

1. Suppose that the set of loans made by a library is to be represented in a data structure. Each book in the library may be electronically checked out by multiple patrons at a time. Moreover, a single patron may be able to check out multiple books. To be able to efficiently determine whether a patron has a given book, the library data structure is best represented by a dictionary where:

- A. the patrons are the keys and the books are the values.
- B. None of the other answers are correct.
- C. **Your Answer** unique indices starting from 0 are the keys and the pair (books,patrons) is the value.
- D. **Correct Answer** a concatenated string books+patrons is the key and a boolean is the value.
- E. the books are the keys and the patrons are the values.

2. Which of the following is a correct way to declare an instance of a list whose parameterized type is a sphere pointer?

- A. **Correct Answer** **Your Answer** `list<sphere *> s;`
- B. More than one of the declarations are correct.
- C. `sphere<list> * s;`
- D. None of the declarations are correct.
- E. `list s(sphere *);`

3. How many data structures in this list can be used to implement a Dictionary so that all of its functions have a worst case running time strictly better than $O(n)$?

- Stack
 - Queue
 - Binary-Search Tree
 - AVL Tree
 - Linked List
- A. **Your Answer** 4
 - B. 5
 - C. 2
 - D. **Correct Answer** 1
 - E. 3

4. One of the main operations associated with the dictionary ADT is:

- A. given a value, find the set of keys mapped to that value
- B. **Your Answer** given a value, remove the entry that contains the value
- C. given a value, return the key of the dictionary entry with the given value
- D. **Correct Answer** given a key, remove the entry that contains the key
- E. remove the first item in the dictionary