## system services

```
thaole@thao-231230910:~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
[thaole@thao-231230910 ~]$
[thaole@thao-231230910 ~]$ systemctl list-units --type service --all
                                                    SUB
                                 LOAD
                                           ACTIVE
                                                             DESCRIPTION
 abrt-ccpp.service
                                 loaded
                                           active
                                                     exited
                                                            Install ABRT coredump hook
 abrt-oops.service
                                 loaded
                                           active
                                                     running ABRT kernel log watcher
 abrt-vmcore.service
                                 loaded
                                            inactive
                                                    dead
                                                            Harvest vmcores for ABRT
                                 loaded
 abrt-xorg.service
                                            active
                                                     running ABRT Xorg log watcher
 abrtd.service
                                 loaded
                                           active
                                                     running ABRT Automated Bug Reportin
                                 loaded
                                                     running Accounts Service
 accounts-daemon.service
                                           active
 alsa-restore.service
                                 loaded
                                           inactive dead
                                                            Save/Restore Sound Card Sta
 alsa-state.service
                                 loaded
                                           active
                                                     running Manage Sound Card State (re
apparmor.service
                                 not-found inactive dead
                                                            apparmor.service
                                 loaded
 atd.service
                                           active
                                                     running Job spooling tools
 auditd.service
                                 loaded
                                           active
                                                     running Security Auditing Service
                                           inactive dead
 auth-rpcgss-module.service
                                 loaded
                                                            Kernel Module supporting RP
 avahi-daemon.service
                                 loaded
                                           active
                                                    running Avahi mDNS/DNS-SD Stack
                                 loaded
 blk-availability.service
                                           active
                                                     exited Availability of block devic
 bolt.service
                                 loaded
                                           active
                                                     running Thunderbolt system service
cloud-init-local.service
                                 not-found inactive dead
                                                             cloud-init-local.service
 colord.service
                                 loaded
                                           active
                                                    running Manage, Install and Generat
                                 loaded
 cpupower.service
                                           inactive dead
                                                             Configure CPU power related
 crond.service
                                 loaded
                                            active
                                                    running Command Scheduler
 cups.service
                                 loaded
                                           active
                                                     running CUPS Printing Service
 dbus.service
                                 loaded
                                           active
                                                     running D-Bus System Message Bus
                                 loaded
 dm-event.service
                                           inactive dead
                                                             Device-mapper event daemon
                                           inactive dead
 dmraid-activation.service
                                 loaded
                                                             Activation of DM RAID sets
lines 1-24...skipping...
                                 LOAD
                                           ACTIVE
                                                    SUB
                                                             DESCRIPTION
 UNIT
 abrt-ccpp.service
                                 loaded
                                           active
                                                     exited Install ABRT coredump hook
 abrt-oops.service
                                 loaded
                                           active
                                                     running ABRT kernel log watcher
 abrt-vmcore.service
                                 loaded
                                           inactive dead
                                                            Harvest vmcores for ABRT
 abrt-xorg.service
                                 loaded
                                           active
                                                     running ABRT Xorg log watcher
 abrtd.service
                                 loaded
                                           active
                                                     running ABRT Automated Bug Reporting T
 accounts-daemon.service
                                 loaded
                                           active
                                                     running Accounts Service
 alsa-restore.service
                                 loaded
                                           inactive dead
                                                            Save/Restore Sound Card State
```

