

A.Bhavagna-23BD1A050C

Week 8: Jenkins Automation

Task -1 MAVEN INSTALLATION

Step1: Prerequisites (java version)

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26100.6584]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\andam>java --version
java 17.0.12 2024-07-16 LTS
Java(TM) SE Runtime Environment (build 17.0.12+8-LTS-286)
Java HotSpot(TM) 64-Bit Server VM (build 17.0.12+8-LTS-286, mixed mode, sharing)

C:\Users\andam>
```

Step 2: Download Maven

Version 3.9.11

The screenshot shows the Apache Maven download page (maven.apache.org/download.cgi). The page includes a sidebar with navigation links, a 'System Requirements' section, a 'Files' section, and a table of download links.

System Requirements

Requirement	Details
Java Development Kit (JDK)	Maven 3.9+ requires JDK 8 or above to execute. It still allows you to build against 1.3 and other JDK versions by using toolchains .
Memory	No minimum requirement
Disk	Approximately 10MB is required for the Maven installation itself. In addition to that, disk space will be used for your local Maven repository. The size of your local repository will vary depending on usage but expect at least 500MB.
Operating System	No minimum requirement. Start up scripts are included as shell scripts (tested on many Unix flavors) and Windows batch files.

Files

Maven is distributed in several formats for your convenience. Simply pick a ready-made binary distribution archive and follow the [installation instructions](#). Use a source archive if you intend to build Maven yourself.

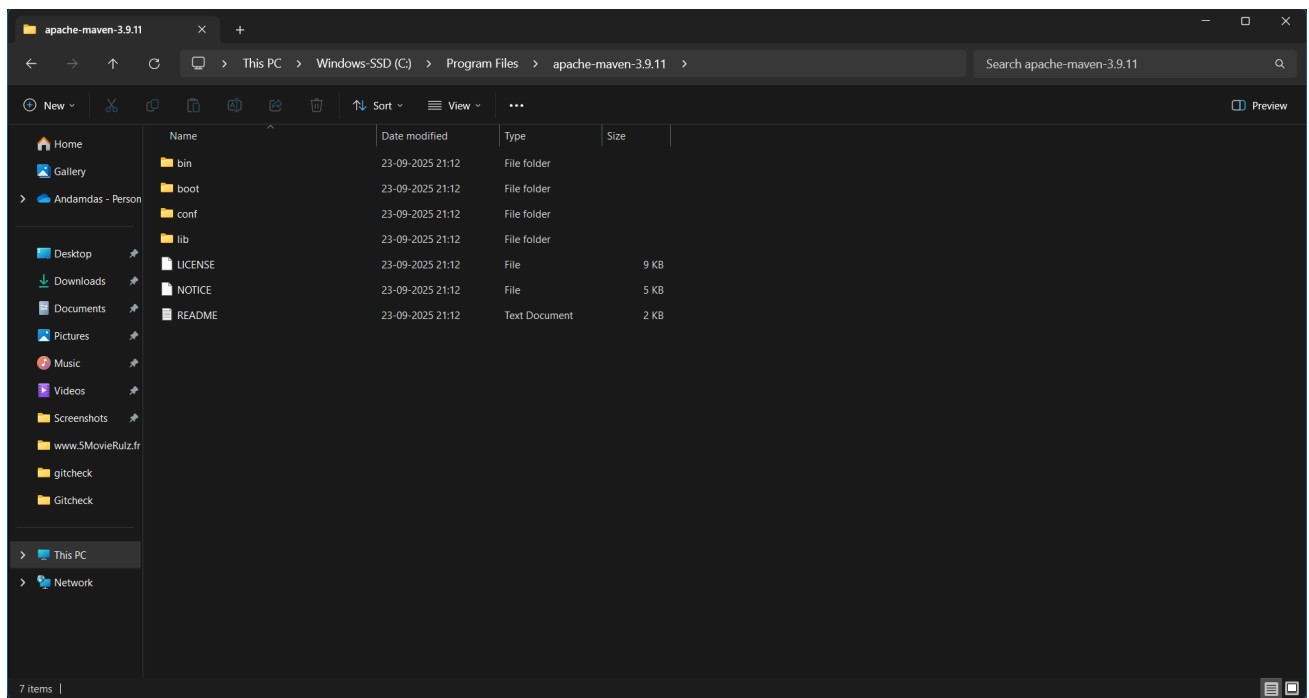
In order to guard against corrupted downloads/installations, it is highly recommended to [verify the signature](#) of the release bundles against the public [KEYS](#) used by the Apache Maven developers.

	Link	Checksums	Signature
Binary tar.gz archive	apache-maven-3.9.11-bin.tar.gz	apache-maven-3.9.11-bin.tar.gz.sha512	apache-maven-3.9.11-bin.tar.gz.asc
Binary zip archive	apache-maven-3.9.11-bin.zip	apache-maven-3.9.11-bin.zip.sha512	apache-maven-3.9.11-bin.zip.asc
Source tar.gz archive	apache-maven-3.9.11-src.tar.gz	apache-maven-3.9.11-src.tar.gz.sha512	apache-maven-3.9.11-src.tar.gz.asc
Source zip archive	apache-maven-3.9.11-src.zip	apache-maven-3.9.11-src.zip.sha512	apache-maven-3.9.11-src.zip.asc

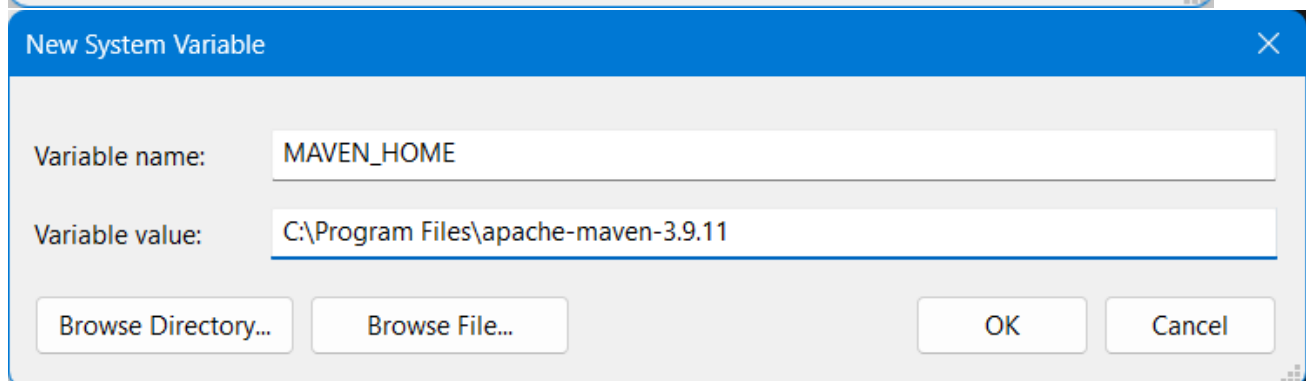
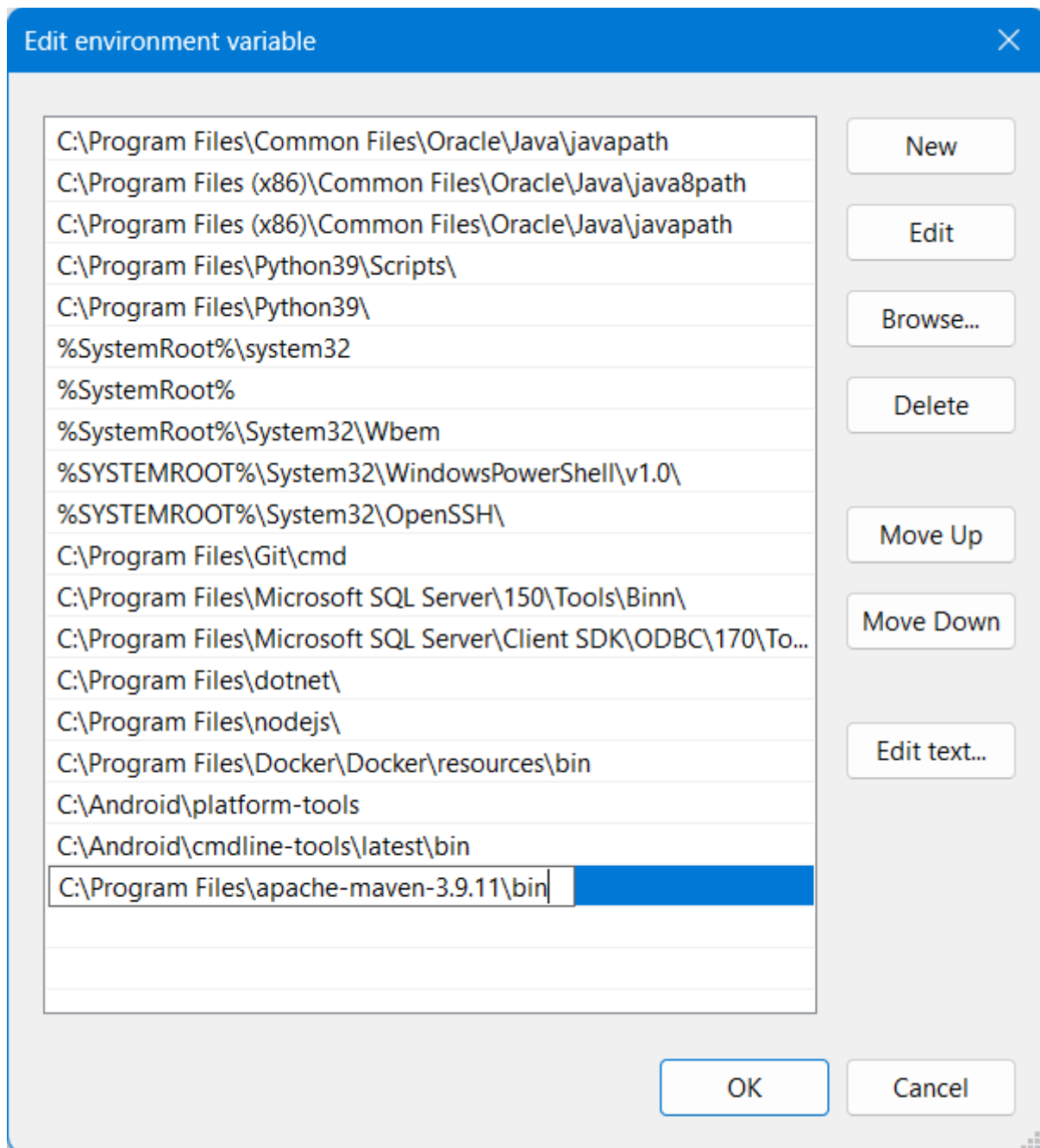
Maven Daemon

- 3.9.11 [Release Notes](#) and [Release Reference Documentation](#)
- latest source code from [source repository](#)
- Distributed under the [Apache License](#), version 2.0
- other:
 - All current release sources (plugins, shared libraries,...) available at <https://downloads.apache.org/maven/>

Step 3: Extract Maven



Step 4: Set Environment Variables



Step 5: Verify Installation

```
C:\Users\andam>mvn -v
Apache Maven 3.9.11 (3e54c93a704957b63ee3494413a2b544fd3d825b)
Maven home: C:\Program Files\apache-maven-3.9.11
Java version: 17.0.12, vendor: Oracle Corporation, runtime: C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17
Default locale: en_IN, platform encoding: Cp1252
OS name: "windows 11", version: "10.0", arch: "amd64", family: "windows"

C:\Users\andam>
```

Task-2 JENKINS INSTALLATION

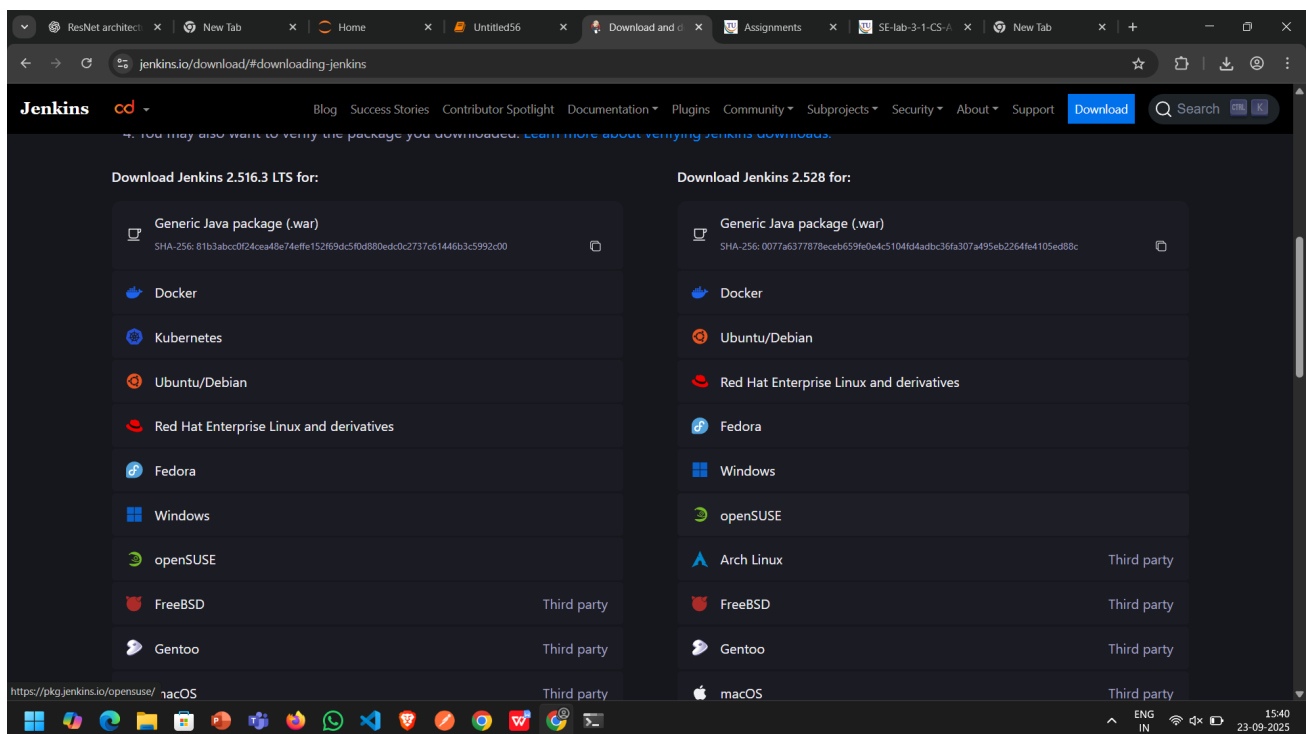
Step 1: Prerequisites

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26100.6584]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\andam>java --version
java 17.0.12 2024-07-16 LTS
Java(TM) SE Runtime Environment (build 17.0.12+8-LTS-286)
Java HotSpot(TM) 64-Bit Server VM (build 17.0.12+8-LTS-286, mixed mode, sharing)

C:\Users\andam>
```

Step 2: Download Jenkins



Step 3: Installation



Step 4: Set User Details

Getting Started

Create First Admin User

Username

admin

Password

.

