

BEIJING 2017

异步场景下的全栈溯源

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日灵

- 异步模式的典型场景
- MQ的监控困境
- 如果实现消息追踪
- MQ溯源案例



异步模式的典型场景



同步 or 异步?

- 调用
- 线程
- 通信



MQ使用场景

- 异步通信
- 异构解耦
- 过载保护
- 数据流处理

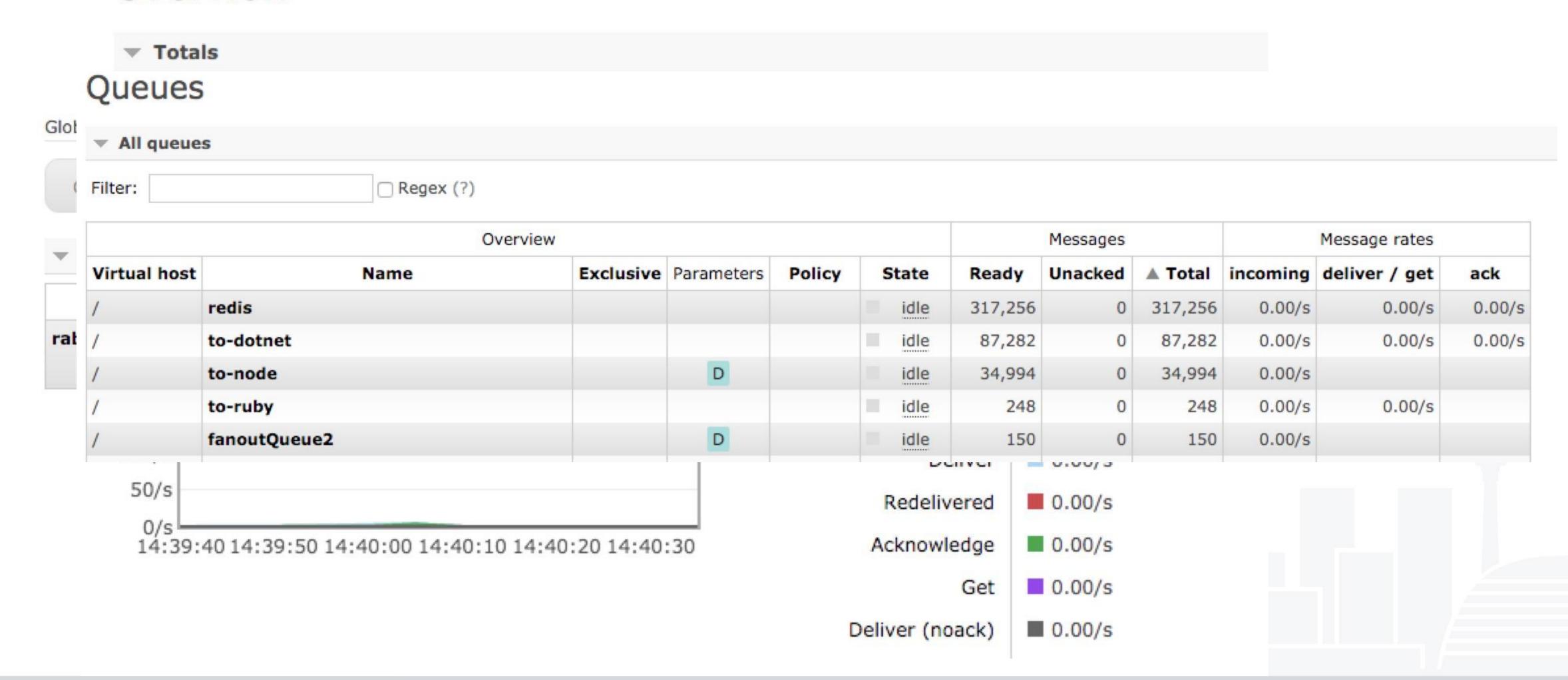


MQ的监控困境



HRabbitMQ 自有监控

Overview



HRabbitMQ 监控压填

- 部署架构不清晰
- 没有业务数据
- 无法快速定位队列积压原因



如何实现消息追踪

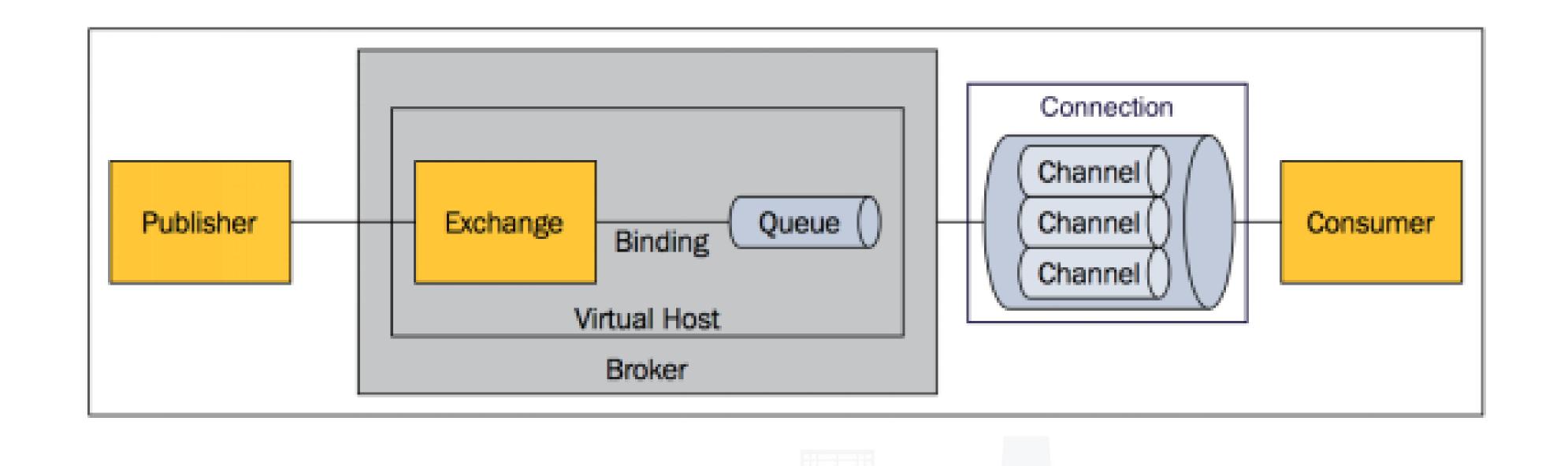


MQ协议

- AMQP Advanced Message Queuing Protocol
- MQTT Message Queuing Telemetry Transport
- STOMP Streaming Text Orientated Message Protocol
- XMPP Extensible Messaging and Presence Protocol
- 其他基于TCP/IP自定义的协议



HabbitMQ 模型



RabbitMQ Properties

```
public static class BasicProperties extends com.rabbitmq.client.impl.AMQBasicProperties {
    private String contentType;
    private String contentEncoding;
    private Map<String,Object> headers;
    private Integer deliveryMode;
    private Integer priority;
    private String correlationId;
    private String replyTo;
    private String expiration;
    private String messageId;
    private Date timestamp;
    private String type;
    private String userId;
    private String appId;
    private String clusterId;
```

HRabbitMQ. 业务监控指标

- Logic Architecture
