

# **APEX Interactive Grid API Essentials**

**The Stuff You Will  
Really Use**

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**ODTUG**  
**Kscope19**  
SEATTLE, WASHINGTON • JUNE 23-27



# About Me ...

- TH Technology – Oracle Consulting Services, APEX Focus
- Mechanical/SW Engineer - Analyzed, designed, developed, converted, upgraded, enhanced legacy & database applications for 30+ years
- Building Web/APEX applications for government, medical, engineering industries since HTMLDB beginnings
- Leveraging Oracle 10g, 11g, 12c, 18c suite of tools
- ODTUG Director, Editor Emeritus, ODTUG Technical Journal
- Oracle Ace
- APress Author



# About You ...

- APEX Versions?
- Grid Experience?
- JavaScript Experts?





I'M SPEAKING AT

ODTUG  
Kscope19



SEATTLE, WASHINGTON • JUNE 23-27

[www.kscope19.odtug.com](http://www.kscope19.odtug.com)



SEATTLE



Washington State  
Convention Center

# Women In ā'pěks (#orclapex)

Facebook group:

<https://www.facebook.com/groups/womeninapex/>

<https://www.womeninapex.com/>

# Goal

- Interactive Grid JavaScript APIs
- Understand Use of JS APIs for
  - Validations
  - Customizations
- You Actually Use These APIs

# Agenda

- Quick Grid Review
- 19.1 Declarative Enhancements
- Documented Grid APIs
- Examples
  - Validations – Always Edit - Customizations
- Standardizing
- Best Practices / Recommendations









7/1/2019



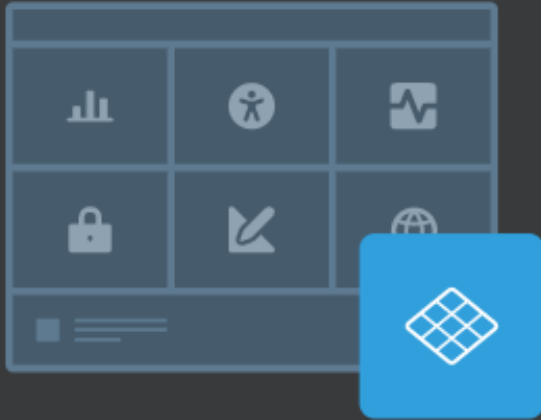
7/1/2019



## What is Oracle APEX?

Oracle Application Express (APEX) is a low-code development platform that enables you to build scalable, secure enterprise apps, with world-class features, that can be deployed anywhere.





## Low Code Development

With Oracle APEX and **low code**, your organization can be more agile - develop solutions faster, for less cost, and with greater consistency. You can adapt to changing requirements with ease. Empower professional developers and everyone else in your organization to be a part of the solution.

[Learn More >](#)

# This Session Leaves **LOW CODE** Behind ...

## The Supported Way







# APEX Interactive Grid APIs: Quick Grid Review

Search: All Text Columns

Go

Actions

Edit

Save

Add Row

	ID		Name	Job	Manager	Hire D...	Salary	Comm...
	7934		MILLER	Clerk	CLARK	23-JA...	1300	-
	7900		JAMES	Clerk	BLAKE	03-DE...	950	-
	7876		ADAMS	Clerk	7788	12-JA...	1100	-
	7844		TURNER	Sales...	BLAKE	08-SE...	1500	0
	7654		MARTIN	Sales...	BLAKE	28-SE...	1250	1400
	7521		WARD	Sales...	BLAKE	22-FE...	1250	500
	7499		ALLEN	Sales...	BLAKE	20-FE...	1600	300
	7369		SMITH	Clerk	7902	17-DE...	800	-
	7902		FORD	Analyst	JONES	03-DE...	3000	-
	7788		SCOTT	Analyst	JONES	09-DE...	3000	-
	7566		JONES	Manager	KING	02-AP...	2975	-
	7782		CLARK	Manager	KING	09-JU...	2450	-
	7698		BLAKE	Manager	KING	01-MA...	2850	-
	7839		KING	Presid...		17-NO...	5000	-

rows selected

# Interactive Grid

## (Interactive Report or Tabular Form)

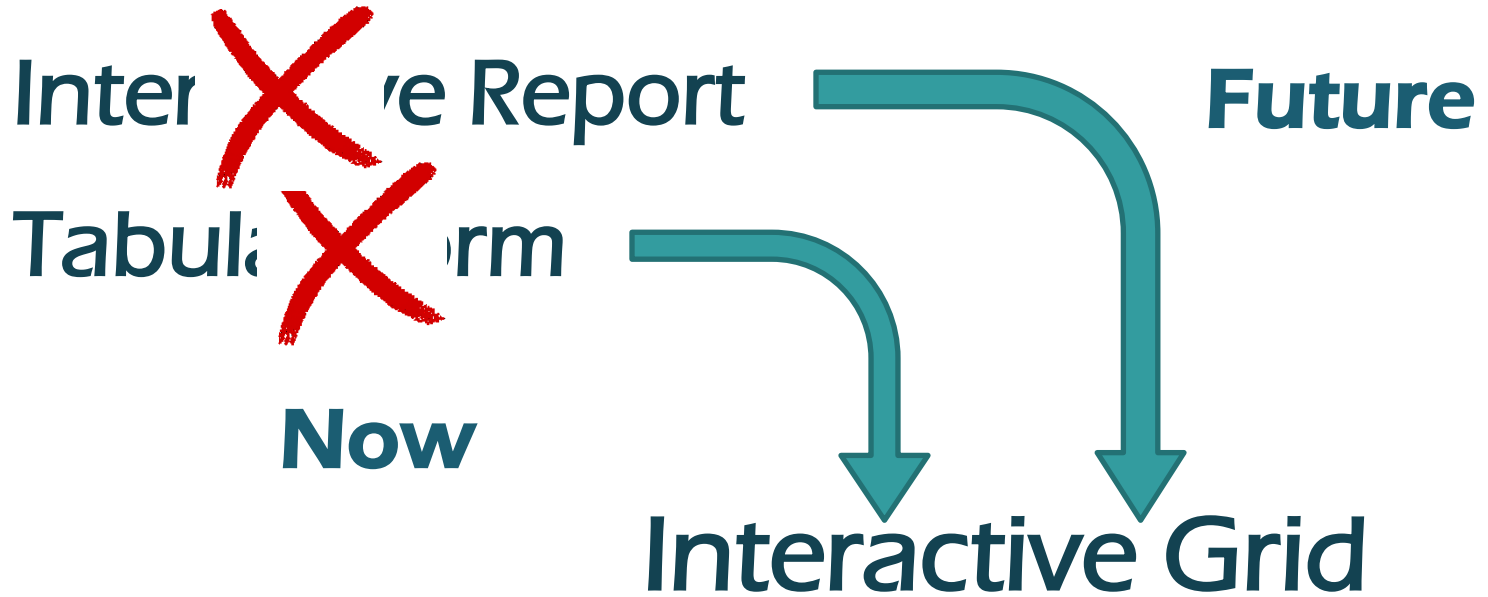
+ <All the Features You Ever Wanted>  
(Thank You APEX Team!)