Confirm password

Full name

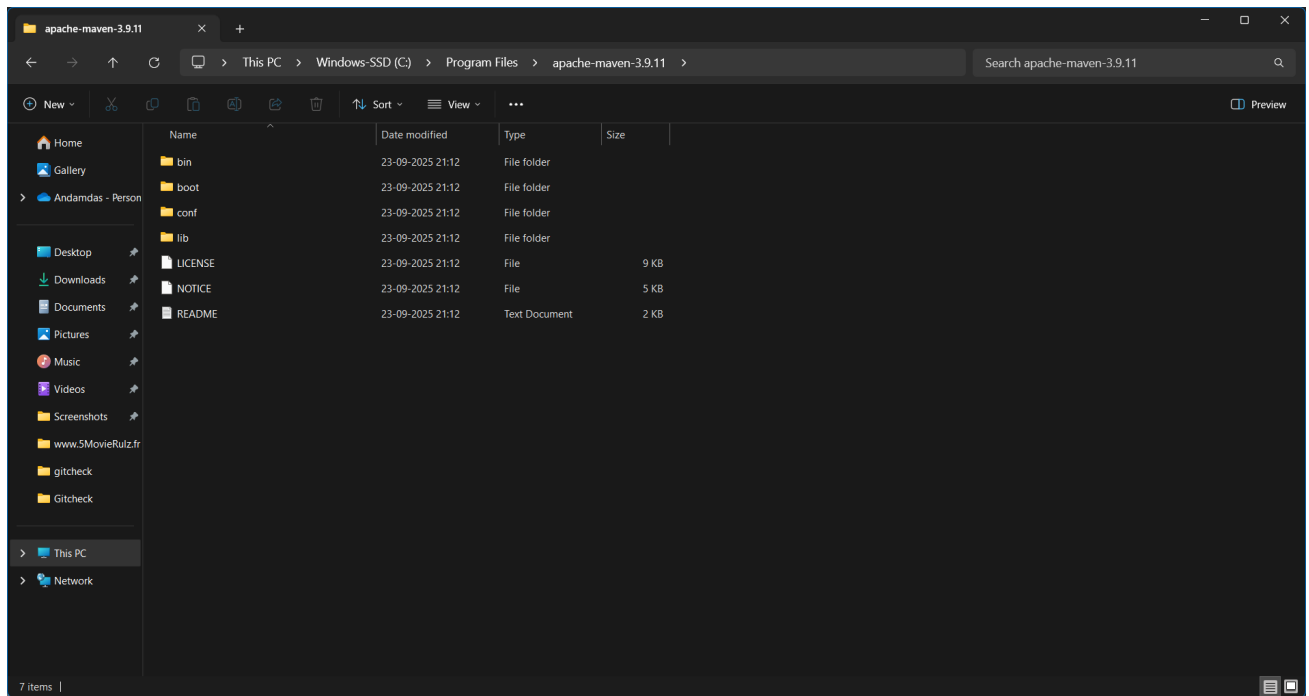
E-mail address

Step 5: Verify Installation

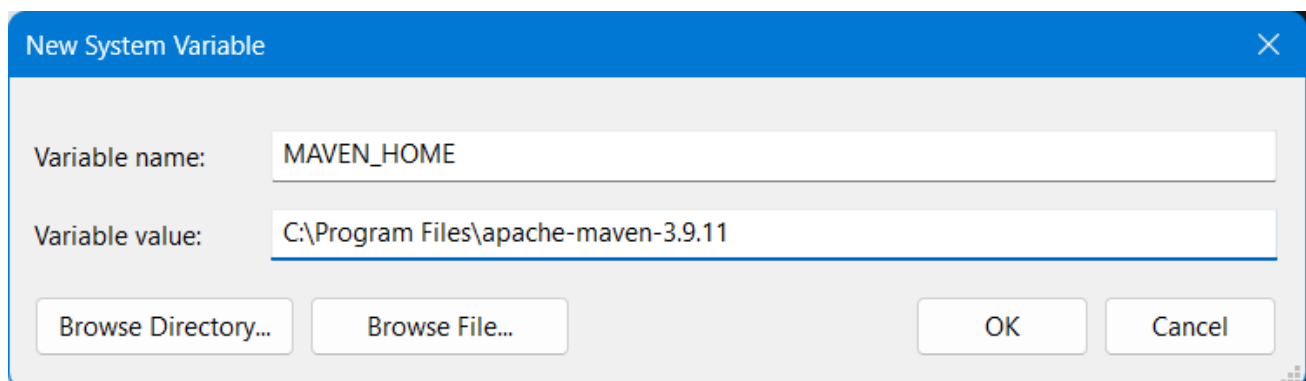
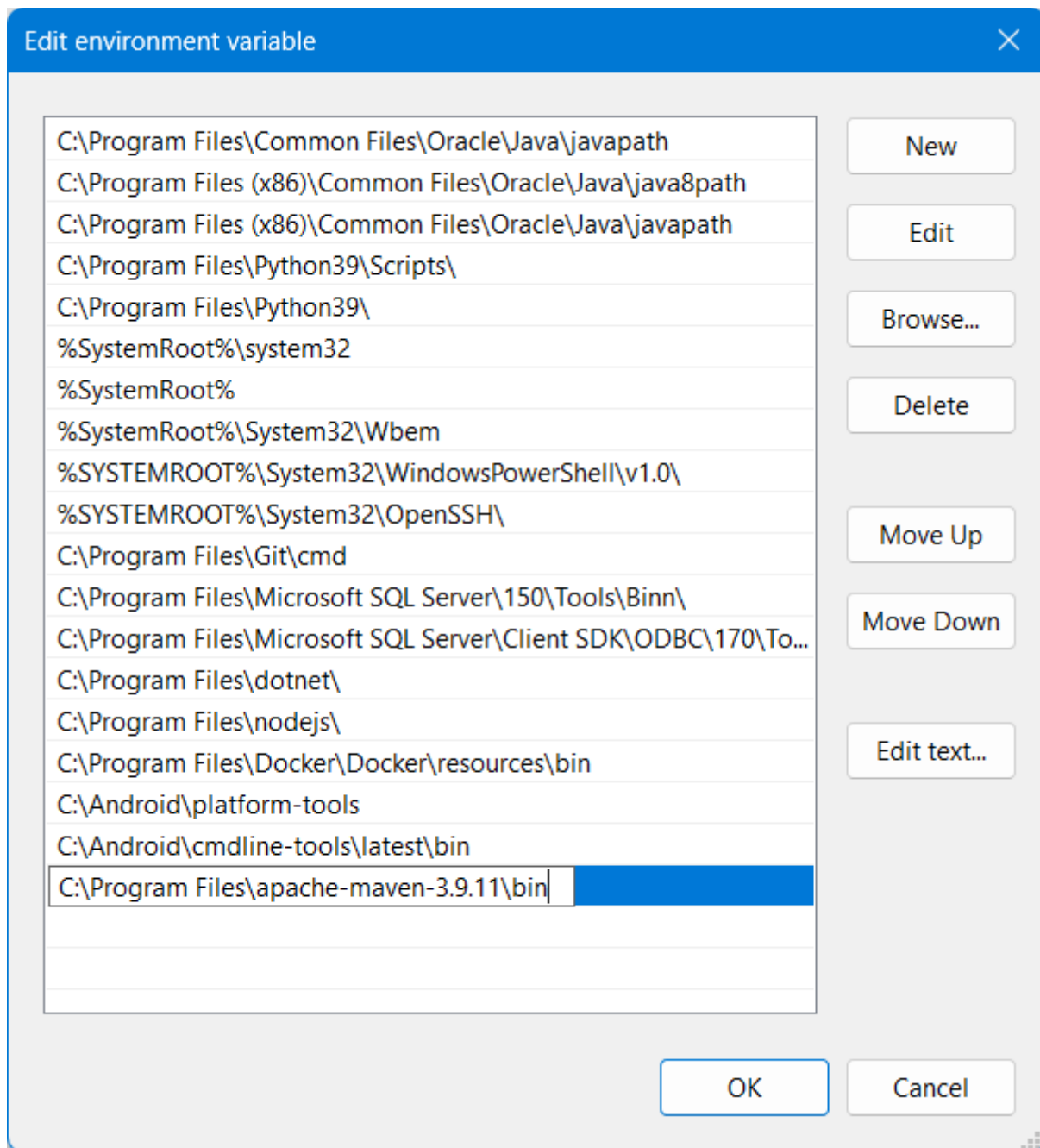
The screenshot displays the Jenkins web interface in a browser window. The address bar shows the URL 'localhost:8081/view/all/'. The Jenkins logo and 'All' are visible in the top left. The sidebar on the left contains a '+ New Item' button, a 'Build History' link, and two status boxes: 'Build Queue' (No builds in the queue) and 'Build Executor Status' (0/2). The main content area features a 'Welcome to Jenkins!' heading, a paragraph explaining the purpose of the page, and a 'Start building your software project' section with a 'Create a job' button. Below this is a 'Set up a distributed build' section with three buttons: 'Set up an agent', 'Configure a cloud', and 'Learn more about distributed builds'. The bottom of the page shows the REST API link and the version number 'Jenkins 2.516.3'. The Windows taskbar is visible at the very bottom.

Task-3 Add Maven to Jenkins

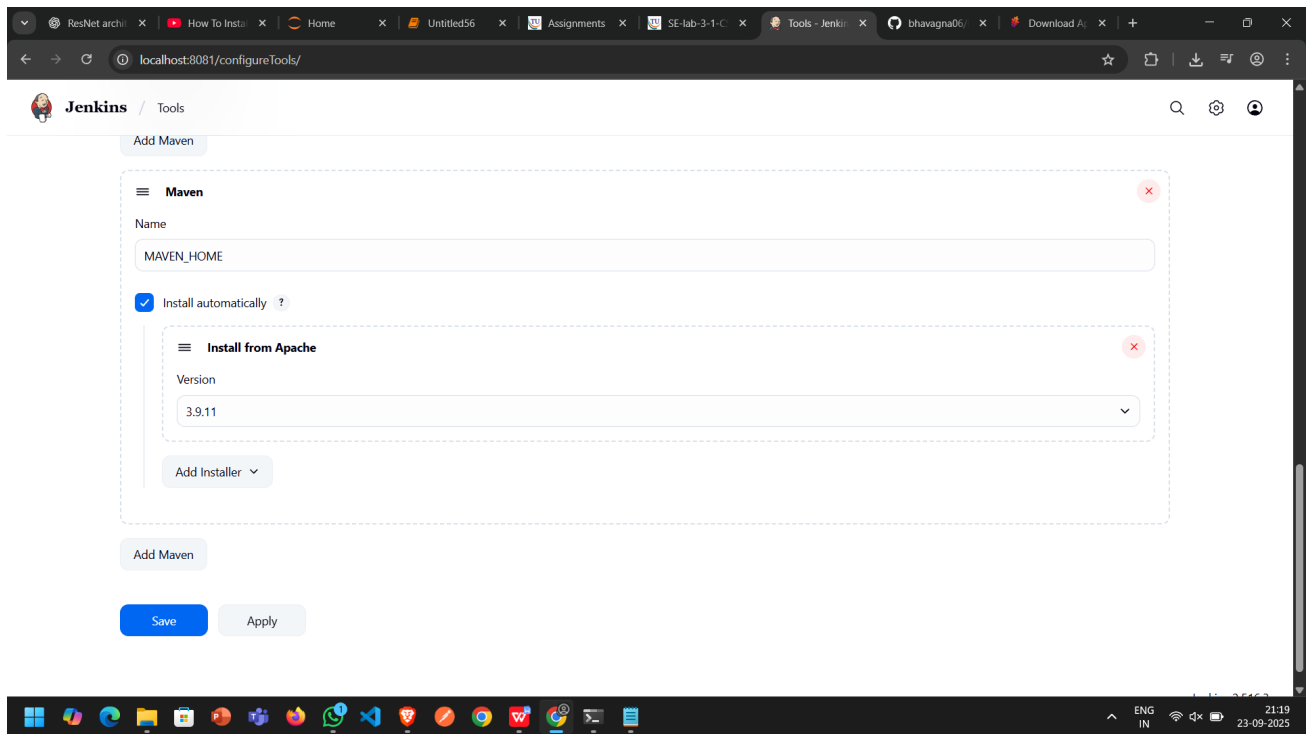
Step 1: Copy bin path



Step 2: Set Environment Variables



Step 3: Set maven in Jenkins Configure Tools

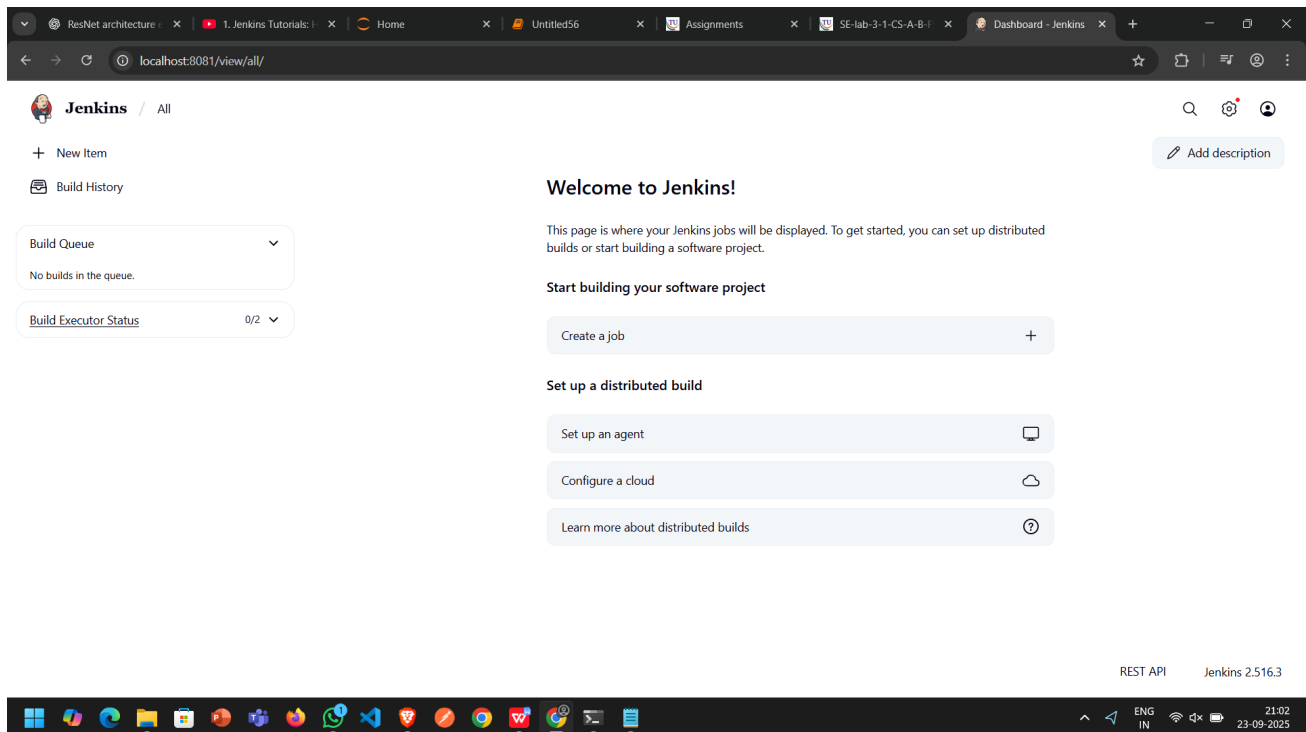


Apply and Save

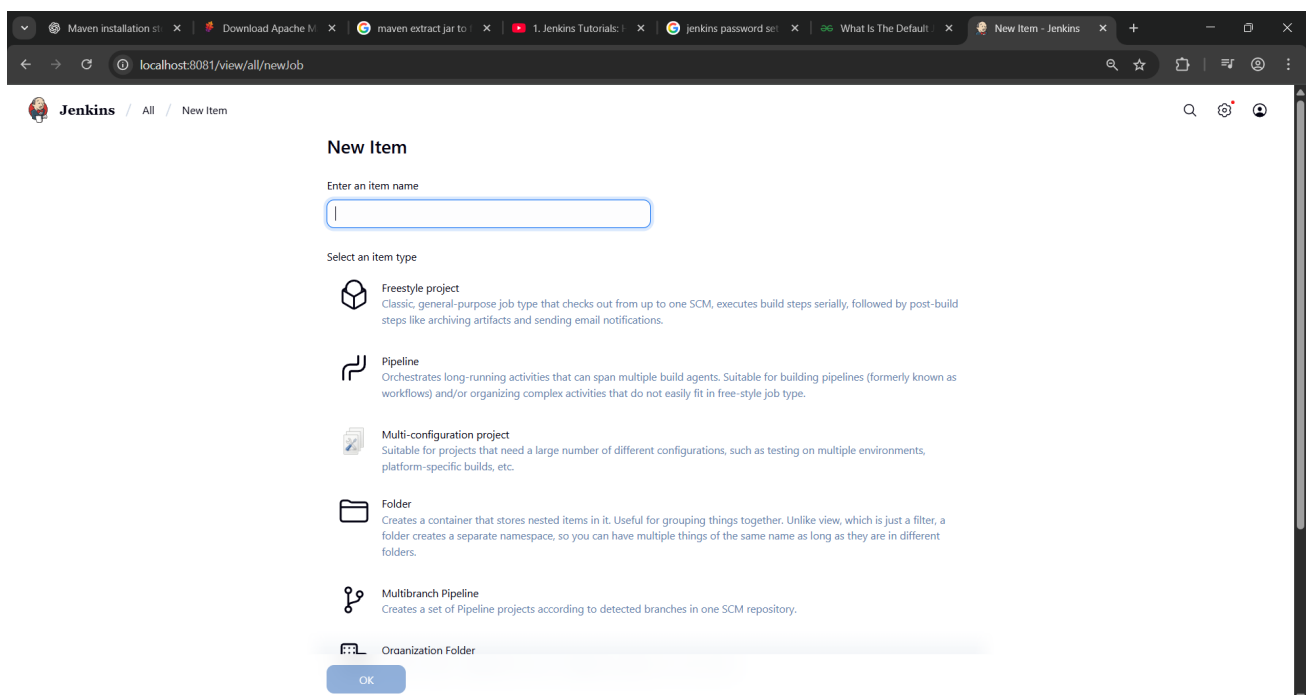
Task-4 Maven java Automation

I. Maven Java Automation Steps:

Step 1: Open Jenkins (localhost:8081)



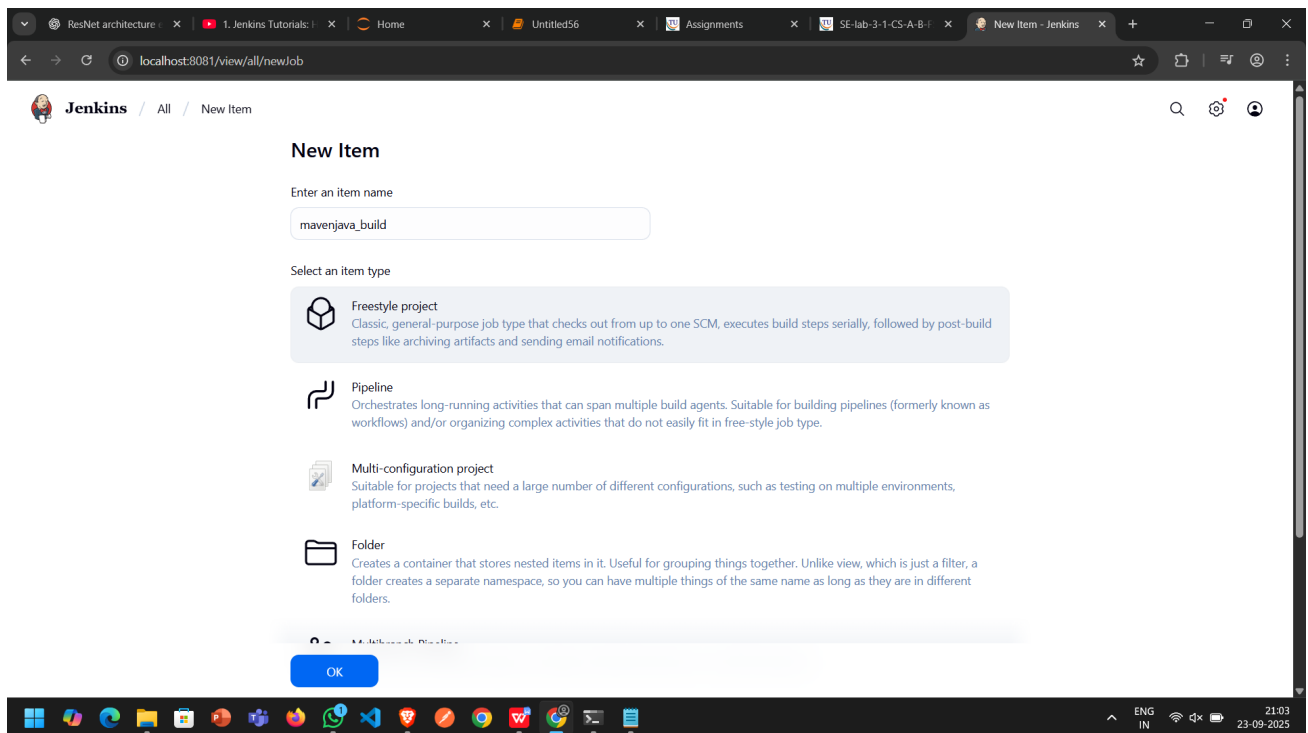
Click on "New Item" (left side menu)



