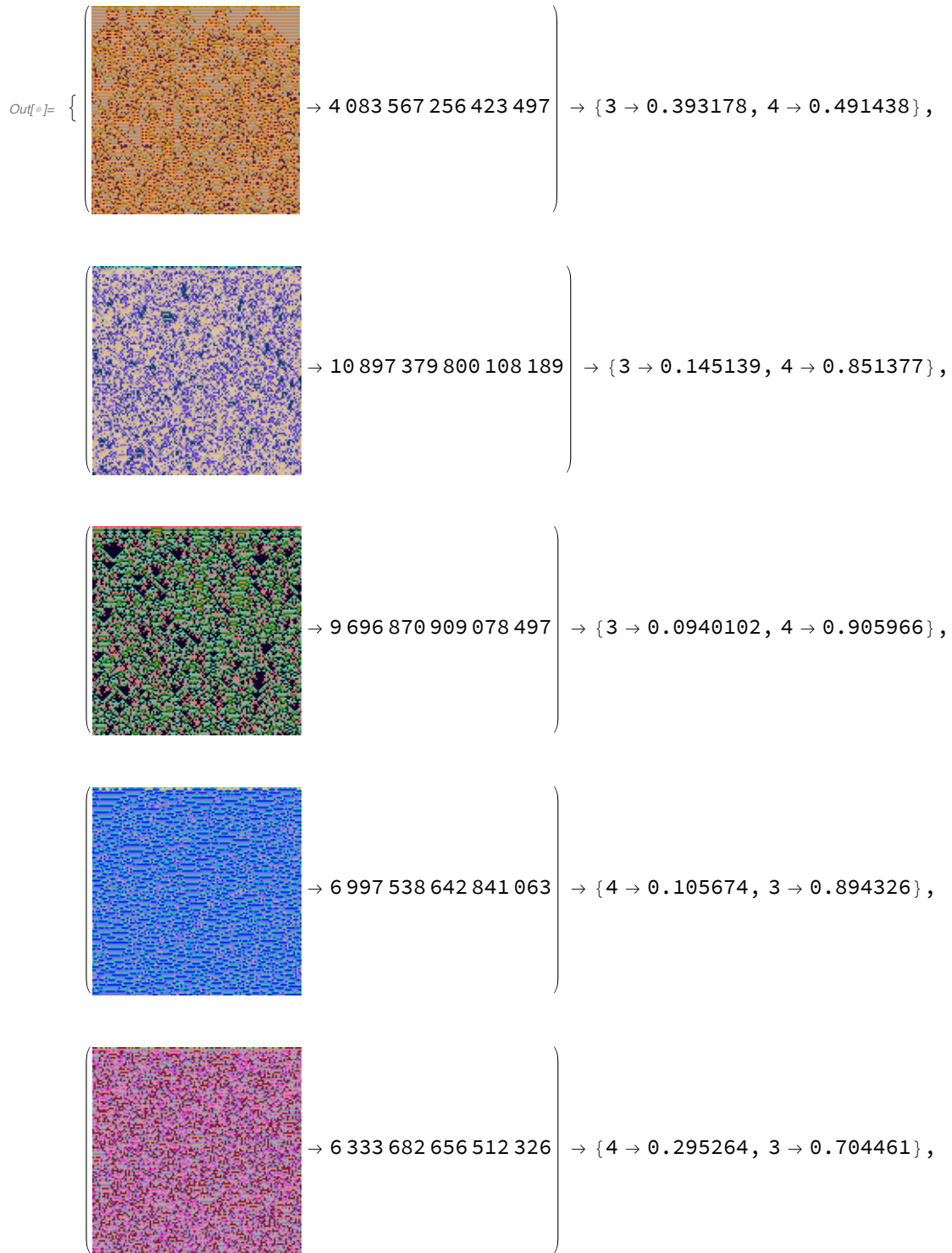
$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 62\,760\,542\,193\,998\,695\,205 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.333915, 3 \rightarrow 0.666084\}$$

7-colour totalistic, range 1

```
In[ ]:= test4Data7kr1C16 = data7TC[8, 128, 128];
```

```
Thread[
```

```
test4Data7kr1C16 → netECA16[Keys@test4Data7kr1C16, {"TopProbabilities", 2}]]
```