- Publish Messages (Count & Response Time & Size)
- Deliver / Get Messages (Count & Response Time & Size &...)
- Messages Waiting time
- Message Tracing

•





Log, APM, ...?



APM

Application Performance Management

对软件应用的性能和可用性进行监控和管理, 致力于发现和定位性能瓶颈和故障, 以保证应用达到预期的服务水平(SLA)



为什么需要APM?

• 应用性能监测

- 应用运营阶段
- 复杂的生产环境
- 发布后



• 应用性能测试

- 开发测试阶段
- 实验室测试环境
- 发布前

如何实现APM

```
1. 获取方法开始时间
public void xxoo()
       long startTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
       try {
                                  2. 获取方法完成时间,并计算执行时间
               doXX();
               do00();
3. 上报指标名及性能
                long endTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
                long callTime = endTime - startTime;
               APM.reportMetric("xxoo", callTime);
         catch(Exception ex) {
               APM.reportError("xxoo",
4. 上报异常
                                ex.getMessage(),
                                ex.getStacktrace());
                throw ex;
```

Agent 自动嵌码技术

Java

Bytecode/Instrumentation/Classloader

PHP

Opcode/Zend/Extensions/Xhprof

iOS

Hook/Swizzle

Android

Dalvik/Class rewriting



HRabbitMQ 业务监控方法

Log

- logger.debug(TransactionId, ...)
- ElasticSearch...