---

## Interactive Grid

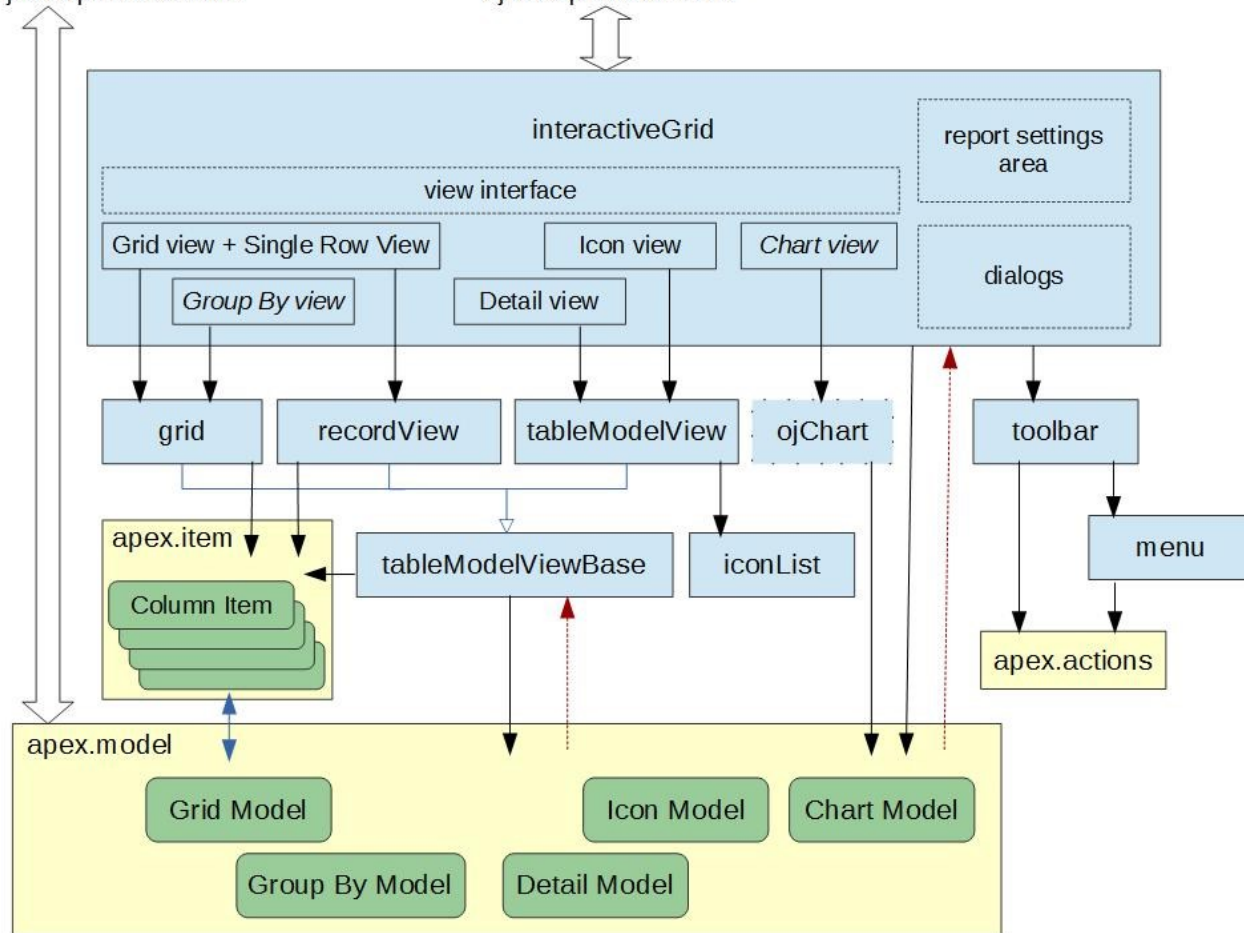


# Direction



ajax requests to server

ajax requests to server



# APEX Interactive Grid APIs:

## 19.1 Declarative Enhancements

Search: All Text Columns

Go

Actions

Edit

Save

Add Row

		ID		Name	Job	Manager	Hire D...	Salary	Comm...
		7934		MILLER	Clerk	CLARK	23-JA...	1300	-
		7900		JAMES	Clerk	BLAKE	03-DE...	950	-
		7876		ADAMS	Clerk	7788	12-JA...	1100	-
		7844		TURNER	Sales...	BLAKE	08-SE...	1500	0
		7654		MARTIN	Sales...	BLAKE	28-SE...	1250	1400
		7521		WARD	Sales...	BLAKE	22-FE...	1250	500
		7499		ALLEN	Sales...	BLAKE	20-FE...	1600	300
		7369		SMITH	Clerk	7902	17-DE...	800	-
		7902		FORD	Analyst	JONES	03-DE...	3000	-
		7788		SCOTT	Analyst	JONES	09-DE...	3000	-
		7566		JONES	Manager	KING	02-AP...	2975	-
		7782		CLARK	Manager	KING	09-JU...	2450	-
		7698		BLAKE	Manager	KING	01-MA...	2850	-
		7839		KING	Presid...		17-NO...	5000	-

rows selected



- *Do It Declaratively First*

# **LOW CODE**

# APEX 19.1 Grid Declarative Options

- Column Enable Users To



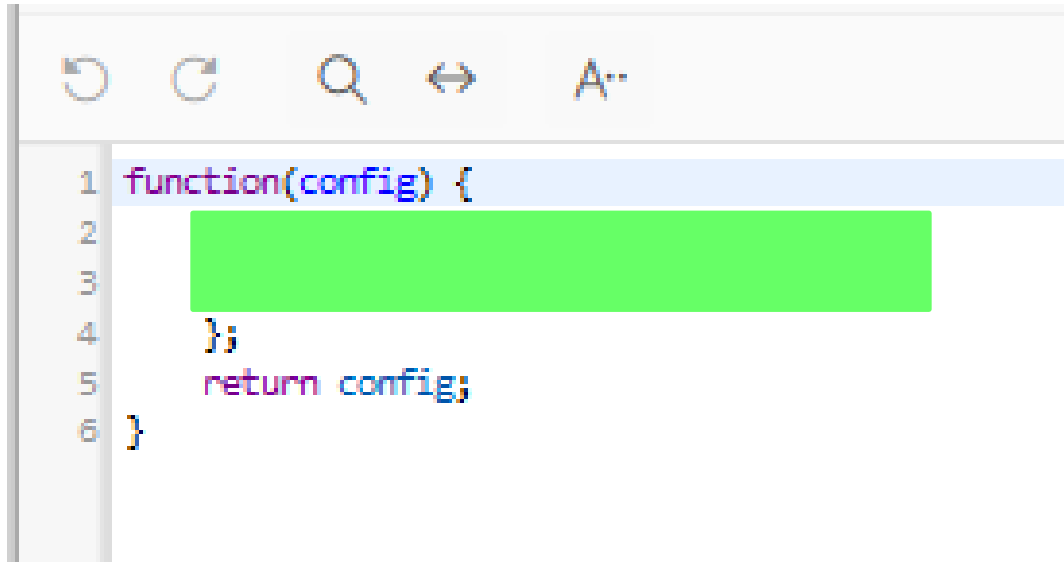
The screenshot shows a configuration panel for 'Enable Users To' with a dropdown arrow icon. Below the header is a table with a light green background. The table has three rows: 'Sort', 'Control Break/Aggregate', and 'Hide'. Each row has two buttons: 'Yes' and 'No'. The 'Yes' buttons are highlighted in a darker green.

Enable Users To		
Sort	Yes	No
Control Break/Aggregate	Yes	No
Hide	Yes	No


- Cannot Turn off Freeze
- Cascading LOV Columns, This is Hidden

# To Really Turn Off Column Headers

- In *Column Advanced JavaScript*:



A code editor window with a toolbar at the top containing icons for undo, redo, search, and other editing functions. The code is as follows:

```
1 function(config) {  
2       
3  
4     };  
5     return config;  
6 }
```

# Set Style of a Cell - CSS

- **a-GV-row**

is-selected, is-hover, is-active, is-focused,  
is-deleted, is-inserted, is-updated,  
is-error state modifier

- **a-GV-cell**

is-selected (in cell selection mode),  
is-changed, is-error state modifier



# Set Style of a Cell - Based on Data

Columns

- ☒ APEX\$ROW\_SELECTOR
- ☐ APEX\$ROW\_ACTION
- ☐ EMPNO
- ☐ ENAME**
- Validations
  - ☒ must not contain spaces
- ☐ JOB
- ☐ SAL
- ☐ COMM
- ☐ RATING
- ☐ CELL\_CLASS

Advanced

Static ID

CSS Classes

Custom Attributes

Use As Row Header Yes

JavaScript Initialization Code

```
function(options) {  
    options.defaultGridColumnOptions = {  
        cellCssClassesColumn: "CELL_CLASS"  
    }  
    return options;  
}
```

**Do It Declaratively First**  
**... but Be Careful w**  
**Declarative in Combo w**  
**Customizations**  
**(Don't Hang Yourself)**

- **Example of Declaratively Turning Off Edit**
- **Custom Code to Limit Buttons**







# End of the **LOW CODE** Part of the Presentation!

# Documented APIs

- APEX 18.1+
- Documented == **Supported**

<https://apex.oracle.com/api>

## #39 JavaScript APIs

# interactiveGrid

Widget: interactiveGrid

## QuickNav

### Options

- editable
- features
- initActions
- initialSelection
- reportSettingsArea
- toolbar
- toolbarData

### Events

- modechange
- reportchange
- reportchange
- save
- selectionchange
- viewchange
- viewmodelcreate

### Methods

- copyDefaultToolbar
- focus
- getActions
- getCurrentView
- getCurrentViewId
- getSelectedRecords
- getToolbar
- getViews
- gotoCell
- refresh
- resize
- setSelectedRecords

7/1/2019

# interactiveGrid - Customizations

```
1 // toolbarFind is a new API as of 5.1.1
2 function(config) {
3     var $ = apex.jQuery;
4     [REDACTED]
5     [REDACTED]
6     [REDACTED]
7     // add a filter button after the actions menu
8     toolbarGroup.controls.push( {
9         type: "BUTTON",
10        action: "show-filter-dialog",
11        iconBeforeLabel: true
```



# interactiveGrid – Save

```
9  
10 // invoke a save action with the value you just set  
11 ig$.interactiveGrid("getActions").invoke("save");  
12  
13
```

# grid

Pre-General Availability: 2018-9-20

Widget: grid

## QuickNav

### Options

- aggregateLabels
- aggregateTooltips
- allowCopy
- allowDelete
- allowEditMode
- allowInsert
- autoAddRecord
- columnGroups
- columnSort
- columnSortMultiple
- columns
- contextMenu
- contextMenuAction
- contextMenuId
- editable
- footer
- hasSize
- hideDeletedRows