$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \end{array} \right) \rightarrow 4\,047\,667\,631\,402\,393 \rightarrow \{3 \rightarrow 0.292137, 4 \rightarrow 0.707841\},$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \end{array} \right) \rightarrow 10\,474\,570\,668\,116\,194 \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.291514, 3 \rightarrow 0.708433\},$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \end{array} \right) \rightarrow 8\,413\,297\,417\,285\,155 \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.269519, 3 \rightarrow 0.730477\}$$

```
In[ ]:= test4Data7kr1C16 = data7TC[8, 128, 128];
Thread[
  test4Data7kr1C16 → netECA16[Keys@test4Data7kr1C16, {"TopProbabilities", 2}]]
```

$$\text{Out[]} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow 11\,101\,279\,181\,647\,317 \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.250155, 3 \rightarrow 0.749527\},$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \end{array} \right) \rightarrow 11\,021\,473\,369\,162\,315 \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.0524406, 3 \rightarrow 0.947559\},$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 4\,867\,969\,352\,368\,900 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{3 \rightarrow 0.253496, 4 \rightarrow 0.746471\},$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 1\,278\,729\,909\,433\,340 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{3 \rightarrow 0.12299, 4 \rightarrow 0.876993\},$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 3\,704\,845\,844\,743\,256 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.466395, 3 \rightarrow 0.533503\},$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 4\,223\,308\,668\,057\,052 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.488556, 3 \rightarrow 0.511443\},$$

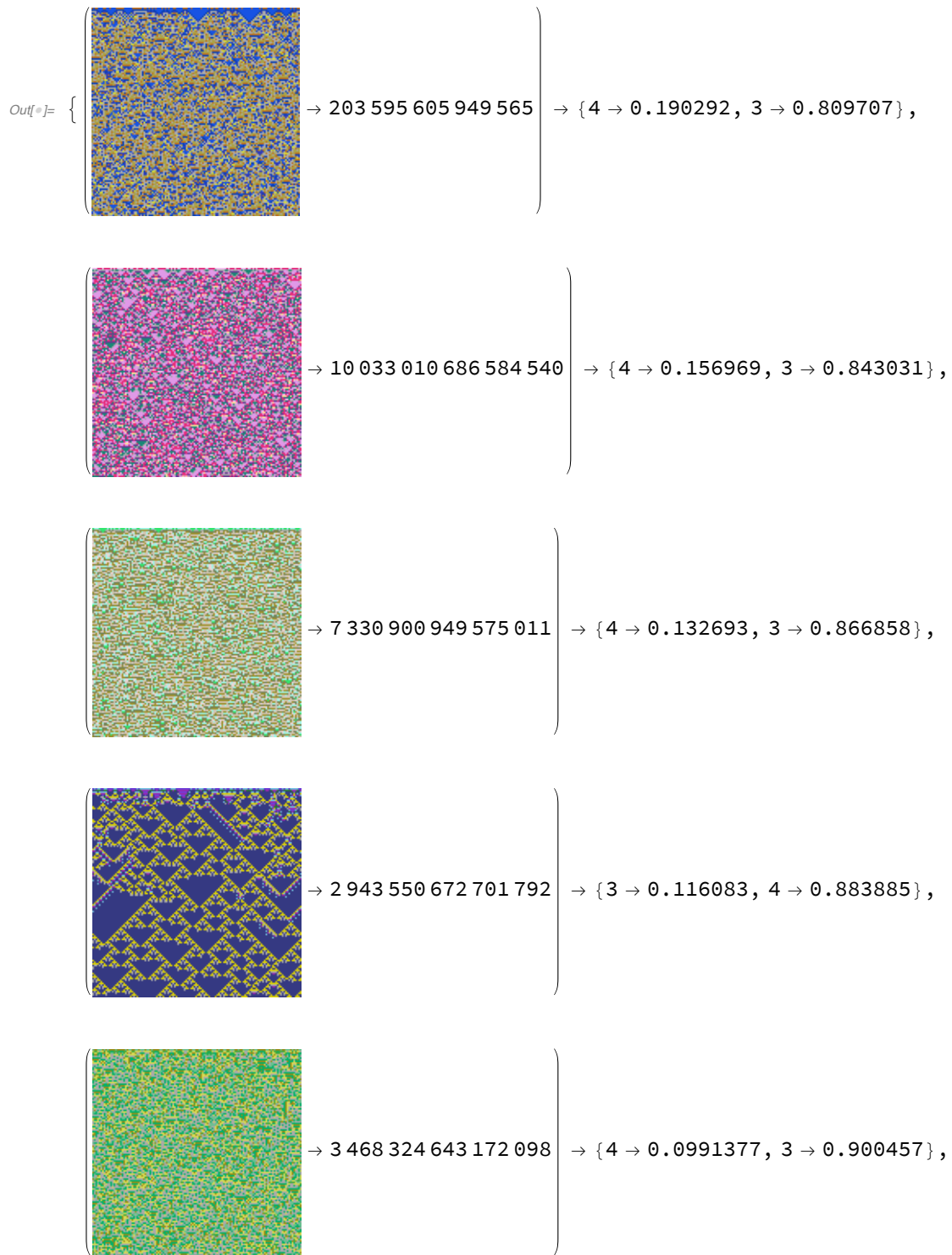
$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 6\,902\,850\,650\,536\,429 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{3 \rightarrow 0.215413, 4 \rightarrow 0.784586\},$$