thaole@thao-231230910:~

## File Edit View Search Terminal Help systemd-sysctl.service l naded active exited Apply Kernel Variables systemd-sysusers.service not-found inactive dead systemd-sysusers.service systemd-tmpfiles-clean.service loaded inactive dead Cleanup of Temporary Directori systemd-tmpfiles-setup-dev.service loaded active exited Create Static Device Nodes in systemd-tmpfiles-setup.service loaded active exited Create Volatile Files and Dire systemd-udev-settle.service loaded udev Wait for Complete Device active exited systemd-udev-trigger.service loaded active exited udev Coldplug all Devices loaded running udev Kernel Device Manager systemd-udevd.service active systemd-update-done.service inactive dead Update is Completed loaded systemd-update-utmp-runlevel.service loaded inactive dead Update UTMP about System Runle exited Update UTMP about System Boot/ systemd-update-utmp.service loaded active systemd-user-sessions.service loaded active exited Permit User Sessions systemd-vconsole-setup.service loaded Setup Virtual Console active exited loaded tuned.service active running Dynamic System Tuning Daemon running Disk Manager udisks2.service loaded active loaded inactive dead unbound-anchor.service update of the root trust ancho running Daemon for power management loaded upower.service active vdo service loaded active exited VDO volume services vgauthd.service loaded active running VGAuth Service for open-vm-too virtlockd.service loaded inactive dead Virtual machine lock manager virtlogd.service loaded inactive dead Virtual machine log manager vmtoolsd.service loaded active running Service for virtual machines h wpa\_supplicant.service loaded active running WPA Supplicant daemon vpbind.service not-found inactive dead ypbind.service yppasswdd.service not-found inactive dead yppasswdd.service not-found inactive dead ypserv.service vpserv.service ypxfrd.service not-found inactive dead vpxfrd.service = Reflects whether the unit definition was properly loaded. ACTIVE = The high-level unit activation state, i.e. generalization of SUB. = The low-level unit activation state, values depend on unit type. 169 loaded units listed. To show all installed unit files use 'systemctl list-unit-files'. [thaole@thao-231230910 ~]\$

```
thaole@thao-231230910:~
                                                                                                                                    File Edit View Search Terminal Help
ACTIVE = The high-level unit activation state, i.e. generalization of SUB.
     = The low-level unit activation state, values depend on unit type.
169 loaded units listed.
To show all installed unit files use 'systemctl list-unit-files'.
[thaole@thao-231230910 ~]$ systemctl list-units --type service --all | grep running
                                                                            running ABRT kernel log watcher
  abrt-oops.service
                                                         loaded
                                                                   active
  abrt-xorg.service
                                                         loaded
                                                                   active
                                                                             running ABRT Xorg log watcher
  abrtd.service
                                                         loaded
                                                                   active
                                                                             running ABRT Automated Bug Reporting Tool
  accounts-daemon.service
                                                         loaded
                                                                   active
                                                                             running Accounts Service
  alsa-state.service
                                                                   active
                                                                             running Manage Sound Card State (restore and store)
                                                         loaded
  atd.service
                                                         loaded
                                                                   active
                                                                             running Job spooling tools
                                                                            running Security Auditing Service
running Avahi mDNS/DNS-SD Stack
  auditd.service
                                                         loaded
                                                                   active
  avahi-daemon.service
                                                         loaded
                                                                   active
                                                                            running Thunderbolt system service
  bolt.service
                                                         loaded
                                                                   active
  colord.service
                                                                            running Manage, Install and Generate Color Profiles
                                                         loaded
                                                                   active
  crond.service
                                                         loaded
                                                                   active
                                                                            running Command Scheduler
  cups.service
                                                         loaded
                                                                   active
                                                                             running CUPS Printing Service
                                                         loaded
                                                                             running D-Bus System Message Bus
  dbus.service
                                                                   active
  firewalld.service
                                                         loaded
                                                                   active
                                                                             running firewalld - dynamic firewall daemon
  fwupd.service
                                                         loaded
                                                                   active
                                                                            running Firmware update daemon
                                                                            running GNOME Display Manager
  adm.service
                                                         loaded
                                                                   active
  geoclue.service
                                                         loaded
                                                                   active
                                                                            running Location Lookup Service
                                                                            running GSSAPI Proxy Daemon
  gssproxy.service
                                                         loaded
                                                                   active
  irqbalance.service
                                                         loaded
                                                                   active
                                                                            running irqbalance daemon
                                                                            running Kernel Samepage Merging (KSM) Tuning Daemon
  ksmtuned.service
                                                         loaded
                                                                   active
  libstoragemgmt.service
                                                                             running libstoragemgmt plug-in server daemon
                                                         loaded
                                                                   active
  libvirtd.service
                                                         loaded
                                                                   active
                                                                             running Virtualization daemon
  lvm2-lvmetad.service
                                                         loaded
                                                                   active
                                                                            running LVM2 metadata daemon
  ModemManager.service
                                                         loaded
                                                                   active
                                                                            running Modem Manager
  NetworkManager.service
                                                         loaded
                                                                            running Network Manager
                                                                   active
                                                         loaded
  packagekit.service
                                                                   active
                                                                            running PackageKit Daemon
  polkit.service
                                                         loaded
                                                                   active
                                                                            running Authorization Manager
                                                                            running Postfix Mail Transport Agent
  postfix.service
                                                         loaded
                                                                   active
                                                                            running Hardware RNG Entropy Gatherer Daemon
  rnad.service
                                                         loaded
                                                                   active
  wpa supplicant.service
                                                              loaded
                                                                         active
                                                                                  running WPA Supplicant daemon
[thaole@thao-231230910 ~]$ systemctl list-units --type service --all | grep sshd
  sshd-kevgen.service
                                                              loaded
                                                                                            OpenSSH Server Key Generation
                                                                         inactive dead
                                                                                  running OpenSSH server daemon
  sshd.service
                                                              loaded
                                                                         active
```

[thaole@thao-231230910 ~]\$ su -

[root@thao-231230910 ~]#

Last login: Tue Apr 15 13:46:32 +07 2025 on pts/0

Password:

## root@thao-231230910:~

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
[root@thao-231230910 ~]#
[root@thao-231230910 ~]# systemctl stop sshd.service
[root@thao-231230910 ~]# systemctl status sshd.service
• sshd.service - OpenSSH server daemon
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/sshd.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)
   Active: inactive (dead) since Tue 2025-04-15 13:58:50 +07; 7s ago
    Docs: man:sshd(8)
          man:sshd config(5)
 Process: 1157 ExecStart=/usr/sbin/sshd -D $OPTIONS (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
 Main PID: 1157 (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
Apr 15 13:50:30 thao-231230910 systemd[1]: Starting OpenSSH server daemon...
Apr 15 13:50:30 thao-231230910 sshd[1157]: Server listening on 0.0.0.0 port 22.
Apr 15 13:50:30 thao-231230910 sshd[1157]: Server listening on :: port 22.
Apr 15 13:50:30 thao-231230910 systemd[1]: Started OpenSSH server daemon.
Apr 15 13:58:50 thao-231230910 systemd[1]: Stopping OpenSSH server daemon...
Apr 15 13:58:50 thao-231230910 sshd[1157]: Received signal 15; terminating.
Apr 15 13:58:50 thao-231230910 systemd[1]: Stopped OpenSSH server daemon.
[root@thao-231230910 ~]# systemctl start sshd.service
[root@thao-231230910 ~]# systemctl status sshd.service
sshd.service - OpenSSH server daemon
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/sshd.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Tue 2025-04-15 13:59:34 +07; 2s ago
    Docs: man:sshd(8)
          man:sshd config(5)
 Main PID: 3070 (sshd)
   Tasks: 1
   CGroup: /system.slice/sshd.service
           └─3070 /usr/sbin/sshd -D
Apr 15 13:59:34 thao-231230910 systemd[1]: Starting OpenSSH server daemon...
Apr 15 13:59:34 thao-231230910 sshd[3070]: Server listening on 0.0.0.0 port 22.
Apr 15 13:59:34 thao-231230910 sshd[3070]: Server listening on :: port 22.
Apr 15 13:59:34 thao-231230910 systemd[1]: Started OpenSSH server daemon.
[root@thao-231230910 ~]#
```

```
[root@thao-231230910 ~]#
[root@thao-231230910 ~]# systemctl list-units --type service --all | grep sshd
                                                      loaded
                                                               inactive dead
                                                                                OpenSSH Server Key Generation
 sshd.service
                                                      loaded
                                                               active running OpenSSH server daemon
[root@thao-231230910 ~]#
[root@thao-231230910 ~]#
[root@thao-231230910 ~]# systemctl stop sshd.service
[root@thao-231230910 ~]# systemctl status sshd.service
sshd.service - OpenSSH server daemon
  Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/sshd.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)
  Active: inactive (dead) since Tue 2025-04-15 14:01:48 +07; 6s ago
    Docs: man:sshd(8)
          man:sshd config(5)
 Process: 3133 ExecStart=/usr/sbin/sshd -D $OPTIONS (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
Main PID: 3133 (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
Apr 15 14:00:59 thao-231230910 systemd[1]: Starting OpenSSH server daemon...
Apr 15 14:00:59 thao-231230910 sshd[3133]: Server listening on 0.0.0.0 port 22.
Apr 15 14:00:59 thao-231230910 sshd[3133]: Server listening on :: port 22.
Apr 15 14:00:59 thao-231230910 systemd[1]: Started OpenSSH server daemon.
Apr 15 14:01:48 thao-231230910 systemd[1]: Stopping OpenSSH server daemon...
Apr 15 14:01:48 thao-231230910 systemd[1]: Stopped OpenSSH server daemon.
[root@thao-231230910 ~]#
[root@thao-231230910 ~]# reboot
[thaole@thao-231230910 ~]$
[thaole@thao-231230910 ~]$ su -
Password:
Last login: Tue Apr 15 13:58:06 +07 2025 on pts/0
[root@thao-231230910 ~]# systemctl list-units --type service --all | grep sshd
 sshd-keygen.service
                                                           loaded inactive dead
                                                                                       OpenSSH Server Key Generation
  sshd.service
                                                           loaded
                                                                     active running OpenSSH server daemon
[root@thao-231230910 ~]#
[root@thao-231230910 ~]# systemctl disable sshd.service
Removed symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/sshd.service.
[root@thao-231230910 ~]#
[root@thao-231230910 ~]# reboot
[root@thao-231230910 ~]#
[root@thao-231230910 ~]#
[root@thao-231230910 \sim]# systemctl list-units --type service --all | grep sshd
[root@thao-231230910 ~]#
[root@thao-231230910 ~]# systemctl enable sshd.service
Created symlink from /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/sshd.service to /usr/lib/systemd/system/sshd.service.
[root@thao-231230910 ~]#
[root@thao-231230910 ~]# reboot
                                                     root@thao-231230910:~
                                                                                                                      □ ×
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
GOOD LUCK TO YOU
[thaole@thao-231230910 ~]$ su -
Password:
Last login: Tue Apr 15 14:07:54 +07 2025 on pts/0
[root@thao-231230910 ~]#
[root@thao-231230910 ~]#
[root@thao-231230910 ~]# systemctl list-units --type service --all | grep sshd
  sshd-keygen.service
                                                        loaded
                                                                  inactive dead
                                                                                    OpenSSH Server Key Generation
                                                                  active running OpenSSH server daemon
  sshd.service
                                                        loaded
[root@thao-231230910 ~]#
```