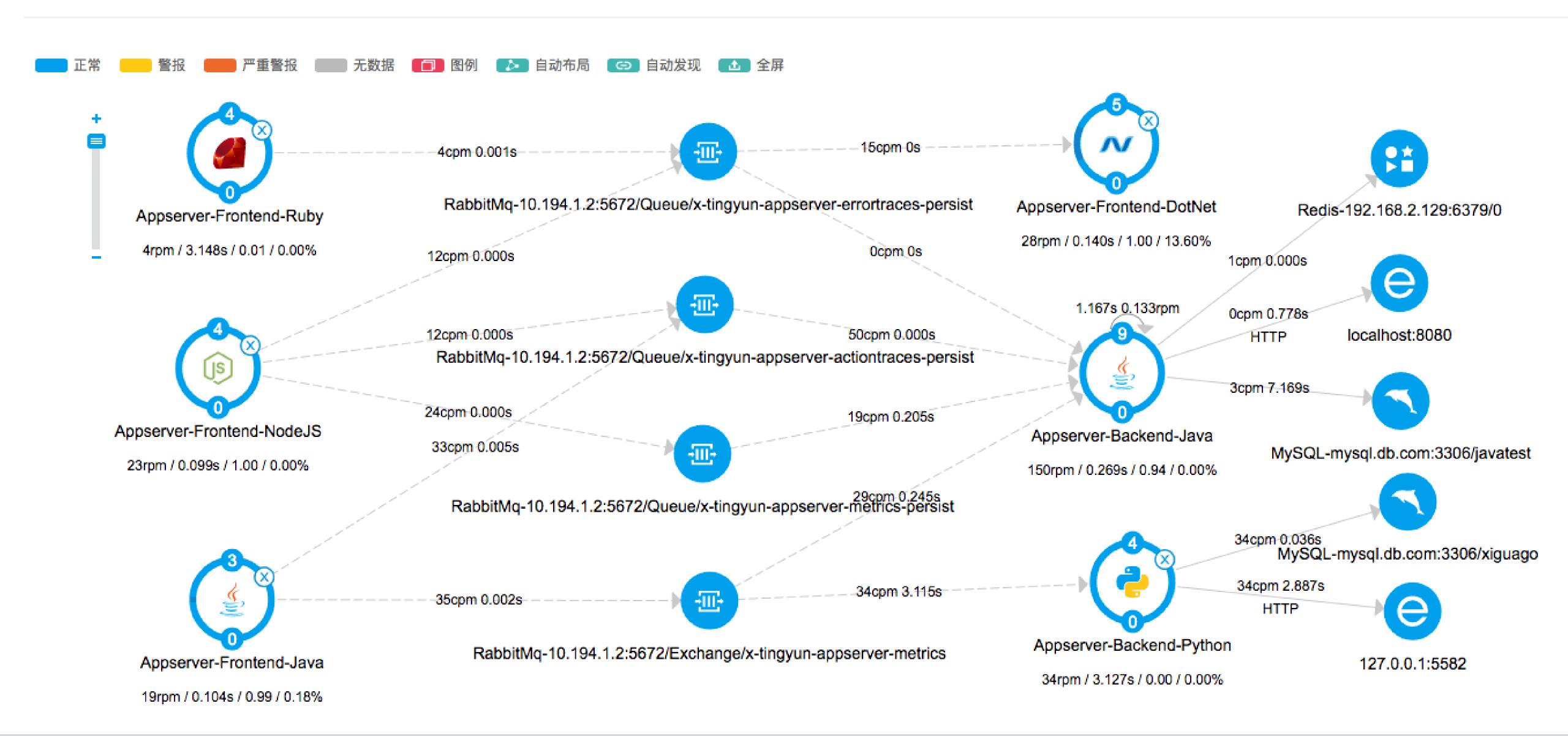
APM

- Auto Instrument
- Add TransactionId to Message Header
- Transaction Trace
- Data Analysis