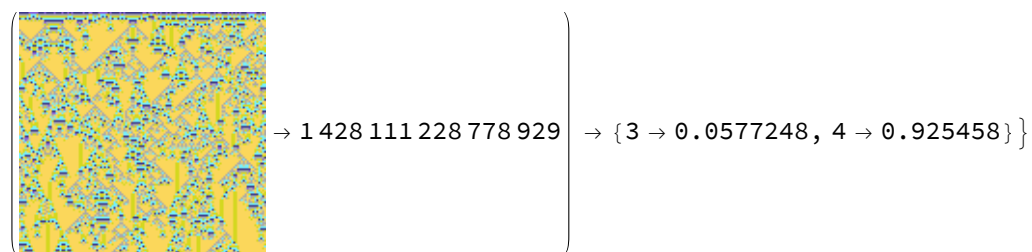
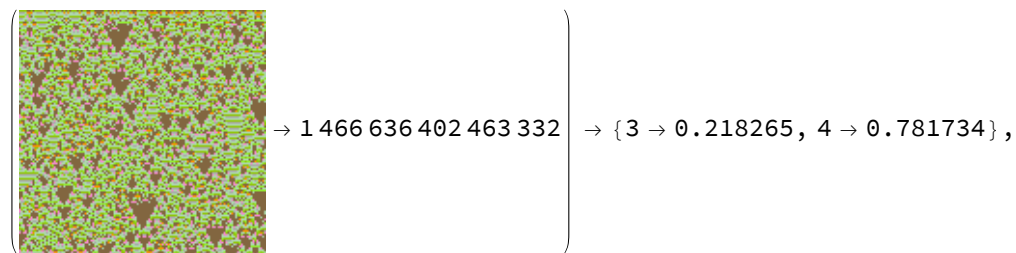
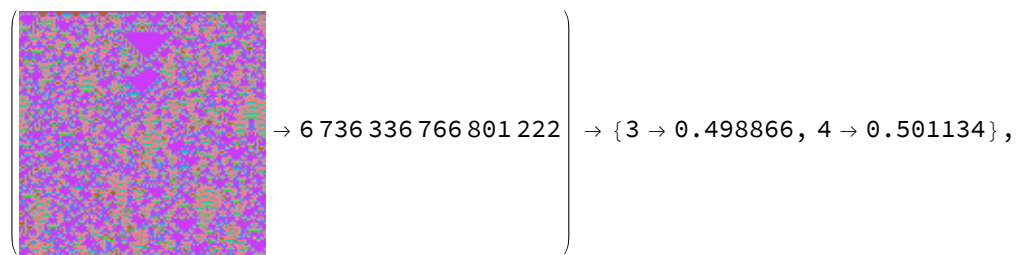
$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 1\,926\,864\,005\,427\,175 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{3 \rightarrow 0.0946958, 4 \rightarrow 0.904136\}$$

```
In[ ]:= test4Data7kr1C16 = data7TC[8, 128, 128];
```

```
Thread[
```