Step 2: Create Freestyle Project (e.g., MavenJava_Build)

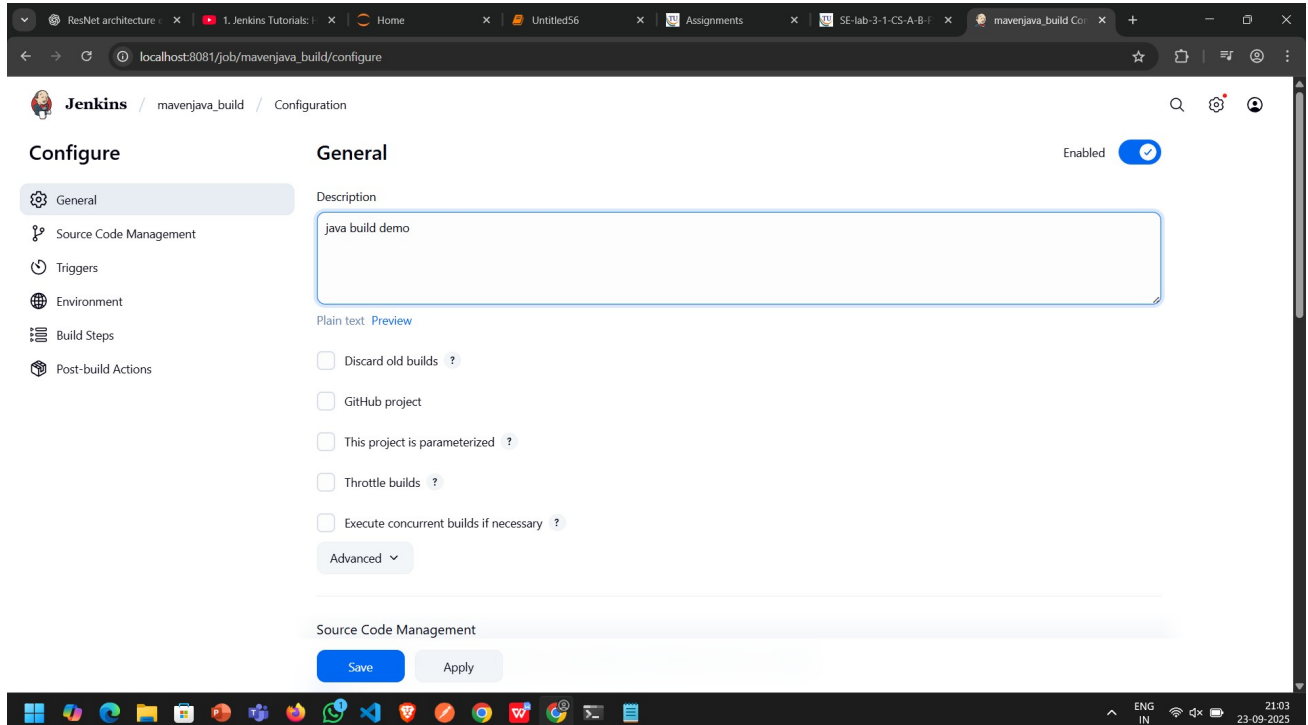
Enter project name (e.g., MavenJava_Build)

Click "OK"

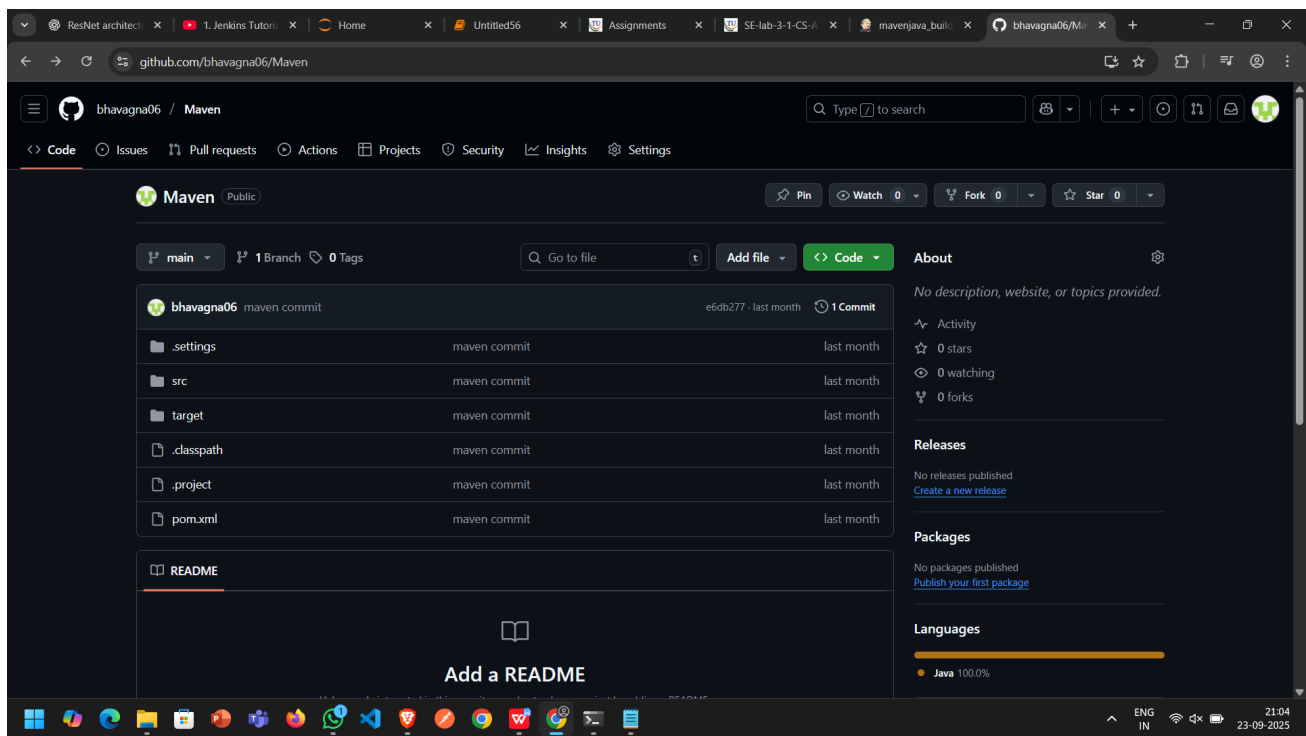


Configure the project:

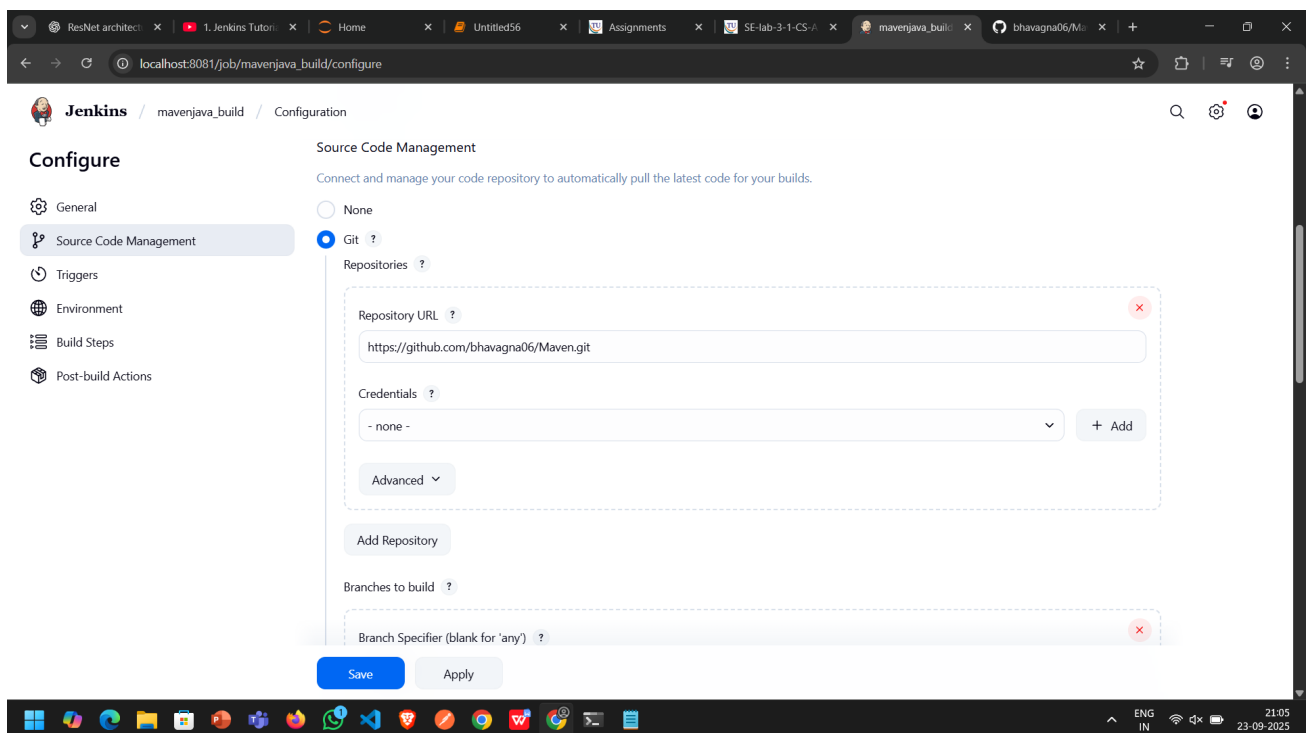
Description: "Java Build demo"



Source Code Management: Git repository URL: [https://github.com/bhavagna06/Maven.git]



Branches to build: */Main or */master



Build Steps: Add Build Step -> "Invoke top-level Maven targets"

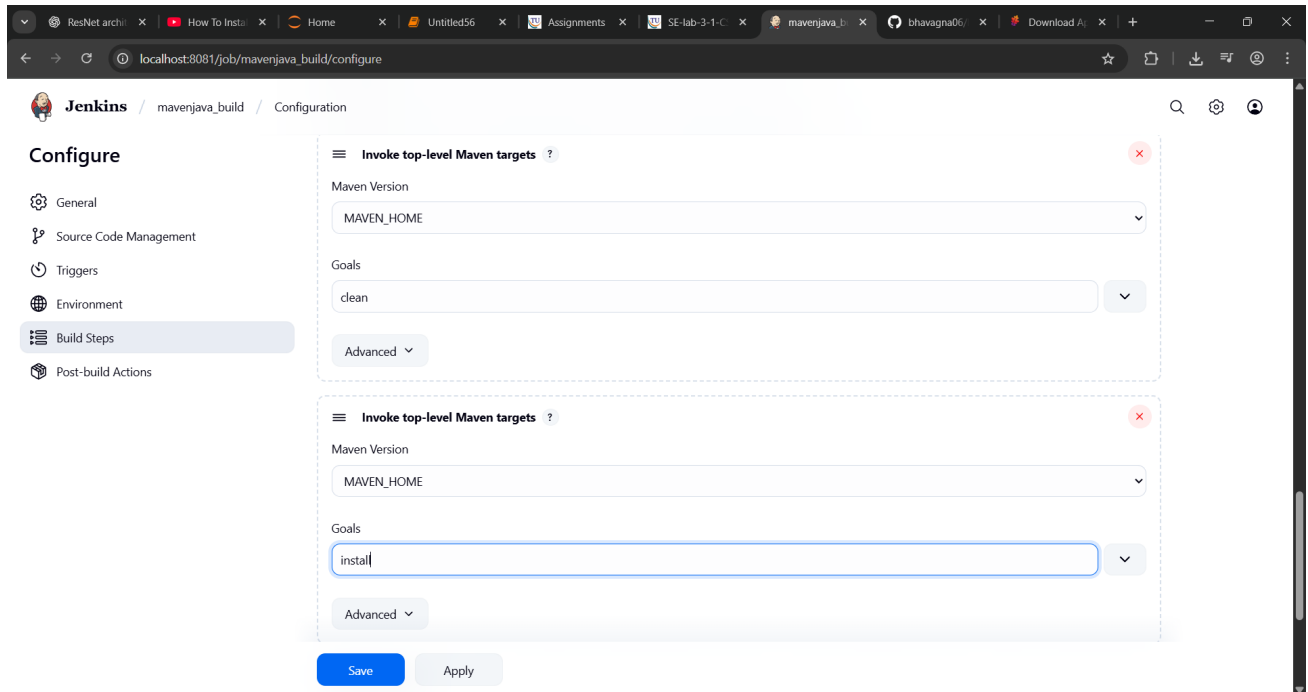
Maven version: MAVEN_HOME

Goals: clean

Add Build Step -> "Invoke top-level Maven targets"

Maven version: MAVEN_HOME

Goals: install



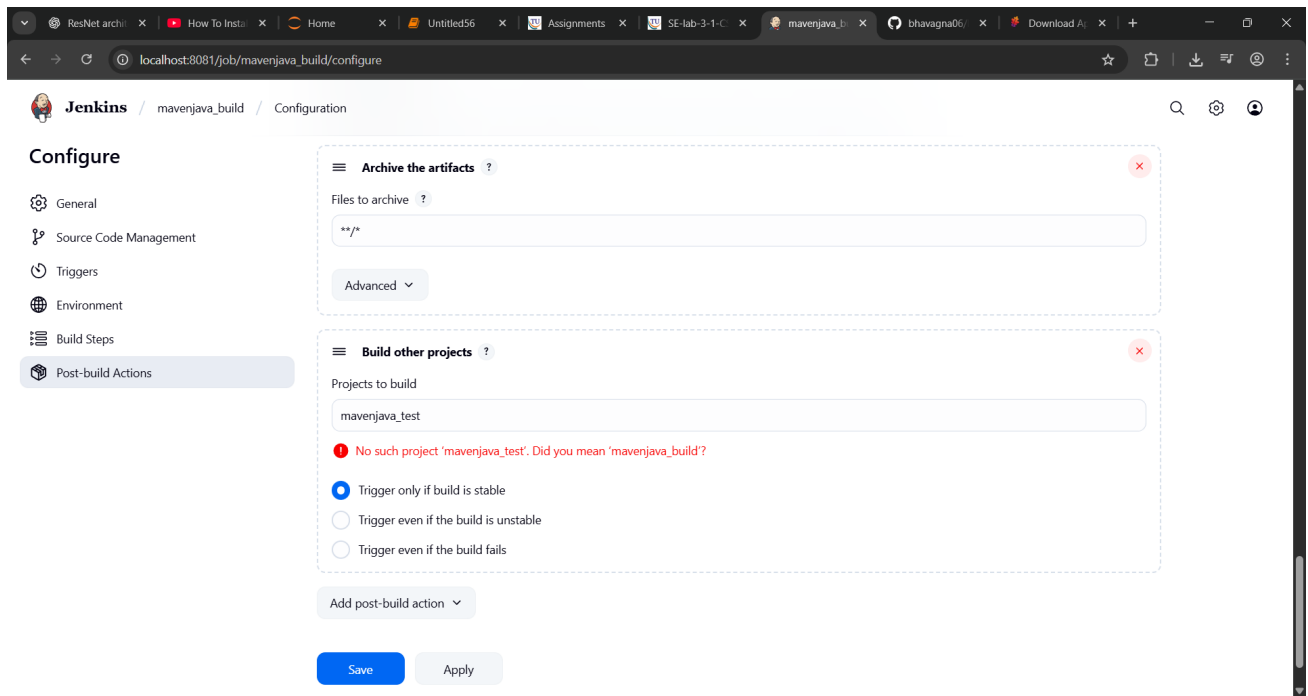
Post-build Actions: Add Post Build Action -> "Archive the artifacts"

Files to archive: **/*

Add Post Build Action -> "Build other projects"

