

```
# clone YOLOv5 repository
!git clone https://github.com/ultralytics/yolov5 # clone repo
%cd yolov5
```

```
➦ Cloning into 'yolov5'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 16982, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (177/177), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (124/124), done.
remote: Total 16982 (delta 90), reused 109 (delta 53), pack-reused 16805 (from 1)
Receiving objects: 100% (16982/16982), 15.72 MiB | 17.67 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (11623/11623), done.
/content/yolov5
```

```
# install dependencies as necessary
!pip install -qr requirements.txt # install dependencies (ignore errors)
import torch
```

```
from IPython.display import Image, clear_output # to display images
from utils.downloads import attempt_download # to download models/datasets
```

```
# clear_output()
print('Setup complete. Using torch %s %s' % (torch.__version__, torch.cuda.get_device_properties(0) if torch.cuda.is_available() else 'CPU'))
```

```
➦ _____ 207.3/207.3 kB 9.5 MB/s eta 0:00:00
_____ 870.5/870.5 kB 34.9 MB/s eta 0:00:00
_____ 62.7/62.7 kB 5.8 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Setup complete. Using torch 2.4.1+cu121 _CudaDeviceProperties(name='Tesla T4', major=7, minor=5, total_memory=15102MB, multi_processor_c
```

```
!pip install -q roboflow
```

```
➦ _____ 80.4/80.4 kB 5.6 MB/s eta 0:00:00
_____ 66.8/66.8 kB 5.5 MB/s eta 0:00:00
_____ 54.5/54.5 kB 4.4 MB/s eta 0:00:00
```

```
!pip install roboflow
```

```

from roboflow import Roboflow
rf = Roboflow(api_key="Kz0naz6hl80K2iVgRPyU")
project = rf.workspace("jota-xkeph").project("number-water-meter")
version = project.version(6)
dataset = version.download("yolov7")

```

```

⇒ Requirement already satisfied: roboflow in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (1.1.47)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from roboflow) (2024.8.30)
Requirement already satisfied: idna==3.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from roboflow) (3.7)
Requirement already satisfied: cycler in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from roboflow) (0.12.1)
Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.3.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from roboflow) (1.4.7)
Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from roboflow) (3.7.1)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.18.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from roboflow) (1.26.4)
Requirement already satisfied: opencv-python-headless==4.10.0.84 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from roboflow) (4.10.0.84)
Requirement already satisfied: Pillow>=7.1.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from roboflow) (10.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from roboflow) (2.8.2)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dotenv in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from roboflow) (1.0.1)
Requirement already satisfied: requests in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from roboflow) (2.32.3)
Requirement already satisfied: six in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from roboflow) (1.16.0)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3>=1.26.6 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from roboflow) (2.2.3)
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm>=4.41.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from roboflow) (4.66.5)
Requirement already satisfied: PyYAML>=5.3.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from roboflow) (6.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: requests-toolbelt in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from roboflow) (1.0.0)
Requirement already satisfied: filetype in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from roboflow) (1.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: contourpy>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib->roboflow) (1.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: fonttools>=4.22.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib->roboflow) (4.54.1)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib->roboflow) (24.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.3.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib->roboflow) (3.1.4)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests->roboflow) (3.4.0)
loading Roboflow workspace...
loading Roboflow project...
Downloading Dataset Version Zip in Number-Water-Meter-6 to yolov7pytorch:: 100%|██████████| 30384/30384 [00:01<00:00, 29300.97it/s]

Extracting Dataset Version Zip to Number-Water-Meter-6 in yolov7pytorch:: 100%|██████████| 1738/1738 [00:00<00:00, 7683.46it/s]

