Input #1 ioctl(CREATE VCPU) close() atomic_fetch_add(kvm->refcnt) file = fdt->fd[fd]; fdt->fd[fd] = file; atomic_dec_and_test (kvm->refcnt) **A**1 Input #2 ioctl(CREATE DEVICE) close() fdt->fd[fd] = file; file = fdt->fd[fd]; atomic fetch add(kvm->refcnt) atomic dec and test (kvm->refcnt)