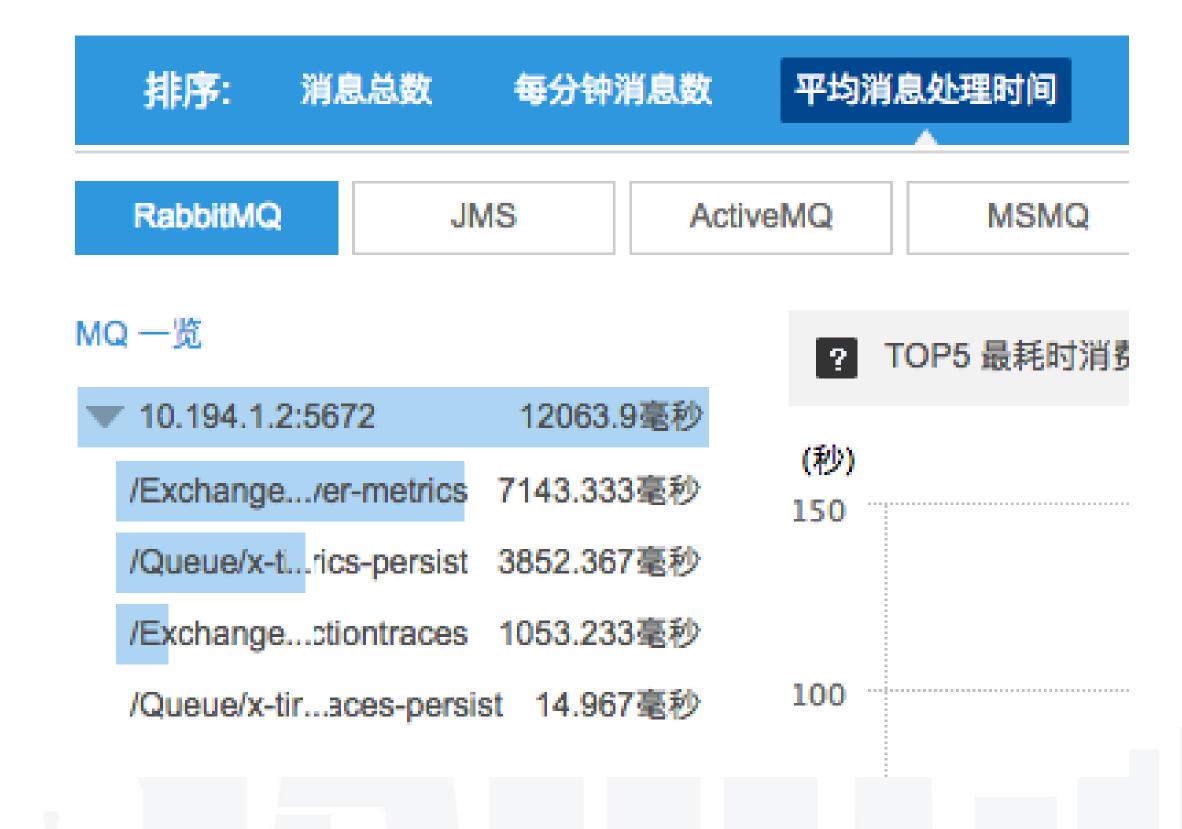
MQ溯源案例





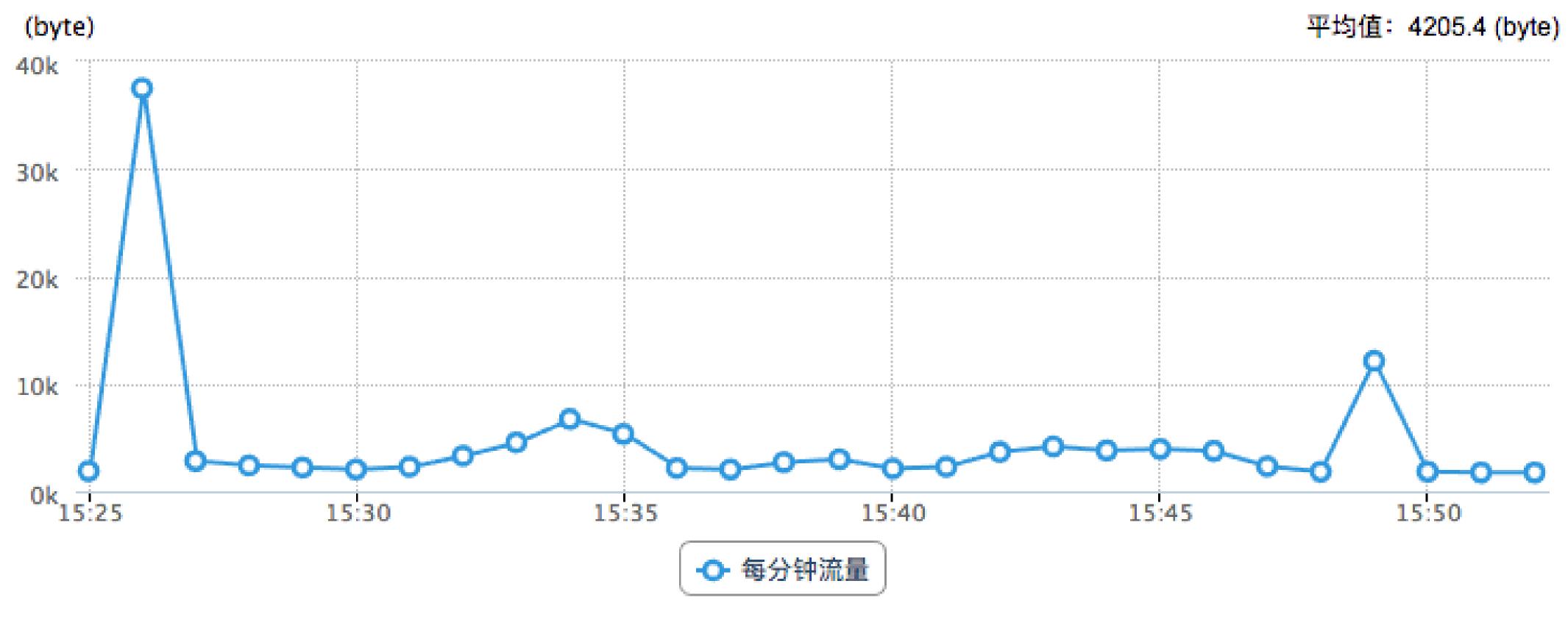
消费者

生产者

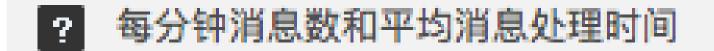


? 每分钟流量

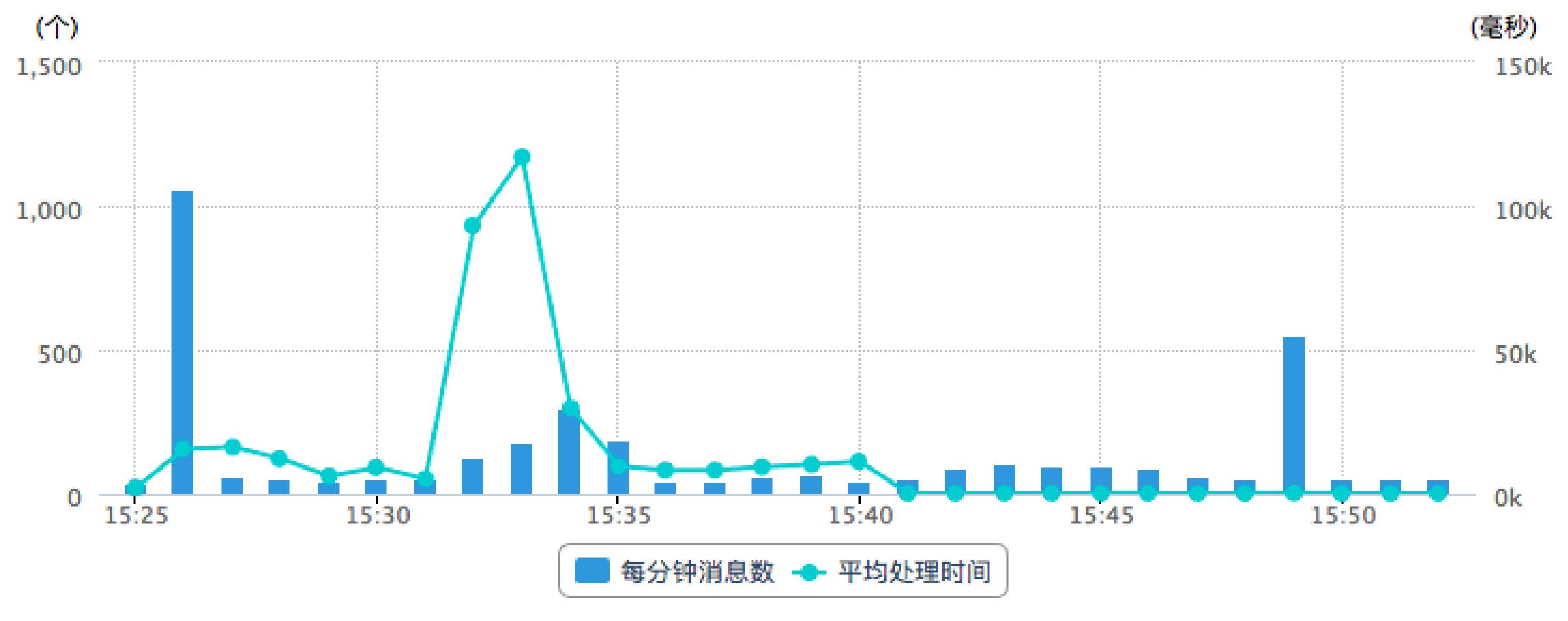




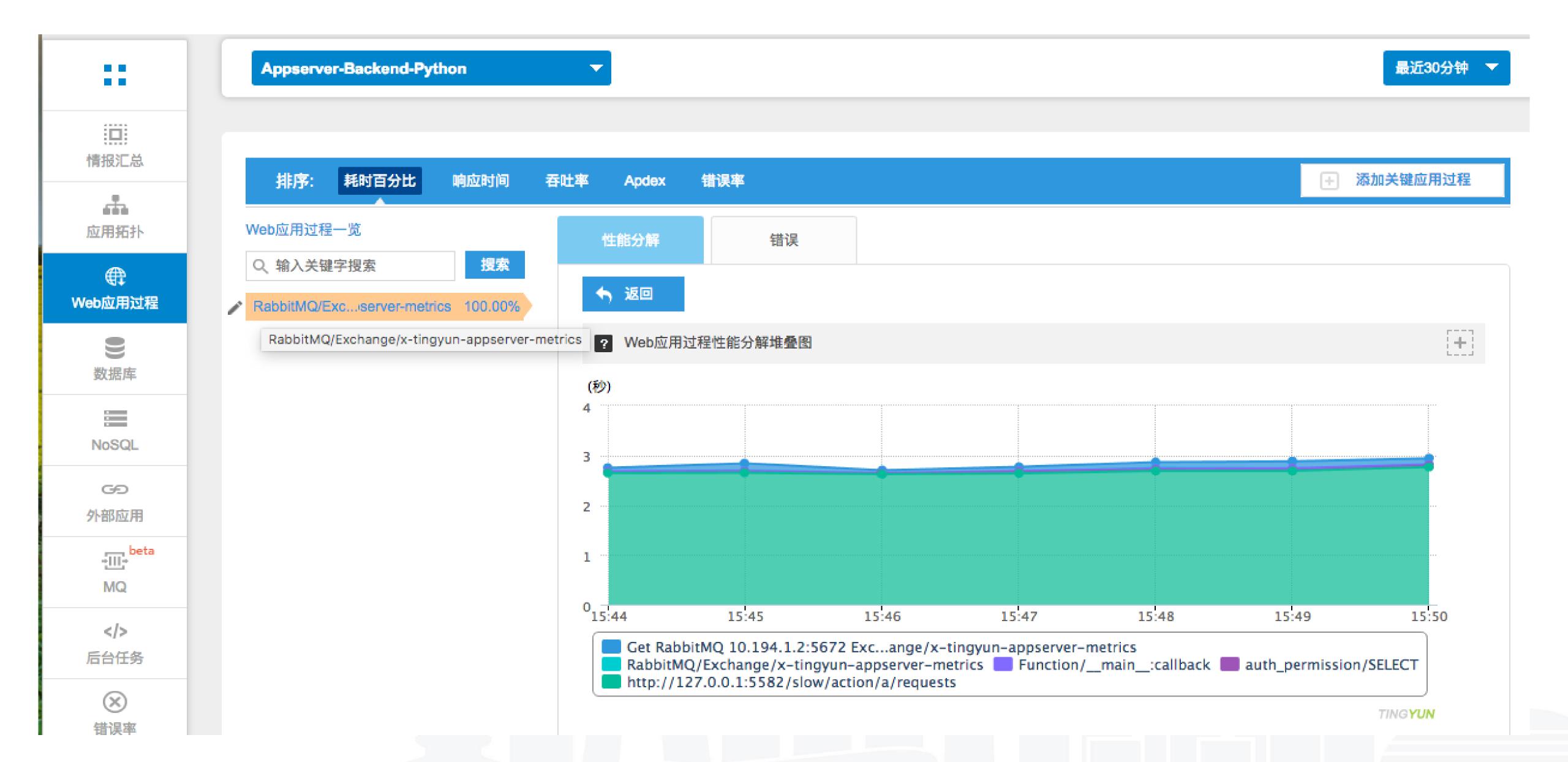
TINGYUN







TINGYUN



? Web应用过程分解表格

代码段	性能分类	耗时百分比(%)	调用次数	平均响应时间(ms)
http://127.0.0.1:5582/slow/action/a/requests	External	94.761	147	2670
Get RabbitMQ 10.194.1.2:5672 Exchange/x-tingyun-appserv	RabbitMQ	3.663	147	103