### Events

- activateCell
- activateColumnHeader
- activateColumnHeader
- columnReorder
- columnResize
- modeChange
- pageChange
- selectionChange
- sortChange

### Methods

- copyDownSelection
- debugCellEdit
- fillSelection
- firstPage
- focus
- freezeColumn
- getActiveCellFromColumnItem
- getActiveRecord
- getActiveRecordId
- getColumns
- getRecords
- getSelectedRange
- getSelectedRecords
- getSelection
- gotoCell
- gotoPage
- hideColumn
- inEditMode

# grid – Checking/Manipulating Grid

- Edit Mode On/Off in Background
- Selections Behind the Scenes

# grid Edit Mode Check, On/Off

*Initialize the grid with the editable option specified.*

```
$( ".selector" ).grid( {  
    editable: true  
} );
```

*Get or set option editable after initialization.*

```
// get  
var value = $( ".selector" ).grid( "option", "editable" );  
// set  
$( ".selector" ).grid( "option", "editable", true );
```



# apex.model (Data)

Namespace: model

## QuickNav

### Functions

- [addChangesToSaveRequest](#)
- [anyChanges](#)
- [anyErrors](#)
- [create](#)
- [destroy](#)
- [get](#)
- [getMaxCachedModels](#)
- [list](#)
- [release](#)
- [save](#)
- [setMaxCachedModels](#)

# model

Interface: model

## QuickNav

### Notifications

- addData
- clearChanges
- copy
- delete
- insert
- metaChange
- move
- refresh
- refreshRecords
- revert
- set

### Methods

- addChangesToSaveRequest
- allowAdd
- allowDelete
- allowDrag
- allowEdit
- canRevertRecord
- check
- child
- childCount
- clearChanges
- clearData
- clearSelection
- copyRecords
- deleteRecords
- dragOperations
- fetch
- fetchAll
- fetchChildNodes
- fetchRecords
- forEach
- forEachInPage
- getChanges
- getErrors
- getFieldKey
- getFieldMetadata
- getOption
- getRecord
- getRecordId
- getRecordMetadata
- getRecordValue
- getSelectedCount
- getSelectedRecords
- getServerTotalRecords
- getTotalRecords
- getValue
- hasChildren
- hasErrors
- indexOf

### Type Definitions

- CheckCallback
- FieldMeta
- IteratorCallback
- ModelId
- Node
- Observer
- Record
- RecordFieldMetadata
- RecordMetadata

# model When Accessing Data

```
function updateRecordHighlights(model, record, id) {  
    var fields;  
    meta[record.Id] = {  
        fields: fields,  
        highlights: {}  
    };  
  
    fields = meta.fields;  
    if (!fields) {  
        fields = meta.fields = {};  
    }  
}
```

# apex.item

Namespace: item

## QuickNav

### Functions

- [create](#)

## apex.item

The apex.item namespace contains global functions related to Oracle Application Express items. The [apex.item.create](#) function defines the behavior for an item type. The [apex.item](#) function provides access to an [item](#) interface for a specific item.

## Functions ▾

(static) `create(pNd, pItemImpl) → {object}` ▾

This function is only for item plug-in developers. It provides a plug-in specific implementation for the item. This is necessary to seamlessly integrate a plug-in item type with the built-in item related client-side functionality of Oracle Application Express.

### Parameters:

Name	Type	Description
------	------	-------------

# apex.item in Dyn Action Validations

Code Editor - Code

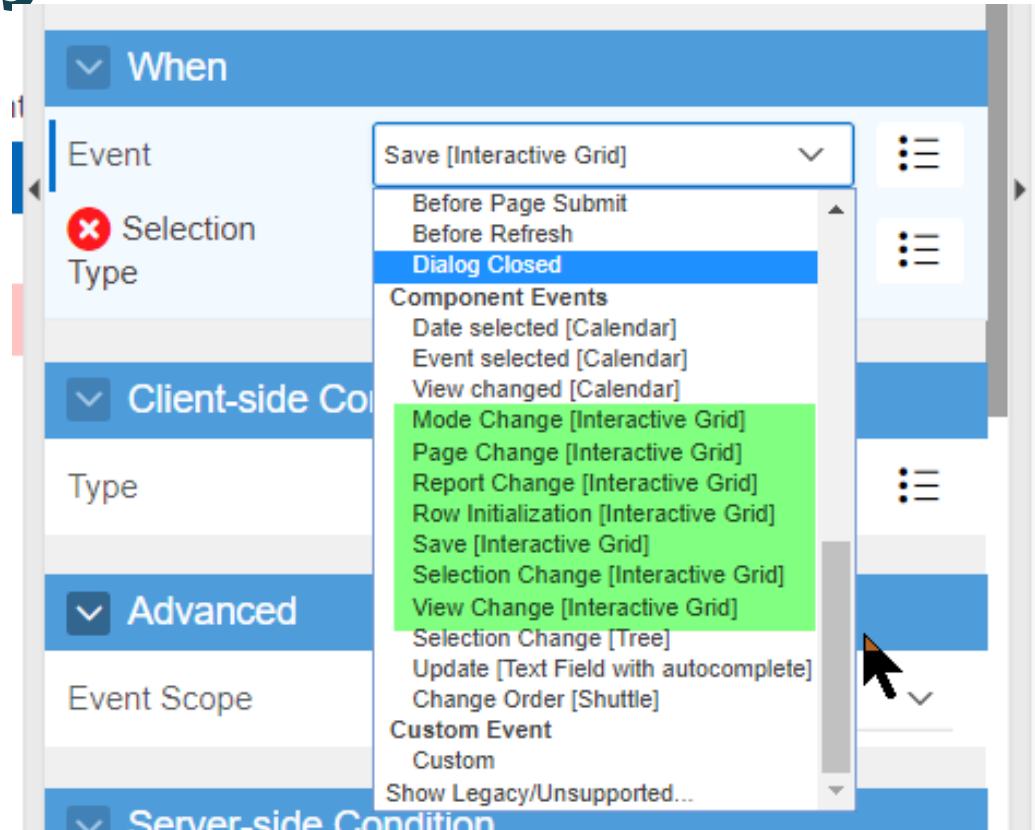
↶ ↷ 🔍 ↔ A..

```
1 var [REDACTED]
2 [REDACTED]
3 if ( num !== "" && (parseFloat(num) !== num || num < 100 || num > 2000)) {
4     // this msg only used if there is no data-valid-message attribute on the column
5     sal.node.setCustomValidity("Salary must be between 100 and 2000");
6 } else {
7     sal.node.setCustomValidity(""); // clear the error
8 }
```

I



# Dynamic Action Events



# Examples ...

- Mode Change – Edit/No Edit
- Page Change – Pagination
- Report Change – Public to Private, etc
- Row Initialization
- Selection Change
- View Change – Grid to Chart to Group By

# APEX Interactive Grid APIs: Validations, Processing

Search: All Text Columns

Go

Actions

Edit

Save

Add Row

	ID		Name	Job	Manager	Hire Date	Salary	Commission
	7934		MILLER	Clerk	CLARK	23-JAN-81	1300	-
	7900		JAMES	Clerk	BLAKE	03-DEC-81	950	-
	7876		ADAMS	Clerk	7788	12-JAN-82	1100	-
	7844		TURNER	Salesman	BLAKE	08-SEP-81	1500	0.35
	7654		MARTIN	Salesman	BLAKE	28-SEP-81	1250	0.14
	7521		WARD	Salesman	BLAKE	22-FEB-81	1250	0.50
	7499		ALLEN	Salesman	BLAKE	20-FEB-81	1600	0.30
	7369		SMITH	Clerk	7902	17-DEC-81	800	-
	7902		FORD	Analyst	JONES	03-DEC-81	3000	-
	7788		SCOTT	Analyst	JONES	09-DEC-81	3000	-
	7566		JONES	Manager	KING	02-APR-81	2975	-
	7782		CLARK	Manager	KING	09-JUL-81	2450	-
	7698		BLAKE	Manager	KING	01-MAY-81	2850	-
	7839		KING	President		17-NOV-81	5000	-

rows selected

# Validations (Review!)

- **:COLUMN\_NAME References** ← **Server Side**
  - Similar to 4.2 Tab Form
  - On Submit
- **Dynamic Actions** ← **Client Side**
  - Column Option
- **HTML5 Form Validation** ← **Client Side**
  - Required
  - Pattern – Min, Max (Numbers)
    - In Custom Attributes

# Dynamic Action

- Just Like On a Page Item
- Conditions/Action Reference  
Any Column In Row
- Cannot Reference Element in  
Other Rows

# Validation - PL/SQL (On Submit)

- Validating
  - Validations
    - ✓ No Special Char in EName
    - ✓ **Validate Salary**
    - ✓ Validate Commission
  - Processing
    - Processes
      - Save Interactive Grid Data
  - After Processing
  - Ajax Callback

