## Dictionariom Danetiskas Danvas

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**a.** n. letter a.

**abasjur.** (From Fr. *abat-jour*). In lampshade.

**abjón.** (From PG \* $abj\bar{q}$ ). f. 1. ebb, the receding movement of the tide. 2. a gradual decline.

**abol,** *bles, balmos.* (From PIE \* $h_2\acute{e}b\bar{o}l$ ). m. apple.

**Abrahám.** (From Lat. *Ābrahām*). m. *personal name.* Abraham.

Abrám. m. Abram.

actiniom. n. chemistry. actinium.

adalos. (From PG \*adisô). m. 1. liquid manure. 2. filth. 3. mire, mud. 4. urine.

**Adám.** (From AG Āδάμ). m. personal name. Adam.

adisa. (From PG \*adisô). m. 1. adze. 2. axe.

administratión. (From Lat. administrātiō). f. administration.

**adrjos.** (From PIE \*h₂éģṛyos). adj. campestral, pertaining to fields.

adros. (From PIE \* $h_2\acute{e}\acute{g}ros$ ). m. field.

**aerodromos.** (From Fr. *aérodrome*, by analogy with *hippodrome*, from AG iππόδρομος). m. airfield, aerodrome.

**aeroportos.** (From Fr. *aéroport*, with a latinized ending). m. airport.

afísja. (From Fr. affiche). f. 1. poster.2. placard. 3. sign.

**aflom.** (From PG \*aflq). n. power, strength, might.

aflos. (From PG \*aflaz). m. hearth.

**Africa.** (From Lat.  $\bar{A}$ *frica*). f. *continent*. Africa.

**ageti.** (From PG \*aganq). v. to fear, to be afraid.

agida. (From PG \*agiþō). f. harrow.

**agja.** (From PG \*agjō). f. edge, corner.

**agjostainos.** (From PG \*agjōstainaz). m. sharp-stone, cornerstone.

**agjóti.** (From PG \*agjōnq). v. to harrow.

**aglatiom.** (From PG \*agalaitijq). n. **1.** licentiousness. **2.** lewdness, lasciviousness. **3.** impudence, importunity.

**aglíeti.** (From PG \*aglijana). v. 1. to damage. 2. to offend.

aglos. (From PG \*agraz). m. flood.

**Agnis.** (From PIE \* $h_1 \eta g^w n is$ ). m. **aidos** Danetian god of fire, oaths, pyre.

promises, and moral justice.

**agnos.** (From PIE \* $h_2 eg^w n \acute{o} s$ ). m. lamb.

**agos.** (From PIE \* $h_2 \acute{e} g^h os$ ). n. **1.** (emotional) distress. **2.** fear, dread, terror.

**ahana.** (From PG \*ahanō). f. chaff, awns.

**ahla.** (From PG \*anhulō). f. strap, band, thong.

**ahos.** (From PG \*ahaz). n. ear of grain.

**ahurnos.** (From PG \*ahurnaz). m. maple.

**Aicaterína.** (From AG Αἰκατερίνη). f. Catherine, Catalina, Katrina, Caitlin.

**Aicaterinapolis.** (From Dan. *Aicaterina* + *-polis*). f. Yekaterinburg.

**aidom.** (From PG \*aidq). n. isthmus, strait.

aidos. (From PG \*aidaz). m. fire, pyre.

**aigineti.** (From PG \*aigināna). v. to appropriate, to take possession by force.

aiglos. (From PG \*aiglaz). m. shoot, barb.

**Aigyptos.** (From Lat. *Aegyptus*, from AG Αἴγυπτος, from Egyptian ħwt-k³-ptḥ). f. Egypt.

aikila. (From PG \*aikilō̄). f. acorn.

ailíeti. (From PG \*ailijana). v. to kindle, to light on fire.

**aimos.** (From PG \*aimaz). m. steam, smoke.

**aimurja.** (From PG \*aimuzjǭ). f. ember, hot ash.

ainacja. (From PG \*ainakj $\bar{\varrho}$ ). f. widow.

ainios. (From PG \*ainijaz). m. juniper.

**ainstainiom.** n. *chemistry.* einsteinium.

aiqual. (From Lat. aequālis). adj. equal.

aira. (From PG \*airō). f. oar.

**aira.** (From PG \*aizō). f. **1.** reverence. **2.** honour.

airáti. (From PG \*aizāną). v. to honor.

**airi.** (From PIE \* $h_2$ éyeri). adv. early in the morning.

**airístom.** (From PIE \* $h_2$ éyeri- $h_1$ d-to-m). n. breakfast.

**airos.** (From PG \*airuz). m. **1.** messenger. **2.** servant. **3.** herald.

**airundiom.** (From PG \*airundija). n. **1.** message. **2.** errand.

**aisa.** (From PG \* $ais\bar{q}$ ). f. fireplace.

aisóti. (From PG \*aisōnq). v. to rush.
aistáti. (From PG \*aistānq). v. to respect.

aitos. (From PG \*aitaz). m. ulcer.

aitrom. (From PG \*aitrq). n. 1. poison. 2. pus.

**aive.** (From Dan. *aivos*). adv. forever, always.

aivíeti. (From PG \*aiwijaną). v. to graze.

aivos. (From PG \*aiwaz). m. eternity. ajos. (From PIE \* $h_2$ éyos). n. chemistry.

copper.

**aketi.** (From PG \*akanq). v. to drive, sail, navigate.

akis. (From PG \*akiz). m. ache, pain. akros. (From PG \*akraz). m. farm.

aksa. (From PG \*ahsō). f. axle.

**aksla.** (From PG \*ahsl $\bar{o}$ ). f. shoulder.

alasna. (From PG \* $alasn\bar{o}$ ). f. awl.

**Albania.** (From Lat. *Albania*, from BG Άλβανία). f. Albania.

**Albertos Ainstain.** m. Albert Einstein.

**aldíeti.** (From PG \*aldijanq). v. to delay.

**aldis.** (From PG \*aldiz). f. age, generation, lifetime.

**aldrom.** (From PG \*aldrq). n. lifetime, age, generation.

**aleti.** (From PG \*alanq). v. **1.** to grow. **2.** to grow old, to mature. **3.** to breed.

**Alexandros.** (From AG Ἀλέξανδρος). m. *personal name*. Alexander, Alejandro.

**alfit,** *alfites, alfitmos.* (From PIE  $^*h_2\acute{e}lb^hit$ ). n. barley.

alfos. (From PIE \*albhós). adj. white.

algis. (From PG \*algiz). m. elk.

**algóti.** (From PG \*algōnq). v. to defend, to protect.

alina. (From PG \*alinō). f. elbow.

alisa. (From PIE \*h2élis-). f. alder.

**alisketi.** (From PG \*aliskōnq). v. to love, to cherish.

**aljanom.** (From PG \*aljanq). n. **1.** zeal, eagerness. **2.** strength, courage.

**aljos.** (From PIE \* $h_2$ *élyos*). pron. other, another.

**alka.** (From PG \*alk $\bar{q}$ ). f. a kind of sea bird, auk.

**alks**, *alkes*. (From PG \**alhs*). m. **1.** shelter. **2.** building. **3.** temple, sanctuary. **4.** settlement, residence.

**alnóti.** (From PG \*aljanōnq). v. to be zealous for, to strive for.

alpha. f. Greek letter alpha.

**alsóti.** (From PG \*aliskōnq). v. to tend to, to care for.

altin. (From a Turkic language. Compare Turkmen altyn and Uzbek oltin). m. chemistry. gold.

**altjeti.** (From PG \*alatjana). v. to drive, to move.

alu. (From PG \*alu). n. beer, ale.

**aluminiom.** n. *chemistry.* aluminium, aluminum.

alvis. (From PG \*albiz). m. elf, fairy.

**amara.** (From PG \* $amaz\bar{q}$ ). f. **1.** blackbird. **2.** yellowhammer.

amba. (From PG \*ambô). m. belly.

**ambaktos.** (From PG \*ambahtaz). m. servant.

**ambindeti.** (From PG \*andabindana). v. to unbind, to loosen, to set free.

**amblis.** (From PG \*amliz). m. **1.** spelt, emmer. **2.** starch produced from it.

**ambudeti.** (From PG \*anabeudana). v. to command, to order, to instruct.

**ambúsnis.** (From PG \**anabūsniz*). f. **1.** commandment. **2.** precept.

**America.** (From Lat. *America*). f. America.

**americaniskos.** (From Dan. *America*). adj. American.

**americiom.** n. *chemistry*. americium.

**amos.** (From PIE  $*h_2eh_3mós$ ). adj. **1.** raw, uncooked. **2.** bitter.

**Amsterdám.** m. Amsterdam, capital of the Netherlands.

**ana.** (From PIE \* $h_2$ en- $h_2$ ). prep. **1.** (+loc) on.*Enosmi pulnis ana enosjo kaputi. He has hair on his haid.* **2.** (+acc) onto. **3.** (+acc) along.

anabideti. (From Dan. ana- + bideti).v. I. to share, to exchange. 2. to

allot, to give, to provide. **3.** to confide, to tell. **4.** to endow.

**analysis.** (From Lat. *analysis*, from AG ἄνἄλὕσῖς). f. analysis.

**anamos.** (From PIE \* $h_2$ en $h_1$ mos). m. breath.

anapelvieti. (From Dan. ana- + pelv+ -ieti). v. to multiply.

**anapreseti.** (From Dan. *preseti*). v. to pray (Use the dative case on the person being prayed to.).

anapresetis. (From Dan. anapreseti).
f. prayer.

anasedeti. (From Dan. anasedos.

♦ This verb is usually paired with + úper X, to denote the meaning of being victorious over something or someone.). v. to triumph, to be victorious over, to win.

**anasedos.** (From Dan. *ana- + sedos*). n. victory.

**anats.** (From PIE \* $h_2$ é $nh_2$ ts). f. duck.

ancja. (From PG \*ankijō). f. ankle.
anda. (From PG \*anadô). m. zeal.

**andeti.** (From PIE \* $h_2$ engh-). v. to obligate, to bind.

andios. (From PG \*andijaz). m. end.

**andjóti.** (From PG \*andijōnq). v. to end, to bring to an end, to finish.

**Andórra.** (From Sp. *Andorra*. Compare Fr. *Andorre*). f. Andorra.

**Andréa.** (From AG Ἀνδρέᾶς). m. **1.** personal name. Andrew, André, Andrés. f. **2.** personal name. Andrea.

**Anferai Fedomes.** f. Low Countries, Netherlands.

**anferos.** (From PIE \* $h_1 \eta d^h \acute{e}r$ -o-s). adj. low.

**anfis.** (From PIE \* $h_2 \acute{e} n g^{wh} \dot{i} s$ ). m. snake.

**anfos.** (From PIE \* $h_2$ é $nd^hos$ ). n. bloom.

**anfros.** (From PIE \* $\eta b^h r \acute{o} s$ ). m. **1.** rain-cloud. **2.** rain.

**anfus.** (From PIE \* $h_2$ éng $^h$ us). adj. narrow, tight.

anga. (From PG \*angô). m. I. a

bend, crook. **2.** hook, barb, angle. **3.** spear, dart. **4.** arrow.

**angastis.** (From PG \*angustiz). f. **1.** narrowness, tightness. **2.** fear, anxiety.

angja. (From PG \*angijō). f. a low lying meadow in a valley or near a river.

**angla.** (From PG \*angulō). f. a hook, fishhook.

Anglia. f. England.

**angliska.** (From Dan. *Anglia*). f. English language.

**angros¹.** (From PG \*angraz). m. low-land, meadow.

angros². (From PG \*angazaz). m worry, grief, anxiety.

**Ankara.** f. Ankara, capital of Turkey.

anklos. (From PG \*ankulaz). m. hip.

**ankos.** (From PIE \* $h_2$ énkos). n. curve, bend.

**ankva.** (From PG \*ankwô). m. ointment, butter.

ans. (Unknown). prep. (+gen) without.

**ansaketi.** (From PG \*andasakana). v. to speak against, to refute.

**ansja.** (From PG \* $ansij\bar{o}$ ). f. eyelet, eye of a needle.

**ansos.** (From PG \*ansaz). m. beam, wooden beam, support beam.

anstíeti. (From PG \*anstijana). v. to ask, to request.

**anstis.** (From PG \*anstiz). f. **1.** favor, affection, grace. **2.** joy.

ansuros. (From PG \*ansuz). adj. powm. erful.

**Antarctica.** (From Lat. *Antarctica*). f. continent. Antarctica.

**antjos.** (From PIE \* $h_2$ entíos). m. **1.** front. **2.** forehead.

**Antonios.** (From Lat. *Antonius*). m. *personal name*. Anthony.

**anvlitiom.** (From PG \*andawlitjq). n. appearance, form.

**anvurdjom.** (From PG \*andawurdiją). n. answer, reply.

**apaldros.** (From PG \*apaldraz). m. apple tree.

aplos. (From PG \*aplaz). m. potato.

**apo.** (From PIE \* $h_2ep\acute{o}$ ). prep. (+abl) off, away, from.

**apobideti**, *apobefideti*. (From Dan. *apo + bideti*). v. to divide, to separate.

**apoluketis.** (From Dan. *apoluketor*). f. **1.** appearance, the way in which something seems. **2.** apparition.

**apolúketor.** (From Dan. *apo- + lúke-tor*). v. to appear.

**apománjetor.** (From Dan. *apo* + *mánjetor*). v. to dispute; to disagree; to argue.

**aposlabjeti.** (From Dan. *apo* + *slabjeti*). v. **1.** to take away something. **2.** to take off something.

**aprilis.** (From Lat. *Aprīlis*). m. *month.* April.

**arbaidis.** (From PG \*arbaidiz). f. **1.** labour, work, toil. **2.** hardship, suffering.

arbja. (From PG \*arbijô). m. heir.

**arbjom.** (From PG \*arbijq). n. heritage, inheritance.

**arbos.** (From PG \*arbaz). m. working animal, ox.

ardantom. (From PIE \*h<sub>2</sub>rgntóm). n. chemistry. silver.

**ardis.** (From PG \*ardiz). m. **1.** characteristic, inborn quality. **2.** nature, character. **3.** type; kind; manner; sort.

**argíeti.** (From PG \*argijana). v. 1. to spoil, to ruin. 2. to become a coward.

argón. m. chemistry. argon.

**arja.** f. unit of area equivalent to one hundred square meters.

armáti. (From PG \*armāna). v. to pity.

**Armenia.** (From Lat. *Armenia*, from AG Άρμενία). f. Armenia.

**armodiom.** (From PG \*armōdiją). n. poverty.

armos. (From PG \*armaz). m. arm.

**arnis.** (From PG \*azaniz). f. harvest, harvest time.

**arnóti.** (From PG \*azanōną). v. to harvest, to reap.

arsenicom. n. chemistry. arsenic.