Function/main:callback	Python	0.937	147	26
auth_permission/SELECT	Database MySQL	0.485	147	13
RabbitMQ/Exchange/x-tingyun-appserver-metrics	WebAction	0.154	147	4



应用过程慢追踪

应用: Appserver-Backend-Python

应用过程: RabbitMQ/Exchange/x-tingyun-appserver-metrics

追踪时间: 2017-04-14 15:50:09

服务器响应时间: 3.742 (s)

实例信息: Python:localhost.localdomain



摘要	追踪详情	相关SQL	拓扑图	追踪列表						请求信息
展开所有	全部关闭									请求URL: 线程名称: MainThread
分类					持线	卖时间(ms)	时间占比(%)	时间偏移量(ms)		HTTP响应: 200
▼ Exchange/	x-tingyun-appserver	-metrics				3742	100.00	0		referer:
▼ Get Me	essage RabbitMQ 10).194.1.2:5672 Exch	ange/x-tingyun-apps	server-metrics	•	3742	100.00	0	_	Other —
▼mair	n:callback				=	3620	96.74	0		message.routingkey:applicationPerfMetrics
Му	SQL.SELECT				Q	5	0.13	1		message.queue: message.exchange:x-tingyun-appserver-me
	requests				③	3552	94.92	7		trics
	外部应用: Ce	entOS6.8-Agent1	l.2.1-flask0.11	实例信息: loc	alhost.localdoma	iin			1.8	× ×