Projects to build: MavenJava_Test

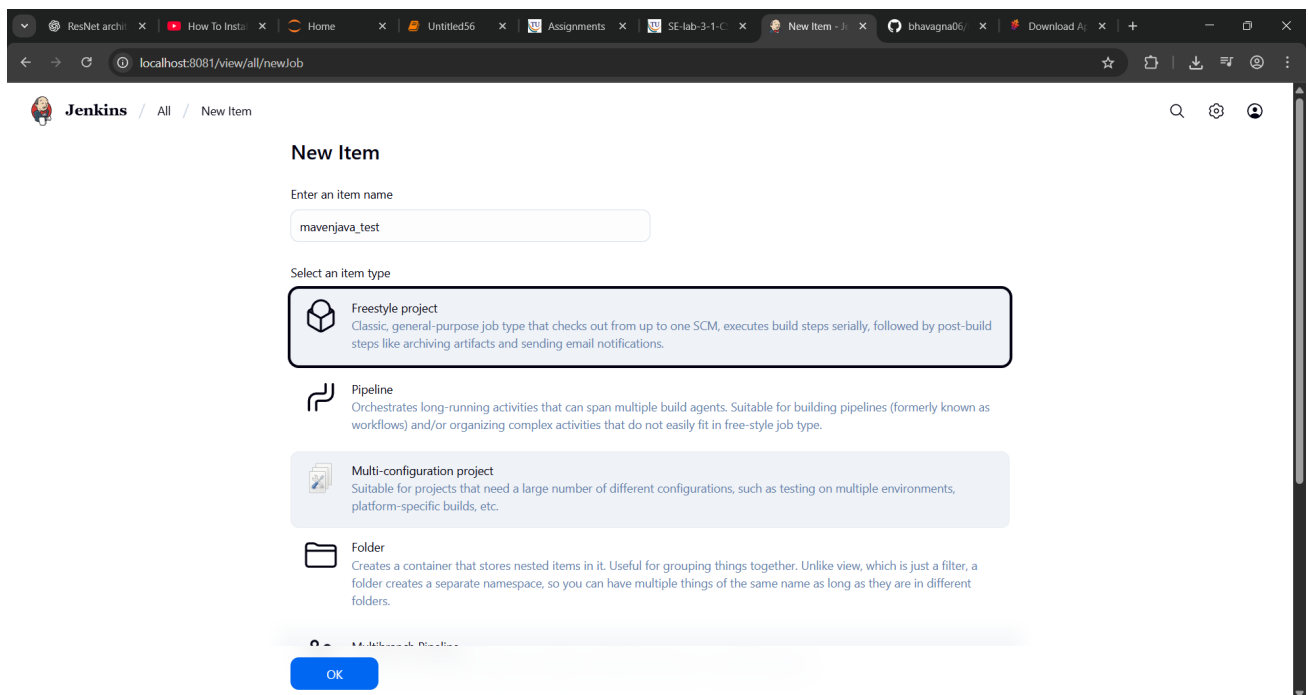
Trigger: Only if build is stable



Apply and Save

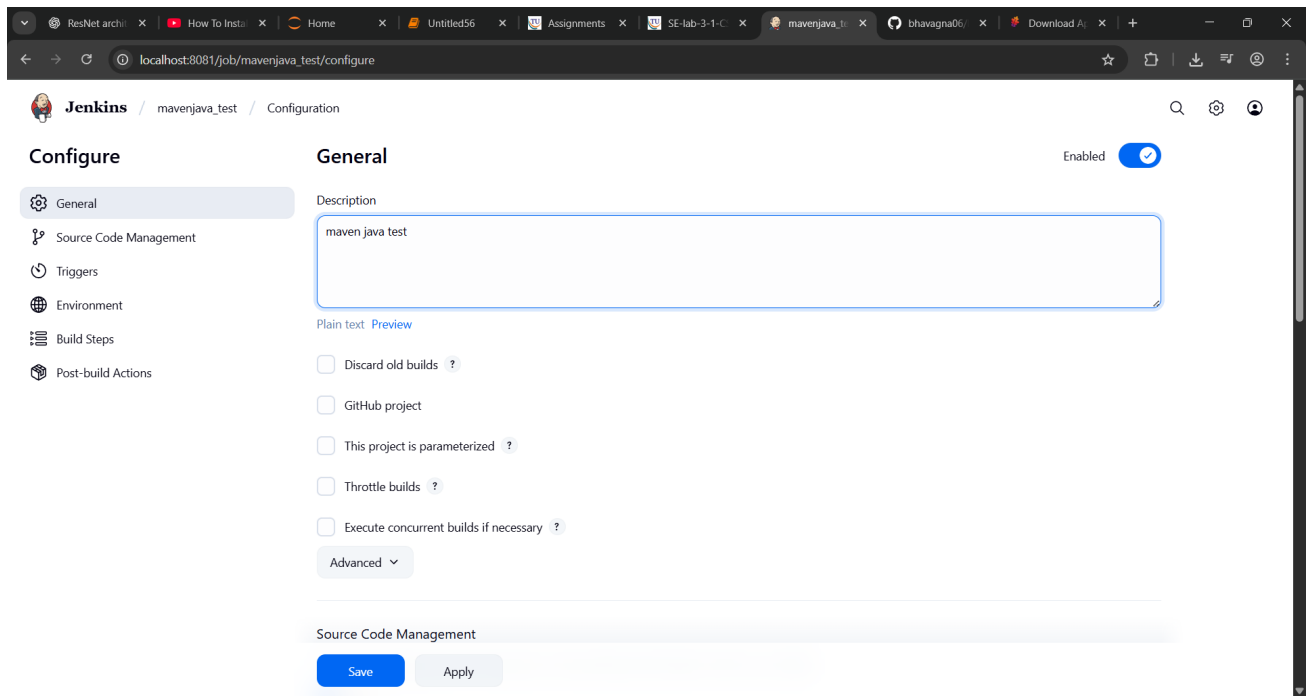
Step 3: Create Freestyle Project (e.g., MavenJava_Test)

Enter project name (e.g., MavenJava_Test) — Click "OK"



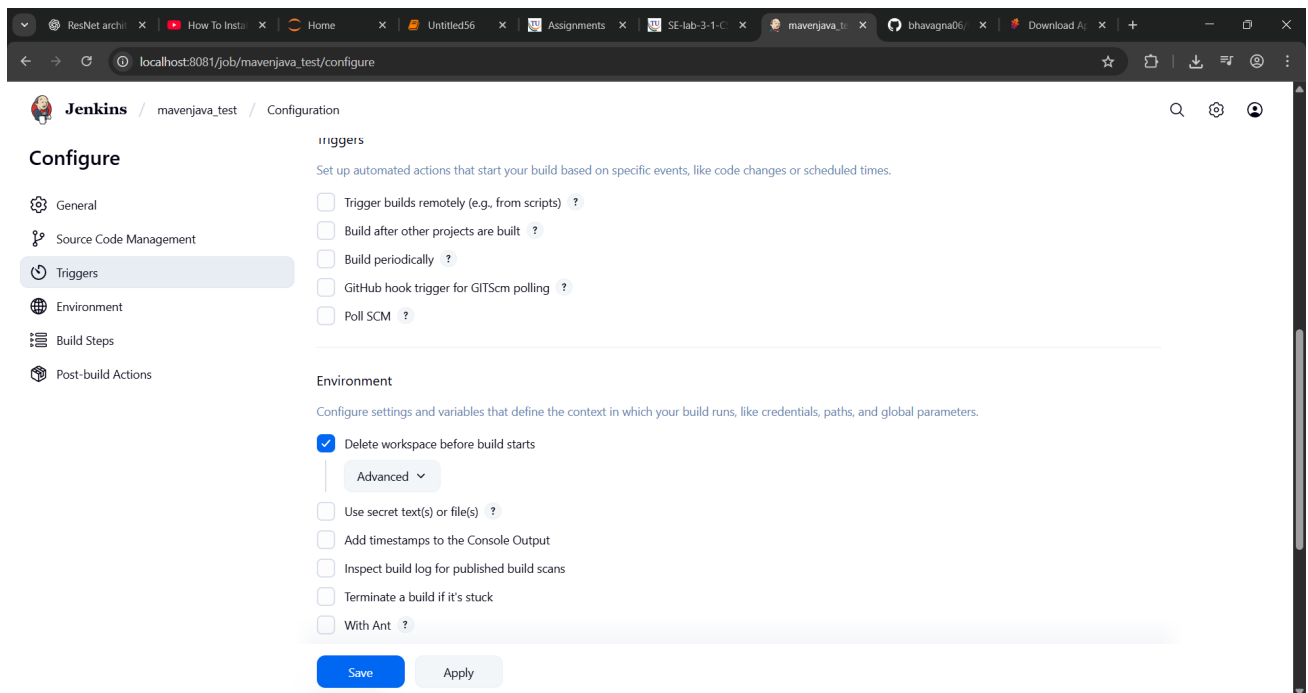
Configure the project:

Description: "Test demo"



Build Environment:

Check: "Delete the workspace before build starts"

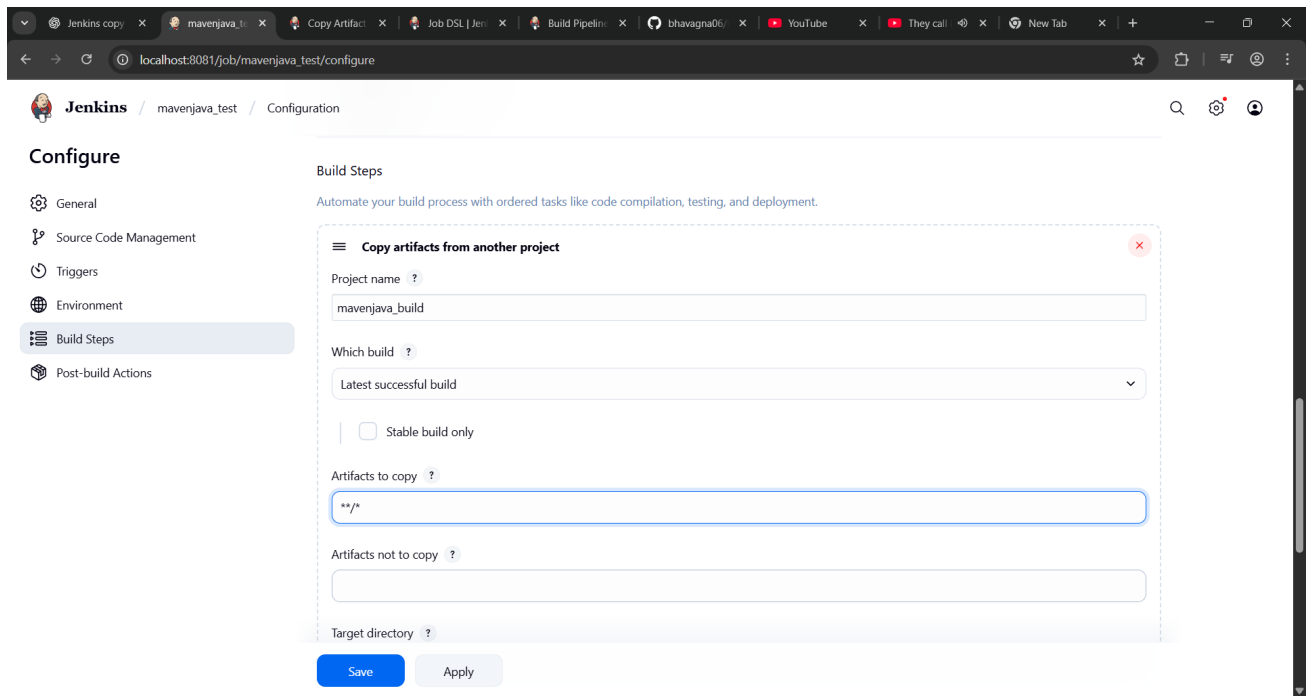


Add Build Step -> "Copy artifacts from another project"

Project name: MavenJava_Build

Build: Stable build only

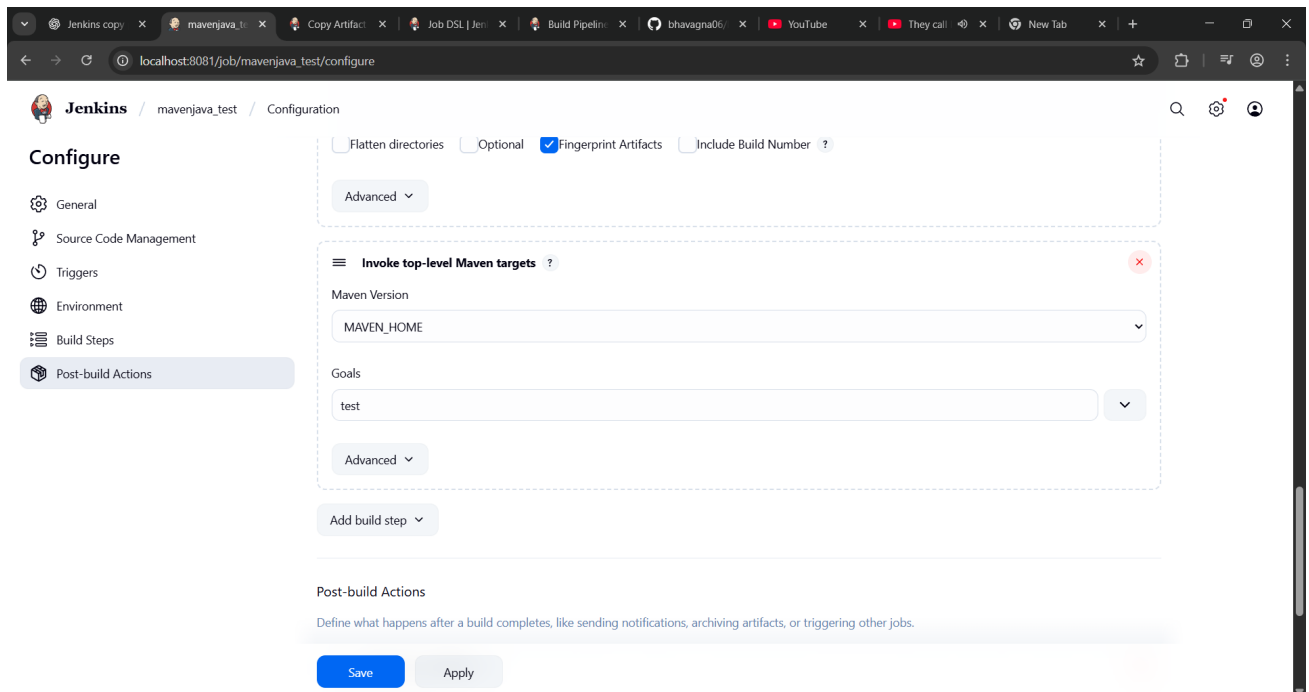
Artifacts to copy: **/*



Add Build Step -> "Invoke top-level Maven targets"

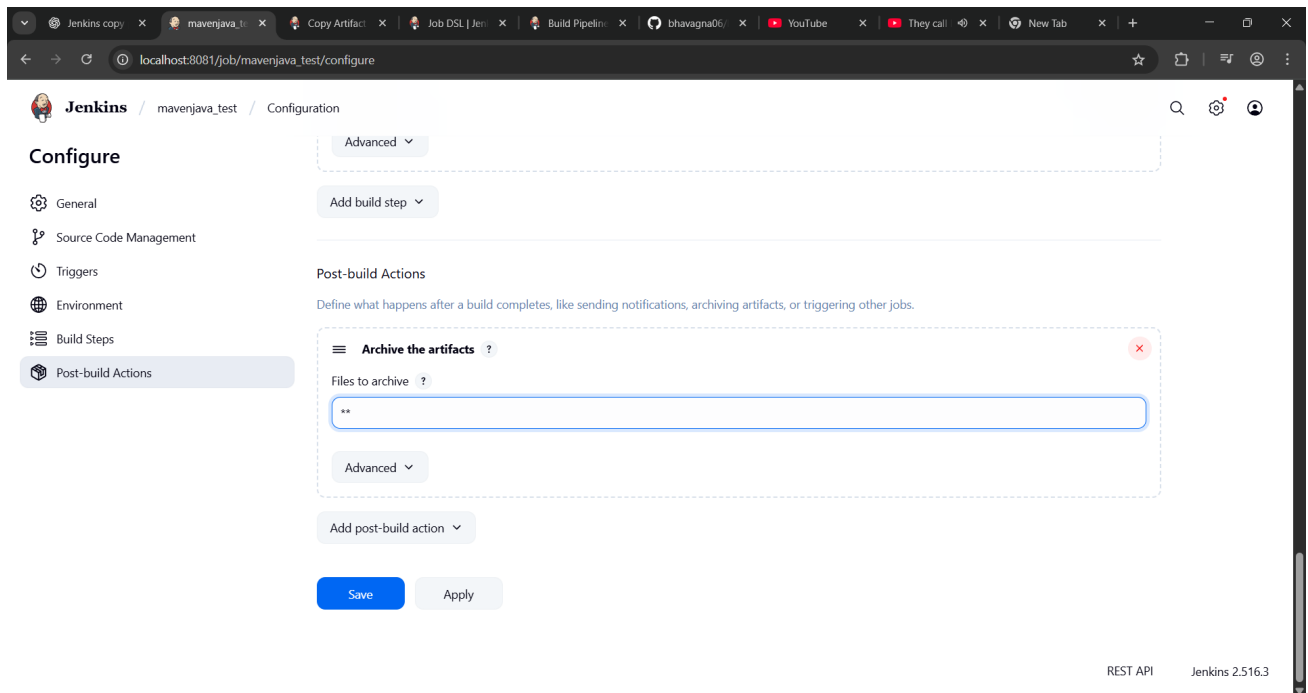
Maven version: MAVEN_HOME

Goals: test



Post-build Actions: Add Post Build Action -> "Archive the artifacts"