**arsos.** (From PG \*arsaz). m. vulgar. arse, ass, anus, buttocks.

**arta.** (From PG \*artō). f. wagtail, a type of bird.

**artíeti.** (From PG \*artijanq). v. to tease, to taunt, to grill, to provoke.

**Artobolos.** (From Dan. *artos* + *bolos*). m. Danetian personal name, meaning *strong bear*.

**Artoner.** (From Dan. *artos* + *ner*). m. Danetian personal name, meaning *powerful bear*.

artos. (From PIE \*h2ftkos). m. bear.

**artrom.** (From PIE \* $h_2\acute{e}rh_3trom$ ). n. plough, ard.

arts, artes. (From PG \*aruts). m. ore.

arva<sup>1</sup>. (From PG \*arfô). m. chickweed.

arva<sup>2</sup>. (From PG \*arhwō). f. arrow.

**arvíeti.** (From PG \*arbijana). v. to inherit.

**arvíts,** *arvítes.* (From PG \**arwīts*). f. pea.

arvos. (From PG \*arwaz). n. scar.

**Asia.** (From AG Ἀσἴα). f. continent. Asia.

**asja.** (From PG \*asjō). f. geology. soapstone.

aska. (From PG \*asko). f. ash, ashes.

**askos.** (From PG \*askaz). m. botany. ash tree.

**asmón,** samnes, smanmos. (From PIE  $*h_2\acute{e}\acute{k}m\bar{o}$ ). m. stone.

**asna.** (From PG \*asnō). f. **1.** harvest. **2.** earning, wage, payment.

**asnjos.** (From PG \*asnijaz). m. servant, laborer.

aspa. (From PG \*aspō). f. aspen.

**asphaltos.** (From AG ἄσφἄλτος). m. **1.** asphalt, bitumen; pitch, tar. **2.** asphalt concrete; material used to pave roads.

assót. (From Fr. assaut). m. assault.

astatom. n. chemistry. astatine.

aster. (Variant of Dan. ster). m. star.

astos. (From PG \*astaz). m. bush.

**Athénai.** (From Lat. *Athēnae*, from AG Ἀθῆναι. ♦ This term is in plural). f. Athens.

**atifestríeti.** (Related to Dan. *fesor*). v. to shape.

**atirama.** (From Dan. *ati* + *rama*). f. firmament (biblical).

**atistati.** (From Dan. *ati- + stati*). v. to stop, to cease.

atistatis. (From Dan. atistati). f. delay, wait. **atjeria.** (From Dan. *ati-* + *jeros* + -*ia*). f. (in plural) eternity.

audia. (From PG \*awadī). f. eider.

**audos.** (From PG \*audaz). m. wealth, riches.

**augíeti.** (From PG \*augijana). v. to show, to display.

augustos. (From Lat. Augustus). m. month. August.

**auria.** (From PG \*auri). f. a river bank, or sandbank at the river's mouth.

**ause.** (From Dan. *ausós*). adv. tomorrow.

**ausós,** *uses.* (From PIE \* $h_2$ éwsōs). f. dawn.

**Austina Germania.** f. East Germany.

**austinos.** (From Dan. *austom*). adj. eastern, east, easterly.

austom. (From PG \*austra). n. east.

**Australia.** (From En. Australia). f. continent. Australia.

**Austria.** (From Lat. *Austria*). f. Austria.

**automobilis.** (From Fr. *automobile*, influenced by Lat. *mōbilis*). f. automotive.

**aventúra.** (From Fr. *aventure*). f. 1. adventure. 2. venture. 3. (romantic) affair.

**averón.** (From PG \*aferô). m. off-spring, descendant, successor.

**avidiom.** (From PG \*awidijq). n. a herd or flock of sheep.

avis, uvies, vimos. (From PIE \* $h_2$ éwis). f. bird.

avisjeti. (From PG \*abisjana). v. to cut, shear.

**avja.** (From PG \*awjō). f. **1.** floodplain, meadow. **2.** island.

**avlóti.** (From PG \*aflōnq). v. to acquire, to contrive.

**avniom.** (From PG \*abnijq). n. material, stuff.

avón. (From PG \*abô). m. husband.

**avundis.** (From PG \*abundiz). f. envy.

**avurdíeti.** (From PG \*andawurdijaną). v. to answer, to respond.

**Azerbaigján.** (From Rus. *Азербайджа́н*). m. Azerbaijan.

**badgjet.** (From En. *budget*). m. budget.

badjom. (From PG \*badjq). n. bed.

**bados.** (From PIE \* $b^heh_2\acute{g}os$ ). f. beech.

**badóti.** (From PG \*badōnq). v. to press, to distress, to frighten.

**badus.** (From PIE \* $b^heh_2\acute{g}^h\acute{u}s$ ). m arm.

**badva.** (From PG \*badwō). f. battle, fight.

**bagasj.** (From Fr. *bagage*). m. baggage, luggage.

**bagét.** (From Fr. *baguette*). f. baguette.

bainom. (From PG \*baina). n. leg.

bairos. (From PG \*bairaz). m. boar.

**baita.** (From PG \*baitō). f. **1.** food. **2.** bait.

**baitilos.** (From PG \*baitilaz). m. chisel.

**baitos.** (From PG \*baitaz). m. boat, ship.

**bakarios.** (From PG \*bakārijaz). m. baker.

bakis. (From PG \*bakiz). f. beach.

**Baku.** (From Rus. *Βακ***y**́). n. Baku, capital of Azerbaijan.

**balcón.** (From Fr. *balcon*). m. balcony.

**baldia.** (From PG \*balþ̄į). f. boldness, strength, courage.

**balgis.** (From PG \*balgiz). m. bag.

**baljo.** (From PIE \* $b^h\bar{a}l$ -). v. to fail, to err, to miss.

**balnia.** (From Dan. *baljo*). f. failure, error.

**baltiskos.** adj. pertaining to the Baltic region.

baltjos. (From PG \*baltijaz). m. belt.

**balvom.** (From PG \*balwa). n. evil, misfortune.

**bandia.** (From PG \*bandī). f. fetter, bond.

**bankis.** (From PG \*bankiz). f. bench.

**bantis.** (From PIE  $*g^{wh}nt\acute{e}ys$ ). f. striking, killing.

**bantos.** (From PIE \*g<sup>w</sup>mtós). adj. passable.

**baptisman.** (From AG βάπτισμα). n. baptism.

**barda.** (From PIE \* $b^h ard^h eh_2$ ). f. beard.

**bardátos.** (From PIE \* $b^hard^h\acute{e}h_2tos$ ). adj. bearded.

bariom. n. chemistry. barium.

**bataljón.** (From Fr. *bataillon*). m. batallion.

**be.** n. letter b.

**befrus.** (From PIE \*b\(^beta^b\)rus). m. beaver.

Belarossia. f. Belarus.

**Belgia.** (From Lat. *Belgia*). f. Belgium.

**Belgrádom.** n. Belgrad, capital of Serbia.

**belia.** (From PIE \*bel-). f. **1.** strength. **2.** (physics) force.

**bena.** (From PIE \* $g^{w}\acute{e}n$ ). f. woman.

**benfus.** (From PIE \* $b^h\acute{e}n\acute{g}^hus$ ). adj. dense, thick.

**Benjamín.** (From AG Βενιᾶμΐν). m. *personal name.* Benjamin.

**bentis,** *banties.* (From PIE \**g*\**emtis*). f. step, act of walking.

**berdonts,** berdantes. (From PIE  $*b^h\acute{e}r\acute{g}^honts$ ). adj. high, tall.

**berdos.** (From PIE \*bherHgós). m. 1. birch. 2. bark (of a tree).

**bereti.** (From PIE \*bhéreti). v. to carry.

berkeliom. n. chemistry. berkelium.

Berlín. m. Berlin.

**beros.** (From PIE \* $g^{wh}\acute{e}ros$ ). n. **1.** heat. **2.** warm weather.

**bertis,** barties. (From PIE \*b<sup>h</sup>értis). f. the act of carrying, bearing.

**beru,** breves, brumos. (From PIE \*gweru). n. spear.

berylliom. n. chemistry. beryllium.

beta. f. Greek letter beta.

**bibliom.** (From AG βἴβλἴον). n. book.

**bideti**<sup>1</sup>, *befideti*. (From PIE \* $b^h$ eyd-). v. **1.** to split. **2.** to separate, to divide.

**bideti<sup>2</sup>**, *befideti*. (From PIE \* $b^h eyd^h$ -). v. to trust.

**bidinos.** (From Dan. *bideti*<sup>2</sup>). adj. believable, credible.

**biftos.** (From PIE \*bhidhtós). adj. trusted, trustworthy.

**biologia.** (From Lat. *biologia*). f. biology.

bismútom. n. chemistry. bismuth.

**bistos.** (From PIE \* $b^hidt \acute{o}s$ ). adj. split, cloven.

**biva.** (From PIE  $*g^wih_3wós$ ). f. life.

**biveter.** (From Dan. *biveti*). m. resident, inhabitant.

biveti. (From Dan. biva). v. to live.

**bivetis.** (From Dan. *biveti*). f. residence, habitat.

**bivos.** (From PIE \* $g^wih_3w$ ós). adj. alive, living.

blajeti. v. to blow.

**blesnos.** (From PIE \* $b^h$ leģ-). m. bait, lure.

**blevos.** (From PG \*blēwaz). adj. blue.

bloman. (From Dan. bloti). n. flower.

**blomenikom.** (From Dan. *bloman*). n. little flower.

**blomia.** (From Dan. *bloti*). f. freshness.

**bloti.** (From PIE \*b<sup>h</sup>leh<sub>3</sub>-). v. **1.** to grow (of plants). **2.** to sprout, to germinate. **3.** to bloom, to flower.

**bogeti.** (From PIE \*gwog-). v. **1.** to shake. **2.** to agitate.

**boida.** (From PIE \* $b^hoyd^h$ -). f. **1.** trust. **2.** faith.

**bolos.** (From PIE \*bel-). adj. strong, mighty.

**bomba.** (From It. *bomba*). f. bomb.

**bor,** beres, barmos. (From PIE \* $b^h \hat{\delta r}$ ). m. thief.

**bora.** (From PIE \*g\*\*orH-eh<sub>2</sub>). f. mountain; hill.

boriom. n. chemistry. bohrium.

borom. n. chemistry. boron.

**Bosnia i Hertsegovína.** f. Bosnia and Herzegovina.

**bosos.** (From PIE \* $b^h$ osós). adj. bare, barefoot.

**botíca.** (From Fr. *boutique*, from Old Occ. *botica*). f. small shop; boutique.

**botón.** (From Fr. *bouton*, from OF *boton*). m. **1.** button. **2.** (flower) bud. **3.** pimple, spot, zit.

**bovs,** *beves, bumos.* (From PIE \*g\*\*óws). m. cattle.

**Braján.** (From En. *Brian*). m. *personal name*. Brian, Bryan.

**brantos.** (Related to ON *brant*). adj. steep.

Brasil. m. Brazil.

**brasmos.** (From PIE \*semh<sub>2</sub>-). In summer.

**brater.** (From PIE  $*b^h r \acute{e} h_2 t \bar{e} r$ ). m. **1.** brother. **2.** Gemini (in the plural, constellation).

**Bratisláva.** (From Rus. *Братисла́ва*). f. Bratislava, capital of Slovakia.

**bravón,** brunes, bravanmos. (From PIE \* $g^w$ ré $h_2w\bar{o}$ ). m. quern, millstone.

**bredíeti.** (From PIE \* $b^h red^h$ -). v. to roam, to wander freely.

**brevan**, *bravens*, *brunamos*. (From PIE \* $b^h r \acute{e} h_1 w r$ ). n. well, spring, source, fountain.

**brigáda.** (From Fr. *brigade*). If brigade.

Britannia, f. Britain.

**Britanniskom Imperiom.** (From Dan. *britanniskom* + *imperiom*). n. British Empire.

**britanniskos.** (From Dan. *Britannia*). adj. British.

**briva.** (From PIE \*g\* $riHwéh_2$ ). f. **1.** mane, nape. **2.** neck, thoat. **3.** estuary, mouth of an inlet.

**bromom.** n. *chemistry*. bromine.

**brunos.** (From PIE \* $b^h$ ruHnós). adj. brown.

brus<sup>1</sup>, bruves, brumos. (From PIE \*g\"\text{rh}\_2\u00eds). adj. 1. heavy. 2. difficult, hard. 3. severe, grave.

**brus<sup>2</sup>,** *bruves, brumos.* (From PIE  $^*h_3b^hr$ ú $^*Hs$ ). f. eyebrow.

**Brussellai.** (From Fr. *Bruxelles*, with a latinized ending). f. Brussels, capital of Belgium.

**Bucuresjti.** (From Rom. *București*). n. Bucharest, capital of Romania.

**bufmén,** bufnes, budanmos. (From PIE \*b<sup>h</sup>ud<sup>h</sup>mén). m. bottom.

**buftos.** (From PIE \* $b^hud^htos$ ). adj. aware.

**buga.** (From PIE \* $b^hug\acute{e}h_2$ ). f. flight, escape.

**bujeti.** v. **1.** (+en + accusative; active) to turn something into. **2.** (+en + accusative; passive) to become, to turn into.

Bulgaria. f. Bulgaria.

**buljón.** (From Fr. *bouillon*). m. broth (water in which food has been boiled).

**cadmiom.** n. *chemistry*. cadmium.

**caisiom.** n. *chemistry.* caesium, cesium.

calciom. n. chemistry. calcium.

calculos. (From Lat. calculus). m. calculus.

**californiom.** n. *chemistry*. californium.

**Cambria.** (From Lat. *Cambria*). f. Wales.

Canada. f. Canada.

capitalismos. m. capitalism.

**Carlos.** (From PG \*karlaz). m. personal name. Charles, Carlos.

**ce.** n. letter c.

ceriom. n. chemistry. cerium.

cetos. m. 1. sea monster. 2. whale; cetacean.

**chemia.** (From Ger. *Chemie*). f. chemistry.

chi. n. Greek letter chi.

chlorom. n. chemistry. chlorine.

**christiános.** (From Lat. *Chrīstiānus*, from AG Χρῖστιᾶνός). adj. Christian.

**Christophoros.** (From AG Χρῖστόφορος). m. *personal name.* Christopher.

**Christos.** (From Lat. *Christus*, from AG Χριστός). m. Christ, Messiah.

**chromiom.** n. *chemistry*. chromium.

**Cjechia.** (From Pol. *Czech*). m. Czech Republic, Czechia.

**classiska mechanica.** f. classical mechanics.

**climan.** (From Lat. *clima*, from AG κλlμα). n. **1.** climate. **2.** *mathematics*. slope, inclination.

cobaltiom. n. chemistry. cobalt.