总耗时:3024ms

=

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应用层时间

Web应用过程: WebAction/flask/core.views.dc_config_test:slow_action

URL: http://127.0.0.1:5582/slow/action/a

应用过程慢追踪

应用: CentOS6.8-Agent1.2.1-flask0.11

应用过程: flask/core.views.dc_config_test:slow_action

追踪时间: 2017-04-14 15:50:09

服务器响应时间: 3.433 (s)

实例信息: Python:localhost.localdomain

摘要追踪详情	相关SQL 追踪列表			
展开所有全部关闭				
类		持续时间(ms)	时间占比(%)	时间偏移量(ms)
core.views.dc_config_test:slow_a	action	3433	100.00	0
Application		0	0.00	0
▼ Response		3433	100.00	C
▼ flask.app:Flaskcall		3166	92.22	1
▼ flask.app:Flask.full_dispar	tch_request	= 2808	81.79	3
core.views.frame_flas	k_test:blueprint_before_app_request	0	0.00	3
main_flask:before_red	quest	0	0.00	3
core.views.dc_config_	test:slow_action	<u>=</u> 2757	80.31	4
StackTrace				\otimes
StackTracecall	(/home/nb/webapps/virenv/Agent1.2.1/Python2.7/flas	k/flask0.11.1-uwsgi2.0.14-gunicom19	0.6.0-gevent1.1.2/lib/p	bython2.7/site-pac
	(/home/nb/webapps/virenv/Agent1.2.1/Python2.7/flasi		-	
call		k/flask0.11.1-uwsgi2.0.14-gunicom19	0.6.0-gevent1.1.2/lib/p	bython2.7/site-pac
call wsgi_app	(/home/nb/webapps/virenv/Agent1.2.1/Python2.7/flas	k/flask0.11.1-uwsgi2.0.14-gunicom19 k/flask0.11.1-uwsgi2.0.14-gunicom19).6.0-gevent1.1.2/lib/p	bython2.7/site-pac
call wsgi_app full_dispatch_request	(/home/nb/webapps/virenv/Agent1.2.1/Python2.7/flasi (/home/nb/webapps/virenv/Agent1.2.1/Python2.7/flasi (/home/nb/webapps/virenv/Agent1.2.1/Python2.7/flasi	k/flask0.11.1-uwsgi2.0.14-gunicom19 k/flask0.11.1-uwsgi2.0.14-gunicom19).6.0-gevent1.1.2/lib/p	bython2.7/site-pac bython2.7/site-pac bython2.7/site-pac
call wsgi_app full_dispatch_request dispatch_request main_flask:after_request	(/home/nb/webapps/virenv/Agent1.2.1/Python2.7/flasi (/home/nb/webapps/virenv/Agent1.2.1/Python2.7/flasi (/home/nb/webapps/virenv/Agent1.2.1/Python2.7/flasi	k/flask0.11.1-uwsgi2.0.14-gunicorn19 k/flask0.11.1-uwsgi2.0.14-gunicorn19 k/flask0.11.1-uwsgi2.0.14-gunicorn19	0.6.0-gevent1.1.2/lib/p 0.6.0-gevent1.1.2/lib/p 0.6.0-gevent1.1.2/lib/p	bython2.7/site-pac bython2.7/site-pac bython2.7/site-pac
call wsgi_app full_dispatch_request dispatch_request main_flask:after_request	(/home/nb/webapps/virenv/Agent1.2.1/Python2.7/flasi (/home/nb/webapps/virenv/Agent1.2.1/Python2.7/flasi (/home/nb/webapps/virenv/Agent1.2.1/Python2.7/flasi est k_test:blueprint_after_app_request	k/flask0.11.1-uwsgi2.0.14-gunicorn19 k/flask0.11.1-uwsgi2.0.14-gunicorn19 k/flask0.11.1-uwsgi2.0.14-gunicorn19	0.6.0-gevent1.1.2/lib/p 0.6.0-gevent1.1.2/lib/p 0.6.0-gevent1.1.2/lib/p	oython2.7/site-pac