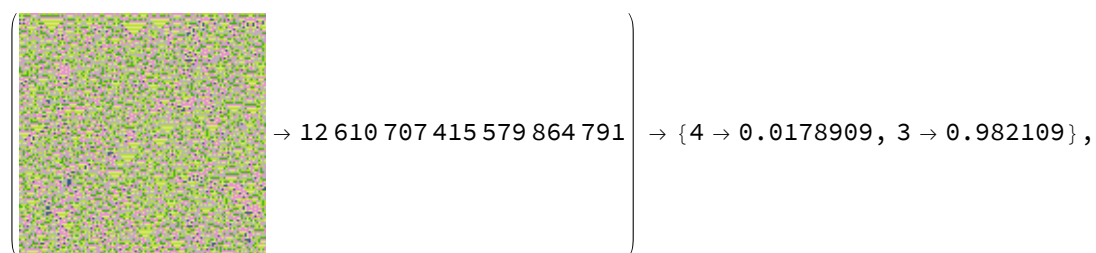
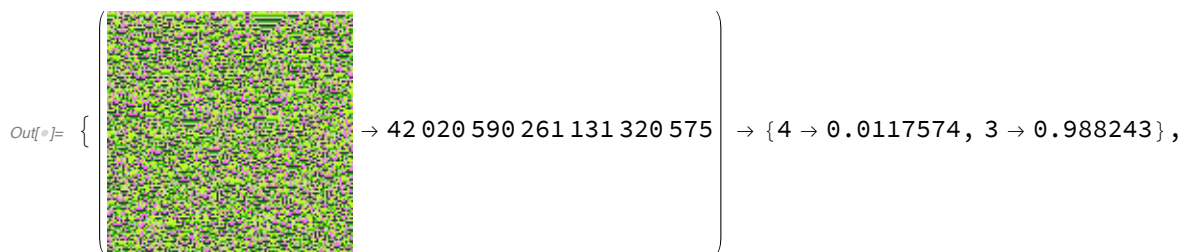
```
test4Data7kr1C16 → netECA16[Keys@test4Data7kr1C16, {"TopProbabilities", 2}]]
```





8-colour totalistic, range 1

```
In[ ]:= test4Data8kr1C16 = data8TC[8, 128, 128];
Thread[
  test4Data8kr1C16 → netECA16[Keys@test4Data8kr1C16, {"TopProbabilities", 2}]]
```



$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image 1: A square image with a cyan background and a vertical black line, surrounded by a noisy border.} \\ \rightarrow 15\,365\,143\,935\,027\,257\,744 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{1 \rightarrow 0.0201417, 2 \rightarrow 0.960127\},$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image 2: A square image with a dark blue background and a noisy border.} \\ \rightarrow 20\,096\,665\,423\,769\,445\,584 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.0368129, 3 \rightarrow 0.963187\},$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image 3: A square image with a dark red background and a noisy border.} \\ \rightarrow 15\,686\,501\,956\,369\,591\,456 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{3 \rightarrow 0.111799, 4 \rightarrow 0.88817\},$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image 4: A square image with a dark green background and a noisy border.} \\ \rightarrow 46\,724\,218\,297\,933\,137\,114 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.123036, 3 \rightarrow 0.876962\},$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image 5: A square image with a dark blue background and a noisy border.} \\ \rightarrow 44\,175\,329\,969\,224\,582\,408 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.0345722, 2 \rightarrow 0.961729\},$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image 6: A square image with a dark blue background and a noisy border.} \\ \rightarrow 65\,643\,433\,669\,628\,134\,604 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.355071, 3 \rightarrow 0.643197\}$$


```
In[ ]:= test4Data8kr1C16 = data8TC[8, 128, 128];
```

```
Thread[
```

```
test4Data8kr1C16 → netECA16[Keys@test4Data8kr1C16, {"TopProbabilities", 2}]]
```

Out[]:= $\left\{ \begin{array}{c} \text{[Image: 128x128 random noise with purple, green, and red pixels]} \\ \rightarrow 36\,507\,401\,174\,866\,450\,102 \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \{3 \rightarrow 0.244239, 4 \rightarrow 0.75576\},$

$\left\{ \begin{array}{c} \text{[Image: 128x128 random noise with yellow, green, and red pixels]} \\ \rightarrow 36\,629\,210\,896\,102\,279\,370 \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.2431, 3 \rightarrow 0.753856\},$

$\left\{ \begin{array}{c} \text{[Image: 128x128 random noise with blue, red, and green pixels]} \\ \rightarrow 50\,599\,399\,972\,817\,837\,073 \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.24465, 3 \rightarrow 0.75535\},$

$\left\{ \begin{array}{c} \text{[Image: 128x128 random noise with blue, cyan, and green pixels]} \\ \rightarrow 62\,920\,725\,793\,807\,162\,408 \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.240564, 3 \rightarrow 0.759435\},$

$\left\{ \begin{array}{c} \text{[Image: 128x128 random noise with green, blue, and red pixels]} \\ \rightarrow 37\,059\,387\,199\,693\,125\,873 \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.0784766, 3 \rightarrow 0.921523\},$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 16\,229\,780\,842\,690\,144\,670 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.0229385, 3 \rightarrow 0.977062\},$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 41\,966\,635\,277\,478\,833\,399 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.243929, 3 \rightarrow 0.755756\},$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Image} \\ \rightarrow 72\,502\,378\,842\,348\,778\,161 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \{4 \rightarrow 0.376498, 2 \rightarrow 0.619948\}$$