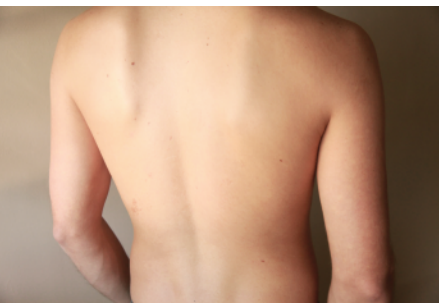


Biopsied Skin Lesion



Raw Body Image