Columbia. f. Colombia.

**commandier.** (From Fr. commandeur). m. commander.

communismos. m. communism.

**communista.** (From Dan. *communis-mos*). adj. communist.

**companjia.** (From Fr. *compagnie*). f. **1.** a team; a group of people who work together professionally. **2.** military company. **3.** (business) company.

**computa.** (From Fr. *compte*, influenced by Lat. *computare*). f. **1.** account (bank or user account). **2.** count (the action of counting).

conditión. f. condition.

**Condrados.** (Related to Ger. *Konrad*). m. *personal name*. Conrad, Konrad.

**conscientia.** (From Lat. *cōnscientia*). f. conscience.

**Constantinopolis.** (From AG Κωνσταντινούπολις). f. Constantinople; Istanbul.

**constitutión.** (From Lat. *cōnstitūtiō*). f. constitution.

**coperniciom.** n. *chemistry*. copernicium.

Coréa. f. Korea.

**Croatia.** (From Lat. *Croātia*). f. Croatia.

Cuba. (From Sp. Cuba). f. Cuba.

**curier.** (From Fr. *courrier*). m. **1.** mail. **2.** post office. **3.** mail postal service.

curiom. n. chemistry. curium.

**Cypros.** (From Latin *Cyprus*, from AG Κύπρος). f. Cyprus.

da. conj. and.

daitis. (From PIE \*déh2itis). f. time.

**dakru.** (From PIE \*dákru). n. tear (in the eyes).

**dalgos.** (From PIE \* $d_{l}h_{1}g^{h}$ ós). adj. **1.** long. **2.** tall. **3.** far, far away.

**dambros.** (From PIE \*śm-rós). m. son in law.

**damíeti.** (From Dan. *damis*). f. to marry.

damis. (From PIE \*śm-is). f. mar- datos. (From PIE \*dh<sub>3</sub>tós). adj. given. riage, matrimony.

**Daneta.** (From Dan. danu). f. Danetian river goddess, freed from the clutches of the water serpent.

danetiska. (From Dan. danetiskos). f. Danetian language.

danetiskos. (From Dan. Daneta). adj. Danetian.

Dania, f. Denmark.

**Daniel.** (From AG Δανῖήλ). m. personal name Daniel.

daniska. (From Dan. Dania). f. Danish language.

danóti. v. to recognize.

danu. (From PIE \*déh2nu). n. river.

danva. (From PIE \*dnghwéh2s). f. 1. tongue. 2. language.

**Daramstat.** (From Ger. *Darmstadt*). m. Darmstadt.

daramstatiom. n. chemistry. darmstadtium.

dat. (From Dan. datos). conj. if.

**David.** (From AG Δαυίδ). m. personal name David.

**de.** n. letter d.

december. (From Lat. December). m. month. December.

**dégar.** (Possibly cognate with AG γἄρ). conj. for, since.

**dege.** (From PIE \* $de + *g^he$ ). adv. 1. even.Dege dorú bivonta. Even trees are alive. 2. indeed, of course, in fact.

delta. f. Greek letter delta.

delus. (From PIE \*ģelu-). m. leech.

**Demetrios.** (From AG Δημήτριος). m. personal name. Demetrius, Dimitri, Dmitri.

denaman, danamens. (From PIE \*ģénh₁mn). n. 1. offspring, seed. 2. (genealogical) generation.

denati. (From PIE \*genh<sub>1</sub>-). v. 1. to produce, to create. 2. to give birth. 3. to be born (when used in the mediopassive voice).

**denatis,** danaties. (From PIE \* $\acute{g}\acute{e}nh_{1}tis$ ). f. **1.** birth. **2.** production.

**denator,** *danatres.* (From PIE \* $\acute{g}\acute{e}nh_1t\bar{o}r$ ). m. **1.** one who begets. **2.** one who produces. **3.** parent.

**denos.** (From PIE \* $\acute{g}\acute{e}nh_1os$ ). n. race, lineage.

**denspotis.** (From PIE \*déms pótis). m. master of the house.

denus, danves, danumos. (From PIE \*ģénus). f. 1. cheek. 2. jaw. 3. chin.

**dera.** (From PIE \* $\oint \bar{e}rh_2$ -s). f. old age.

**deronts.** (From PIE \**ģérh*<sub>2</sub>*onts*). adj. old.

desam. (From PIE \*dékm). num. ten.

desamos. adj. tenth.

**desos.** (From PIE \*dékos). n. that which is proper.

**dictionariom.** (From Lat. *dictionārium*). n. dictionary.

din. (From PIE \*dyew-). m. day.din Jovies. m. Thursday.

din Lunas. m. Monday.

din Martes. m. Tuesday.

din Mercuriosjo. m. Wednesday.

din Saturnosjo. m. Saturday.

din Soles. m. Sunday.

din Venesos. m. Friday.

**dinosauros.** (From Fr. *dinosaure*, with a latinized ending). m. dinosaur.

**districtos.** (From Lat. *districtus*). m. district.

división. f. division.

**divjos.** (From PIE \*diwyós). adj. heavenly.

divos. (From PIE \*deywós). m. god.

**djolet.** (From a Turkic language; compare Uyghur *dölet* and Uzbek *davlat*). m. (political) state.

**djoletiskos.** (From Dan. *djolet*). adj. pertaining to a political state or sovereign polity.

**djus,** *dives*, *djumos*. (From PIE \**dyéws*). m. sky, heaven.

**Djus Pater.** m. Sky Father, supreme Danetian deity.

**do.** (From PIE \*do). prep. (+gen) up to, till, until.

**doctor.** (From Lat. *doctor*). m. doctor.

**dom,** *dems.* (From PIE \**dóm*). In house, home.

**Donald.** (From En. Donald). m. personal name. Donald.

**Donald Tramp.** m. Donald Trump.

**donfíeti.** (From Dan. *donvos*). v. to count.

**donia.** (From Dan. *denatis*). f. motherland.

**donom.** (From PIE \* $d\acute{e}h_{3}nom$ ). n. gift. **donos.** (From PIE \* $\acute{g}\acute{o}nh_{1}os$ ). m. off-spring.

**donts,** *dantes.* (From PIE \* $h_3$ dónts). m. tooth.

**donu,** *danves, danumos.* (From PIE \*gónu). n. knee.

**donvos.** (From PIE \* $\acute{g}\acute{o}mb^hos$ ). m number.

**doros.** (From PIE \* $\acute{g}orh_2$ -o-s). adj. free (having freedom).

**doru,** *dreves*, *drumos*. (From PIE \*dóru). n. tree.

doti. v. to give.

**dotis,** *daties.* (From PIE \**déh*<sub>3</sub>*tis*). f. act of giving.

**dotor,** *datres.* (From PIE \* $d\acute{e}h_3t\bar{o}r$ ). m. giver.

**drageti.** (From PG \**draganq*). v. **1.** to drag. **2.** (in the passive) to drag one-self, to crawl.

**drajus.** (From PIE \* $\acute{g}$ r $h_2$ - $y\acute{e}$ w-s). f. old woman.

**dranom.** (From PIE \* $\acute{g}rh_2n\acute{o}m$ ). n. grain.

dublevé. n. letter w.

**Dublín.** (From Fr. *Dublin*). m. Dublin, capital of Ireland.

dubniom. n. chemistry. dubnium.

**dukti.** (From PIE \*dewk-ti). v. 1. to lead. 2. to pull, to draw.

dulgos. (From PG \*dulgaz). m. debt.

dus-. (From PIE \*dus-). pref. bad.

**dusdjus.** (From Dan. *dus- + -djus*). m. bad sky, stormy sky, stormy weather.

**duseti.** (From PIE \**géwseti*). v. to taste, to try, to choose.

**dusmenés.** (From PIE \*dusmenés). adj. ill-disposed, wicked, evil.

**dusmenistos.** (From Dan. *dusmenés*). adj. most wicked, most evil.

**dustus.** (From PIE \**ģéwstus*). m. taste.

**dveleti.** (From PIE \**ŚwélH-e-ti*). v. to burn, to shine.

**dvibrus.** m. **1.** balance, scale. **2.** Libra (constellation).

**dvis.** (From PIE \*dwis). adv. 1. twice, doubly. 2. in two.

**dvo.** (From PIE \* $dw\acute{o}h_I$ ). num. two.

**dvoidesam.** (From PIE \* $dwóh_1$  + \*dekm). num. twelve.

dvoidesamos. adj. twelfth.

**dysprosiom.** n. *chemistry.* dysprosium.

**e.** n. letter *e*.

**ecjíeti.** (From PG \*aikijana). v. to irritate, to annoy, to bother.

**Edém.** (From AG Εδέμ). m. Eden, Garden of Eden.

**Edvardos.** (Ultimately from PG \*Audawarduz). m. personal name. Edward, Eduardo.

m. **ef.** n. letter *f*.

**eks**, *ekes*. (From PG \*aiks). f. **1.** oak tree. **2.** oak wood.

**ekter.** (From PG \*aihtēr). m. owner, possessor.

**ektis.** (From PG \*aihtiz). f. property, possessions.

**ektróti.** (From PG \*aihtrōna). v. to beg.

**ekverna.** (From PG \*aikwernô). m.  $en^2$ . n. letter n. squirrel.

el. n. letter l.

electión. (From Lat. ēlēctiō). f. 1. a choice, selection. 2. (politics) election.

electroniskos. (From Fr. électronique, with a Danetian ending). adj. electronic.

electroniskos curier. (From Dan. electroniskos + curier). m. email, email, electronic mail.

eleméntom. (From Lat. elementum). n. 1. element. 2. chemical element. 3. basic principle, rudiment.

**Elia.** (From AG Ἡλίᾶς). m. Elijah.

eligeti. (From Lat. ēligō). v. 1. to choose something; to make a decision. 2. (politics) to elect.

ellípsis. (From Lat. ellipsis, from AG ἔλλειψις). f. mathematics. ellipse.

em. n. letter m.

**en**<sup>1</sup>. prep. **1.** (+loc) in. **2.** (+acc) into.

encyclopaidia. (From New Latin encyclopaedīa). f. encyclopedia.

energia. (From Lat. energia, from AG ἐνέργεια). f. energy (in physics, and in the colloquial sense).

**eno.** (From PIE \* $h_1$ énos). pron. third person pronoun.

ensembla. (From Fr. ensemble). f. 1. mathematics. a set. 2. music. an ensemble.

enstangeti. (From Dan. en- + stanga + -eti). v. to erect, to raise, to hoist.

enteros. (From PIE \*h<sub>1</sub>énteros). adj. 1. inside, within. 2. inner, located inside.

(From PIE  $*h_1(n)$ new). (+gen) without.

enurejos. (From PIE \* $h_1(n)$ new + \* $reh_i$ is). adj. poor, wantsome.

envigiom. (From PG \*ainawīgija). n. single combat.

Ephraím. (From AG Ἐφραΐμ). Ephraim.

epsilón. f. Greek letter epsilon.

er. n. letter r.

erbiom. n. chemistry. erbium.

erdagos. (From PG \*airidagaz). m. 1. days of yore; bygone days. 2. the past.

**Erik.** (Ultimately from PG \*Aizarikijaz). m. personal name. Eric, Erik.

**Ernéstos.** (From Ger. *Ernst*, influenced by Sp. *Ernesto*). m. *personal name*. Ernesto, Ernst, Ernest.

**Ernéstos Raderford.** m. Ernest Rutherford.

**erstidis.** (From PG \*airi + \*tīdiz). f. season.

es. n. letter s.

**esan,** *sens, sanmos.* (From PIE \*h<sub>1</sub>ésh<sub>2</sub>r). n. (flowing) blood.

**esclerier.** (From Fr. éclaireur, with ending analogous to Dan. *ingjenier*). m. (military) scout.

**espe.** (From PIE \* $h_1$ ésk\*e). adv. yet, still.

esti<sup>1</sup>. (From PIE \* $h_1$  ésti). v. to be.

esti<sup>2</sup>. (From PIE \* $h_1$ édti). v. to eat.

estom. (From PG \*aistô). n. testicle.

Estonia. f. Estonia.

estos. (From PG \*aistaz). m. kiln.

**esvos.** (From PIE \* $h_1$ *é*kwos). m. horse, stallion.

**Európa.** (From AG Εὐρώπη). f. Europe.

europiom. n. chemistry. europium.

**Europiskom Somjugos.** (From Dan. *europiskom + somjugos*). n. European Union.

**europiskos.** (From Dan. *Európa*). adj. European.

**famón,** *famnes, famanmos.* (From PIE \**g*<sup>h</sup>nnés). m. earthling.

**fans.** (From PIE  $*\acute{g}^hh_2\acute{e}ns$ ). f. goose.

fascismos. m. fascism.

fastos. (From PIE \*ghasto-). m. stick.

**febeti.** (From PIE \* $b^h e g^{w}$ -). v. **1.** to run. **2.** to flee.

**februarios.** (From Lat. *Februārius*). m. *month.* February.

**fedóm,** *fames.* (From PIE \* $d^h\acute{e}\acute{g}^h\bar{o}m$ ). f. **1.** earth. **2.** land. **3.** country.

Fedóm Mater. f. Earth Mother.

**fejóm,** *fimes.* (From PIE \* $g^h \acute{e} y \bar{o} m$ ). f. winter.

**fekti.** (From PIE \* $d^heh_I$ -). v. **1.** to make, to do. **2.** to put, to place.

**feljeti.** (From PIE \**g*<sup>h</sup>*elh*<sub>3</sub>-*ye-ti*). v. to flourish.

**feman,** *famens.* (From PIE \* $d^h \ell h_1 m n$ ). n. **1.** abode, dwelling. **2.** state, order. **3.** manner, mode, form.

**fembeti.** (From PIE  $*g^{wh}emb$ -). v. to spring, hop, jump.

**fer.** (From PIE  $*\acute{g}^h\acute{e}r$ ). m. hedgehog.

fermiom. n. chemistry. fermium.

**fesor.** (From PIE \*ghésōr). f. hand.

**fetis,** *faties.* (From PIE \* $d^h\acute{e}h_1tis$ ). f. **1.** act of putting, placement. **2.** act of doing. **3.** heroic deed, feat.

**Finnia.** (From Lat. *Finnia*). f. Finland.

**finniska.** (From Dan. *Finnia*). f. Finnish language.

**fitis.** (From PIE \* $d^hg^{wh}\acute{e}ytis$ ). f. decay, destruction.

**fjena.** (From PIE \* $d^heh_I(y)$ -). f. young woman; virgin, maiden.

**fjesi.** (From PIE \* $d^h g^h y \acute{e} si$ ). adv. yesterday.

**fjesteros.** (From PIE  $*d^h g^h y \acute{e}steros$ ). adj. pertaining to yesterday.

**flaros.** (From PIE \* $\phi^h_{\beta}h_{\beta}$ - $r\dot{o}$ -s). v. yellow.

fleroviom. n. chemistry. flerovium.