```

pwd



```
! /content/yolov7
```

```
dataset.location
```



/content/Number-Water-Meter-6

```
%cat
```

```
%cd /content/yolov5
```



/content/yolov5

```
%cat {dataset.location}/data.yaml
```



```
names:
- '0'
- '10'
- '20'
- '30'
- '40'
- '50'
- '60'
- '70'
- '80'
- '90'
nc: 10
roboflow:
  license: CC BY 4.0
  project: number-water-meter
  url: https://universe.roboflow.com/jota-xkeph/number-water-meter/dataset/6
  version: 6
  workspace: jota-xkeph
test: ../test/images
train: Number-Water-Meter-6/train/images
val: Number-Water-Meter-6/valid/images
```

```
# define number of classes based on YAML
import yaml
```

```
with open(dataset.location + "/data.yaml", 'r') as stream:
    num_classes = str(yaml.safe_load(stream)['nc'])
```

```
num_classes
```



```
'10'
```

```
%cat /content/yolov5/models/yolov5s.yaml
```



```
# Ultralytics YOLOv5 🚀, AGPL-3.0 license
```

```
# Parameters
```

```
nc: 80 # number of classes
```

```
depth_multiple: 0.33 # model depth multiple
```

```
width_multiple: 0.50 # layer channel multiple
```

```
anchors:
```

- [10, 13, 16, 30, 33, 23] # P3/8
- [30, 61, 62, 45, 59, 119] # P4/16
- [116, 90, 156, 198, 373, 326] # P5/32

```
# YOLOv5 v6.0 backbone
```

```
backbone:
```

```
# [from, number, module, args]
```

```
[
```

```
  [-1, 1, Conv, [64, 6, 2, 2]], # 0-P1/2
```

```
  [-1, 1, Conv, [128, 3, 2]], # 1-P2/4
```

```
  [-1, 3, C3, [128]],
```

```
  [-1, 1, Conv, [256, 3, 2]], # 3-P3/8
```

```
  [-1, 6, C3, [256]],
```

```
  [-1, 1, Conv, [512, 3, 2]], # 5-P4/16
```

```
  [-1, 9, C3, [512]],
```

```
  [-1, 1, Conv, [1024, 3, 2]], # 7-P5/32
```

```
  [-1, 3, C3, [1024]],
```

```
  [-1, 1, SPPF, [1024, 5]], # 9
```

```
]
```

```
# YOLOv5 v6.0 head
```

```
head: [
```

```
  [-1, 1, Conv, [512, 1, 1]],
```

```

[-1, 1, nn.Upsample, [None, 2, "nearest"]],
[[-1, 6], 1, Concat, [1]], # cat backbone P4
[-1, 3, C3, [512, False]], # 13

[-1, 1, Conv, [256, 1, 1]],
[-1, 1, nn.Upsample, [None, 2, "nearest"]],
[[-1, 4], 1, Concat, [1]], # cat backbone P3
[-1, 3, C3, [256, False]], # 17 (P3/8-small)

[-1, 1, Conv, [256, 3, 2]],
[[-1, 14], 1, Concat, [1]], # cat head P4
[-1, 3, C3, [512, False]], # 20 (P4/16-medium)

[-1, 1, Conv, [512, 3, 2]],
[[-1, 10], 1, Concat, [1]], # cat head P5
[-1, 3, C3, [1024, False]], # 23 (P5/32-large)

[[17, 20, 23], 1, Detect, [nc, anchors]], # Detect(P3, P4, P5)
]

```

```

#customize iPython writefile so we can write variables
from IPython.core.magic import register_line_cell_magic

```

```

@register_line_cell_magic
def writetemplate(line, cell):
    with open(line, 'w') as f:
        f.write(cell.format(**globals()))

```

```

# Ultralytics YOLOv5 🚀, AGPL-3.0 license
%%writetemplate /content/yolov5/models/custom_yolov5s.yaml
# parameters
nc: {num_classes} # number of classes
depth_multiple: 0.33 # model depth multiple
width_multiple: 0.50 # layer channel multiple

anchors:
- [10, 13, 16, 30, 33, 23] # P3/8
- [30, 61, 62, 45, 59, 119] # P4/16
- [116, 90, 156, 198, 373, 326] # P5/32