Files to archive: **/*



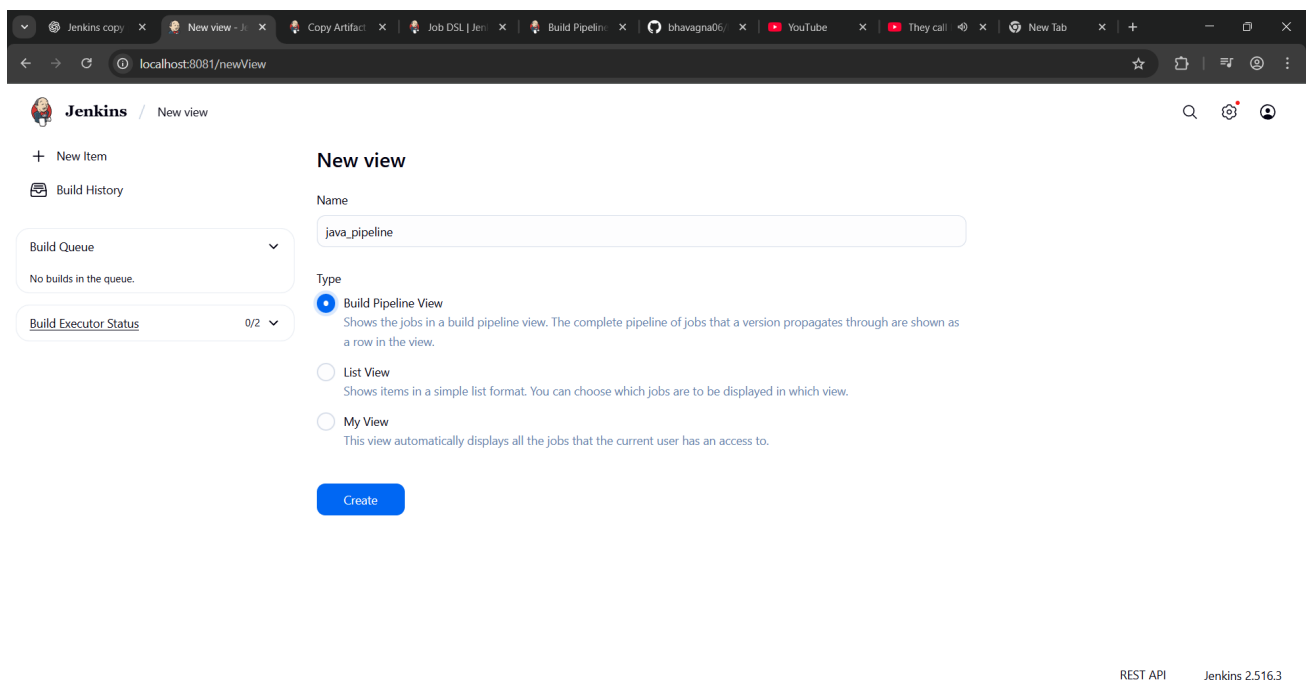
Apply and Save

Step 4: Create Pipeline View for Maven Java project

Click "+" beside "All" on the dashboard

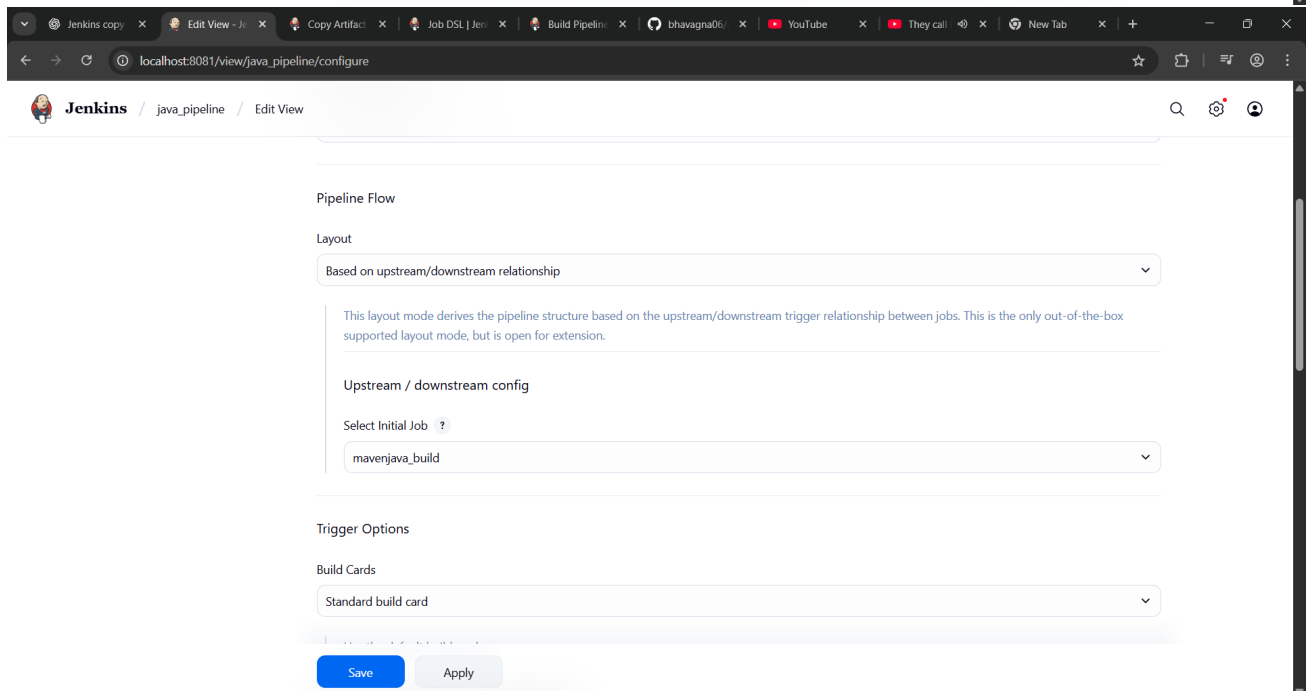
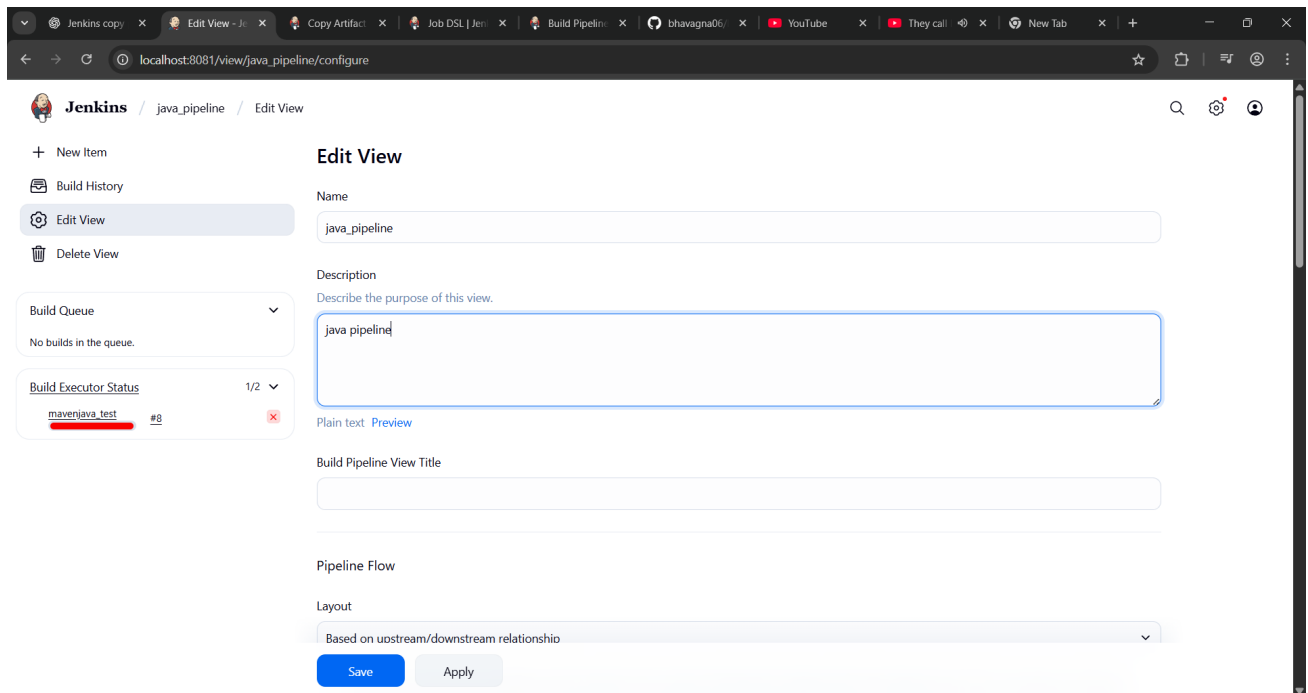
Enter name: Java_Pipeline

Select "Build pipeline view"



create Pipeline Flow: Layout: Based on upstream/downstream relationship

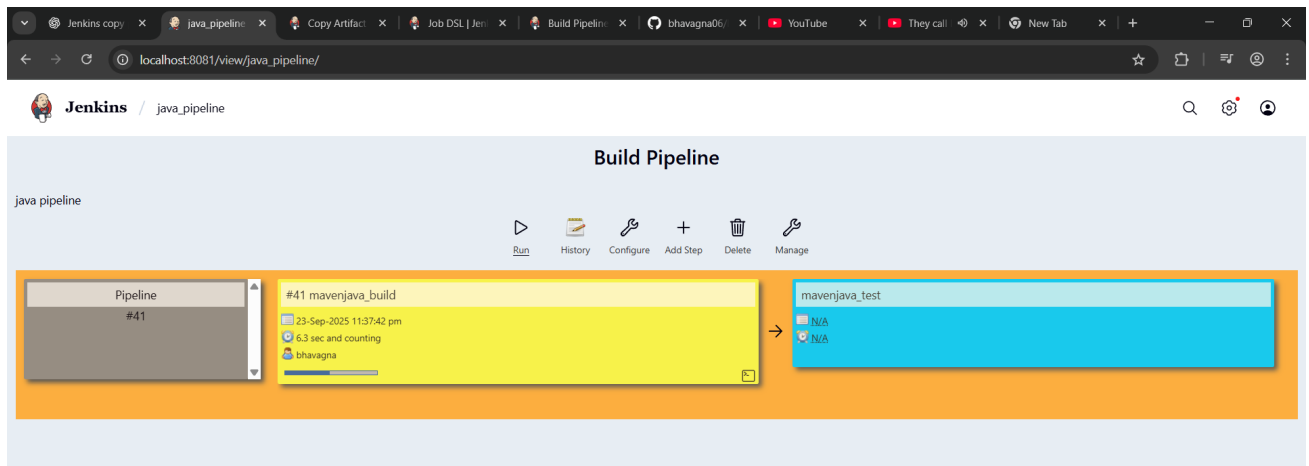
Initial job: MavenJava_Build



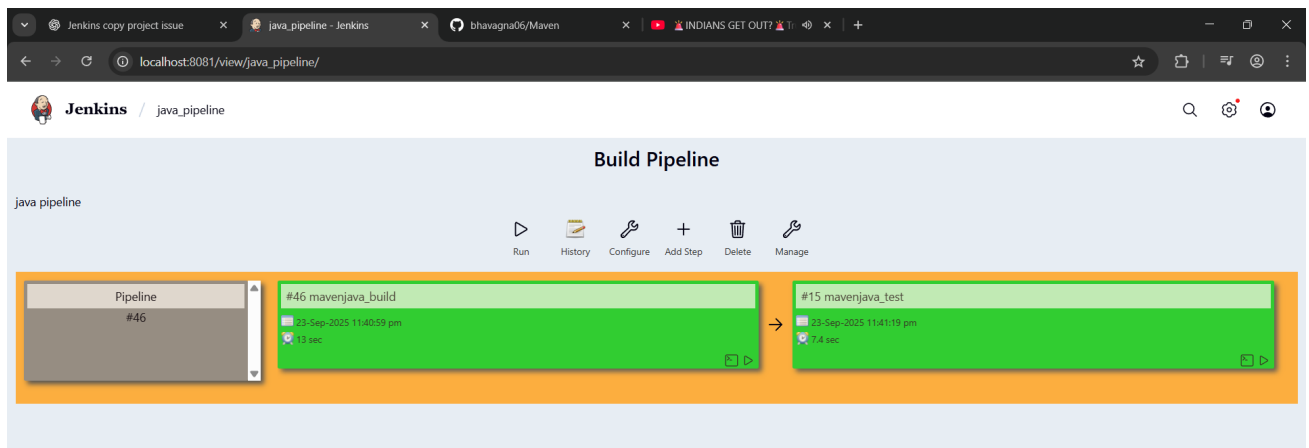
Apply and Save OK

Step 5: Run the Pipeline and Check Output

Click on the trigger to run the pipeline



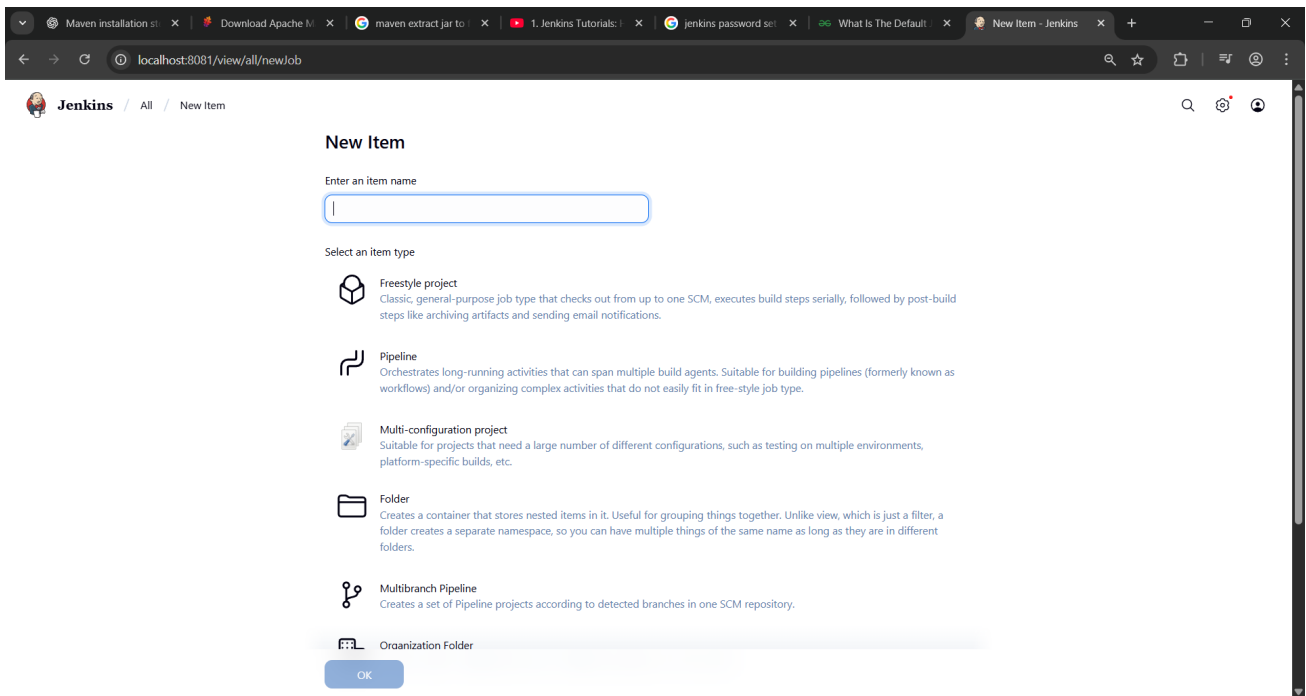
click on the small black box to open the console to check if the build is success



II. Maven Web Automation Steps:

Step 1: Open Jenkins (localhost:8081)

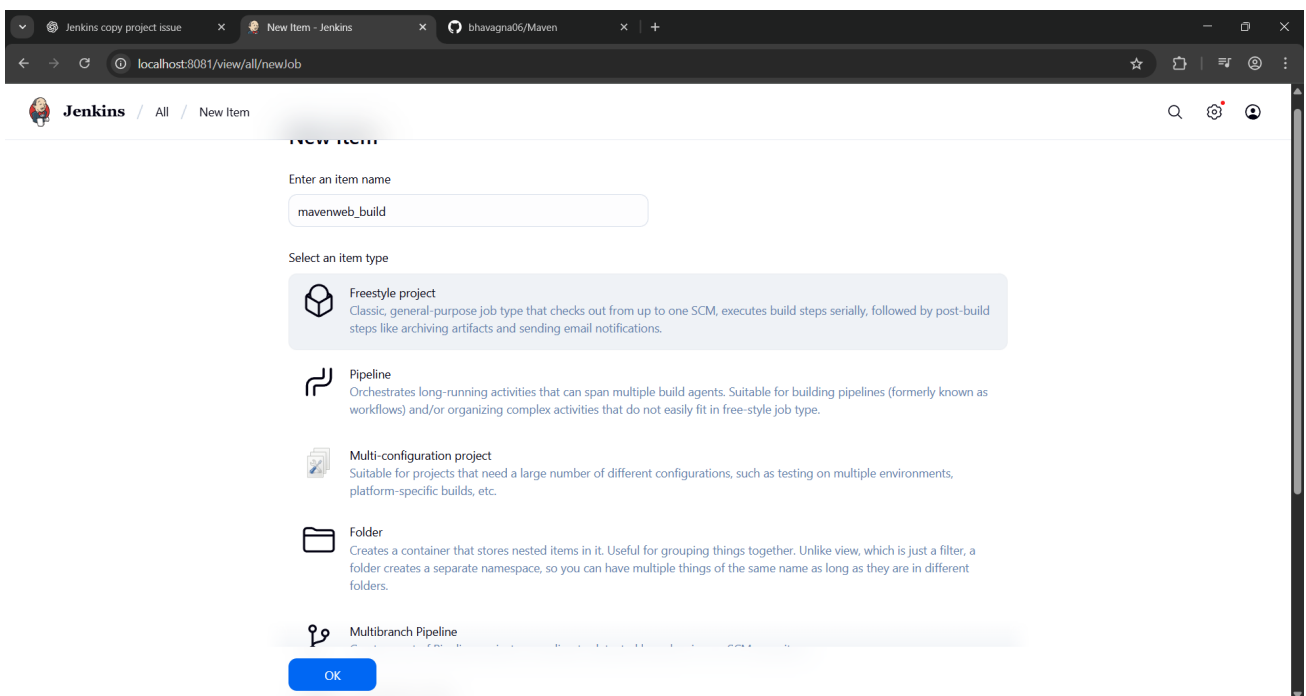
└─ Click on "New Item" (left side menu)