**Florida.** (From En. *Florida*). f. Florida.

**flugeti.** (From PG \*fleugō). v. to fly.

fluorom. n. chemistry. fluorine.

**fodón.** (From PG \*fōdô). m. food, nourishment.

**foideratión.** (From Lat. *foederatio*). f. federation.

**fomos.** (From PIE \* $d^h\delta h_1 mos$ ). m. **1.** that which is put, placed. **2.** judgement.

**fona.** (From PIE \*dhoHnéh<sub>2</sub>). f. bread.

**fortos.** (From PIE \**g*<sup>h</sup>*órtos*). m. enclosure.

**frags.** (From PIE \* $d^h r \hat{a} ks$ ). m. dregs, sediment (of wine, oil, fat).

franciom. n. chemistry. francium.

**Frederik.** (From PG \*Fripuriks). m. personal name. Frederic, Frederick, Frederick, Frederico, Frederico.

fructus. (From Lat. frūctus). m. fruit.

**frugos.** (From PIE  $*d^h r \acute{o} w g^h o s$ ). m. a deception, falsehood, lie.

**fubros.** (From PIE  $*d^hub^hr\acute{os}$ ). adj. deep.

**fugater,** fugtres. (From PIE \* $d^hugh_2t\acute{e}r$ ). f. **1.** daughter. **2.** Virgo (constellation). **3.** girl.

**fumos.** (From PIE \* $d^huh_2m\acute{o}s$ ). m smoke.

**fundamental.** (From Lat. *fundāmentālis*). adj. fundamental.

**fundamentalista.** (From Dan. *fundamental*). adj. most fundamental.

**fundamentalísta.** (From Dan. *fundamental*). adj. fundamentalist.

**furista.** (From Dan. *furistos*). f. princess.

**furistos.** (From PG \*furistaz). m. prince.

**furops.** (From PIE \* $\acute{g}^h$ wer-o- $h_3k^w$ s). m. wild beast.

**fusilier.** (From Fr. *fusilier*). m. (military) rifleman.

**fusilieriskos.** (From Dan. *fusilier*). adj. pertaining to riflemen.

**futi.** (From PIE \* $d^h$ éw-e-ti). v. to run.

**futje.** (From Dan. *futjos*). adv. fast, rapidly.

futjos. (From Dan. futi). adj. fast.

**futos.** (From PIE \**ghutós*). adj. poured.

**gadoliniom.** n. chemistry. gadolinium.

**galái.** (From a Turkic language. Compare Azerbaijani *qalay*). m. *chemistry.* tin (metal).

Gallia. f. France.

galliom. n. chemistry. gallium.

**galliska.** (From Dan. *Gallia*). french language.

**galliskos.** (From Dan. *Gallia*). adj. French.

gamma. f. Greek letter gamma.

**gar.** (Possibly cognate with AG  $\gamma \alpha \rho$ ). conj. so that, for the purpose that.

**garaidíeti.** (From Dan. *garaidos*). v. **1.** to make ready. **2.** to get ready (when used in the mediopassive voice).

**garaidos.** (From PG \*garaidaz). adj. **1.** ready, prepared. **2.** prepared, arranged.

ge. n. letter g.

**general.** (From Lat. *generālis*). adj. **1.** general. **2.** generic.

**geographia.** (From Lat. *geōgraphia*, from AG γεωγραφία). f. geography.

**geologia.** (From NL *geōlogia*). f. geology.

**Georgios.** (From AG Γεώργἴος). m. *personal name*. George, Jorge.

**gerán,** *granes, granmos.* (From PIE \**gerh*<sub>2</sub>*én*). m. crane, heron.

Germania. f. Germany.

**germaniom.** n. *chemistry*. germanium.

**germaniska.** (From Dan. *Germania*). f. German language.

**germaniskos.** (From Dan. *Germania*). adj. German.

**gladjeti.** (From PG \**gladaz*). v. to please, to make happy, to satisfy.

**Glen.** (From En. *Glen*). m. *personal* name. Glen, Glenn.

**Glen Theodoros Siborg.** m. Glenn Theodore Seaborg.

**glis,** *gladies*, *glimos*. (From PIE \**glh*<sub>1</sub>*éys*). m. weasel.

**gorbos.** m. **1.** crab. **2.** Cancer (constellation).

**graftos.** (From PIE \* $grb^htós$ ). adj. **1.** carved. **2.** written.

**grammatica.** (From Lat. *grammatica*). f. grammar.

**grammom.** (From Fr. *gramme*, from AG γράμμα). n. gram (unit of measurement).

**Gregorios.** (From AG Γρηγόριος). m. *personal name.* Gregory.

**gronis.** (From PG \**grōniz*). adj. green.

**gronts.** (From Dan. *groti*). m. vegetation; herbs, pasture; plants.

groti. (From PG \*grōanq). v. to grow.gruppos. (From Italian gruppo). m. group.

guarda. (From OF guarde). f. guard.

**gursjun.** (From a Turkic language. Compare Turkmen *gurşun* and Turkish *kurşun*).

m. chemistry. lead (metal).

**ha.** n. letter b.

**Hadriános.** (From Lat. *Hadriānus*). m. *personal name*. Adrian, Hadrian.

**Hafnia.** (From Lat. *Hafnia*). f. Copenhagen.

hafniom. n. chemistry. hafnium.

hassiom. n. chemistry. hassium.

**haunis.** (From PG \*hauniz). adj. **1.** despised, poor, miserable. **2.** sad, depressed.

heliom. n. chemistry. helium.

**Helsingia.** (From Lat. *Helsingia*). f. Helsinki, capital of Finland.

Helvetia. f. Switzerland.

**Hendrik.** (Ultimately from PG \*Haimariks). m. personal name. Henry, Henrik, Henri, Heinrich, Enrique, Enrico.

**hertogos.** (Ultimately from PG \*har-jatogō. Compare German Herzog and Dutch Hertog). m. duke.

heta. f. Greek letter eta.

Hibernia, f. Ireland.

Hispania. f. Spain.

**historia.** (From Lat. *historia*, from AG ίστορία). f. **1.** history. **2.** story, account.

**Hitania.** (From a Turkic language. Compare Uzbek *Xumoŭ*, Turkmen *Hytaý*, and Tajik *Xumoŭ*). f. China.

**hitaniska.** (From Dan. *Hitania*). f. Chinese language.

**Hitaniska Ludina Respublica.** f. People's Republic of China.

**hitaniskos.** (From Dan. *Hitania*). adj. Chinese.

**Holmia.** (From Lat. *Holmia*). f. Stockholm.

holmiom. n. chemistry. holmium.

**honor.** (From Lat. *honor*). m. honor.

**hostis.** (From PIE \* $g^h$ óstis). m. guest.

**hreman.** (From PIE \* $g^h reh_I$ ). n. grass.

**humánom estin.** (From Dan. humánom + estin). n. human being.

**humános.** (From Lat. *hūmānus*). m. human.

**hydrogenos.** n. *chemistry.* hydrogen.

**hyperbola.** (From AG ὑπερβολή). f. **1.** *mathematics.* hyperbola. **2.** exaggeration, hyperbole.

**hypothesis.** (From Lat. *hypothesis*, from AG ὑπόθεσις). f. hypothesis.

**i**<sup>1</sup>. n. letter *i*.

i<sup>2</sup>. (From PIE \*ei). conj. and.

icón. f. 1. image. 2. icon.

ideologia. f. ideology.

**igra.** (From PIE \* $h_2$ ig-ré $h_2$ ). f. game.

igrek. n. letter y.

**igreti.** (From Dan. *igra*). v. **1.** to play a game (use the accusative). **2.** to play an instrument (use *ana* + the musical instrument).

-ilos. (Perhaps from PIE \*-lós). elem. diminutive suffix.

**imperator.** (From Lat. *imperātor*). m. emperor.

**imperiom.** (From Lat. *imperium*). n. empire.

India. f. India.

indiom. n. chemistry. indium.

**ingjenier.** (From Fr. *ingénieur*). m. engineer.

**ingjenieria.** (From Fr. *ingénierie*). f. engineering.

**intelligentia.** f. **1.** intelligence. **2.** intelligentsia, intellectual elite.

**ipelve.** (Related to Dan. *pelus*). conj. also, in addition, moreover.

Irania. f. Iran.

iridiom. n. chemistry. iridium.

Isak. (From AG Ἰσαᾶκ). m. Isaac.

Isak Njutón. m. Isaac Newton.

**Islandia.** (From Lat. *Islandia*). f. Iceland.

**istrom.** (From Dan. *isus*). n. bow (weapon).

**istrom.** m. **1.** bow (weapon). **2.** Sagittarius (constellation).

isus. (From PIE \*(H)isus). m. arrow.

Italia. f. Italy.

**italiska.** (From Dan. *Italia*). f. Italian language.

**itan.** (From PIE \* $h_1 \acute{e}yt_r$ ). n. way, course.

**iti.** (From PIE \* $h_1$ éyti, with some inflectional forms suppleted by \* $g^w$ em-). v. to go.

itos. (From PIE \*h1itós). adj. passable.

**ive.** (From PIE \* $(h_1)i$ -we). conj. as, like, in the same manner as.

**iveman.** (From Dan. *ive*). n. similarity.

ix. n. letter x.

**ja.** n. letter *j*.

**Jacobos.** (From Lat. *Jacōbus*). m. *personal name*. Jacob, James, Jacques.

**januarios.** (From Lat. *Jānuārius*). m. *month.* January.

**januarios fimes.** m. un janvier d'hiver.

Japonia. f. Japan.

**japoniska.** (From Dan. *Japonia*). f. Japanese language.

**japoniskos.** (From Dan. *Japonia*). adj. Japanese.

**Jasón.** (From AG Ἰάσων). m. personal name. Jason.

**jehania.** (From a Turkic language, and ultimately from Middle Persian *gēhān*; compare Bashkir ἴιτιλημ). f. world, universe, cosmos.

jemos. (From PIE \*yémHos). m. twin.

**Jereván.** (From Rus. *Ерева́н*). п Yerevan, capital of Armenia.

**jeros.** (From PIE \*yóh<sub>1</sub>r). m. year.

**Jesus.** (From AG Ἰησοῦς). m. *personal name*. Jesus, Joshua.

Jesus Christos. m. Jesus Christ.

**jevos.** (From PIE \*yéwos). n. 1. cereal, grain. 2. barley, spelt.

**Joánna.** (From AG Ἰωάννης). m. personal name. John.

Joánna Carlos Frederik Gauss. m. Johann Carl Friedrich Gauss.

**jodi.** (From Dan. jo- + -di. The suffix -di comes from PIE \* $d^hi$ ). proadv. (relative) where.

jodom. n. chemistry. iodine.

**joimos.** proadv. **1.** (relative) to where. **2.** (relative) why, the reason for which. conj. **3.** because.

**joives.** (From Dan. *jo- + -ives*. The suffix *-ives* comes from *juves*, the genitive of *oju*). proadv. **1.** (relative) when. conj. **2.** when.

**Jonathán.** (From AG Ἰωνάθαν). m. *personal name*. Jonathan.

Jonia. (From AG Ἰωνἴα). f. Greece.

**joniska.** (From Dan. *Jonia*). f. Greek language.

**jopan,** *jepens.* (From PIE \* $yók^w_r$ ). n. liver.

**Josephos.** (From Lat. *Iōsēphus*). m. *personal name*. Joseph, José.

**josmad.** proadv. (relative) from where.

josme. proadv. (relative) how.

jota. f. Greek letter iota.

Jotfredos. (Ultimately from PG \*Gautafriþuz). m. personal name. Jeffrey, Geoffrey, Jauffre, Gaufredo, Gottfried.

**joti.** proadv. **1.** (relative) how much. conj. **2.** than (for making comparisons).

**Jovis.** m. Jove, Jupiter (the god).

jugeti. (From Dan. jugos). v. to yoke.

**jugom.** (From PIE \*yugóm). n. yoke.

jugos. (From PIE \*yéwgos). n. 1. team.2. pair of yoked animals.

**juktos.** (From PIE \*yugtós). adj. yoked, joined.

**julios.** (From Lat. *Jūlius*). m. *month.* July.

**junios.** (From Lat. *Jūnius*). m. *month.* June.

**junisos.** (From Dan. *junsos*). adj. younger.

**junisos sergjant.** m. (military) junior sergeant; corporal.

**junistos.** (From Dan. *junsos*). adj. youngest.

**junsos.** (From PIE \* $h_2$ yuHn $\acute{k}$ ós). adj. young.

**junta.** (From PIE \* $h_2$ yuHnté $h_2$ ). f. youth.

**Justínos.** (From Lat. *Iūstīnus*). m. *per-sonal name*. Justin.

ka. n. letter k.

**kagjom.** (From PIE \*kaghyóm). n. enclosure, hedge.

**kaikos.** (From PIE \*káykos). adj. blind.

kaliom. n. chemistry. potassium.

**kamán.** (From Persian كمان). m. bow (weapon).

kania. f. song.

kappa. f. Greek letter kappa.

**kapros.** (From PIE \*kápros). m. **1.** goat. **2.** Capricornus (constellation).

**kaptos.** (From PIE \*kaptós). adj. seized, held.

**kaput.** (From PIE \**káput*). n. head.

**kaputjos.** (From Dan. *kaput*). adj. main, principal.

**Karsna Bora.** f. Montenegro, Monte Negro.

**karsnos.** (From PIE \*kṛṣnós). adj. 1. black. 2. dark, dusky.

**Kazachstán.** (From Rus. *Казахста́н*). m. Kazakhstan.

**kentis,** *kanties.* (From PIE \**ken-*). f. beginning, start.

**Kiev.** (From Rus. *Kúes*). m. Kyiv, Kiev, capital of Ukraine.

**Kisjinjov.** (From Rus. *Кишинёв*). m. Chisinau, capital of Moldova.

klava. (From PG \*klawō). f. claw.

**koksa.** (From PIE \*kóks-). f. (anatomy) joint.

**kotus,** *katves.* (From PIE \*kéh₃tus). m. fight.

**kreva.** (From PIE \* $kr\acute{e}wh_2s$ ). f. (raw) blood.

kros. (From PIE \*h<sub>2</sub>krós). adj. sharp. krosna. (From PIE \*kerh<sub>2</sub>-). f. horn.

**kruros.** (From PIE \*kruh<sub>2</sub>rós). adj. bloody.

kryptón. m. chemistry. krypton.