```

```

# YOLOv5 v6.0 backbone
backbone:
  # [from, number, module, args]
  [
    [-1, 1, Conv, [64, 6, 2, 2]], # 0-P1/2
    [-1, 1, Conv, [128, 3, 2]], # 1-P2/4
    [-1, 3, C3, [128]],
    [-1, 1, Conv, [256, 3, 2]], # 3-P3/8
    [-1, 6, C3, [256]],
    [-1, 1, Conv, [512, 3, 2]], # 5-P4/16
    [-1, 9, C3, [512]],
    [-1, 1, Conv, [1024, 3, 2]], # 7-P5/32
    [-1, 3, C3, [1024]],
    [-1, 1, SPPF, [1024, 5]], # 9
  ]

# YOLOv5 v6.0 head
head: [
  [-1, 1, Conv, [512, 1, 1]],
  [-1, 1, nn.Upsample, [None, 2, "nearest"]],
  [[-1, 6], 1, Concat, [1]], # cat backbone P4
  [-1, 3, C3, [512, False]], # 13

  [-1, 1, Conv, [256, 1, 1]],
  [-1, 1, nn.Upsample, [None, 2, "nearest"]],
  [[-1, 4], 1, Concat, [1]], # cat backbone P3
  [-1, 3, C3, [256, False]], # 17 (P3/8-small)

  [-1, 1, Conv, [256, 3, 2]],
  [[-1, 14], 1, Concat, [1]], # cat head P4
  [-1, 3, C3, [512, False]], # 20 (P4/16-medium)

  [-1, 1, Conv, [512, 3, 2]],
  [[-1, 10], 1, Concat, [1]], # cat head P5
  [-1, 3, C3, [1024, False]], # 23 (P5/32-large)

  [[17, 20, 23], 1, Detect, [nc, anchors]], # Detect(P3, P4, P5)
]

```

```
# train yolov5s on custom data for 200 epochs
# time its performance
%%time
%cd /content/yolov5/
!python train.py --img 416 --batch 16 --epochs 100 --data {dataset.location}/data.yaml --cfg ./models/custom_yolov5s.yaml --weights 'yolov5s.p
```



100 epochs completed in 0.912 hours.

Optimizer stripped from runs/train/yolov5s_results2/weights/last.pt, 14.4MB

Optimizer stripped from runs/train/yolov5s_results2/weights/best.pt, 14.4MB

Validating runs/train/yolov5s_results2/weights/best.pt...

Fusing layers...

custom_YOLOv5s summary: 157 layers, 7037095 parameters, 0 gradients, 15.8 GFLOPs

Class	Images	Instances	P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95: 100% 2/2 [00:01<00:00, 1.95it/s]
all	55	374	0.868	0.733	0.77	0.392
0	55	8	0.727	0.75	0.637	0.223
10	55	17	0.657	0.706	0.584	0.293
20	55	19	0.94	0.684	0.75	0.356
30	55	22	0.887	0.591	0.668	0.319
40	55	29	0.772	0.586	0.642	0.341
50	55	43	0.934	0.659	0.842	0.412
60	55	53	0.892	0.811	0.835	0.494
70	55	60	0.947	0.889	0.917	0.52
80	55	60	0.967	0.833	0.931	0.479
90	55	63	0.957	0.825	0.893	0.487