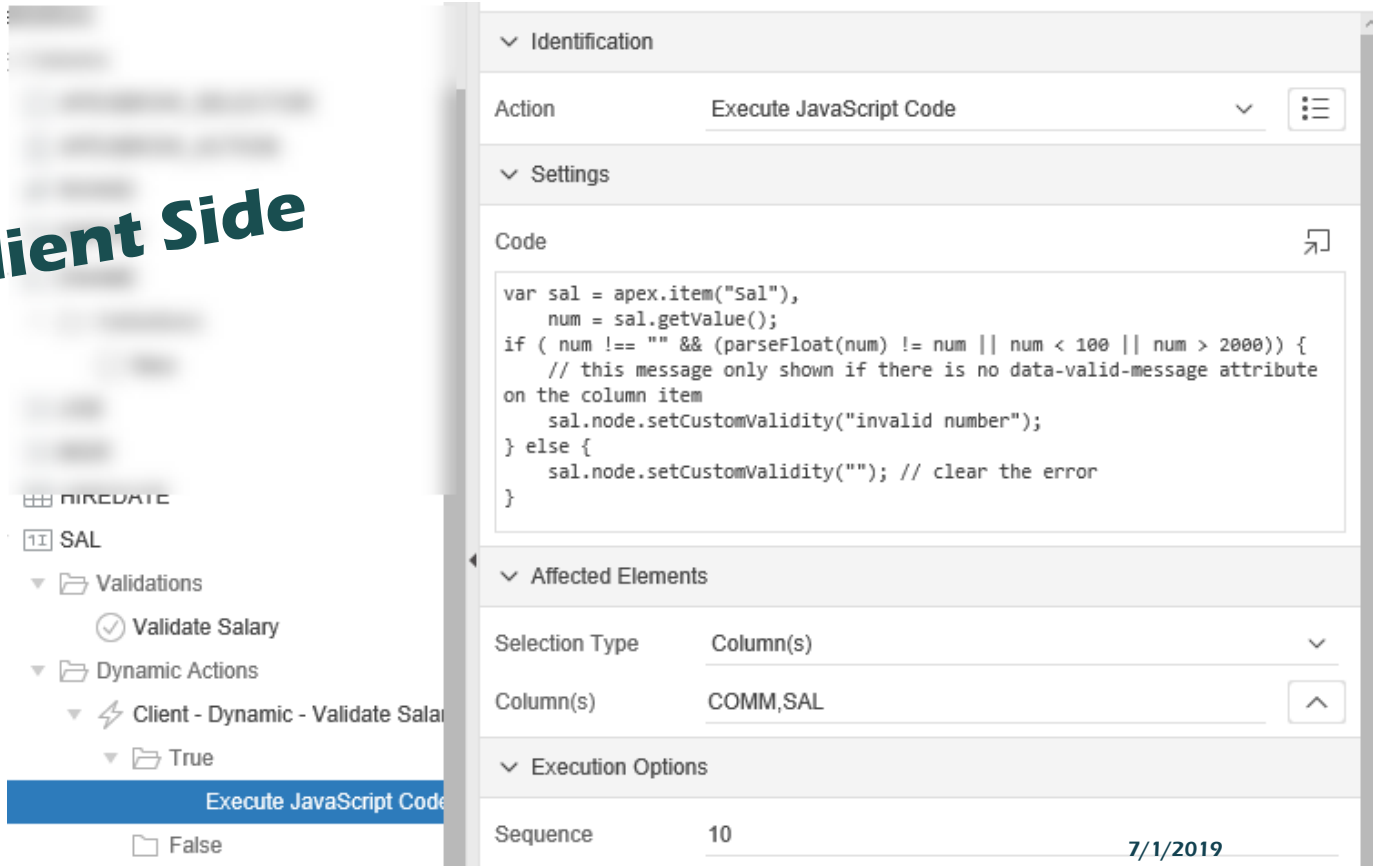
**Server Side**

Name	Validate Salary
Execution Options	
Sequence	20
Validation	
Editable Region	Validations
Type	PL/SQL Expression
PL/SQL Expression	
:SAL BETWEEN 100 AND 2000	
Always Execute	Yes No
Error	
Error Message	
"COLUMN" "SALARY" must be between 100 and 2000	



# Validation – Dyn Action JS

Client Side



**Validations**

- Validate Salary

**Dynamic Actions**

- Client - Dynamic - Validate Salary

**True**

**Execute JavaScript Code**

**Identification**

Action: Execute JavaScript Code

**Settings**

Code

```
var sal = apex.item("Sal"),
    num = sal.getValue();
if ( num !== "" && (parseFloat(num) != num || num < 100 || num > 2000)) {
    // this message only shown if there is no data-valid-message attribute
    // on the column item
    sal.node.setCustomValidity("invalid number");
} else {
    sal.node.setCustomValidity(""); // clear the error
}
```

**Affected Elements**

Selection Type	Column(s)
Column(s)	COMM,SAL

**Execution Options**

Sequence	
10	

**False**

## Code Editor - Code



```
1 var sal = apex.item('salary'),
2   num = sal.getValue();
3 if ( num !== "" && (parseFloat(num) !== num || num < 100 || num > 2000)) {
4   // this msg only used if there is no data-valid-message attribute on the column
5   sal.node.setCustomValidity("Salary must be between 100 and 2000");
6 } else {
7   sal.node.setCustomValidity(""); // clear the error
8 }
```

id

validity  
attribute

## Code Editor - Code



ids

```
1 var comm = apex.item("commission"),
2   sal = apex.item("salary"),
3   numComm = comm.getValue(),
4   numSal = sal.getValue();
5 if ( numComm !== "" && (parseFloat(numComm) != numComm ||
6   numComm < (0.1*numSal) ||
7   numComm > numSal)) {
8   // this message only shown if there is no data-valid-msg
9   comm.node.setCustomValidity("Commission must be at least 10% of salary, and not > salary");
10 } else {
11   comm.node.setCustomValidity(""); // clear the error
12 }
```

validity  
attribute

# JS: Access Grid, Model, Record...

```
//--Get the link element that was clicked
var $te = $(this.triggeringElement);

//--Get the ID of the row
var rowId = $te.closest('tr').data('id');

//--Identify the particular interactive grid
var ig$ = apex.region("emp_igrid").widget();

//--Fetch the model for the interactive grid
var model = ig$.interactiveGrid("getViews","grid").model;

//--Fetch the record for the particular rowId
var record = model.getRecord(rowId);

//-- access the cell values via the column name static id NAME
var comm = model.getValue(record,"COMM");

IF comm < 100 {
    //--Set the values for the RIFF cell
    model.setValue(record,"RIFF","Y");
}
```

```
//get value of a select list element  
var riff = model.getValue( record, "RIFF").v
```

```
//get display value of a select list element  
var riff = model.getValue( record, "RIFF").d
```





```
apex.region("igrid").call("getActions").invoke("save");  
apex.region("igrid").call("getActions").invoke("show-sort-dialog");  
apex.region("igrid").call("getActions").invoke("show-filter-  
dialog");
```

Cancel ?

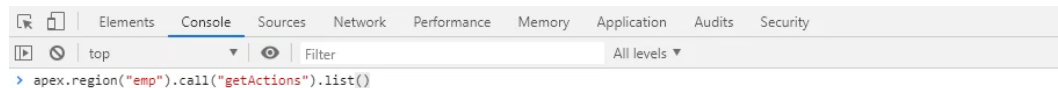
# Cancel .. Have to Clear The Model

- Set Edit Mode Off
- Clear Changes
- Refresh

```
1 var ig$ = apex.region("emp").widget(),
2     view = ig$.interactiveGrid("getCurrentView"); // this is new in 5.1.1
3
4 if ( view.supports.edit ) { // or could use view.internalIdentifier === "gr
5     // leave edit mode so that the column items will be reinitialized
6     ig$.interactiveGrid("getActions").set("edit", false);
7     view.model.clearChanges();
8 }
9 apex.region("emp").refresh(); // could use the Refresh action but since we
```