**kudeti.** (From PIE \* $k\acute{e}wd^hh_1$ -e-ti). v. to forge.

**kulom.** (From PG \**kulq*). n. **1.** coal. **2.** *chemistry.* carbon.

lambda. f. Greek letter lambda.

lana. (From PIE \* $h_2$ w $\not[h_1$ ne $h_2$ ). f. wool.

**lanfros.** (From PIE \* $h_1 lng^{wh}r\acute{o}s$ ). adj. lightweight.

**lanthanom.** n. *chemistry.* lanthanum.

latiniska. f. Latin language.

latos. (From PIE \*tlh2tós). adj. lifted.

**laurentiom.** n. *chemistry*. lawrencium.

**Laurentios.** (From Lat. *Laurentius*). m. *personal name*. Lawrence, Laurence, Lorenzo, Laurent.

**lekseter.** (From Dan. *lekseti*). m. defender, defensor, protector.

**lekseti.** (From PIE \* $h_2$ lékseti). v. to protect, defend.

**leksetis.** (From Dan. *lekseti*). f. defense, protection.

**Leningrad.** (From Rus. *Ленингра́д*). m. Leningrad.

**león.** m. **1.** lion. **2.** Leo (constellation).

**Leonardos Óiler.** m. Leonhard Euler.

**Lettonia.** (From Lat. *Lettonia*). f Latvia.

**Lichtenstain.** (From Ger. *Liechtenstein*). m. Liechtenstein.

linepti. v. to leave.

**linguistica.** (From Fr. *linguistique*, with a latinized ending). f. linguistics.

linja. (From Fr. ligne). f. line.

lithiom. n. chemistry. lithium.

**Lithuania.** (From Lat. *Lithuania*). f. Lithuania.

**livermoriom.** n. *chemistry.* livermorium.

**loisa.** (From PIE \*lóyseh<sub>2</sub>). f. **1.** following, track. **2.** (agriculture) furrow.

**lokus**, *alkves.* (From PIE \**lókus*). m. **1.** pond, pool. **2.** lake.

**Londiniom.** (From Lat. *Londinium*). n. London.

**longos.** (From PIE \*dlonghos). adj. long.

**Lubiána.** (From It. *Lubiana*). f. Ljubljana, capital of Slovenia.

lucta. (From Lat. lucta). f. fight.

**Ludina Opisvomiska Orda.** f. People's Liberation Army.

**ludinos.** (From Dan. *ludis*). adj. **1.** of the people. **2.** popular.

**ludis.** (From PIE \* $h_1$ léwd<sup>h</sup>is). m. people.

**lufjeti.** (From PIE \* $lewb^h$ -). v. to love.

**luketer.** (From Dan. *lúketor*). v. shiner, illuminator, source of light.

**lúketor.** (From PIE \**lewk*-). v. to shine, to illuminate.

**lukos.** (From PIE \*lewk-). m. light.

**Luna.** (From PIE \*lówksneh<sub>2</sub>, with influence from Lat. lūna). f. the Moon.

**lus.** (From PIE \**lewH*-). m. louse.

lutetiom. n. chemistry. lutetium.

**luvos.** (From Dan. *lufjeti*). m. love.

**Luxembúrgom.** (From Lat. *Luxemburgum*). n. Luxembourg.

Madrid. m. Madrid.

**magnesiom.** n. *chemistry.* magnesium.

**maitneriom.** n. *chemistry.* meitnerium.

majos. (From Lat. *Maius*). m. *month.* May.

**makros.** (From PIE \* $mh_2krós$ ). adj. lean, meager.

Malta. f. Malta.

**manganiom.** n. *chemistry.* manganese.

**mánjetor.** (From PIE \*mn-yé-tor). v. **1.** to be thinking, to ponder. **2.** to think about something (use the preposition about).

manus. m. person, human.

**Marcos.** (From Lat. *Marcus*). m. *personal name*. Mark.

mardus. (From PIE \*mṛgʰús). adj. 1. short. 2. brief.

mardus. (From PIE \* $mrg^h$ ús). adj. 1. short. 2. brief.

**márjetor.** (From PIE \**mr-yé-tor*). v. to die.

martios. (From Lat. *Mārtius*). m. *month*. March.

martos. (From PIE \*mrtós). adj. 1. dead. 2. mortal.

**Marts.** m. **1.** Mars (the god). **2.** Mars (the planet).

**mater.** (From PIE \* $m\acute{e}h_2t\bar{e}r$ ). f. mother.

**mathematica.** (From Lat. *mathēmatica*). f. mathematics.

**Matthaios.** (From AG Ματθαῖος). m. *personal name.* Matthew.

**Mauritios.** (From Lat. *Mauritius*). m. personal name. Maurice, Mauricio, Mauritius.

**medanistos.** (From Dan. *medanos*). adj. biggest.

medanjés. (From Dan. *medanos*). adj. bigger.

**medanos.** (From PIE \* $m\acute{e}\acute{g}h_2s$ ). adj. big, great.

**medi.** (From PIE \*médhyos). prep. **1.** (+ins) between, among, in the middle of (stationary, answers the question "where?"). **2.** (+acc) between, among (with movement, answers the question "where to?").

**medjos.** (From PIE \**médhyos*). adj. **1.** middle. m. **2.** sex, gender.

melit, malites. (From PIE \*mélit). n.

f. honey.

melus. pron. little; few; not much.

**melvjés.** (From Dan. *melus*). adj. **1.** smaller; minor. **2.** younger.

**memorabilis.** (From Lat. *memora-bilis*). adj. memorable.

**mendelevium.** n. *chemistry.* mendelevium.

**menos.** (From PIE \**ménos*). n. mind.

mens<sup>1</sup>. (From PIE \* $m\acute{e}h_l\eta s$ ). m. 1. moon. 2. month.

mens<sup>2</sup>. (From PIE \*méms). n. flesh, meat.

mentis, manties. (From PIE \*méntis). f. 1. thought. 2. memory.

**Mercurios.** m. **1.** Mercury (the god). **2.** Mercury (the planet).

**merti.** (From PIE \**mér-ti*). v. to die.

**mertinos.** (From Dan. *mertis* + -*inos*). adj. deadly.

**mertis,** *marties.* (From PIE \**mértis*). f. death.

**metrom.** (From Fr. *mètre*, from AG μέτρον). n. meter (unit of measurement).

Mexicom. n. Mexico.

Miami. (From En. Miami). n. Miami.

**Michael.** (From AG Μἴχᾱήλ). m. *personal name*. Michael.

**mihla.** (From PIE  $*h_3mig^hleh_2$ ). f. mist, fog.

**militar.** (From Lat. *mīlitāris*). adj. military.

militia. f. militia.

**Miniskos.** (From Rus. *Muhcκ*, with a Danetian ending). m. Minsk, capital of Belarus.

**ministos.** (From Dan. *minos*). adj. smallest.

**minjés.** (From Dan. *minos*). adj. smaller.

minos. adj. small.

**misdos.** (From PIE \**misdhós*). m. **1.** reward, prize. **2.** wages, payment.

mjan. (Onomatopoeia). intj. meow.

**mjanka.** (From the diminutive of Dan. *mjan*). f. **1.** gentle meow. **2.** little cat, kitten.

moktis. f. ability.

**Moldavia.** (From Rus. *Молда́вия*). f. Moldova, Moldavia, Moldovia.

**moldus.** (From PIE \*(h<sub>2</sub>)moldus). adj. soft, weak.

**molybdainom.** n. *chemistry.* molybdenum.

Monaco. n. Monaco.

mori, maries. (From PIE \*móri). n. sea.

**Mori Mantióm.** n. primordial sea of thoughts.

**morvis,** *marvies.* (From PIE \**morwi-*). f. ant.

Moscovia. f. Moscow.

**moscoviom.** n. *chemistry*. moscovium.

mosgos. (From PIE \*mosghós). m. I. marrow. 2. brain.

**mus,** *muses.* (From PIE \* $m\acute{u}h_2s$ ). m. mouse.

musica. (From Fr. musique). f. music.
mutrom. (From PIE \*múHtrom). n.
i. excrement, urine. 2. filth, sediment.

my. n. Greek letter mu.

nas. (From PIE \*néh<sub>2</sub>s). f. nose.

 $natos^1$ . (From PIE \* $\acute{gn}h_1t\acute{os}$ ). adj. begotten, produced.

**natos².** (From PIE \**ģņh₃tós*). adj. known, recognizable.

natriom. n. chemistry. sodium.

**natúra.** (From Lat. *nātūra*). f. nature.

**natural.** (From Lat. *nātūrālis*). adj. natural.

**natural donvos.** m. *mathematics.* natural number.

**nauman.** (From PIE \*neh<sub>2</sub>ut-). n need, necessity.

**naus,** naves, naumos. (From PIE  $*n\acute{e}h_2us$ ). f. boat, ship.

**nebidinos.** (From Dan. *bidinos*). adj. unbelievable, incredible.

**nebufmén,** *nebufnes, nebudanmos.* (From Dan. *ne* + *bufmén*). m. abyss, bottomless pit.

**nefos.** (From PIE \**néb*<sup>h</sup>os). n. cloud.

**nefros.** (From PIE \* $neg^{wh}rós$ ). m. kidney.

**nege.** (From PIE \* $ne + *g^he$ ). adv. not even.

**nemartos.** (From Dan. *ne* + *martos*). adj. immortal, unperishable.

**nemeti.** (From PG \*nemana). v. to take.

**nemos.** (From PIE \*némos). n. **1.** sacrifice. **2.** worship.

**neodymiom.** n. *chemistry.* neodymium.

**neón.** m. chemistry. neon.

**neptuniom.** n. *chemistry*. neptunium.

**ner**, andres, narmos. (From PIE

\* $h_2$  $n\acute{e}r$ ). m. power, force, vital energy.

**nespe.** (From Dan. ne + espe). adv. not yet.

**Nestor.** (From AG Νέστωρ). m. personal name. Nestor. Nestor, tu luvos menjas bivas. Nestor, you are the love of my life.

nesus. (From PIE \*nékus). adj. 1. dead. 2. mortal.

**Neva Jersis.** (From Dan. *neva* and En. *Jersey*). f. New Jersey.

**Neva York.** (From Dan. *neva* + *York*). f. New York.

**nevan.** (From PIE \* $h_1$ néwn). num. nine.

**nevandesam.** (From PIE \* $h_1$ néwn + \*dékm). num. nineteen.

nevandesamos. adj. nineteenth.

**nevandsont.** (From PIE \*h<sub>1</sub>néwndkomt). num. ninety.

**nevandsontos.** (From PIE \*h<sub>1</sub>néwndkomt). adj. ninetieth.

nevanos. adj. ninth.

**nevidmos.** (From Dan. *voide*). adj. unseen.

nevos. (From PIE \*néwos). adj. new.

niccolom. n. chemistry. nickel.

**Nicola.** (Ultimately from AG Νῖκόλᾶος). m. *personal name.* Nicholas, Nikola, Nikolai.

**Nicosia.** (From Fr. *Nicosie*, from AG Λευκωσία). f. Nicosia, capital of Cyprus.

nihoniom. n. chemistry. nihonium.

**Nils.** (From Danish *Niels*). m. *personal* name. Niels.

Nils Bor. m. Niels Bohr.

**niobiom.** n. chemistry. niobium.

**nipodi.** (From Dan. *nipo-* + -di. The suffix -di comes from PIE \* $d^hi$ ). proadv. (negatory) nowhere.

**nipoimos.** proadv. **1.** (negatory) to nowhere. **2.** (negatory) for no reason.

**nipoives.** (From Dan. *nipo- + -ives*. The suffix *-ives* comes from *juves*, the genitive of *oju*). proadv. (negatory) never.

**niposmad.** proadv. (negatory) from nowhere.

**niposme.** proadv. (negatory) in no way, in no manner.

**nipoti.** proadv. (negatory) in no amount, by no amount.

nisdos. (From PIE \*nisdós). m. nest.

nitrogenos. n. chemistry. nitrogen.

**nobeliom.** n. chemistry. nobelium.

**nofilos.** (From PIE \* $h_3$ nob\*ilos). m. navel.

**nogs,** *neges.* (From PIE  $*h_3n\delta g^h$ s). m. nail (of the finger or toe).

**noman,** *nemens.* (From PIE \* $h_1$ *nóm*n). n. name.

**nopts,** *neptes.* (From PIE \**nók*\**ts*). f. night.

**Nordina America.** (From Dan. *nordina* + *America*). f. *continent*. North America.

Nordina Coréa, f. North Korea.

**Nordina Macedonia.** f. North Macedonia.

**nordinos.** (From Dan. *nordom*). adj. northern, north, northerly.

**nordom.** (From PG \*nurbrq). n. north.

**Norvegia.** (From Lat. *Norvegia*). f. Norway.

**norvegiska.** (From Dan. *Norvegia*). f. Norwegian language.

**november.** (From Lat. *November*). m. *month.* November.

**nu.** (From PIE \*nu). conj. but.

**numan.** (From PIE \*pnéwmn). n. **1.** breath. **2.** spirit, soul.

**numenjeti.** (From Dan. *numan*). v. to breathe.

**Nur-Sultán.** m. Nur-Sultan, capital of Kazakhstan.

**nuti.** (Unknown). prep. (+abl) without.

**nutipretiopés.** (From Dan. *nuti* + *pretiops*). adj. faceless, formless, shapeless.

ny. n. Greek letter nu.

**o.** n. letter o.

**october.** (From Lat. *Octōber*). m. *month.* October.

**odés.** (From PIE \* $h_3ed^h\acute{e}s$ ). m. adze, axe, hatchet.

**oganessón.** m. chemistry. oganesson.

**oiconomia.** (From Lat. *oeconomia*, from AG οἰκονομία). f. economy.

oinika. (From Dan. oinos). f. unit.

oinodesam. (From PIE \*όynos + \*dékm). num. eleven.

oinodesamos. adj. eleventh.

oinos. (From PIE \*óynos). num. one.

**oitos.** (From PIE \* $h_1$ óytos). m. oath, covenant.

ojom. (From PIE \* $h_2\bar{o}wy\acute{o}m$ ). n. egg.

**oju,** *juves, jumos.* (From PIE \* $h_2$ óyu). n. long life, lifetime.

**okris**, *ekris*. (From PIE \* $h_2$ ó $\acute{k}$ ris). f. 1. top, protrusion. 2. sharp edge, corner.

oktamos. adj. eighth.

okto. (From PIE \*októw). num. eight.

**oktodesam.** (From PIE \*októw + \*dékm). num. eighteen.

oktodesamos. adj. eighteenth.

**oktodsont.** (From PIE \*októdkomt). num. eighty.

**oktodsontos.** (From PIE \*októdkomt). adj. eightieth.

**Olisipón.** (From Lat. *Olisipō*). f. Lisbon, capital of Portugal.

**olos.** (From PIE \* $h_1$ ólos). m. awl.

omban, ambens. (From PIE \* $h_3$ éng "n). n. fat, butter.