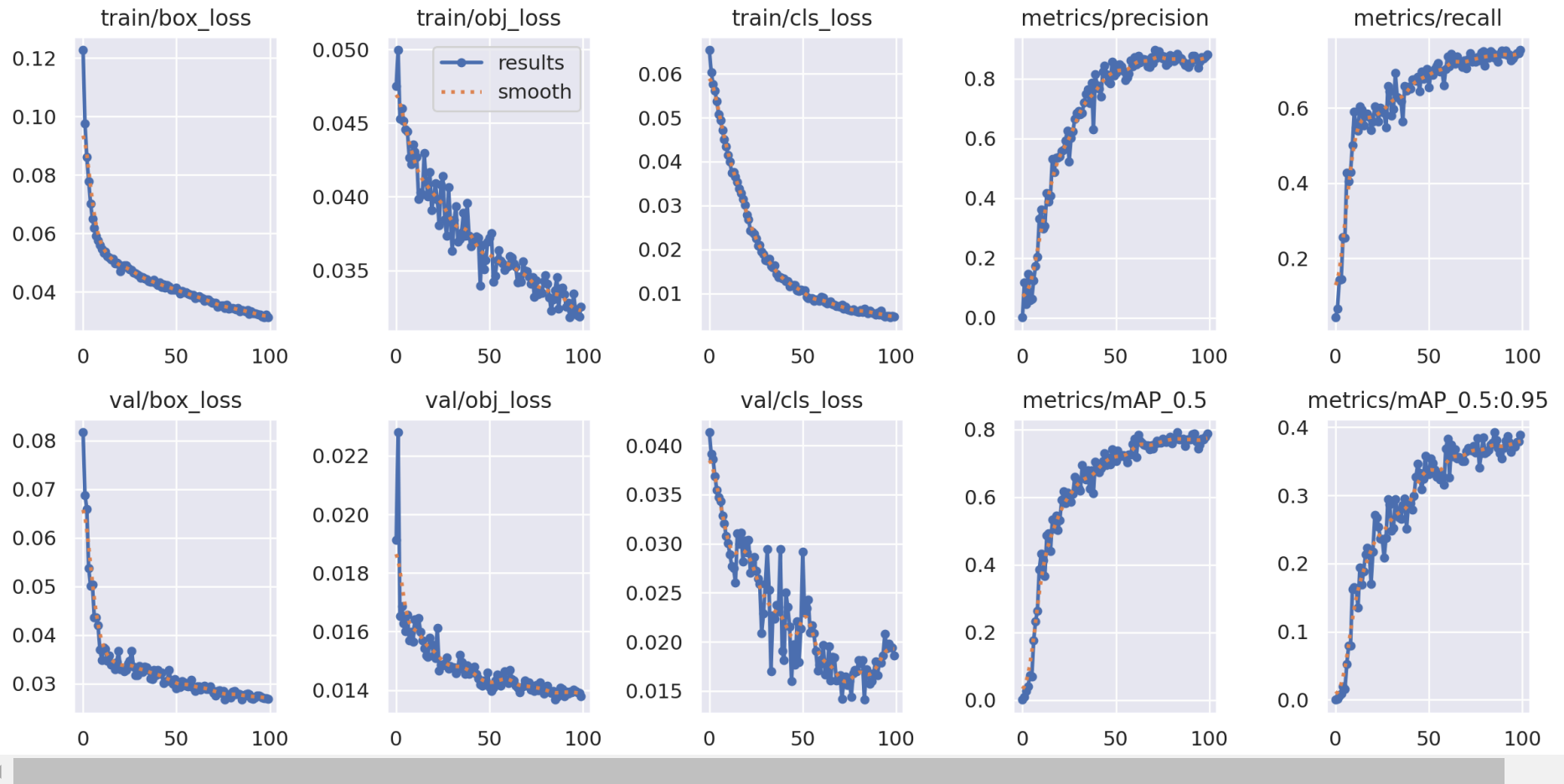
Results saved to runs/train/yolov5s_results2