# What Else ?

```
apex.region("emp").call("getActions").list();
```



# APEX Interactive Grid APIs:

## Always Edit, Default Config, Disable Columns

Search: All Text Columns

Go

Actions

Edit

Save

Add Row

	ID		Name	Job	Manager	Hire D...	Salary	Comm...
	7934		MILLER	Clerk	CLARK	23-JA...	1300	-
	7900		JAMES	Clerk	BLAKE	03-DE...	950	-
	7876		ADAMS	Clerk	7788	12-JA...	1100	-
	7844		TURNER	Sales...	BLAKE	08-SE...	1500	0
	7654		MARTIN	Sales...	BLAKE	28-SE...	1250	1400
	7521		WARD	Sales...	BLAKE	22-FE...	1250	500
	7499		ALLEN	Sales...	BLAKE	20-FE...	1600	300
	7369		SMITH	Clerk	7902	17-DE...	800	-
	7902		FORD	Analyst	JONES	03-DE...	3000	-
	7788		SCOTT	Analyst	JONES	09-DE...	3000	-
	7566		JONES	Manager	KING	02-AP...	2975	-
	7782		CLARK	Manager	KING	09-JU...	2450	-
	7698		BLAKE	Manager	KING	01-MA...	2850	-
	7839		KING	Presid...		17-NO...	5000	-

rows selected

# Always Edit

## ► Notes on Gid in Always Edit Mode

Save

Re

	Onleave	Empno ↑	Ename	Job	Mgr	Hire...	Sal	Comm	Notes	
	No	7369	SMITH	CLERK	7902	17-DE...	800	-	-	
	No	7499	ALLEN	SALES...	7698	20-FE...	1600	300	-	
	No	7521	WARD	SALES...	7698	22-FE...	1250	500	-	
	No	7566	JONES	MAN...	7839	02-AP...	2975	-	-	
	No	7654	MART...	SALES...	7698	28-SE...	1250	1400	-	
	No	7698	BLAKE	MAN...	7839	01-M...	2850	-	Lore...	
	No	7782	CLARK	MAN...	7839	09-JU...	2450	-	-	
	No	7788	SCOTT	ANAL...	7566	09-DE...	3000	-	-	

# Always Edit

- Grid Always in Edit Mode
- Saves a Double-Click to Activate Edit Mode



# Default Grid Options

- Advanced → JavaScript

```
function(config) {  
    config.defaultGridViewOptions = {  
        multiple: true,  
        selectAll: true  
    }  
    return config; // don't forget to return this!  
}
```

# Default Grid Options

- Refer to API Doc
- Lots of Options Here
  - rowHeader
  - tooltip
  - stickyFooter
  - pagination options

# Disable a Row

<div> <input type="text" value="Search: All Text Columns"/> <input type="button" value="Go"/> <input type="button" value="Actions"/> <input type="button" value="Edit"/> <input type="button" value="Save"/> <input type="button" value="Add Row"/> </div>										
<input type="checkbox"/>	≡	Onleave	Empno	Ename	Job	Mgr	Hire...	Sal	Comm	Notes
<input type="checkbox"/>	≡	Yes	7839	KING	PRESI...	-	17-N...	5000	-	-
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	≡	No	7698	BLAKE	MAN...	7839	01-M...	2850	-	Lore...
<input type="checkbox"/>	≡	No	7782	CLARK	MAN...	7839	09-JU...	2450	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	≡	No	7566	JONES	MAN...	7839	02-A...	2975	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	≡	No	7788	SCOTT	ANAL...	7566	09-D...	3000	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	≡	No	7902	FORD	ANAL...	7566	03-D...	3000	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	≡	No	7369	SMITH	CLERK	7902	17-D...	800	-	-

# APEX Interactive Grid APIs: Customizations for Menus, Toolbars and More

Search: All Text Columns

Go

Actions

Edit

Save

Add Row

	ID		Name	Job	Manager	Hire D...	Salary	Comm...
	7934		MILLER	Clerk	CLARK	23-JA...	1300	-
	7900		JAMES	Clerk	BLAKE	03-DE...	950	-
	7876		ADAMS	Clerk	7788	12-JA...	1100	-
	7844		TURNER	Sales...	BLAKE	08-SE...	1500	0
	7654		MARTIN	Sales...	BLAKE	28-SE...	1250	1400
	7521		WARD	Sales...	BLAKE	22-FE...	1250	500
	7499		ALLEN	Sales...	BLAKE	20-FE...	1600	300
	7369		SMITH	Clerk	7902	17-DE...	800	-
	7902		FORD	Analyst	JONES	03-DE...	3000	-
	7788		SCOTT	Analyst	JONES	09-DE...	3000	-
	7566		JONES	Manager	KING	02-AP...	2975	-
	7782		CLARK	Manager	KING	09-JU...	2450	-
	7698		BLAKE	Manager	KING	01-MA...	2850	-
	7839		KING	Presid...		17-NO...	5000	-

4

rows selected

# Customizations

- **Advanced → JavaScript Code**
  - Grid → Grid Menus
  - Column → Column Menu  
(Most of the Time...)
- Read Widget JS Files to Learn What is Possible
- Read [Hardlikesoftware.com](https://hardlikesoftware.com)
- Study IG Cookbook App

**No Longer PL/SQL Collections ~  
Now JavaScript**

# Customization Examples

- Change Toolbar
- Change Column Heading Menu
- Change RowAction Menu
- Change Toolbar Actions Menu
- Standardize w “Global” Settings



# There's A Plugin for That ...

- Extend IG Toolbar

<https://apex.oracle.com/pls/apex/f?p=apexbyg:extendigtoolbar>

Region Buttons

- PREV
- Next

Content Body

- Overview: Add Toolbar Button
  - Attributes
- hidden
  - Attributes
  - Region Buttons
    - dummy1
- Add Toolbar Button
  - Columns
  - Attributes**
  - Column Groups
  - Printing

Post-Rendering

Detail View

Show Yes No

Advanced

Oracle Text Index Column - Select -

Email From Address

JavaScript Code

```
function(config) {  
    var $ = apex.jquery,  
        toolbarData = $.apex.interactiveGrid.copyDefaultToolbar(),  
        lastToolbarGroup = toolbarData[toolbarData.length - 1],  
        createButton = {  
            type: "BUTTON",  
            hot: true,  
            action: "create-employee"  
        };  
    lastToolbarGroup.controls.push( createButton );  
    config.toolbarData = toolbarData;  
}
```

Help

7/1/2019

# Change Toolbar

Custom Toolbar - Added Filter, Help Buttons

<div> <input type="text" value="Search: All Text Columns"/> <input type="button" value="Go"/> <input type="button" value="Actions"/> <input type="button" value="Filter"/> <input type="button" value="Edit"/> <input type="button" value="Save"/> <input type="button" value="Add Row"/> <input type="button" value="Reset"/> <input type="button" value="Kscope 2018 Help"/> </div>										
<input type="checkbox"/>		Empno	Ename	Job	Mgr	Hiredate	Sal	Comm	Dept	Comm ...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		7788	SCOTTIE	ANALYST	JONES	09-DEC-82	30000	-	RESEARCH	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/>		7934	MILLER	CLERK	CLARK-SMITH	23-JAN-82	1300	100	ACCOUNTING	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/>		7876	ADAMS	CLERK	SCOTTIE	12-JAN-83	1100	-	RESEARCH	No
<input type="checkbox"/>		7499	SMITH-CLARK	CLERK	BLAKE	20-FEB-81	1600	300	SALES	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/>		7782	CLARK-SMITH	MANAGER	ALLEN	09-JUN-81	2450	-	ACCOUNTING	No

# Change Toolbar

Goes in Grid  
Advanced →  
JavaScript

```
// toolbarFind is a new API as of 5.1.1
function(config) {
    var $ = apex.jquery,
        toolbarData = $.apex.interactiveGrid.copyDefaultToolbar(),
        // this is the toolbar group w the Actions menu
        toolbarGroup = toolbarData.toolbarFind("actions1");

    // add a filter button after the actions menu
    toolbarGroup.controls.push( {
        type: "BUTTON",
        action: "show-filter-dialog",
        iconBeforeLabel: true
    });
    config.toolbarData = toolbarData;
    return config;
}
```

```

1 // note toolbarFind - will use that a lot
2 function(config) {
3     var $ = apex.jQuery,
4         toolbarData = $.apex.interactiveGrid.copyDefaultToolbar(),
5         toolbarGroup = toolbarData.toolbarFind("actions1"); // this is the group with the actions menu
6
7     // add a filter button after the actions menu
8     toolbarGroup.controls.push( {
9         type: "BUTTON",
10        action: "show-filter-dialog",
11        iconBeforeLabel: true
12    });
13
14    toolbarGroup2 = toolbarData[toolbarData.length - 1]; // this is the last group with reset btn
15    // add a button
16    toolbarGroup2.controls.push( {
17        type: "BUTTON",
18        action: "thtech-action"
19    });
20
21    config.toolbarData = toolbarData;
22
23    config.initActions = function( actions ) {
24        // this adds our custom Help button, a simple alert but could be anything
25        actions.add( {
26            name: "thtech-action",
27            label: "KSCOPE 2019 Help",
28            action: function(event, focusElement) {
29                alert("Hello KSCOPE 2019 Attendees! You could add any existing or custom Action here, not just an alert");
30            }
31        } );
32    }
33    return config;
34 }