Step 2: Create Freestyle Project (e.g., MavenWeb_Build)

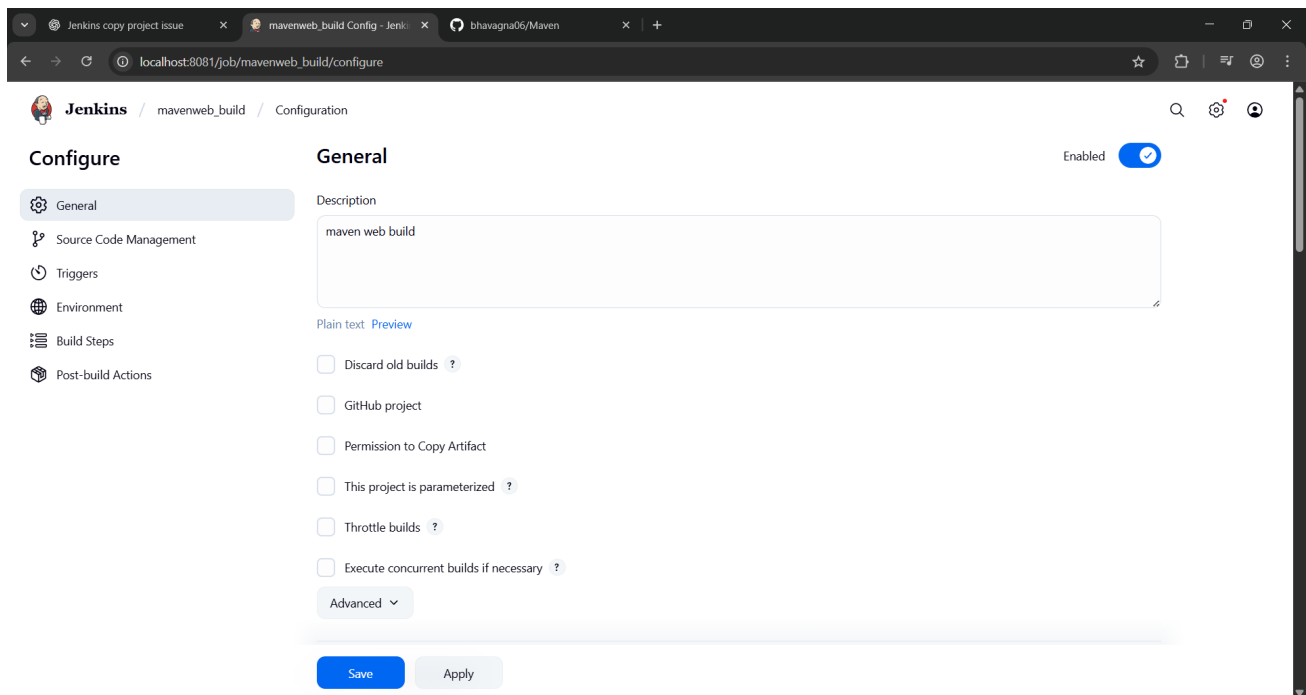
└─ Enter project name (e.g., MavenWeb_Build)

└─ Click "OK"



Configure the project:

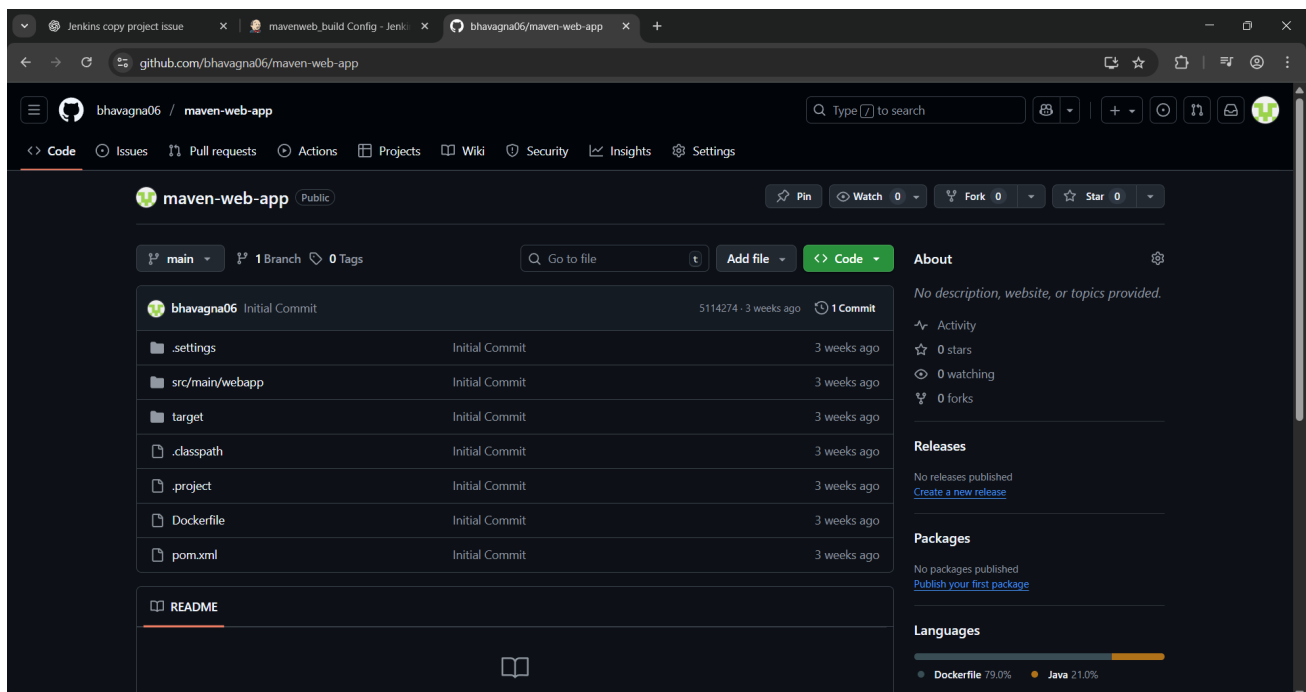
└─ Description: "Web Build demo"



Source Code Management:

└─ Git repository URL: [https://github.com/bhavagna06/maven-web-app.git]

└─ Branches to build: */Main or master



The screenshot shows the Jenkins 'Configure' page for a job named 'mavenweb_build'. The 'Source Code Management' section is active. The 'Git' option is selected. The 'Repository URL' is set to 'https://github.com/bhavagna06/maven-web-app.git'. The 'Credentials' dropdown is set to 'none'. The 'Branches to build' section has a 'Branch Specifier (blank for 'any')' set to '*/main'. The 'Save' button is highlighted.

Jenkins / mavenweb_build / Configuration

Configure

- General
- Source Code Management
- Triggers
- Environment
- Build Steps
- Post-build Actions

Source Code Management

Connect and manage your code repository to automatically pull the latest code for your builds.

☐ None ☒ Git ?

Repositories ?

Repository URL ?
https://github.com/bhavagna06/maven-web-app.git

Credentials ?
- none - + Add

Advanced ▾

Add Repository

Branches to build ?

Branch Specifier (blank for 'any') ?
*/main

Save Apply

Build Steps:

└─ Add Build Step -> "Invoke top-level Maven targets"

└─ Maven version: MAVEN_HOME

└─ Goals: clean

└─ Add Build Step -> "Invoke top-level Maven targets"

└─ Maven version: MAVEN_HOME

└─ Goals: install

The screenshot shows the Jenkins 'Configure' page for a job named 'mavenweb_build'. The 'Build Steps' section is active. Two 'Invoke top-level Maven targets' build steps are added. The first step has 'Maven Version' set to 'MAVEN_HOME' and 'Goals' set to 'clean'. The second step has 'Maven Version' set to 'MAVEN_HOME' and 'Goals' set to 'install'. The 'Save' button is highlighted.

Jenkins / mavenweb_build / Configuration

Configure

- General
- Source Code Management
- Triggers
- Environment
- Build Steps
- Post-build Actions

Build Steps

Invoke top-level Maven targets ?

Maven Version
MAVEN_HOME

Goals
clean

Advanced ▾

Invoke top-level Maven targets ?

Maven Version
MAVEN_HOME

Goals
install

Advanced ▾

Save Apply

Post-build Actions:

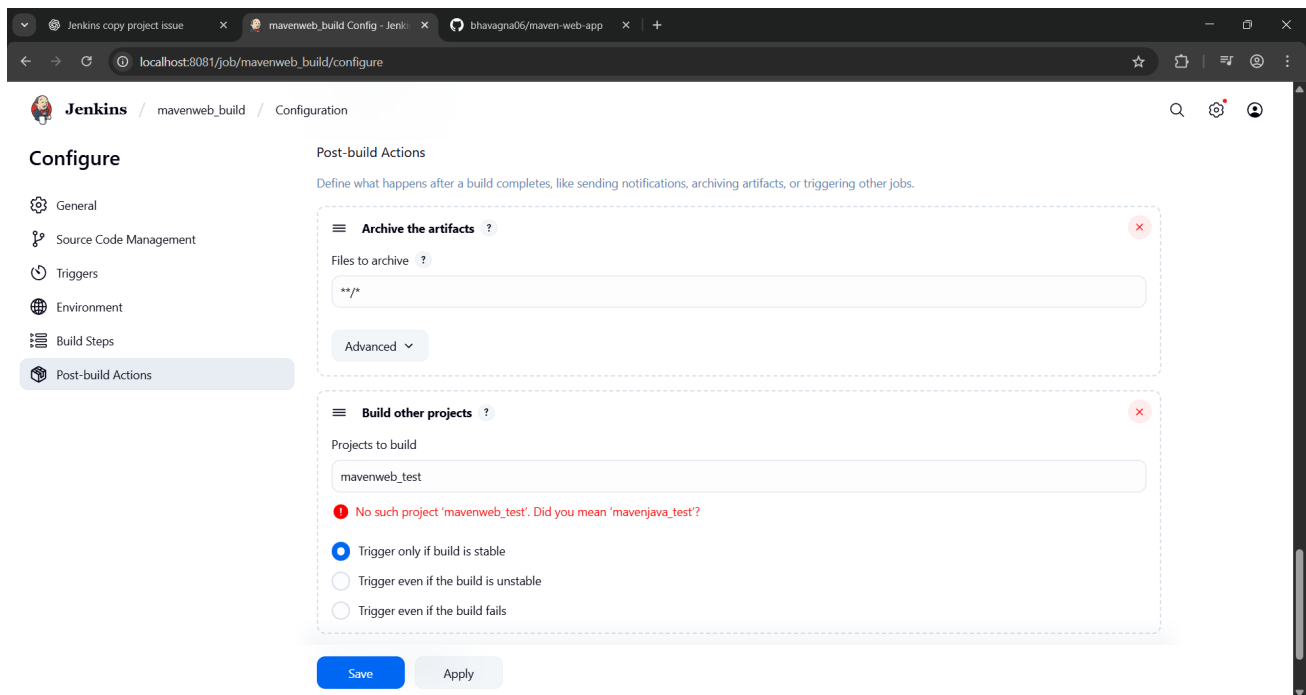
└─ Add Post Build Action -> "Archive the artifacts"

└─ Files to archive: **/*

└─ Add Post Build Action -> "Build other projects"

└─ Projects to build: MavenWeb_Test

└─ Trigger: Only if build is stable

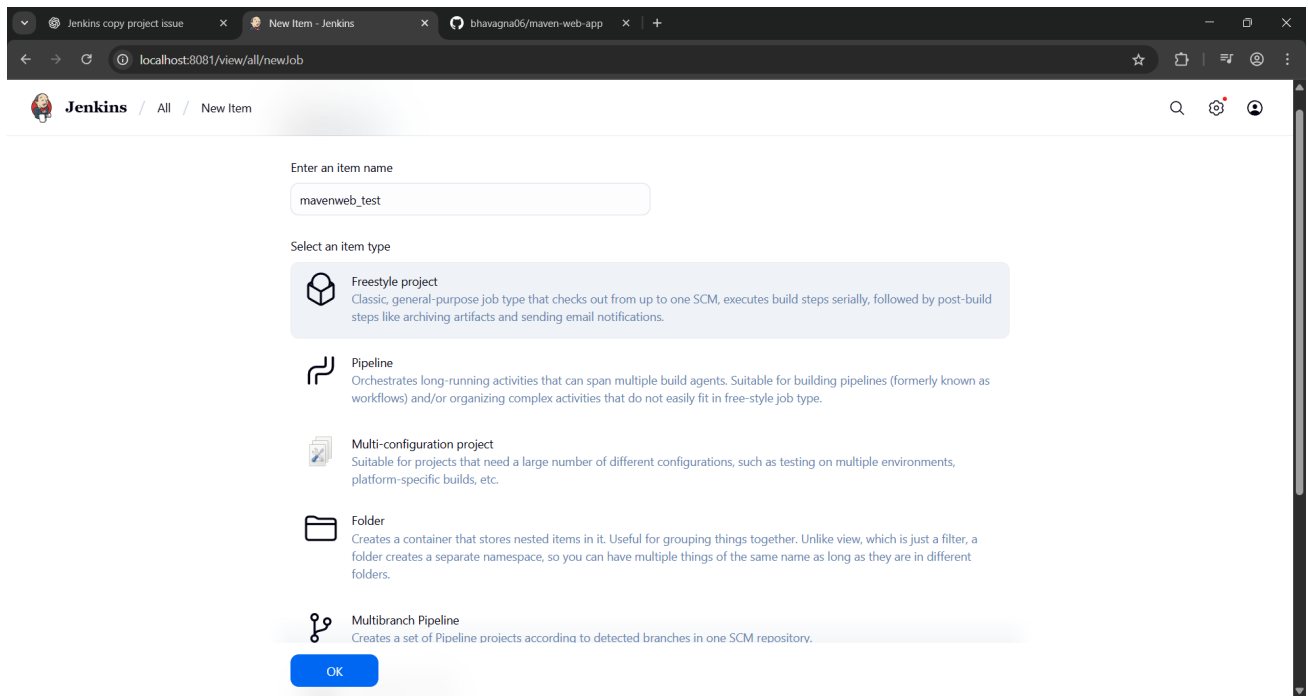


└─ Apply and Save

Step 3: Create Freestyle Project (e.g., MavenWeb_Test)

└─ Enter project name (e.g., MavenWeb_Test)

└─ Click "OK"



The screenshot shows the Jenkins 'New Item' page in a web browser. The browser's address bar shows 'localhost:8081/view/all/newJob'. The Jenkins header includes the logo and navigation links. The main form has a text input for 'Enter an item name' with 'mavenweb_test' entered. Below it, a section titled 'Select an item type' lists several options: 'Freestyle project' (highlighted), 'Pipeline', 'Multi-configuration project', 'Folder', and 'Multibranch Pipeline'. Each option has a brief description. An 'OK' button is at the bottom of the form.

Enter an item name

mavenweb_test

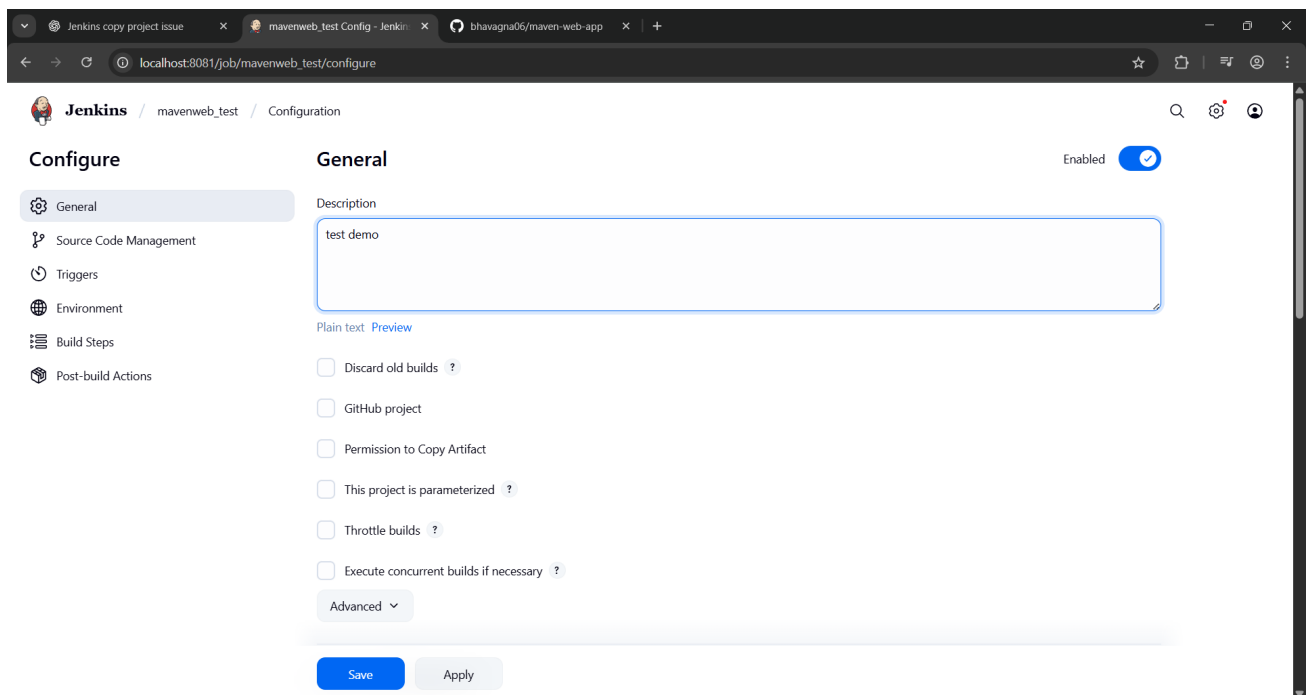
Select an item type

- Freestyle project**
Classic, general-purpose job type that checks out from up to one SCM, executes build steps serially, followed by post-build steps like archiving artifacts and sending email notifications.
- Pipeline**
Orchestrates long-running activities that can span multiple build agents. Suitable for building pipelines (formerly known as workflows) and/or organizing complex activities that do not easily fit in free-style job type.
- Multi-configuration project**
Suitable for projects that need a large number of different configurations, such as testing on multiple environments, platform-specific builds, etc.
- Folder**
Creates a container that stores nested items in it. Useful for grouping things together. Unlike view, which is just a filter, a folder creates a separate namespace, so you can have multiple things of the same name as long as they are in different folders.
- Multibranch Pipeline**
Creates a set of Pipeline projects according to detected branches in one SCM repository.