CPU times: user 12.9 s, sys: 1.37 s, total: 14.2 s

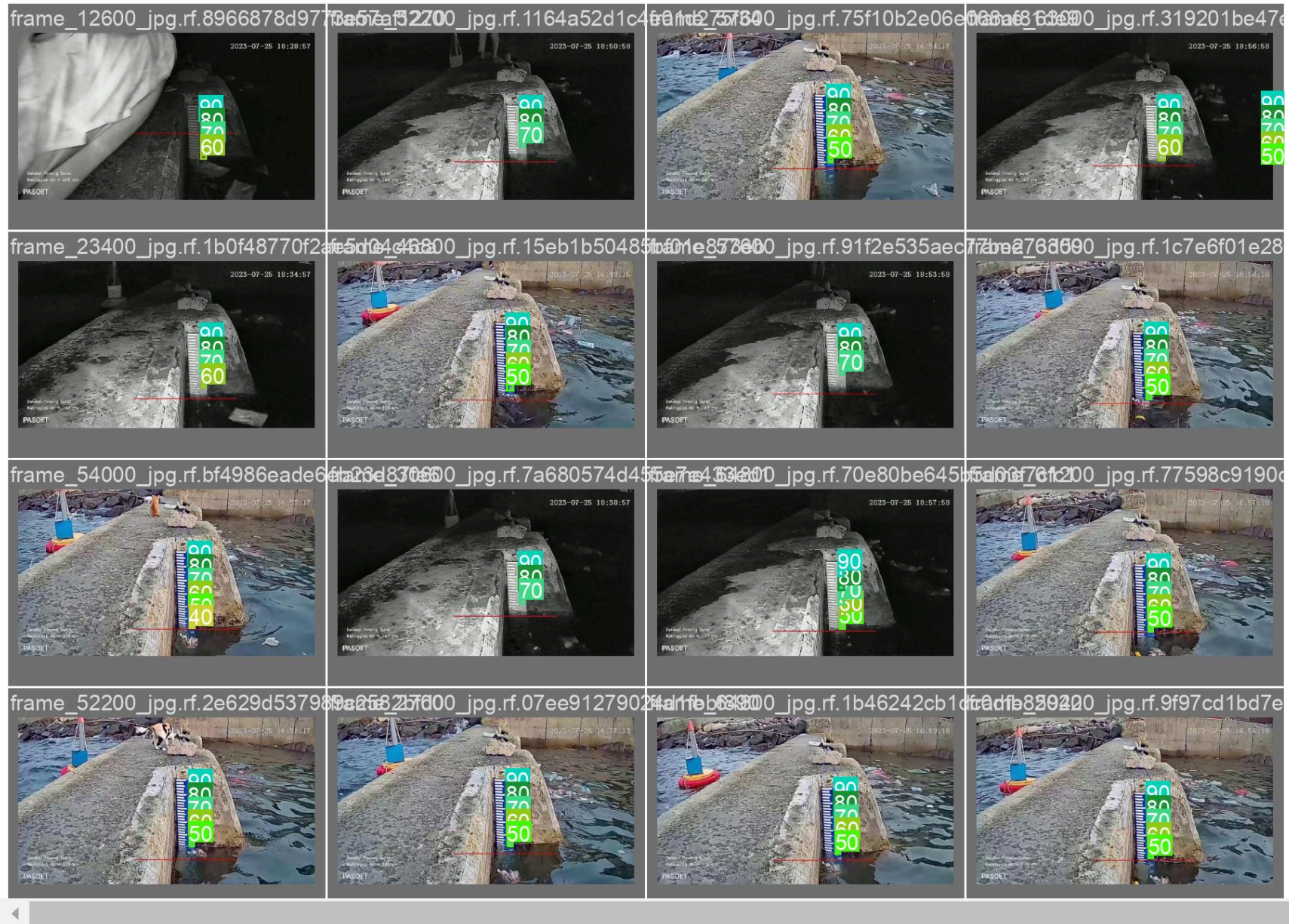
Wall time: 19min 13s

```
from utils.plots import plot_results # plot results.txt as results.png
```

```
Image(filename='/content/yolov5/runs/train/yolov5s_results2/results.png', width=1000) # view results.png
```