```

# Change Toolbar

Custom Toolbar - Added Filter, Help Buttons

Search: All Text Columns

Go

Actions

Filter

Edit

Save

Add Row

Reset

East Coast Oracle Help

<div><div></div><div>...</div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div>...</div><div></div></div>	Empno	Ename	Job	Mgr	Hiredate	Sal	Comm	Dept	Comm...	Raise E
<div><div></div><div>...</div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div>...</div><div></div></div>	7788	SCOTTIE	ANALYST	JONES	09-DEC-82	3000	-	RESEARCH	Yes	Y
<div><div></div><div>...</div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div>...</div><div></div></div>	7499	SMITH-CLARK	CLERK	BLAKE	20-FEB-81	1600	300	SALES	Yes	Y
<div><div></div><div>...</div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div>...</div><div></div></div>	7876	ADAMS	CLERK	SCOTTIE	12-JAN-83	1100	-	RESEARCH	No	Y
<div><div></div><div>...</div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div>...</div><div></div></div>	7369	SMITH	CLERK	TURNER	17-DEC-80	800	5	OPERATIONS	No	Y
<div><div></div><div>...</div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div>...</div><div></div></div>	7934	MILLER	CLERK	CLARK-SMIT	23-JAN-82	1300	100	ACCOUNTING	No	Y
<div><div></div><div>...</div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div>...</div><div></div></div>	7698	BLAKE	MANAGER	ALLEN	01-MAY-81	2850	-	SALES	No	Y
<div><div></div><div>...</div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div>...</div><div></div></div>										



# Replace Toolbar

- Sometimes do not want all the buttons, Only a Few.
- Create Your Own Toolbar
  - You Build All
- Ex: Filter Only Grid

# Replace Toolbar Code

```
1 function(config) {  
2   config.toolbarData = [  
3     {  
4       groupTogether: true,  
5       controls: [  
6         {  
7           type: "TEXT",  
8           id: "search_field",  
9           enterAction: "search"  
10          },  
11          {  
12            type: "BUTTON",  
13            action: "search"  
14          }  
15        ]  
16      },  
17      {  
18        controls: [  
19          {  
20            type: "BUTTON",  
21            action: "show-filter-dialog",  
22            iconBeforeLabel: true  
23          }  
24        ]  
25      },  
26      {  
27        align: "end",  
28        controls: [  
29          {  
30            type: "BUTTON",  
31            action: "reset-report",  
32            iconBeforeLabel: true  
33          }  
34        ]  
35      }  
36    ],  
37    return config;  
38  }
```

I

# Change Column Heading Menu

Custom Column Actions - EName No Sort, No Aggregate

<div><div>Q</div><div>Go</div></div>		<div>Actions</div>		<div>Edit</div>	<div></div>	
<div><div></div></div>	<div></div>	<div>Empno</div>	<div>Ename</div>	<div>Job</div>	<div>Mgr</div>	<div>Hiredate</div>
<div><div></div></div>	<div></div>	<div>7788</div>	<div>SCOTT</div>	<div>ANALYST</div>	<div>JONES</div>	<div>09-DEC-82</div>
<div><div></div></div>	<div></div>	<div>7934</div>	<div>MILLER</div>	<div>CLERK</div>	<div>CLARK</div>	<div>23-JAN-82</div>
<div><div></div></div>	<div></div>	<div>7369</div>	<div>SMITH</div>	<div>CLERK</div>	<div>FORD</div>	<div>17-DEC-80</div>
<div><div></div></div>	<div></div>	<div>7076</div>	<div>ADAMS</div>	<div>CLERK</div>	<div>YETT</div>	<div>12 JAN 82</div>

# Change Column Heading Menu

Goes in Column  
Advanced →  
JavaScript

```
function(config) {  
    config.features.sort = false;  
    config.features.aggregate = false;  
    config.features.controlBreak = false;  
    config.features.canHide = false;  
    config.features.groupBy = false;  
    // config.filter.isRequired=true;  
    return config;  
}
```

**OLD WAY ...**

# Change Column Heading Menu

- Wait! Now Declarative ... Mostly

▼ Enable Users To

Sort	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
Control Break/Aggregate	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
Hide	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No

# Change Column Heading Menu

Custom Column Actions - EName No Sort, No Aggregate

<div><div>Q</div><div>Go</div></div>		<div>Actions</div>		<div>Edit</div>	<div>S</div>	
<div><input type="checkbox"/></div>	<div>≡</div>	<div>Empno</div>	<div>Ename</div>	<div>Job</div>	<div>Mgr</div>	<div>Hiredate</div>
<div><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></div>	<div>≡</div>	<div>7788</div>	<div>SCOTT</div>	<div>ANALYST</div>	<div>JONES</div>	<div>09-DEC-82</div>
<div><input type="checkbox"/></div>	<div>≡</div>	<div>7934</div>	<div>MILLER</div>	<div>CLERK</div>	<div>CLARK</div>	<div>23-JAN-82</div>
<div><input type="checkbox"/></div>	<div>≡</div>	<div>7369</div>	<div>SMITH</div>	<div>CLERK</div>	<div>FORD</div>	<div>17-DEC-80</div>
<div><input type="checkbox"/></div>	<div>≡</div>	<div>7076</div>	<div>ADAMS</div>	<div>CLERK</div>	<div>YETT</div>	<div>12 JAN 82</div>

# Change Column Heading Menu

Goes in Column  
Advanced →  
JavaScript

```
1 function(config) {  
2     config.defaultGridColumnOptions = {  
3         noHeaderActivate: true  
4     };  
5     return config;  
6 }
```



# Change RowAction Menu

<input type="checkbox"/>	...	☰	Empno	Ename	Job	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	...	☰	7788	SCOTTIE	ANALYST	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	...	☰	7499	SMITH-CLARK	CLERK	
<input type="checkbox"/>	...	☰	...	DAMS	CLERK	
<input type="checkbox"/>	...	☰	7369	SMITH	CLERK	
<input type="checkbox"/>	...	☰	7934	MILLER	CLERK	CLAI
<input type="checkbox"/>	...	☰	7698	BLAKE	MANAGER	
<input type="checkbox"/>	...	☰	7566	JONES	MANAGER	
<input type="checkbox"/>	...	☰	7782	CLARK-SMITH	MANAGER	
<input type="checkbox"/>	...	☰	7834	KING	PRESIDENT	
<input type="checkbox"/>	...	☰	7900	JAMESON	SALESMAN	
<input type="checkbox"/>	...	☰	...	TURNER	SALESMAN	

↩ Single Row View

+ Add Row

📄 Duplicate Row

🗑 Delete Row

🔄 Refresh Row

↶ Revert Changes

Hi

Total Salary

# Change RowAction Menu

Goes in Page  
JavaScript

```

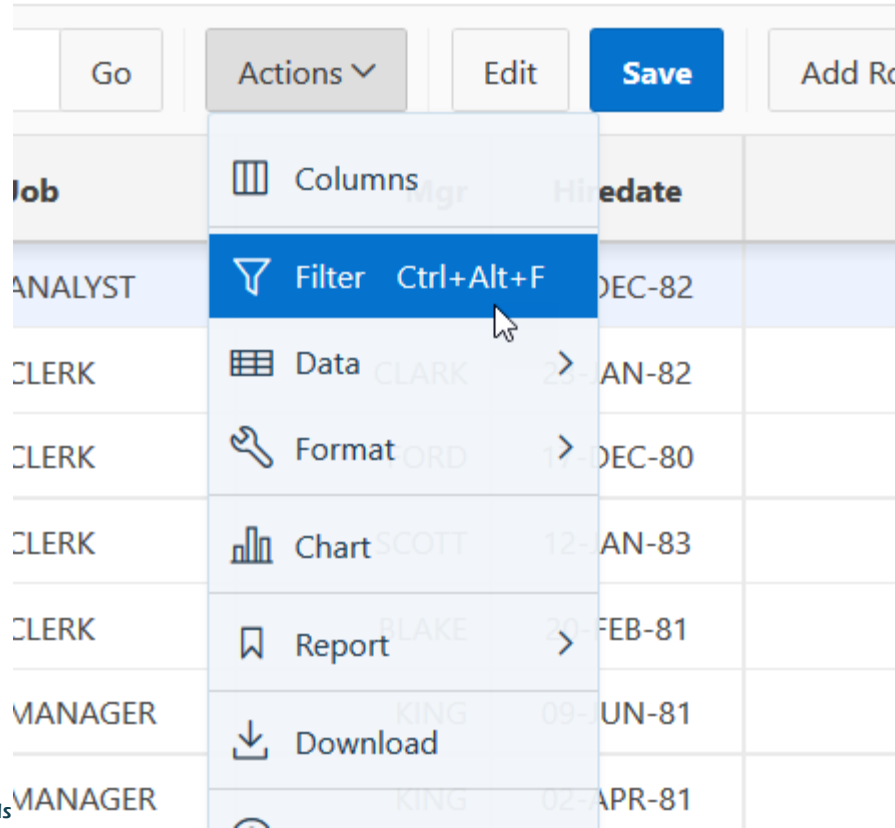
1 // This executes after page load, before the IGrid is initialized
2 $(function() {
3     // listen for grid views (not chart or groupby views)
4     $("#emp_igrid").on("interactivegridviewchange", function(event, data) {
5         if ( data.view === "grid" && data.created ) {
6             var view = apex.region("emp_igrid").widget().interactiveGrid("getViews", "grid"),
7                 menu$ = view.rowActionMenu$;
8
9             menu$.menu("option").items.push({
10                 type:"action",
11                 label:"Hello",
12                 action: function(menu, element) {
13                     var record = view.getContextRecord( element )[0];
14                     alert("Welcome to KSCOPE| 2019, " + view.model.getValue(record, "ENAME") );
15                 }
16             });
17
18             menu$.menu("option").items.push({
19                 type:"action",
20                 label:"Total Salary",
21                 action: function(menu, element) {
22                     var i, records = view.getSelectedRecords(),
23                         total = 0;
24                     for ( i = 0; i < records.length; i++) {
25                         total += parseInt(view.model.getValue(records[i], "SAL"), 10);
26                     }
27                     alert("Total Salary for selected employees is " + total);
28                 }
29             });
30         }
31     });
32 }