**ombol.** (From PIE \* $h_2$ óng\* $\bar{o}l$ ). m. charcoal.

omega. f. Greek letter omega.

omicrón. f. Greek letter omicron.

**oms,** ames. (From PIE \* $h_2 \hat{o}ms$ ). m. shoulder.

**onkos.** (From PIE \* $h_2$ ónkos). m. bend, turn.

**onos.** (From PIE \* $h_3$ é $nh_2$ os). n. load, burden.

**onostos.** (From PIE \* $h_3$ en $h_2$ ostos). adj. loaded; burdened.

**opi.** (From PIE \* $h_1$ opi). prep. **1.** (+gen) near, at, by. **2.** (+gen) before (in the presence of).

**opigladjeti.** (From Dan. *gladjeti*). v. to comfort, to console.

**opisagjeti.** (From Dan. *opi- + sagjeti*). v. to celebrate.

opistanati. v. to remain.

**opisvomia.** (From Dan. *opi + svomia*). f. liberation.

**opisvomíeti.** (From Dan. *opisvomia*). v. to liberate, to free, to set free.

**opíti.** (From Dan. *opi* and *iti*). v. to come.

**opjugeti.** (From Dan. *opi* + *jugeti*). v. to join together, to gather together.

**ops,** *opes.* (From PIE \* $h_3 \acute{o} k^w s$ ). n. eye.

orbita. (From Lat. orbita). f. orbit.

**orda.** (From OT *ordu*, from PT \**or*-. Compare Rus. *op∂a*). f. army.

**ordinator.** (From Fr. *ordinateur*, influenced by Lat. *ōrdinātor*). m. computer.

**ordis.** (From PIE \* $h_4$ órg<sup>h</sup>is). m. testicle.

**orfos.** (From PIE \* $h_3 \acute{o}rb^h os$ ). m. **1.** orphan. **2.** servant, slave, worker.

**orón,** arnes, ranmos. (From PIE  $*h_3 \acute{e}r\bar{o}$ ). m. eagle.

**orthographia.** (From Lat. *orthographia*, from AG ὀρθογρἄφἴᾶ). f. orthography.

**os.** (From PIE \* $h_1\delta h_3s$ ). n. mouth.

**osdos.** (From PIE \* $h_3$ ósdos). m. **1.** branch. **2.** (religious) denomination.

**Oslo.** n. Oslo, capital of Norway. **osmiom.** n. *chemistry.* osmium.

**ost,** *astes.* (From PIE  $*h_2 \acute{o}st$ ). n. bone.

**ovis,** *avies.* (From PIE  $*h_2$ ówis). f. **1.** sheep. **2.** Aries (constellation).

oxygenos. n. chemistry. oxygen.

**palatial.** (From Fr. *palatial*, with a latinized ending). adj. palatial, pertaining to palaces.

**palatiom.** (From Lat. *palātium*). n. palace.

**Palatiom Versaljóm.** (From Dan. palaciom + Versaljai). n. Palace of Versailles.

palladiom. n. chemistry. palladium.

**paltania.** (From Dan. *paltanos*). f. width, breadth.

**paltanos.** (From PIE \**plth2enós*). adj. wide, broad.

panstis. (From PIE \*pnk\*\*stis). f. fist.

**parabola.** (From AG παραβολή). f. **1.** *mathematics.* parabola. **2.** parable, proverb.

paráda. (From Fr. parade). f. parade.
paradísos. m. paradise.

París, f. Paris.

**parmis.** (From PIE \*k\*/mis). m. worm.

particula. (From Lat. particula). f. physics. particle.

**partisaniskos.** adj. pertaining to guerrillas.

pater. (From PIE \*ph2ter). m. father.

**patrinos.** (From Dan. *pater* + *inos*). adj. patriotic.

**Paulos.** (From Lat. *Paulus*). m. *personal name*. Paul.

Paulos Hadriános Mauritios Dirac. m. Paul Adrien Maurice Dirac.

**pauros.** (From PIE \**peh*<sub>2</sub>*w*-). pron. few, little of.

**pavan.** (From PIE \* $p\acute{e}h_2wr$ ). n. bon-fire.

**pavinos.** (From Dan. *pavan*). adj. fiery.

**pe.** n. letter *p*.

**pekaputjeti.** (From Dan. *pe- + kaput + -jeti*). v. to lead, to head, to be at head.

**pelman.** (From Dan. *pelus* + -man). n. fruit.

**pelnom.** (From PIE \*pel). n. skin.

**pelus.** (From PIE \*pélh<sub>1</sub>-u-). pron. much; a lot; plenty.

**pelvjés.** (From Dan. *pelus*). adj. **1.** bigger; major. **2.** older.

**pemanjeti.** (From Dan. *pe- + mánjetor*). v. **1.** to remind (in the active voice. Use dative case for the person being reminded). **2.** to remember (in the passive voice).

**pempe.** (From PIE \*pénk\*e). num. five.

pempedesam. (From PIE \*pénk\*e + \*dékm). num. fifteen.

pempedesamos. adj. fifteenth.

**pempedsont.** (From PIE \*kwetwqdkomt). num. fifty.

**pempedsontos.** (From PIE \*kwétwrdkomt). adj. fiftieth.

pemptos. adj. fifth.

**peplos.** (From PIE \* $k^w \acute{e} k^w los$ ). m. **1.** wheel. **2.** circle.

**pereti.** (From PIE \**per*-). v. to pierce, to run through.

**peri.** prep. **1.** (+gen) around. **2.** (+gen) about, concerning.

peris. (From PIE \*per-). f. fear.

**perislíeti.** (From Dan. *perislitos*). v. to wrap.

**perislitos.** (From Dan. *peri + slitos*). adj. wrapped.

**Perkunos.** (From PIE \*perk\*unos). m. Danetian god of thunder.

**perkus,** *parkves.* (From PIE \**pérkus*). m. oak.

Persia. f. Persia.

**persna.** (From PIE \*tpérsneh<sub>2</sub>). f. heel, upper thigh.

**persus**, *parsves*. (From PIE \**pérkus*). f. **1.** chest. **2.** rib.

**pertus,** *partves.* (From PIE \**pértus*). m. crossing.

**peruti.** (From PIE \*péruti). adv. last year.

Peruvia, f. Peru.

**pervan,** *parvens, prumos.* (From PIE \**pérwr*). n. ford, crossing.

**pesnom.** (From PIE \*pes-). n. vulgar. penis.

**pesu,** *pasves.* (From PIE \**péku*). n. livestock.

**petan,** patens. (From PIE \*péth<sub>2</sub>r). n. wing.

**Petros.** (From AG Πέτρος). m. *personal name*. Peter, Pedro.

petvardsont. (From PIE
\*kwétwrdkomt). num. forty.

**petvardsontos.** (From PIE \*kwétwrdkomt). adj. fortieth.

petvártos. adj. fourth.

**petvordesam.** (From PIE \*k\*\*etwóres + \*dek´m). num. fourteen.

**petvordesamos.** adj. fourteenth. **petvóres.** (From PIE \*k\*\*etwóres).

num. four.

phi. n. Greek letter phi.

**Philippos.** (From AG Φἴλἴππος). m. *personal name.* Philip, Felipe.

**philosophia.** (From Lat. *philosophia*, from AG φιλοσοφία). f. philosophy.

**phosphoros.** m. *chemistry.* phosphorus.

**physica.** (From Lat. *physica*, from AG φυσική). f. physics.

**pi.** n. **1.** Greek letter pi. **2.** *mathematics.* ratio between the circumference of a circle and its diameter.

**piboti.** (From PIE \* $p\acute{t}ph_3eti$ , with dissimilation of the second p). v. to drink.

**pisda.** (From PIE \*písdeh<sub>2</sub>). f. vulgar. vulva.

pisjeti. (From PIE \*peyk-). v. to write.
pistis. (From PIE \*peysk-). m. 1. fish.
2. Pisces (in the plural, constellation).

**planéta.** (From Lat. *planeta*, from AG πλανήτης). m. planet.

**planos.** (From PIE \*plh1nós). adj. full.

platína. f. chemistry. platinum.

pleníeti. (From Dan. planos). v. to fill.

**pletia.** (From Dan. *pletus*). adj. **1.** square, plaza. **2.** *mathematics.* area of a shape or figure.

**pletos.** (From PIE \*pléth<sub>2</sub>os). n. breadth.

**pletus.** (From PIE \*pléth<sub>2</sub>us). adj. flat, broad.

**plotus,** *platves.* (From PIE \**pléh₃tus*). m. flood.

**pludeti.** (From PIE \*plewd-). v. to swim.

**pluksna.** (From PIE \**plúnksneh*<sub>2</sub>). f. feather.

**plumón,** *palvamnes, plumanmos.* (From PIE \**pléwmō*). m. lung.

**plusis.** (From PIE \*plúsis). f. flea.

**pluti.** (From PIE \*pléw-e-ti). v. to rain.

**plutoniom.** n. *chemistry*. plutonium.

**plutos.** (From PIE \*plutós). adj. **1.** washed. **2.** floated.

**podegos.** (From Dan. *po* + *dege*). pron. each.

**Podgoritsa.** (From Serbo-Croatian *Pòd-gorica / Πὸδεοριιμα*). f. Podgorica, capital of Montenegro.

**podi.** (From Dan. po-+-di. The suffix -di comes from PIE  $*d^hi$ ). proadv. (interrogative) where.

**podi.** proadv. (interrogative) how much.

**pods,** *pedes.* (From PIE \**póds*). m. foot.

**poiman.** (From PIE \*poh<sub>2</sub>-i-mn,). n. **1.** salvation. **2.** cover, lid.

**poimos.** proadv. **I.** (interrogative) to where, whither. **2.** (interrogative) to what end, why.

**poina.** (From PIE \*k\*woyné $h_2$ ). f. **1.** payment. **2.** punishment, vengeance.

**poives.** (From Dan. *po-+-ives*. The suffix-*ives* comes from *juves*, the genitive of *oju*). proadv. (interrogative) when.

polar. (From Lat. polaris). adj. polar.

Polonia, f. Poland.

poloniom. n. chemistry. polonium.

**ponts,** *pantes.* (From PIE \* $p\acute{o}ntoh_1s$ ). m. path, way.

**pornom.** (From PIE \*pornóm). In fern, leaf.

**porsos.** (From PIE \*pórkos). m. pig, piglet, hog, swine.

Porto-Rico. n. Puerto Rico.

Portugal. f. Portugal.

**portugaliska.** (From Dan. *Portugalia*). f. Portuguese language.

**pos.** (From PIE \*pós). prep. **1.** (+loc) behind, at the back side of (stationary, answers the question "where?"). **2.** (+loc) after (temporal). **3.** (+acc) behind (with movement, answers the question "where to?").

**posjolik.** (From a Turkic language; compare Uzbek *podsholik*). m. kingdom.

**posmad.** proadv. (interrogative) from where, whence.

**posme.** proadv. (interrogative) how, in what manner.

**potíeti.** (From Dan. *potis*). v. **1.** (with accusative) to govern, to administer. **2.** (with *úper*) to rule over, to govern, to dominate.

**potis.** (From PIE \**pótis*). m. **1.** master, ruler. **2.** husband. **3.** lord.

**potodi.** (From Dan. *poto-* + -di. The suffix -di comes from PIE \* $d^hi$ ). proadv. (existential) somewhere.

**potoimos.** proadv. **1.** (existential) to somewhere. **2.** (existential) for some reason.

**potoives.** (From Dan. *poto-* + -*ives*. The suffix -*ives* comes from *juves*, the genitive of *oju*). proadv. (existential) some time, sometimes.

**potosmad.** proadv. (existential) from somewhere.

**potosme.** proadv. (existential) in some way, in some manner.

**pototi.** proadv. (existential) by some amount, in some amount.

**Praga.** (From Lat. *Praga*). f. Prague.

**praisident.** (From Lat. *praesidēns*). m. president.

**praman.** n. beginning, start.

**pramenjeti.** (From Dan. *praman*). v. to start.

pramos. adj. first.

**praseodymium.** n. *chemistry.* praseodymium.

**preseti.** (From PIE \*prek-). v. 1. to ask, to question; (Use the dative case for the person receiving the question.). 2. to ask for, to petition, to request; (Use the ablative case for the person receiving the request.).

**pretiops.** (From PIE \* $pr\acute{e}ti + *h_3\acute{o}k$ \*s). n. face.

**prios.** (From PIE \**priHós*). adj. **1.** dear, beloved. **2.** happy, free.

**pro.** (From PIE \*pró). prep. **1.** (+loc) in front of (spatial; stationary, answers the question "where?"). **2.** (+loc) before (temporal). **3.** (+acc) in front of (spatial; with movement,

answers the question "where to?").

4. (+acc) according to.

5. (+dat) on behalf of, for the sake of, for the benefit of.

6. (+dat) so that, for the purpose of.

**probereti.** (From Dan. *pro* + *bereti*). v. to carry forth, to bring forth.

**proíti.** (From Dan. *pro- + iti*). v. **1.** to occur, to happen. **2.** (of days, weeks, years, etc.) to pass.

**promenáda.** (From Fr. *promenade*). f. walk, stroll, walk for enjoyment.

**promethiom.** n. *chemistry.* promethium.

**protactiniom.** n. *chemistry*. protactinium.

**proti.** (From PIE \*pr-6-ti). prep. **1.** (+gen) against. **2.** (+dat) towards, in the direction of, facing towards.

protiaerios. m. anti-aircraft.

protidoti. (From Dan. proti + doti). v.
1. to surrender something (active).
2. to give up, to surrender (passive).
protislabjeti. (From Dan. slabyeti). v.

to understand, to comprehend.

psi. n. Greek letter psi.

**psycha.** (From AG  $\square\square\chi\square$ ). f. soul.

**psychologia.** (From Lat. *psychologia*). f. psychology.

**pulnis.** (From PIE \**pulh*<sub>2</sub>-). f. hair.

**puros.** (From PIE \*puHrós). m. wheat.

**qu.** n. letter *q*.

**quantiska mechanica.** f. quantum mechanics.

**raderfordiom.** n. *chemistry.* ruther-fordium.

radiom. n. chemistry. radium.

radón. m. chemistry. radon.

**rads.** (From PIE \* $wr\acute{e}h_2ds$ ). f. root.

**Raikstag.** (From Ger. *Reichstag*). m. Reichstag.

**Raimondos.** (Equivalent to En. and Fr. *Raymond*). m. *personal name*. Raymond, Ramón.

**Raján.** (From En. *Ryan*). m. *personal* name. Ryan.

**rama.** (From OHG *rama*). f. frame (of a building), framework.

**rebos.** (From PIE \* $h_1$ rég\*\*os). n. darkness.

redissa. (From Dan. reds). f. queen.