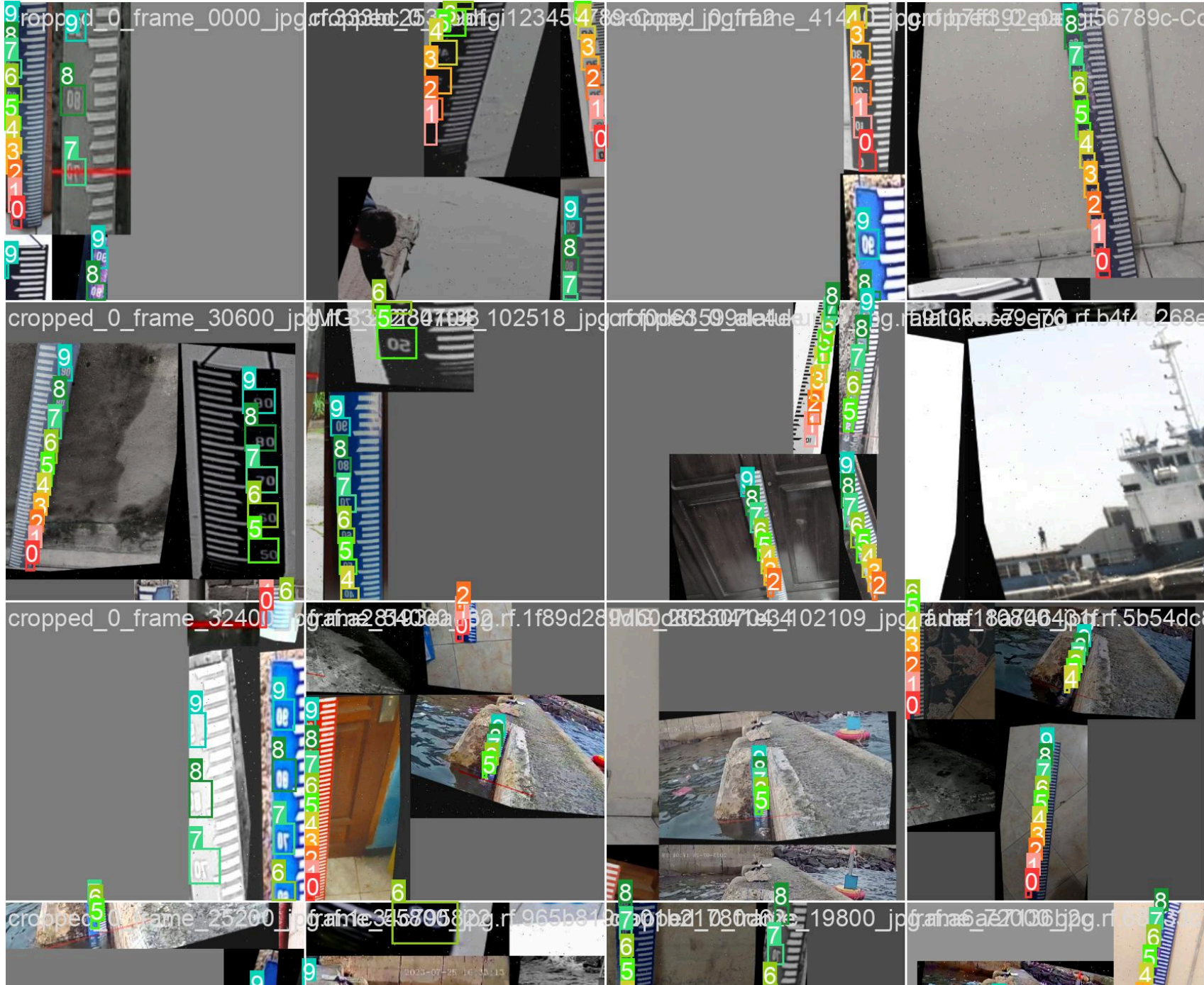
Image(filename='/content/yolov5/runs/train/yolov5s_results2/val_batch0_labels.jpg', width=900)



```
# print out an augmented training example
print("GROUND TRUTH AUGMENTED TRAINING DATA:")
Image(filename='/content/yolov5/runs/train/yolov5s_results2/train_batch0.jpg', width=900)
```