```

# Access the Model ...

```
ion: function(menu, element) {  
    var i, records = view.getSelectedRecords(),  
        total = 0;  
    for ( i = 0; i < records.length; i++) {  
        total += parseInt(view.model.getValue(records[i], "SAL"), 10);  
    }  
    alert("Total salary for selected employees is " + total);  
}
```

# Change Toolbar Actions Menu



# Change Toolbar Actions Menu

```
function(config) {  
  config.initActions = function( actions ) {  
    actions.hide("show-aggregate-dialog");  
    actions.lookup("show-filter-dialog").shortcut = "Ctrl+Alt+F";  
    actions.update("show-filter-dialog");  
    actions.lookup("save").shortcut = "Ctrl+Alt+S";  
    actions.update("save");  
  }  
  return config;  
}
```

**Goes in Grid  
Advanced →  
JavaScript**

# APEX Interactive Grid APIs: Standardize Customizations Across Applications

Search: All Text Columns

Go

Actions

Edit

Save

Add Row

	ID		Name	Job	Manager	Hire D...	Salary	Comm...
	7934		MILLER	Clerk	CLARK	23-JA...	1300	-
	7900		JAMES	Clerk	BLAKE	03-DE...	950	-
	7876		ADAMS	Clerk	7788	12-JA...	1100	-
	7844		TURNER	Sales...	BLAKE	08-SE...	1500	0
	7654		MARTIN	Sales...	BLAKE	28-SE...	1250	1400
	7521		WARD	Sales...	BLAKE	22-FE...	1250	500
	7499		ALLEN	Sales...	BLAKE	20-FE...	1600	300
	7369		SMITH	Clerk	7902	17-DE...	800	-
	7902		FORD	Analyst	JONES	03-DE...	3000	-
	7788		SCOTT	Analyst	JONES	09-DE...	3000	-
	7566		JONES	Manager	KING	02-AP...	2975	-
	7782		CLARK	Manager	KING	09-JU...	2450	-
	7698		BLAKE	Manager	KING	01-MA...	2850	-
	7839		KING	Presid...		17-NO...	5000	-

rows selected

# “Global” Settings

- JS Function in JS File
- Include File
- Reference JS Function in Advanced → JavaScript Code
- Add Classes on Grids



```

((function($){
window.thtechIGridApp = {
  commonIGConfig: function(config) {
    config.defaultGridViewOptions = {
      stickyFooter: false
    };
    if ($("#" + config.regionStaticId ).hasClass("seqNbr")) {
      config.defaultGridViewOptions.rowHeader = "sequence";
    }
    if ( config.pagination.type === "set" ) {
      config.defaultGridViewOptions.pagination = {
        firstAndLastButtons: false,
        maxLinks: 12
      };
    }
    if ( config.pagination.type === "scroll" ) {
      config.defaultGridViewOptions.pagination = {
        showtotalRowCount: false
      };
    }

    if ($("#" + config.regionStaticId ).hasClass("filterOnlyGrid")) {
      config.toolbarData = [

```

```
((function($) {  
window.thtechIGridApp = {  
  commonIGConfig: function(config) {  
    config.defaultGridViewOptions = {  
      stickyFooter: false  
    };  
    if ($("#" + config.regionStaticId ).hasClass("seqNbr")) {  
      config.defaultGridViewOptions.rowHeader = "sequence";  
    }  
    if ( config.pagination.type === "set" ) {  
      config.defaultGridViewOptions.pagination = {  
        firstAndLastButtons: false,  
        maxLinks: 12  
      };  
    }  
    if ( config.pagination.type === "scroll" ) {  
      config.defaultGridViewOptions.pagination = {  
        showtotalRowCount: false  
      };  
    }  
  }  
};
```

```
if ($("#" + config.regionStaticId ).hasClass("filterOnlyGrid")){  
    config.toolbarData = [  
        {  
            groupTogether: true,  
            controls: [  
                {  
                    type: "TEXT",  
                    id: "search_field",  
                    enterAction: "search"  
                },  
                {  
                    type: "BUTTON",  
                    action: "search"  
                }  
            ],  
        },  
        {  
            controls: [  
                {  
                    type: "BUTTON",  
                    action: "show-filter-dialog",
```

I

## User Interface Details

Show All

Identification

Attributes

Navigation Menu

Navigation Bar

JavaScript

## JavaScript

Content Delivery Network

None (use Web Server) ▼



File URLs

`/i/thtech/js/THTech_Common_IGConfig_wk2.js`

Include Legacy Javascript

Yes

**No**

Include jQuery Migrate

Yes

**No**

# Quiz: What Does This Code Do? (gReport.search Equivalent)

```
// get the IGrid widget
var ig$ = apex.region("emp_igrid").widget();

// get the toolbar widget, the Search Field, pass a value
ig$.interactiveGrid("getToolbar")
    .toolbar("findElement", "search_field").val("BLAKE");

// invoke a search with the value you just set
ig$.interactiveGrid("getActions").invoke("search");
```

# Custom: Edit via Dialog

- IG Cookbook Application
- Edits in Dialog
- Changed Row Actions
- Advanced, Possibilities!

► Notes

Edit in Dialog



Search: All Text Columns

	Actions	Name ↑	Job
<input type="radio"/>		ADAMS	Clerk
<input checked="" type="radio"/>		ALLEN	Sales
<input type="radio"/>		BLAKE	Manager
<input type="radio"/>		CLARK	Manager
<input type="radio"/>		FORD	Analyst
<input type="radio"/>		JAMES	Clerk
<input type="radio"/>		JONES	Manager
<input type="radio"/>		KING	President

## Employee



Name

Job

Manager

Hire Date

Salary

Commission

On Leave ☐ Yes ☒ No

Rating ☐

Notes

Department

Save





7/1/2019

# APEX Interactive Grid APIs: Best Practices

Recommendations for  
Adding JavaScript to APEX  
Applications

Search: All Text Columns

Go

Actions

Edit

Save

Add Row

			Name	Job	Manager	Hire D...	Salary	Comm...
			MILLER	Clerk	CLARK	23-JA...	1300	-
			JAMES	Clerk	BLAKE	03-DE...	950	-
			ADAMS	Clerk	7788	12-JA...	1100	-
			TURNER	Sales...	BLAKE	08-SE...	1500	0
			MARTIN	Sales...	BLAKE	28-SE...	1250	1400
			WARD	Sales...	BLAKE	22-FE...	1250	500
			ALLEN	Sales...	BLAKE	20-FE...	1600	300
			SMITH	Clerk	7902	17-DE...	800	-
			FORD	Analyst	JONES	03-DE...	3000	-
			SCOTT	Analyst	JONES	09-DE...	3000	-
			JONES	Manager	KING	02-AP...	2975	-
			CLARK	Manager	KING	09-JU...	2450	-
			BLAKE	Manager	KING	01-MA...	2850	-
			KING	Presid...		17-NO...	5000	-

rows selected

# Adding JS to APEX

- Follow the Usual Best Practices:
  - Put Bulk of Code in JS Files
  - Minify
  - Read More in the Introduction of the JS API doc:

Adding JavaScript to an Application Express application

<https://docs.oracle.com/en/database/oracle/application-express/19.1/aexjs/index.html>



## Index

## Widgets

grid  
iconList  
interactiveGrid  
menu  
menuButton  
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tableModelViewBase  
treeView

## Namespaces

apex  
apex.actions  
apex.da  
apex.debug  
apex.event  
apex.item  
apex.lang  
apex.message  
apex.model  
apex.navigation  
apex.navigation.dialog  
apex.navigation.popup  
apex.page  
apex.region  
apex.server

## Adding JavaScript to an Application Express application

Oracle APEX handles the details of rendering a page so compared to authoring your own HTML file it may not be initially clear where you should add your JavaScript code. APEX provides a number of specific places for you to add JavaScript code. You should avoid entering your own `<script>` tags in places where markup is allowed. Also avoid entering JavaScript code using the `javascript:` pseudo-protocol in places where URLs are allowed.

Various components may have specific attributes for JavaScript code snippets. For example some regions and items have an Advanced: JavaScript Initialization Code attribute that is used for advanced configuration of the region or item. This code is applied in a specific context for a specific purpose. See the associated attribute help in Page Designer for details.