**reds.** (From PIE \*h<sub>3</sub>régs). m. king, ruler.

**Reicjavik.** From Icelandic *Reyk-javík*. Reykjavik, capital of Iceland.

**reja.** (From PIE \**reh*<sub>1</sub>*is*). f. wealth, goods, riches.

**remos.** (From PIE \* $h_1$ ré $h_1$ ). adj. alone, lonely.

**Renvaldos.** (Ultimately from PG \*Raginawaldaz). m. personal name. Ronald, Reginald, Reynold, Reinhold.

**respublica.** (From Lat. *rēspūblica*). f. republic.

**restos.** (From PIE \**h₃reģtós*). adj. straightened, right, upright.

**retos.** (From PIE \* $h_1$ ré $h_1$ ). adj. empty.

rheniom. n. chemistry. rhenium.

Rhenos. m. Rhine.

rho. n. Greek letter rho.

**rhodiom.** n. *chemistry.* rhodium.

**Richardos.** (From Lat. *Richardus*). m. personal name. Richard, Ricardo.

**Richardos Philippos Fainman.** m. Richard Phillips Feynman.

Riga. (From Rus. Púza). f. Riga, capital of Latvia.

**Robértos.** (From Lat. *Robertus*). m. personal name. Robert.

rodetis. (From Dan. rodia). f. government.

**rodia.** (From PIE  $*h_3$ reģ-). f. **1.** law. **2.** (law) right.

rodis. (From Dan. reds). f. I. rule (regla). 2. rule (reino).

rodukter. m. judge.

**roinos.** (From PIE \**roypnós*). m rope.

**rointgeniom.** n. *chemistry*. roentgenium.

Roma. f. Rome.

Romania. f. Romania.

**Romiskom Imperiom.** (From Dan. *romiskom + imperiom*). n. Roman Empire.

**Rossia.** (From BG Ῥωσία). f. Russia.

**rossiska.** (From Dan. *Rossia*). f. Russian language.

**Rossiska Foideratión.** f. Russian Federation.

**rossiskos.** (From Dan. *Rossia*). adj. Russian.

rubidiom. n. chemistry. rubidium.

Rufra Orda. f. Red Army.

Rufra Pletia. f. Red Square.

**rufros.** (From PIE \* $h_1$ rud $^h$ rós). adj. red.

rugis. (From PIE \*rúghis). m. rye.

**rutheniom.** n. *chemistry.* ruthenium.

**sadeti.** (From PIE \* $\acute{k}h_2d$ -). v. to fall, to fall down.

**sagjeman.** (From Dan. *sagjeti*). n. **1.** flag, banner. **2.** sign.

**sagjeti.** (From PIE \*séh<sub>2</sub>gyeti). v. **1.** to give a sign. **2.** to mark. **3.** to mean, to signify.

**sagjetis.** (From Dan. *sagjeti*). f. **1.** meaning, the meaning of something. **2.** a sign or a mark.

sals. (From PIE \*séh<sub>2</sub>ls). m. salt.

**samariom.** n. *chemistry.* samarium.

**samenjeti.** (From Dan. *seman*). v. to plant.

**Samuel.** (From AG Σαμουήλ). m. personal name. Samuel.

Sancta Bíblia. (From Lat. Sancta Biblia. ♦ This term is in plural). n. holy books; Holy Bible.

**Sancta Petropolis.** (From Lat. *sancta* + *Petropolis*). f. Saint Petersburg.

**sanctos.** (From Lat. *sānctus*). adj. saint, holy, sacred.

**Sanctos Joánna.** m. **1.** Saint John, John the Apostle. **2.** city of San Juan, capital of Puerto Rico.

**Sanctos Marínos.** (From It. *San Marino*). m. San Marino.

**Sarajevo.** n. Sarajevo, capital of Bosnia and Herzegovina.

sarsos. (From PIE \*kṛrsós). m. vehicle.

**satenjos.** (From PIE \*kmtóm). adj. hundredth.

**satjeti.** (From PG *satjanq*). v. to set, to place down.

**satón.** (From PIE \*kmtóm). num. hundred; one hundred.

**Satúrnos.** m. **1.** Saturn (the god). **2.** Saturn (the planet).

scandiom. n. chemistry. scandium.

**schola.** (From Lat. *schola*, from AG σχολή). f. school.

**scientia.** (From Lat. *scientia*). f. science.

**scorpios.** m. **1.** scorpion. **2.** Scorpius (constellation).

Scotia, f. Scotland.

**Scupoi.** (From Lat. *Scūpī*). m. Skopje, capital of North Macedonia.

**Sebastopolis.** (From AG Σεβαστόπολις). f. Sevastopol.

**sebastopoliskos.** (From Dan. *Sebastopolis*). adj. pertaining to Sevastopol.

**secundom.** (From Lat. *secundum*). n. second (unit of measurement).

**sédjetor.** (From PIE \*sed-). v. to sit, to sit down.

**sedos.** (From PIE  $*s\acute{e}\acute{g}^hos$ ). n. power, strength.

**seleniom.** n. *chemistry.* selenium. **selos.** (From PIE \**sélos*). n. marsh.

**selva.** (From OF *selve*). f. forest, thick forest.

seman, samens. (From PIE \*séh<sub>I</sub>mn). n. 1. seed. 2. semen.

**semi.** (From PIE \*sēmi). adv. half, partially.

**semia.** (From PIE \*sēmi). f. half.

**sénjetor.** (From Dan. *senos*). v. to get older, to grow old.

senos. (From PIE \*sénos). adj. old.

**sep.** conj. so, thus, then.

**septam.** (From PIE \*septή). num. seven.

**septamos.** adj. seventh.

**septandesam.** (From PIE \* $septr_n$  + \* $d\acute{e}\acute{k}m$ ). num. seventeen.

septandesamos. adj. seventeenth.

septandsont. (From PIE \*sep-tr\u00edndkomt). num. seventy.

septandsontos. (From PIE \*septindkomt). adj. seventieth.

**september.** (From Lat. *September*). m. *month.* September.

**septoives.** (From Dan. *sep* + *toives*). conj. therefore, thus, hence.

Serbia. f. Serbia.

**serd,** *sardes.* (From PIE \*ker). n. heart.

**sergjant.** (From Fr. *sergent*). m. sergeant.

**sersón,** krasnes, krasanmos. (From PIE \* $k\acute{e}rh_2s\bar{o}$ ). m. head, skull.

**sestos.** (From PIE \*sedtós). adj. seated.

setoi. (From PIE \*ke-). proadv. here.

**siborgiom.** n. *chemistry.* seaborgium.

siesj. (From Fr. siège). m. siege.

sigma. f. Greek letter sigma.

siliciom. n. chemistry. silicon.

**simap.** (From a Turkic language; compare Uzbek *simob*, Uyghur *simab*, and Turkmen *simap*). m. *chemistry*. mercury (metal).

sivos. (Unknown). adj. good.

sjar. (From Per. شهر). m. city.

**sjofer.** (From Fr. *chauffeur*). m. chauffeur, driver.

**skula.** (From PG \**skulō*). f. **1.** troop; group; crowd. **2.** multitude.

**slabjeti.** (From PIE \* $slh_2g^w$ -). v. to seize, to grasp, to take.

slevos. (From PIE \*kléwos). n. fame.

**slita.** (From PIE \*kléyteh<sub>2</sub>). f. slope, adj. incline.

**slitos.** (From PIE \**klitós*). adj. covered, sheltered.

**slitra.** (From PIE \**kléytreh*<sub>2</sub>). f. shelter, covering.

**slivos.** (From PIE \*kleywós). adj. sloped, curved.

Slovakia. (From Rus. Слова́кия). f. Slovakia.

Slovenía, f. Slovenia.

**slunis.** (From PIE \**klównis*). f. buttocks, kip.

**slutos.** (From PIE \*klutós). adj. **1.** heard, listened. **2.** known, famous.

**smerdeti.** (From PIE \*(s)merd-). v. to bite.

**smernos.** (From PIE \*smerd-nós). m. terrible, dreadful, horrible.

**smerus,** *smarves.* (From PIE \**smérus*). m. grease.

snetan, snatens. (From PIE \*(s)néHtr). n. adder (type of snake).

**snevan,** *snavens.* (From PIE \**snéh*<sub>1</sub>*w*<sub>r</sub>\*). n. sinew, tendon.

**snoivos.** (From PIE \*snóyg\*\*hos). m. snow.

**so-.** (From PIE \*ko). pref. here.

socialismos. m. socialism.

**socialísta.** (From Dan. *socialismos*). adj. socialist.

**socialistiskos.** (From Fr. *socialiste*). adj. socialist.

**sodi.** (From Dan. so-+-di. The suffix -di comes from PIE  $*d^hi$ ). proadv. (proximal) this place, here.

**sodínes.** (From PIE \*ko- and Dan. *din*). adv. today.

**soia.** (From PIE \*(s) $keh_3ih_2$ ). If shadow, shade.

**soimos.** proadv. **1.** (proximal) to this place, to here. **2.** (proximal) for

this reason.

soitos. (From PIE \*soytós). m. magic.

**soives.** (From Dan. *so- + -ives*. The suffix *-ives* comes from *juves*, the genitive of *oju*). proadv. (proximal) at this time, now.

**Sol.** m. **1.** Sun (the god). **2.** the Sun.

soldátos. m. soldier.

soliska. (From Dan. din Soles). f. week.

**solnos.** (From PIE \*solh<sub>2</sub>-). pron. whole (in singular), all (in plural).

**som.** (From PIE \*kóm). prep. (+ins) with.

**sománjetor.** (From Dan. som + mánjetor). v. to agree.

**somblesnos.** (From Dan. som + blesnos). m. seduction, temptation.

f. **Somjugestoi Djoletes Americas.** m. United States of America.

**somjugestos.** (From Dan. *somjugos*). adj. united.

**somjugeti.** (From Dan. *somjugos*). v. **1.** to unite (transitive). **2.** to gather.

**somjugos.** (From Dan. som- + jugos). n. union.

Somjugos Sovietiskóm Socialistiskóm Respublicóm. n. Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.

**sondenés.** (From Dan. *som* + *denos*). adj. related.

**sonféretor.** (From Dan. *bereti*). v. to behave.

**sonfis.** (From PIE \*som- $d^hh_1$ -is, from \* $d^heh_1$ -). f. destiny, fate, doom, fortune, predestination.

**sonfjos.** (From Dan. *sonfis*). f. fateful.

**sontíeti.** (From PIE \**sont-éye-*). v. to send.

sontis. (From Dan. esti). f. essence.

sonvistiés. (From Dan. vistis). adj. 1. messenger. 2. angel.

**Sophia.** (From AG σοφία). f. **1.** Sophia, Sofia, Sophie. **2.** Sofia, capital of Bularia.

sopos<sup>1</sup>. (From PIE \*sok\*os). m. juice.

**sopos<sup>2</sup>.** (From PIE \* $\acute{k}oph_2\acute{o}s$ ). m hoof.

sosan, sasens. (From PIE \*sókr). n. dung, excrement.

**sosmad.** proadv. (proximal) from this place, from here.

**sosme.** proadv. (proximal) in this way, in this manner.

**sosna.** (From PIE \*(s) $h_1es$ -). f. autumn.

**soti.** proadv. (proximal) this much. **sovan,** *savens.* (From PIE \*sóh<sub>2</sub>wl/2). n. sun.

**Sovietiskom Somjugos.** n. Soviet Union.

**sovietiskos.** (From Ru. *cosém*). adj. Soviet (pertaining to the Soviet Union).

**spalos.** (From PIE \*(s)k\*\*álos). m. **1.** large fish. **2.** sheatfish.

speks, spakes. (From PIE \*spéks). m. 1. watcher. 2. spy.

sper. (From PIE \*spér). m. sparrow.

**spes.** (From PIE \* $sp\acute{e}h_1s$ ). f. prosperity, success.

**spesa.** (From PIE \* $sp\acute{e}h_{I}s$ ). f. prosperity, success.

**sphaira.** (From AG σφαῖρἄ). f. sphere.

**stadis.** (From PG \*stadiz). m. place, location.

**staman.** (From PIE \**stéh*<sub>2</sub>*m*n). n. that which stands, stature.

**stanga.** (From PG \*stangō). f. bar, rod, stake, pole, beam.

stati. (From Dan. statos). v. to stand.

**statis.** (From PIE \* $st\acute{e}h_2tis$ ). f. **1.** standing, position. **2.** place, location.

**statos.** (From PIE \* $sth_2tós$ ). adj. placed, standing.

**stelos.** (From PIE \* $stelh_3\delta s$ ). adj. wide.

**Steloslevés.** (From Dan. *stelom* + *slevos*). m. Danetian personal name, meaning *wide fame*.

**sten,** *stanes.* (From PIE \**pstén*). m. breast, teat.

**Stephanos.** (From AG Στέφανος). m. *personal name.* Steven, Stephen, Stephanus.

ster. (From PIE \*h<sub>2</sub>stér). m. star.

**stibiom.** (From Lat. *stibium*). n. *chemistry*. antimony.

**stoigos.** (From PIE \*stóyghos). m. path, way.

**stratos.** (From PIE \* $strh_3t\acute{o}s$ ). m. valley.

**streps**, *strapes*. (From PIE \*(*s*)*réps*). f. turnip, rape, cabbage.

**stridos.** (From PIE \*strīdaz). m. dispute.

**strontiom.** n. chemistry. strontium.

**stultos.** (From PG \*stultaz). adj. proud.

**sugeti.** (From PG \*sugō). v. to sow; to scatter or disperse seeds.

**Sundina America.** (From Dan. *sundina* + *America*). f. *continent*. South

America.

Sundina Coréa. f. South Korea.

**sundinos.** (From Dan. *sundom*). adj. southern, south, southerly.

**sundom.** (From PG \*sunprq). n. south.

sunus. (From PIE \*suHnús). m. son.

**suros.** (From PIE \*súHros). adj. sour, acidic.

**susnos.** (From PIE \* $h_2$ sews-). adj. dry.

**svadus.** (From PIE \*swéh<sub>2</sub>dus). adj. sweet.

**sveblos.** (From PG \*sweblaz). m. chemistry. sulfur.

**Svedia.** (Related to Ger. *Schweden*). f. Sweden.

**svediska.** (From Dan. *Svedia*). Is Swedish language.

svekdesam. (From PIE \*swéks + \*dékm). num. sixteen.

svekdesamos. adj. sixteenth.

**svekdsont.** (From PIE \*swéksdkomt). num. sixty.

**svekdsontos.** (From PIE \*swéks-dkomt). adj. sixtieth.

sveks. (From PIE \*swéks). num. six.

svektos. adj. sixth.