应用: Appserver-Frontend-Ruby 共有 137 个应用追踪信息 应用过程: Rails/items/mq_agent_produce 追踪时间: 2017-04-14 16:05:37 服务器响应时间: 4.219 (s) 实例信息: Ruby:localhost.localdomain:443 请求信息 摘要 追踪详情 相关SQL 追踪列表 请求URL: /mq_agent_produce 全部关闭 展开所有 线程名称: pid-27561 持续时间(ms) 时间占比(%) 时间偏移量(ms) HTTP响应: 200 Nested/WebAction/Rails/items/mq_agent_produce. 99.81 (3) Put Message RabbitMQ 10.194.1.2:5672 Queue/x-tingyun-appserver-errortraces-persist 0.02 272 外部应用: Appserver-Frontend-DotNet 实例信息: WIN-5PREE484N08 Web应用过程: RabbitMQ/Queue/x-tingyun-appserver-errortraces-persist URL: Put Message RabbitMQ 10.194.1.2:5672 Queue/x-tingyun-appserver-errortraces-persist => 总耗时:330ms 数据库调用时间 外部服务时间 应用层时间

应用过程慢追踪

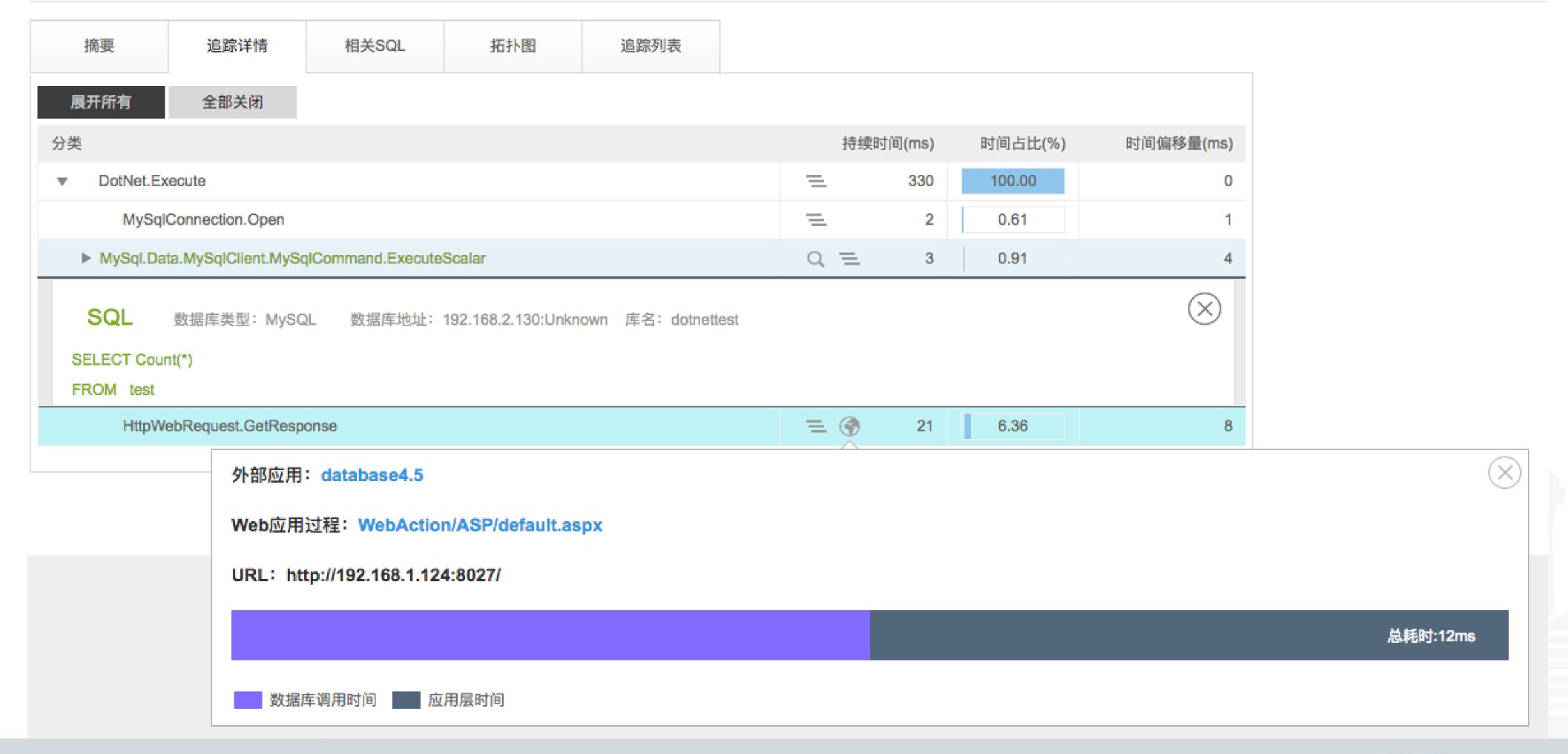
应用: Appserver-Frontend-DotNet

应用过程: RabbitMQ/Queue/x-tingyun-appserver-errortraces-persist

追踪时间: 2017-04-14 16:05:35

服务器响应时间: 0.33 (s)

实例信息: ASP.NET:WIN-5PREE484N08





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