Dynamic Actions provide a way to respond to events. There are a number of declarative actions that can be run in response to an event. In addition you can use the Execute JavaScript Code action to execute your own JavaScript. This code is added to the page and run when the specified event occurs. Dynamic Actions added to the Global Page can apply to all pages subject to any Server-Side Condition.

Each page can have its own specific JavaScript code added to it using the following page attributes in the JavaScript section:

- File URLs - Specify one JavaScript file URL per line. These files could be third party libraries or your own JavaScript code.
- Function and Global Variable Declaration - This code runs after the core APEX libraries and above File URLs have been loaded and before the document is ready (DOMContentLoaded event or jQuery ready).
- Execute when Page Loads - This code runs after the document is ready and after all APEX generated JavaScript code.

See the Page Designer help for details on each of the above attributes.

It is a best practice to put the bulk of your code into one or more files. These files can be served by a web server that you have access to or served by APEX by adding the file to Shared Components: Static Application Files or, to share the file among multiple apps, Static Workspace Files.

Using third party tools you can minify your JavaScript files to make them smaller, which makes them load faster. The minified files should be put in a sub folder named `minified/` relative to the original source file or the file name should include `.min`. This allows using substitution token `#MIN#` to include `.min` or `#MIN_DIRECTORY#` to include `minified/` as part of the File URL. You can use `#MIN#` or `#MIN_DIRECTORY#` or both. This allows the minified file to be loaded normally but in debug mode the non-minified (original source) file will be used for easier debugging.

For example if you have a file called `appUtils.js` added to Static Application Files you can create a minified version of that file called `appUtils.min.js` that is also added to Static Application Files. You would then reference the file as:

```
#APP_IMAGES#appUtils#MIN#.js
```

If you have a file that you want loaded on all pages you can enter that file in one place rather than on each page. Shared Components > User Interface Attributes > User Interface Details has an attribute where you can enter any number of JavaScript File URLs (one per line).

# APEX Interactive Grid APIs: Wrapup

Q

▼

Search: All Text Columns

Go

Actions ▼

Edit

Save

Add Row

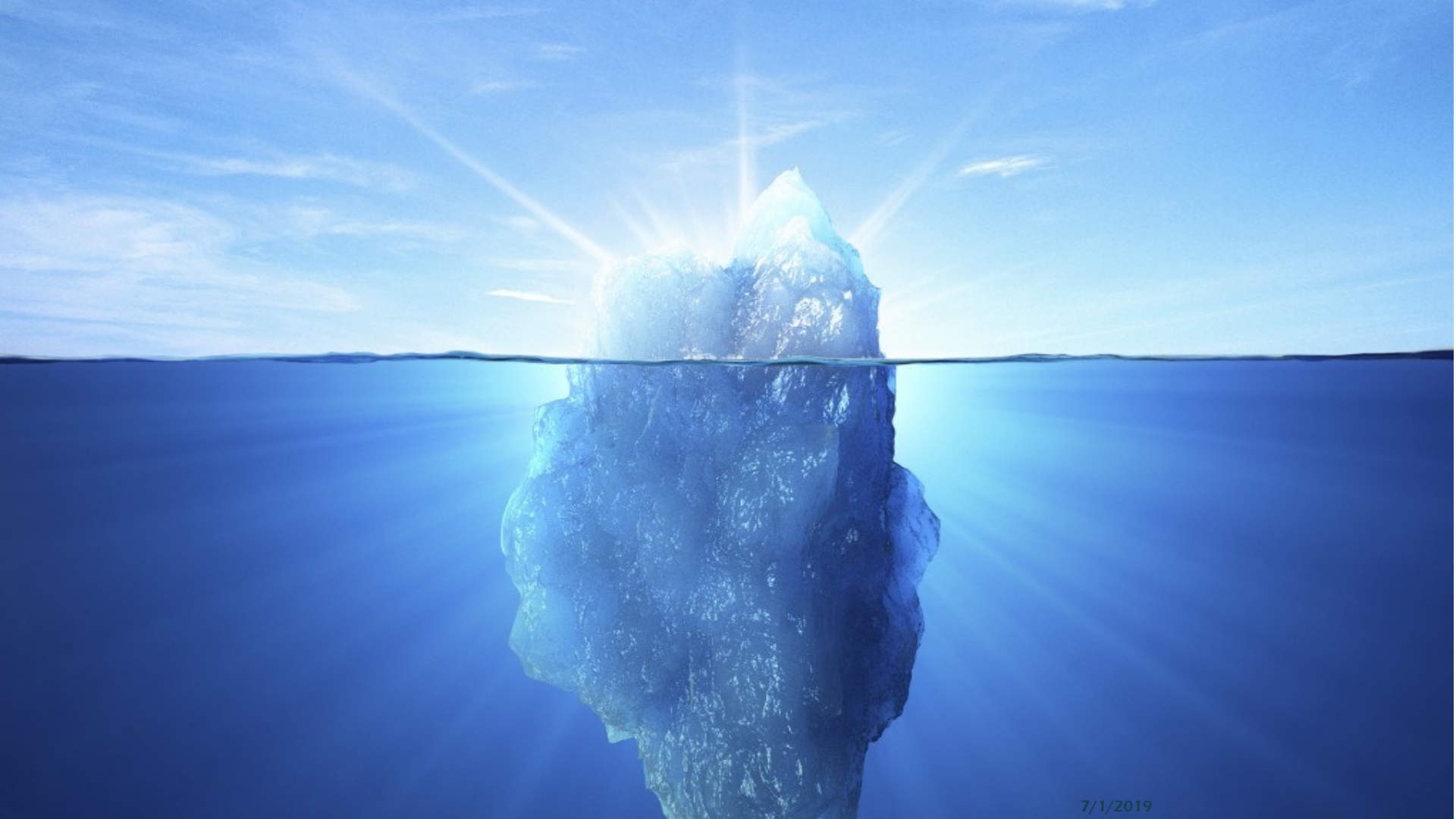
	≡	ID	👤	Name	Job	Manager	Hire D...	Salary	Comm...
	≡	7934	👤	MILLER	Clerk	CLARK	23-JA...	1300	-
	≡	7900	👤	JAMES	Clerk	BLAKE	03-DE...	950	-
	≡	7876	👤	ADAMS	Clerk	7788	12-JA...	1100	-
	≡	7844	👤	TURNER	Sales...	BLAKE	08-SE...	1500	0
	≡	7654	👤	MARTIN	Sales...	BLAKE	28-SE...	1250	1400
	≡	7521	👤	WARD	Sales...	BLAKE	22-FE...	1250	500
	≡	7499	👤	ALLEN	Sales...	BLAKE	20-FE...	1600	300
	≡	7369	👤	SMITH	Clerk	7902	17-DE...	800	-
	≡	7902	👤	FORD	Analyst	JONES	03-DE...	3000	-
	≡	7788	👤	SCOTT	Analyst	JONES	09-DE...	3000	-
	≡	7566	👤	JONES	Manager	KING	02-AP...	2975	-
	≡	7782	👤	CLARK	Manager	KING	09-JU...	2450	-
	≡	7698	👤	BLAKE	Manager	KING	01-MA...	2850	-
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# Interactive Grid APIs - Recap

- **Essential Grid JavaScript APIs**  
interactiveGrid grid apex.model apex.item
- **Dynamic Actions, Validations**  
grid apex.model apex.item
- **Customizations**  
All of the above





# Challenge

- Sample Interactive Grid App
- IG Cookbook  
<http://www.hardlikesoftware.com>
- Read the APIs (coffee!!)
- Read the JS Widget Code  
`<apex_install_dir>/images/libraries/apex`

## PLAY

# Comments? Questions? Thank You!

Email for Slides, Demo App

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# Resources

- APEX JavaScript Reference  
<https://docs.oracle.com/en/database/oracle/application-express/19.1/aexjs/index.html>
- Sample Interactive Grids  
APEX 19.1+ Sample Application, Editing section
- Interactive Grid Cookbook, 19.1  
<http://hardlikesoftware.com/weblog/2019/03/30/apex-ig-cookbook-update-for-19-1/>
- Architecture: Interactive Grids Under the Hood  
<http://hardlikesoftware.com/weblog/2016/06/08/interactive-grid-under-the-hood/>
- More on Grids: How to Hack Interactive Grids, Parts I thru IV  
<http://hardlikesoftware.com/weblog/2017/01/18/how-to-hack-apex-interactive-grid-part-1/>

# Resources, cont'd

- APEX Client-Side Validation  
<http://hardlikesoftware.com/weblog/2017/05/10/apex-client-side-validation/#more-615>
- Interactive Grid Extend Toolbar Plugin  
<https://github.com/mgoricki/apex-plugin-extend-ig-toolbar>

Shortcut to APEX JavaScript APIs:  
[apex.oracle.com/api](http://apex.oracle.com/api)  
#39 JavaScript APIs  
follow the link

# Where to Put JS Files

- <https://www.talkapex.com/2017/01/how-to-reference-javascript-and-css-files-for-entire-application/js-storage.gif>