**svenati.** (From PIE \**swénh*<sub>2</sub>-*ti*). v. to make a sound.

**svenis.** (From Danetian *sve*). f. image, likeness.

**svenjíeti.** (From PIE \*kwen-). v. to make holy, to hallow, to make sacred, to sanctify.

**svenjos.** (From PIE \*kwen-). adj. holy, sacred.

**svennos.** (From PIE \**supnós*). m. sleep, slumber.

**svenos.** (From Dan. *svenati*). m. sound.

**svenseti.** (From PIE \*kwen-). v. to make holy, to hallow, to make sacred, to sanctify.

**svesor**, *sustres*, *susarmos*. (From PIE \**swésōr*). f. sister.

**svomia.** (From PIE \*swé). f. freedom, liberty.

**svomjos.** (From Dan. *svomia*). adj. free.

svon, sunes, svanmos. (From PIE \*κωό). m. dog.

**symbolom.** (From Lat. *symbolum*, from AG σύμβολον). n. symbol.

**synthesis.** (From Lat. *synthesis*, from AG σύνθεσις). f. synthesis.

**Talín.** (From Rus. *Та́ллин*). m. Tallinn, capital of Estonia.

tantaliom. n. chemistry. tantalum.

**tantos.** (From PIE \*tntós). adj. stretched, extended.

**tarmeni.** (From Dan. *terman*). adv. finally, at last; eventually, after a long time; in conclusion.

tarnos. (From PIE \*tṛnós). adj. sharp, stiff.

tau. n. 1. Greek letter tau. 2. mathematics. ratio between the circumference of a circle and its radius. Equivalent to two times pi.

tauros. (From PIE \*táwros). m. 1. bull. 2. Taurus (constellation).

te. n. letter t.

**technetiom.** n. *chemistry*. technetium.

tegus. (From PIE \*tégus). adj. thick.

**tektón,** *taksnes, taksanmos.* (From PIE \**tét*kō). m. carpenter.

telluriom. n. chemistry. tellurium.

**temir.** (From a Turkic language; compare Uzbek *temir*, Turkmen *demir*, Uyghur *tömür*, and Kazakh *mемір*). m. *chemistry*. iron.

**tendeman.** (From Dan. *tendeti*). n. space.

**tendeti.** (From PIE \*tend-). v. to stretch, to extend.

tennessom. n. chemistry. tennessine.

**tenos.** (From PIE \*ténos). n. extension.

**tentis**, *tanties*. (From PIE \**téntis*). f. extension.

**tenus.** (From PIE \**ténh*<sub>2</sub>*us*). adj. thin. **tepos.** (From PIE \**tépos*). n. warmth, heat.

terbiom. n. chemistry. terbium.

**terman,** *tarmens.* (From PIE \**térm*n). n. boundary, end.

**terribilis.** (From Lat. *terribilis*). adj. terrible.

**thalliom.** n. *chemistry*. thallium.

**Theodoros.** (From AG Θεόδωρος). m. personal name. Theodore.

**theoreman.** (From Lat. *theōrēma*, from AG θεώρημἄ). n. theorem.

**theoria.** (From Lat. *theōria*, from AG  $\theta \epsilon \omega \rho \bar{\imath} \bar{\alpha}$ ). f. theory.

**thermodynamica.** f. thermodynamics.

**thermometrom.** (From Fr. *thermomètre*, with a latinized ending). n. ther-

mometer.

theta. f. Greek letter theta.

**Thoma.** (From AG  $\Theta$ ωμᾶς). m. personal name. Thomas.

**thoriom.** n. *chemistry*. thorium.

**thuliom.** n. *chemistry*. thulium.

**Tiflis.** (From Rus. *Τυφπ*úc). f. Tbilisi, capital of Georgia.

**Timotheos.** (From AG Τῖμόθεος). m. *personal name.* Timothy.

**Tirána.** f. Tirana, capital of Albania.

titaniom. n. chemistry. titanium.

**titta.** (From PG \*titt-). f. **1.** breast, teat, tit. **2.** nipple.

**todi.** (From Dan. to- + -di. The suffix -di comes from PIE \* $d^hi$ ). proadv. (distal) that place, there.

**toimos.** proadv. **1.** (distal) to that place. **2.** (distal) for that reason.

**toives.** (From Dan. *to-* + -*ives*. The suffix -*ives* comes from *juves*, the genitive of

*oju*). proadv. **1.** (distal) at that time, then. conj. **2.** then.

**tonos.** (From PIE \*tónos). m. chord, fiber, string.

**topographia.** (From AG τοπογραφία). f. topography.

**topologia.** (From Fr. *topologie*, with a latinized ending). f. *mathematics*. topology.

**tosmad.** proadv. (distal) from that place, from there.

**tosme.** proadv. (distal) in that manner, in that way.

toti. proadv. (distal) that much.

**tractátos.** (From Lat. *tractātus*). m. **1.** treaty. **2.** treatise, tract. **3.** management, treatment. **4.** touching, handling, working, treating.

**tremos.** (From PIE \**trem*-). m. **1.** trembling, tremor, shudder. **2.** fear, terror.

tres. (From PIE \*tréyes). num. three.

**tresón.** (From PIE \*tres-). adj. **1.** shy, timid. **2.** (of doves) timorous, shy,

pavid.

**tridesam.** (From PIE \*tréyes + \*dékm). num. thirteen.

tridesamos. adj. thirteenth.

**tridsont.** (From PIE \**tridkómt*). num. thirty.

**tridsontos.** (From PIE \**tridkómt*). adj. thirtieth.

**Trinidad i Tobago.** f. Trinidad and Tobago.

tritos. adj. third.

**tros.** (From PIE \**trh*<sub>2</sub>*os*). prep. (+acc) through.

**trosbereti.** (From Dan. *tros* + *bereti*). v. to finish, to complete.

**trostanati.** (From Dan. *tros- + sta-nati*). v. to persevere.

tualét. (From Fr. toilette). f. toilet.

Turcia. f. Turkey.

**tusontis.** (From PIE \*tuHsont-). num. thousand; one thousand.

**tusontjos.** (From PIE \*tuHsont-). adj. thousandth.

**tuta.** (From PIE \*tewtéh<sub>2</sub>). f. people, tribe.

**u.** n. letter u.

Ucrania. f. Ukraine.

udbastia. f. exodus.

**ud.** (From PIE \*úd). prep. (+abl) out from.

**udan.** (From PIE \* $h_1$ ów $d^h r$ ). n. udder.

**uderos.** (From PIE \*úderos). m. abdomen, stomach, belly.

**udlimanos.** (From Dan. *linepti*). adj. omitted; left out.

**udros.** (From PIE \**udrós*). adj. of water, aquatic.

**úper.** (From PIE \**upér*). prep. **1.** (+loc) above, over, on top of (stationary, answers the question "where?"). **2.** (+acc) over, beyond, above (with movement, answers the question "where to?").

uperbereti. (From Dan. úper +

bereti). v. 1. to raise (active). 2. to rise, to be raised (passive).

**uperjeros.** adj. intercalary, epagomenal.

**uperslevjos.** (From Dan. *uperslevos*). adj. glorious.

**uperslevos.** (From Dan. *uper-+ slevos*). n. glory.

**upo.** (From PIE \**upó*). prep. **1.** (+loc) under, beneath (stationary, answers the question "where?"). **2.** (+acc) under, beneath (with movement, answers the question "where to?").

**upoíti.** (From Dan. *upo- + iti*). v. to go down, to come down, to descend, to get off.

**uposme.** (From Dan. *upo*). conj. **1.** as, while. **2.** since, seeing as, because.

uraniom. n. chemistry. uranium.

**urusj.** (From a Turkic language; compare Uzbek *urush* and Turkmen *uruş*). m. war.

*úper* + **us,** *auses.* (From PIE \* $h_2$ óws). n. ear.

**usterom mori.** n. high sea, open sea.

**Usteromoris.** (From Dan. *usterom* + *mori*). m. Danetian personal name, meaning *high seas*.

**usteros.** (From PIE \*údteros). adj. higher, outer.

**vacantia.** (From Fr. *vacance*, with a latinized ending). f. **1.** vacation. **2.** (in plural) holidays. **3.** vacancy, free position.

**Vadus.** (From Ger. *Vaduz*). m. Vaduz, capital of Liechtenstein.

valdus. (From PG \*walbuz). m. forest.

**Valeria.** (From Lat. *Valeria*). f. Valerie.

**Valerios.** (From Lat. *Valerius*). m. Valerius, Valerio.

Valéta. f. Valletta, capital of Malta.

**Valpobolos.** (From Dan. *valpos* + *bolos*). m. Danetian personal name, meaning *strong wolf*.

**Valponer.** (From Dan. *valpos* + *ner*). m. Danetian personal name, meaning *powerful wolf*.

**valpos.** (From PIE \* $w_k^{fk}$ \*wos). m. **1.** wolf. **2.** thief.

vanadiom. n. chemistry. vanadium.

**vardjeti.** (From Dan. *verdom*<sup>2</sup>). v. to work.

**vargos.** (From PG \*wargaz). m. **1.** enemy. **2.** outlaw, criminal.

**Varsovia.** (From Lat. *Varsovia*). f. Warsaw, capital of Poland.

**varstos.** (From PIE \*wṛśtós). adj. worked, fashioned.

vassal. (From Fr. vassal). m. vassal.

Vaticánom. n. Vatican City.

**ve.** n. letter *v*.

**vedenjeti.** (From Dan. *vedenjos*). v. to water.

vedenjos. (From Dan. vodan). m. 1. water-bearer, water-pourer. 2. Aquarius (constellation). **veksperos.** (From PIE \*wek(")speros). m. evening.

**velocipods.** (From Fr. *vélocipède*, influenced by Dan. *pods*). m. velocipede; bicycle.

**Venés.** f. **1.** Venus (the goddess). **2.** Venus (the planet).

**vents,** *vantes.* (From PIE \*h<sub>2</sub>wéh<sub>1</sub>nts). m. wind.

**vepti.** (From PIE \*wek\*.). v. **1.** to speak (when used in the imperfective aspect). **2.** to say (when used in the perfective aspect).

 $verdom^1$ . (From PIE \*werd\* $h_Iom$ ). n. word.

**verdom<sup>2</sup>.** (From PIE \*wérģom). n. work.

**verna.** (From PIE \*wern-). f. alder.

**veros.** (From PIE \*weh<sub>1</sub>ros). adj. True.

**Versaljai.** (From Fr. *Versailles*). f. Versailles.

**verster.** (From Dan. *verd-* + *ter*). m. worker.

**verteti.** (From PIE \*wert-). v. to turn, to spin.

**verus.** (From PIE \* $h_i$ wérus). adj. broad.

**Vestina Germania.** f. West Germany.

**vestinos.** (From Dan. *vestom*). adj. western, west, westerly.

**vestis**, *usties*. (From PIE \*wéstis). f. **1.** the act of dressing. **2.** clothing.

vestom. (From PG \*westrq). n. west.

**vesus.** (From PIE \* $h_1$ wésus). adj good, excellent.

vesverdíeti. v. to bless.

**veterános.** (From Lat. *veterānus*). m. veteran.

**vid.** (From Dan. *voide*). interj. lo, behold, look.

videti. (From PIE \*weyd-e-ti). v. to

**videva.** (From PIE  $*h_1wid^h\acute{e}wh_2$ ). f. widow.

vidia. (From PIE \*weyd-). f. knowl- (universal) everywhere. edge, wisdom.

vidsant. (From PIE \*widkmti). num. twenty.

vidsantos. adj. twentieth.

**Vienna.** (From It. *Vienna*). f. Vienna.

Vilmos. (Ultimately from PG \*Wiljahelmaz). m. personal name. William, Wilhelm, Guillermo, Guillaume.

Vilmos Condrados Rointgen. m. Wilhelm Conrad Röntgen.

Vilnius. (From Lith. Vilnius). m. Vilnius, capital of Lithuania.

viman. (From PIE \*wéh₁imn). n. that which is twisted, plaiting.

(From PIE \*wí-noh1). vinó. prep. (+gen) except.

virikom. (From Dan. viros). n. little man.

viros. (From PIE \*wiHrós). m. I. man. 2. husband. 3. warrior, hero.

visodi. (From Dan. viso- + -di. The suffix -di comes from PIE  $*d^hi$ ). proadv.

**visoimos.** proadv. (universal) to everywhere.

**visoives.** (From Dan. *viso- + -ives*. The suffix -ives comes from juves, the genitive of oju). proadv. (universal) at every time, always, forever.

visosmad. proadv. (universal) from everywhere.

visosme. proadv. (universal) in every way, in every manner.

**visoti.** proadv. (universal) by every amount.

vispotis. (From PIE \*wikpótis). m. 1. clan chief. 2. lord.

vistis. (From PIE \*weyd-). f. news.

vistor. (From PIE \*wéydtōr). m. I. one who has seen, one who knows. 2. witness.

vistos. (From PIE \*widtós). adj. seen, known.

viteros. adj. second.

vitis. (From PIE \*wéh, itis). f. I. that

which twines or bends. 2. branch, switch.

**vodan,** *vedens.* (From PIE \*wódr). n. water.

**voide.** (From PIE \*weyd-). v. to know.

vojasj. (From Fr. voyage). m. trip, voyage.

**vojasjeti.** (From Dan. *vojasj*). v. to travel, to take a trip, to go on a trip.

**volhoviskos.** adj. pertaining to the Volkhov region in Russia.

**vops.** (From PIE \*wók\*s). f. voice, speech.

**vor**, *fures*, *varmos*. (From PIE \* $d^h$ w $\acute{o}$ r). m. door.

**vosan,** vesens. (From PIE \*wósr). n. spring.

**vostu.** (From PIE \* $h_2$ wóstu). n. home, dwelling.

**wagón.** (From Fr. wagon, from En. waggon, from Dutch wagen). m. railway carriage. **Werner.** (From Ger. *Werner*). m. *personal name*. Werner, Warner.

**Werner Haisemberg.** m. Werner Heisenberg.

wolframiom. n. *chemistry*. wolfram, wolframium, tungsten.

**Xavier.** (From Basque *etxeberria*). m. *personal name.* Javier, Xavier, Saverio.

**Xavier Castro.** m. Javier Castro, creator of the Danetian language.

xenón. m. chemistry. xenon.

York. (From En. York). f. York.

ypsilón. f. Greek letter upsilon.

ytterbiom. n. chemistry. ytterbium.

yttriom. n. chemistry. yttrium.

**Zagrabia.** (From Lat. *Zagrabia*). f. Zagreb, capital of Croatia.

**ze.** n. letter z.

zeta. f. Greek letter zeta.

**zincom.** n. chemistry. zinc.

zirconiom. n. chemistry. zirconium.