GROUND TRUTH AUGMENTED TRAINING DATA:





```
%ls runs/
```

```
➔ train/
```

```
%ls runs/train/yolov5s_results2/weights
```

```
➔ best.pt last.pt
```

```
%cd /content/yolov5/
```

```
!python detect.py --weights runs/train/yolov5s_results2/weights/best.pt --img 416 --conf 0.4 --source /content/yolov5/Number-Water-Meter-6/test/images
```

```
➔ /content/yolov5
```

```
detect: weights=['runs/train/yolov5s_results2/weights/best.pt'], source=/content/yolov5/Number-Water-Meter-6/test/images, data=data/coco
YOLOv5 🚀 v7.0-372-ga3555241 Python-3.10.12 torch-2.4.1+cu121 CUDA:0 (Tesla T4, 15102MiB)
```

```
Fusing layers...
```

```
custom_YOLOv5s summary: 157 layers, 7037095 parameters, 0 gradients, 15.8 GFLOPs
```

```
image 1/22 /content/yolov5/Number-Water-Meter-6/test/images/4parigi456789-Copy_jpg.rf.5a9fdd551a363b5475aedc1fe5fa29ce.jpg: 416x288 1 40
image 2/22 /content/yolov5/Number-Water-Meter-6/test/images/5parigi123456789-Copy_jpg.rf.8d411f032322313ef509e338555ac34b.jpg: 416x288 1
image 3/22 /content/yolov5/Number-Water-Meter-6/test/images/baru-3_jpg.rf.65ffffdcf8cbcd726e22f180f8334134.jpg: 416x416 1 10, 1 20, 1 30
image 4/22 /content/yolov5/Number-Water-Meter-6/test/images/frame_0000_jpg.rf.35d09ea39d2554c31a19e17a0886e730.jpg: 256x416 1 50, 1 60,
image 5/22 /content/yolov5/Number-Water-Meter-6/test/images/frame_14400_jpg.rf.1ffeb18b9d433aaf09ed4efcbe66d84f.jpg: 256x416 1 60, 1 70,
image 6/22 /content/yolov5/Number-Water-Meter-6/test/images/frame_16200_jpg.rf.231d09569c2118cd1b15439f897619e7.jpg: 256x416 1 40, 1 50,
image 7/22 /content/yolov5/Number-Water-Meter-6/test/images/frame_1800_jpg.rf. effeb0dff192716492fa276fd4b05d09.jpg: 256x416 1 60, 1 70,
image 8/22 /content/yolov5/Number-Water-Meter-6/test/images/frame_21600_jpg.rf. a2fb682a0d23bec73313468b653302f8.jpg: 256x416 1 60, 1 70,
image 9/22 /content/yolov5/Number-Water-Meter-6/test/images/frame_25200_jpg.rf. a6a469471e3d1d677dce117051c9b071.jpg: 256x416 1 60, 1 70,
image 10/22 /content/yolov5/Number-Water-Meter-6/test/images/frame_28800_jpg.rf. 4aed8a34abcd7af7d0639935eec8793.jpg: 256x416 1 60, 1 70
```

```

image 11/22 /content/yolov5/Number-Water-Meter-6/test/images/frame_28800_jpg.rf.b26906946d5f40aa448fed2a59fab099.jpg: 256x416 1 50, 1 60
image 12/22 /content/yolov5/Number-Water-Meter-6/test/images/frame_30600_jpg.rf.b50c4807a983ef576e88f2d501ee06d9.jpg: 256x416 1 50, 1 60
image 13/22 /content/yolov5/Number-Water-Meter-6/test/images/frame_32400_jpg.rf.4ce703876e2e2f058dc0056f658941bd.jpg: 256x416 1 60, 1 70
image 14/22 /content/yolov5/Number-Water-Meter-6/test/images/frame_3600_jpg.rf.51567bf4980931bce8488d726a47d454.jpg: 256x416 1 60, 1 70,
image 15/22 /content/yolov5/Number-Water-Meter-6/test/images/frame_3600_jpg.rf.af91ddeeb6cb92648101a68b332e1ff4.jpg: 256x416 1 50, 1 60,
image 16/22 /content/yolov5/Number-Water-Meter-6/test/images/frame_39600_jpg.rf.5bea214feb14cafbbd659e733030958b.jpg: 256x416 1 70, 1 80
image 17/22 /content/yolov5/Number-Water-Meter-6/test/images/frame_41400_jpg.rf.8f4852c15b2af2741adba0fcb3b84717.jpg: 256x416 1 60, 1 70
image 18/22 /content/yolov5/Number-Water-Meter-6/test/images/parigi6789_jpg.rf.62d8d83d0b10d346360a18b6d762f85e.jpg: 416x288 1 60, 1 70,
image 19/22 /content/yolov5/Number-Water-Meter-6/test/images/parigi6789c-Copy_jpg.rf.351648c0b1d6f64e27391c3c0d0eebfc.jpg: 416x224 1 60,
image 20/22 /content/yolov5/Number-Water-Meter-6/test/images/parigi89-Copy_jpg.rf.83c319aaff5e8176d9db64dab2d38890.jpg: 416x288 1 70, 1
image 21/22 /content/yolov5/Number-Water-Meter-6/test/images/pengukur-136-_jpg.rf.9df033b3f6ce92c7be457066e9b2959a.jpg: 288x416 1 20, 1
image 22/22 /content/yolov5/Number-Water-Meter-6/test/images/pengukur-144-_jpg.rf.a20280770148848728517a9822a31de1.jpg: 256x416 1 70, 5.
Speed: 0.2ms pre-process, 9.5ms inference, 23.5ms NMS per image at shape (1, 3, 416, 416)
Results saved to runs/detect/exp

```

```

import glob
from IPython.display import Image, display

for imageName in glob.glob('/content/yolov5/runs/detect/exp/*.jpg')[:10]: #assuming JPG
    display(Image(filename=imageName))

```