OK

Configure the project:

└─ Description: "Test demo"



The screenshot shows the Jenkins 'Configure' page for the 'mavenweb_test' job. The browser's address bar shows 'localhost:8081/job/mavenweb_test/configure'. The page has a left sidebar with navigation links: 'General' (selected), 'Source Code Management', 'Triggers', 'Environment', 'Build Steps', and 'Post-build Actions'. The main area is titled 'General' and has an 'Enabled' toggle switch. The 'Description' field contains 'test demo'. Below it, there are several checkboxes: 'Discard old builds', 'GitHub project', 'Permission to Copy Artifact', 'This project is parameterized', 'Throttle builds', and 'Execute concurrent builds if necessary'. An 'Advanced' dropdown menu is at the bottom of the configuration section. 'Save' and 'Apply' buttons are at the bottom of the page.

Configure

General

Enabled

Description

test demo

Plain text [Preview](#)

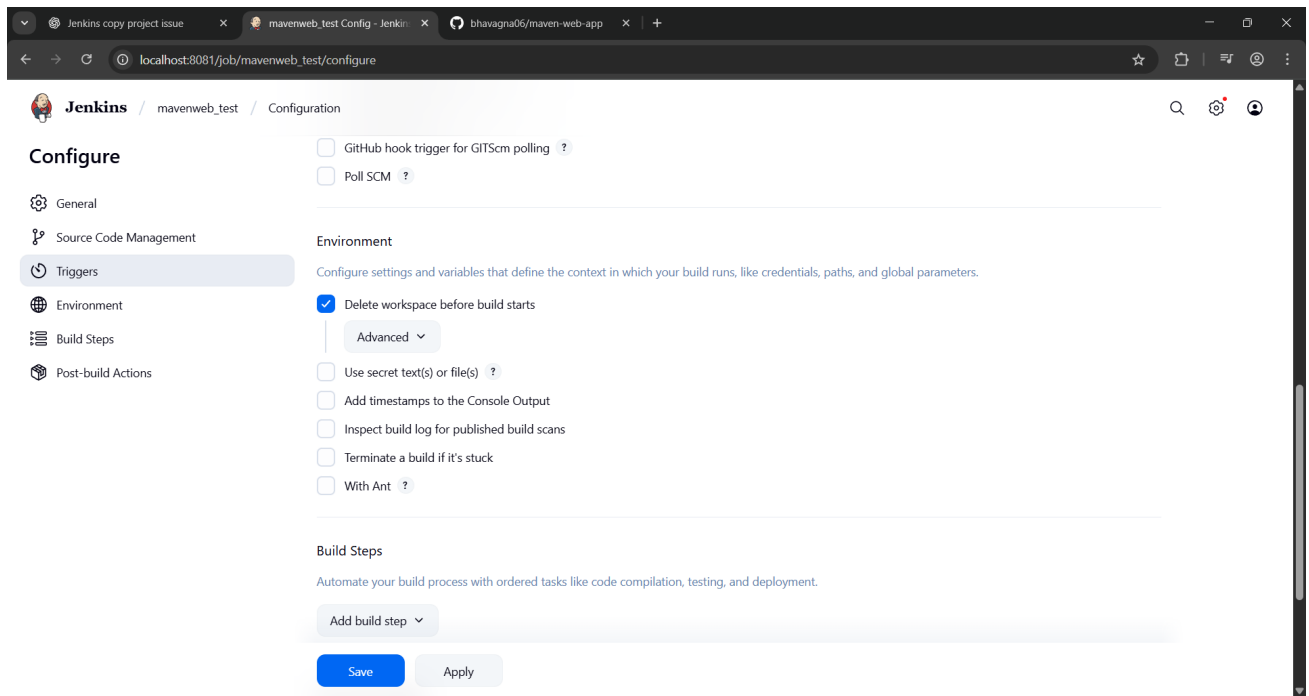
- ☐ Discard old builds ?
- ☐ GitHub project
- ☐ Permission to Copy Artifact
- ☐ This project is parameterized ?
- ☐ Throttle builds ?
- ☐ Execute concurrent builds if necessary ?

Advanced

Save Apply

Build Environment:

└─ Check: "Delete the workspace before build starts"



Add Build Step -> "Copy artifacts from another project"

└─ Project name: MavenWeb_Build

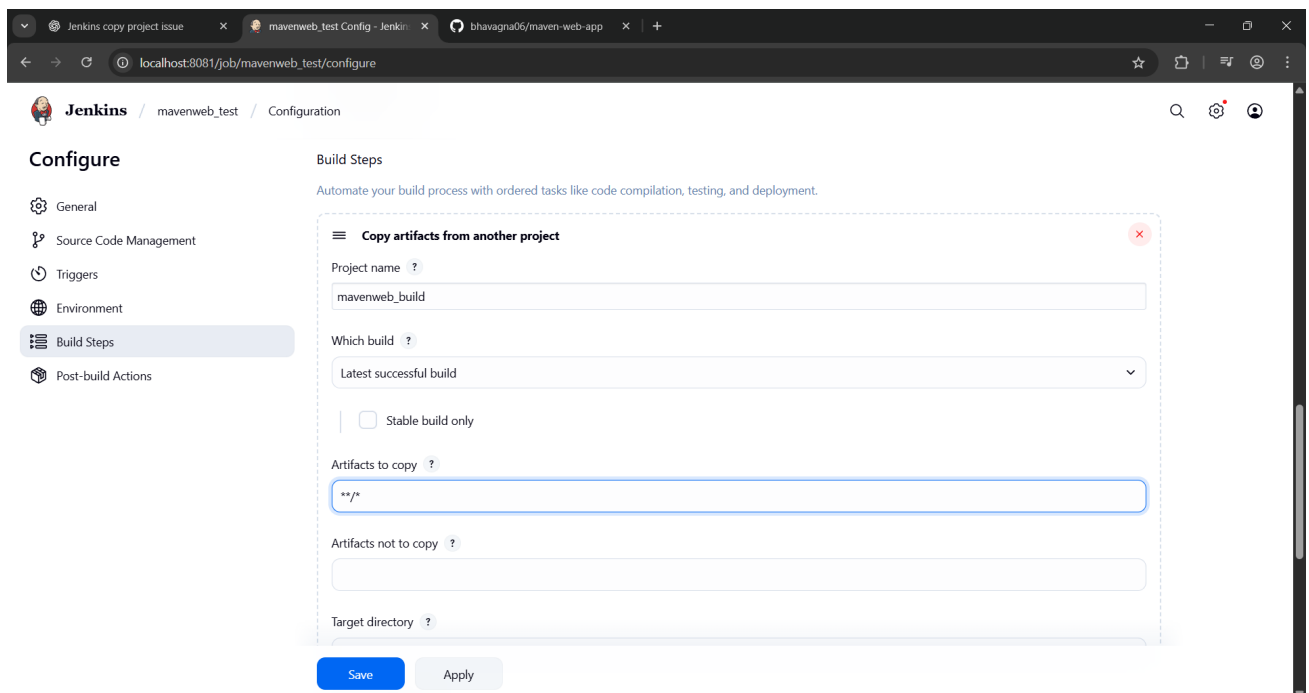
└─ Build: Stable build only

└─ Artifacts to copy: **/*

Add Build Step -> "Invoke top-level Maven targets"

└─ Maven version: MAVEN_HOME

└─ Goals: test



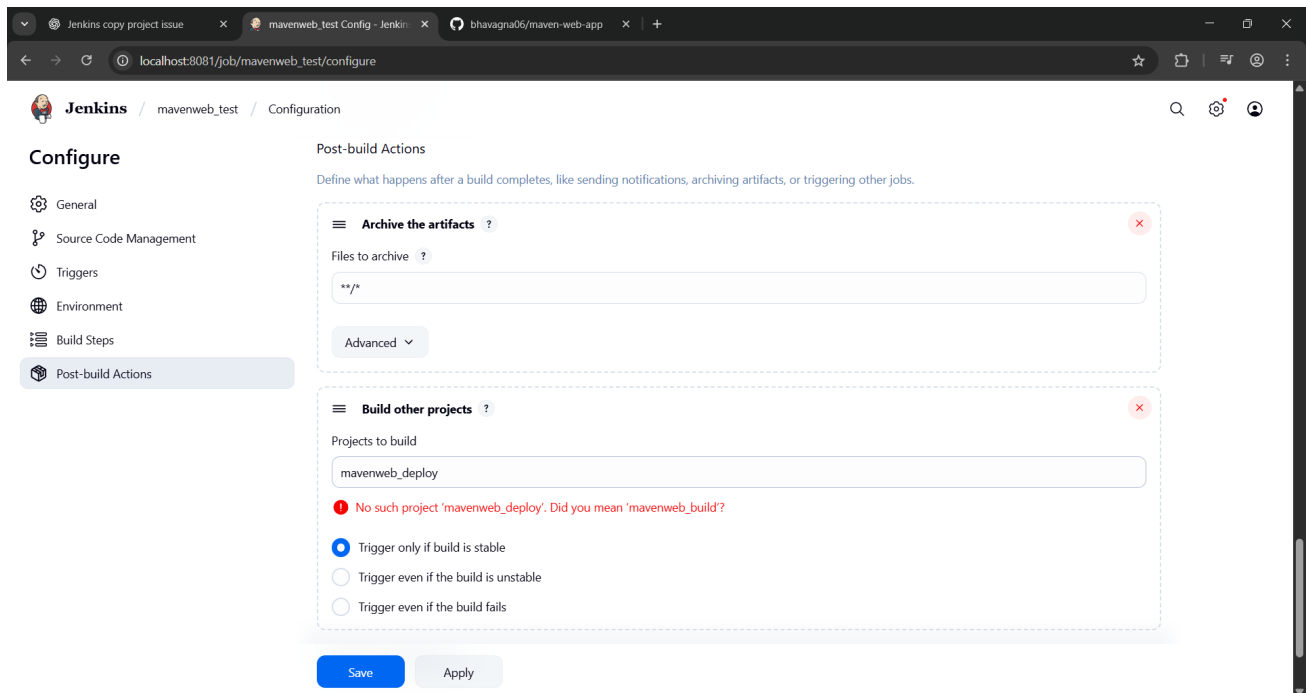
Post-build Actions:

└─ **Add Post Build Action** -> "Archive the artifacts"

└─ Files to archive: ****/***

└─ **Add Post Build Action** -> "Build other projects"

└─ Projects to build: **MavenWeb_Deploy**

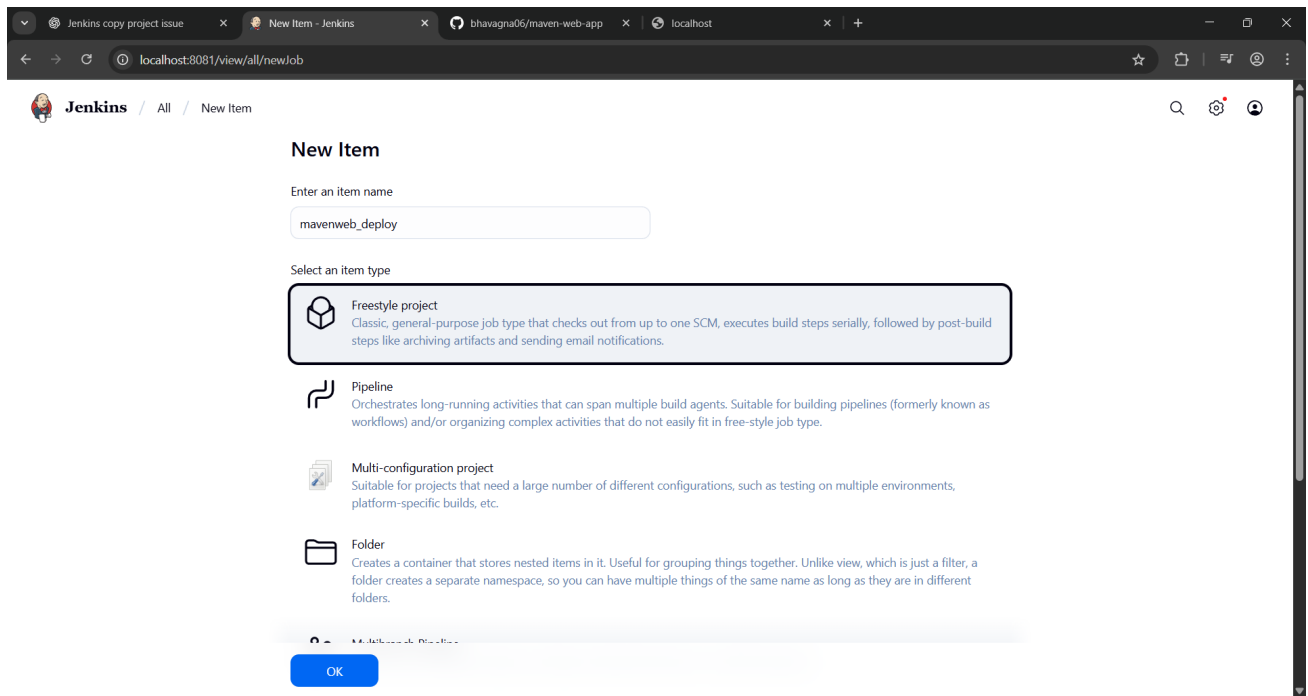


Apply and Save

Step 4: Create Freestyle Project (e.g., MavenWeb_Deploy)

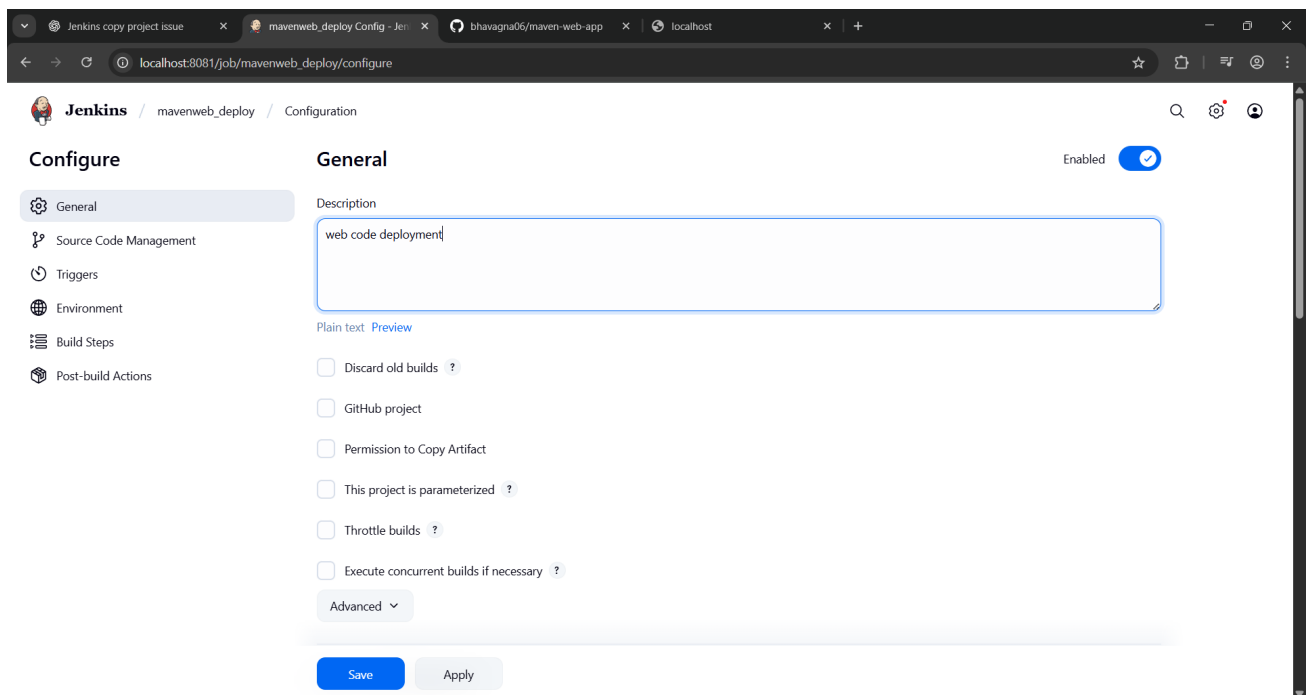
└─ Enter project name (e.g., MavenWeb_Deploy)

└─ Click "OK"



