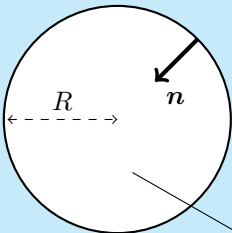


p^-



$p^+ = p^- + \frac{2\sigma}{R}$