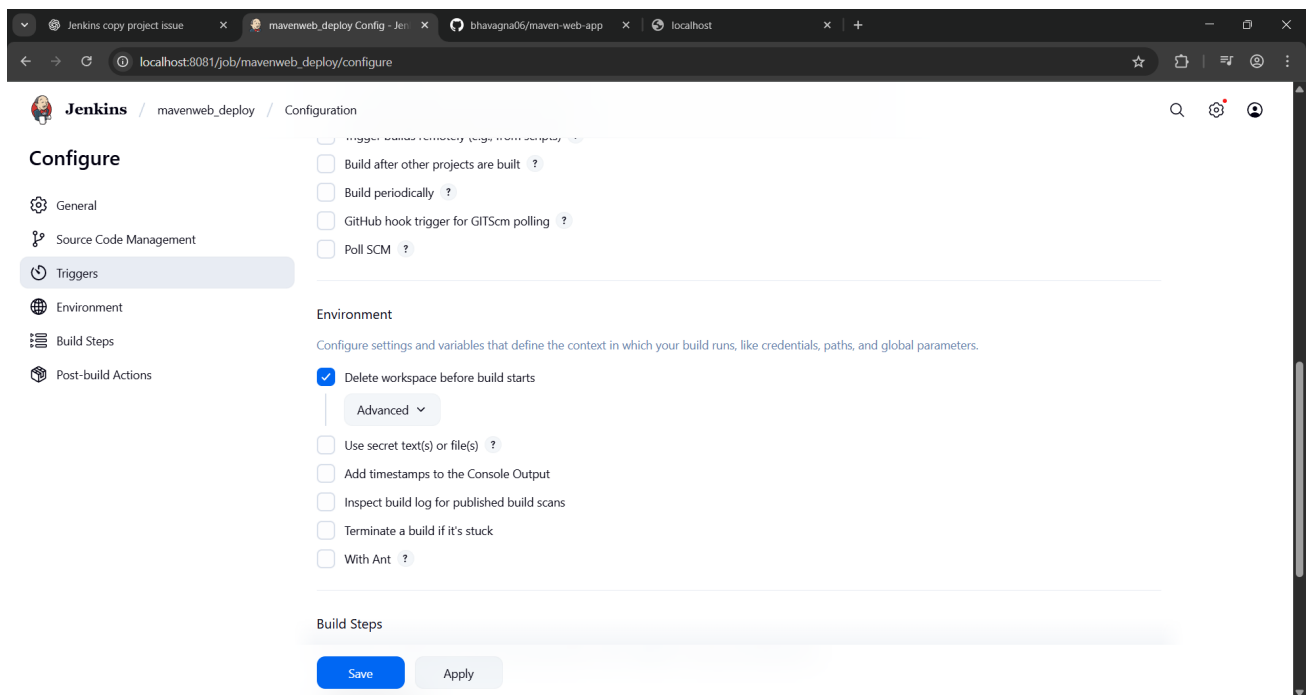
Configure the project:

└─ Description: "Web Code Deployment"



Build Environment:

└─ Check: "Delete the workspace before build starts"

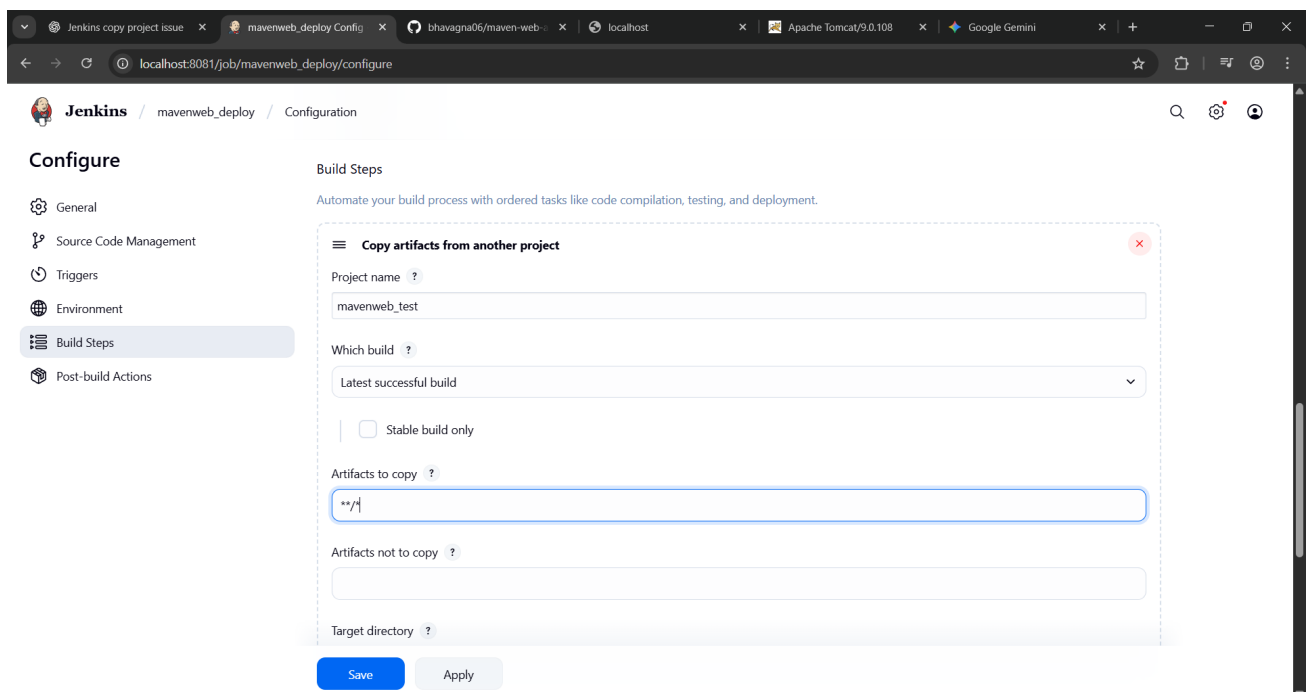


Add Build Step -> "Copy artifacts from another project"

└─ Project name: MavenWeb_Test

└─ Build: Stable build only

└─ Artifacts to copy: **/*



Post-build Actions:

└─ Add Post Build Action -> "Deploy WAR/EAR to a container"

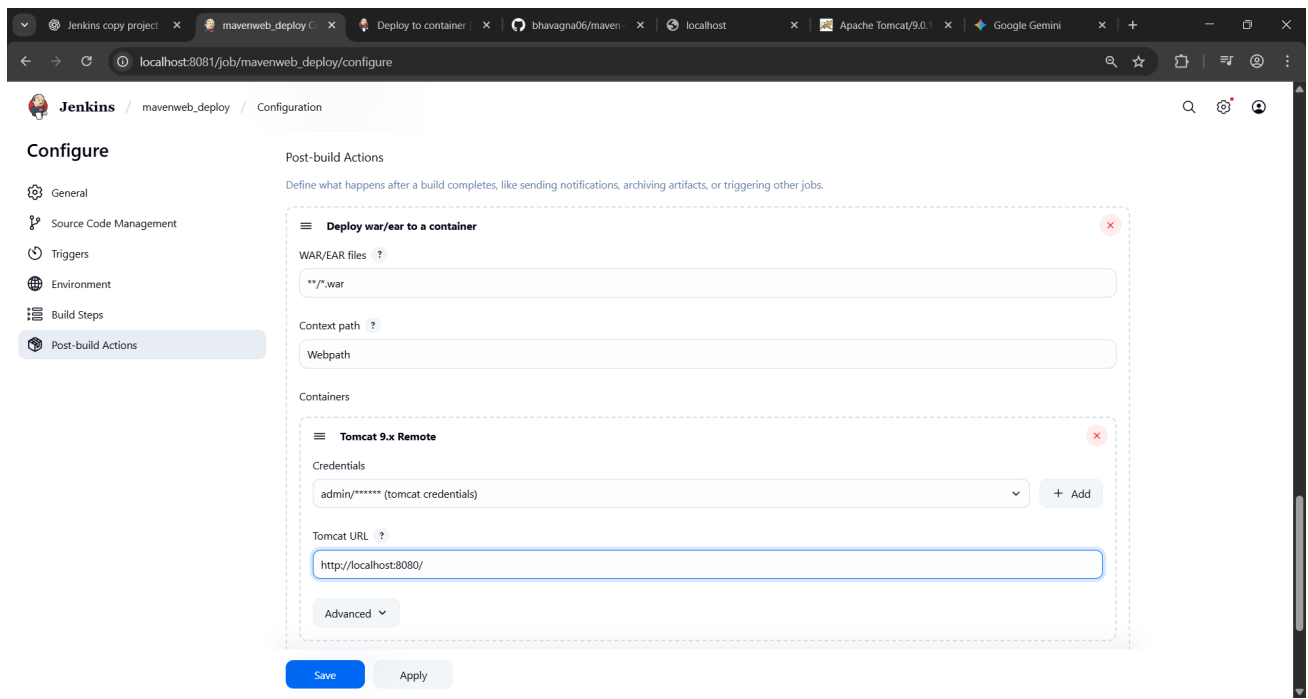
└─ WAR/EAR File: **/*.war

└─ Context path: Webpath

└─ Add container -> Tomcat 9.x remote

└─ Credentials: Username: admin, Password: 1234

└─ Tomcat URL: <https://localhost:8080/>



└─ Apply and Save

└─ **Step 5:** Create Pipeline View for MavenWeb

└─ Click "+" beside "All" on the dashboard

└─ Enter name: MavenWeb_Pipeline

Jenkins / New view

+ New Item

Build History

Build Queue

No builds in the queue.

Build Executor Status

0/2

New view

Name

web_pipeline

Type

☒ Build Pipeline View

Shows the jobs in a build pipeline view. The complete pipeline of jobs that a version propagates through are shown as a row in the view.

☐ List View

Shows items in a simple list format. You can choose which jobs are to be displayed in which view.

☐ My View

This view automatically displays all the jobs that the current user has an access to.

Create

REST APIJenkins 2.516.3

Select "Build pipeline view"

└─ Pipeline Flow:

└─ Layout: Based on upstream/downstream relationship

└─ Initial job: MavenWeb_Build

Jenkins / web_pipeline / Edit View

+ New Item

Build History

Edit View

Delete View

Build Queue

No builds in the queue.

Build Executor Status

0/2

Edit View

Name

web_pipeline

Description

Describe the purpose of this view.

Plain text Preview

Build Pipeline View Title

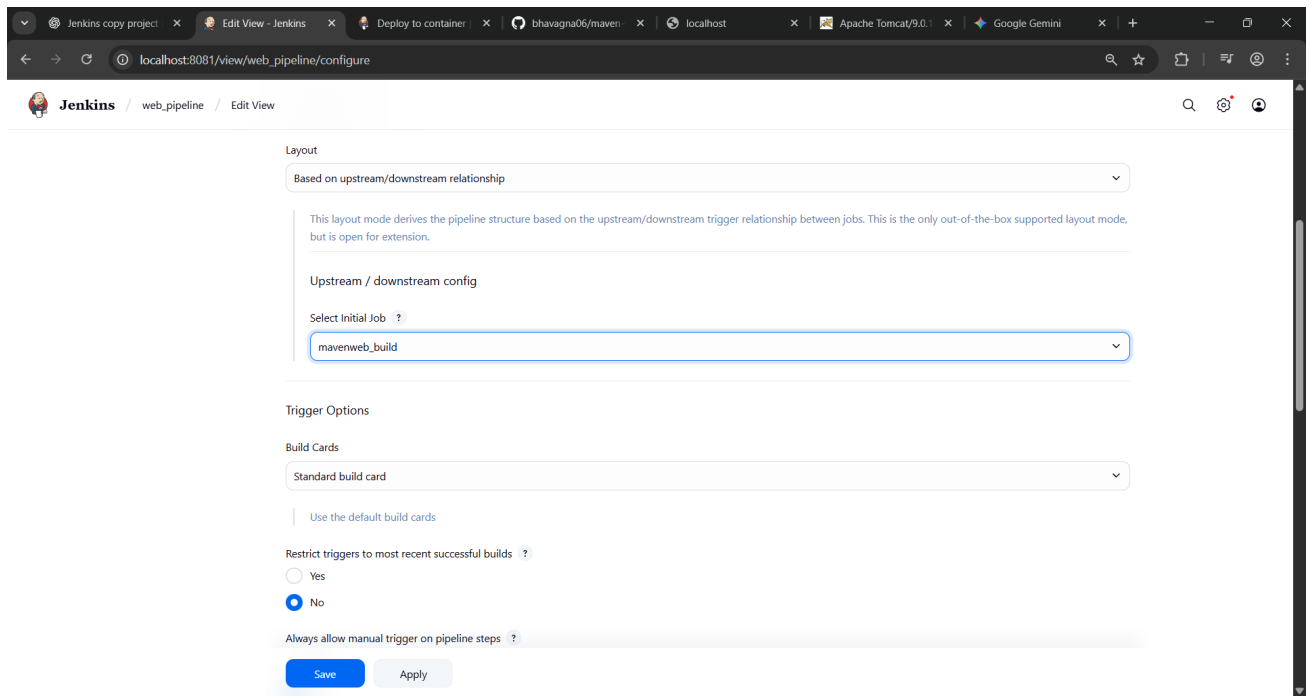
Pipeline Flow

Layout

Based on upstream/downstream relationship

This layout mode derives the pipeline structure based on the upstream/downstream trigger relationship between jobs. This is the only out-of-the-box supported layout mode, but is open for extension.

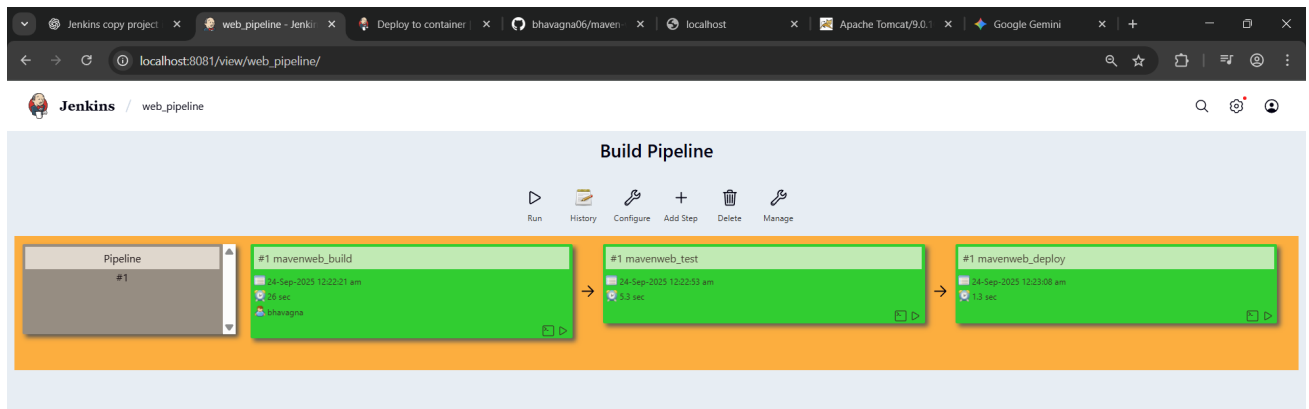
SaveApply



└─ Apply and Save

└─ Step 6: Run the Pipeline and Check Output

└─ Click on the trigger “RUN” to run the pipeline



REST API Jenkins 2.516.3

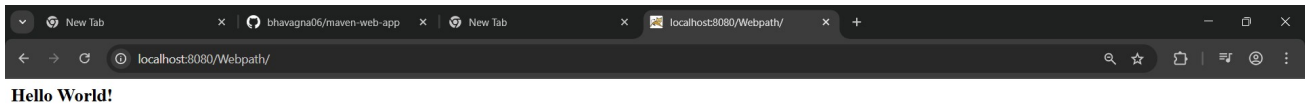
Note:

1. After Click on Run -> click on the small black box to open the console to check if the build is success

2. Now we see all the build has success if it appears in green color

└─ Open Tomcat homepage in another tab

└─ Click on the "/webpath" option under the manager app



III. Questions on Jenkins

1. What is Jenkins primarily used for?

Jenkins is used for continuous integration (CI) and continuous deployment/Delivery (CD).

2. What is feature of Jenkins?

pipeline support, extensibility

3. What is the default port on which Jenkins runs?

8080

4. What can be integrated with Jenkins for version control?

Git

5. What is the purpose of Jenkins plugins?

Plugins help in functionality like scm, email and tools

6. Which type of Jenkins job is best suited for running one-off tasks or small scripts?

Freestyle project

7. How can you manage sensitive information such as API keys in Jenkins?

It is stored in Jenkins credentials plugin

8. What does the "blue ocean" feature in Jenkins refer to?

Blue Ocean is a modern UI for Jenkins ,improves usability and user-friendly

9. What does the "blue ocean" feature in Jenkins refer to?

Blue Ocean is a modern UI for Jenkins ,improves usability and user-friendly

10. Which Jenkins component allows for distributed builds across multiple machines?

It uses Master-Agent Architecture

11. List at least five Jenkins plugins that you would consider important for a microservices-based application CI/CD pipeline. Briefly explain the purpose of each plugin.

Git Plugin → Integrates Git repositories for version control. Pipeline Plugin → Allows defining CI/CD pipelines using Groovy (Jenkinsfile). Docker Plugin → Builds, runs, and manages Docker containers for microservices

12. Explain the steps you would take to install a plugin in Jenkins through the Jenkins UI. What considerations would you keep in mind regarding plugin compatibility and updates?

In Manage Plugins we can search for plugin and install

13. Explain the steps you would take to install a plugin in Jenkins through the Jenkins UI. What considerations would you keep in mind regarding plugin compatibility and updates?

Dashboard ->Manage Jenkins->Manage plugin ->install

14. After installing a plugin, explain how you would configure it within Jenkins. For example, if you installed the Git Plugin, what steps would you take to set it up for your pipeline?

After installation configure it with global tools and add credentials and it in pipeline

15. Discuss common issues that might arise when using Jenkins plugins, such as dependency conflicts or version compatibility problems. How would you troubleshoot these issues?

Version compatibility, Dependency conflict