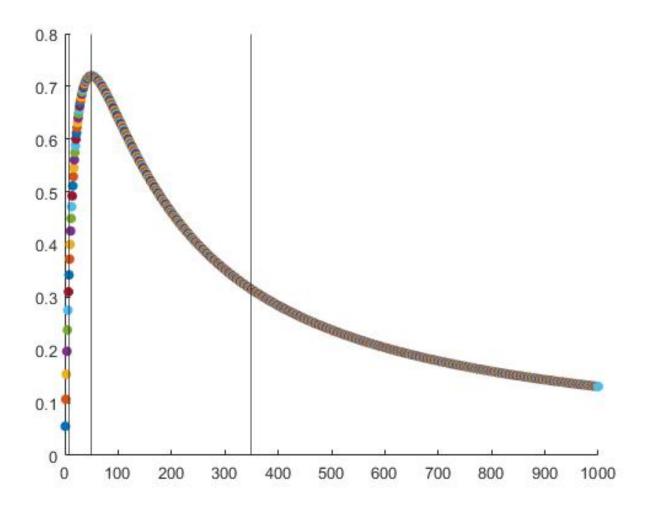
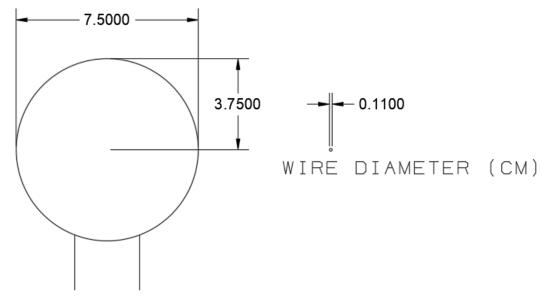


```
numfreq = 500;
y = logspace(1,8,numfreq);
stopFreq = y(numfreq);
startFreq = y(1);
a = double(startFreq);
c = 1;
figure(4);
plot(y);
xlim([0 numfreq]);
ylim([0 20000000]);
yline(15*10^6,'-.b');
while a <= 15000000
a = a*2;
[val, idx] = min(abs(y-a));
minVal=y(idx);
fprintf('%.7f\n',minVal)
yline(minVal);
c = c+1;
disp(c);
end
```



```
Vs = 12;
Zs = 50;
Z1 = 0;
PL = 0;
figure(2);
scatter(Zl,PL,'filled');
x = [];
for c = 1:1000
Z1 = Z1+1;
PL = (((Vs)/(Zs+Z1))^2)*Z1;
disp(PL);
scatter(Zl,PL,'filled');
hold on
x = [x, PL];
end
xline(50);
xline(7);
xline(350);
[M,I] = max(x)
```

### Calculations



COIL RADIUS AND DIAMETER (CM)



COIL CROSS SECTION (CM)

Final Coil Inductance: 50.469 uH

## Transformer 1

Inductor Impedance Formula:  $Xl = 2\Pi fL$ 

f = frequency

L = Coil Inductance

Coil Impedance at 160.84 Hz:  $2\Pi(160.84)(50.469*10^-6) = .05097748\Omega$ 

Impedance Matching Formula: (Primary Turns/Secondary Turns) =
sqrt(Primary Impedance/Secondary Impedance)

(100/Secondary Turns) = sqrt(  $7\Omega$  / .05097748 $\Omega$  ) Secondary Turns: 9 Final Turn Ratio 100:9

```
(100/90) = sqrt(50\Omega / Secondary Impedance)
Secondary Impedance: 2.853
Coil Frequency at Specific Impedance: 0.405 = 2\Pi f(50.469*10^{-6})
Coil Frequency at Specific Impedance: 1277.17Hz
(100/90) = sqrt(350\Omega / Secondary Impedance)
Secondary Impedance: 2.835
Coil Frequency at Specific Impedance: \Omega 2.835 = 2\Pi f(50.469*10^{-6})
Coil Frequency at Specific Impedance: 8.94 Khz
Normalized based on octave allocations: 5.098 Khz
Secondary Impedance at 5.098 \text{ Khz}: 1.61578\Omega
Primary Impedance at 5.098Khz: Ω199.469
Power Transfer at Primary Impedance: 64%
Transformer 2
Boundaries:
                                   ~%43.75 ---- %100 ---- ~%43.75
Primary Impedance:
                                       7\Omega
                                                    50\Omega
                                                                3500
Transformer 1 Frequency Range: 5.098Khz 36.32Khz 328.7Khz
Inductor Impedance Formula: Xl = 2\Pi fL
f = frequency
L = Coil Inductance
Coil Impedance at 5.098Khz Hz: 2\Pi(5098)(50.469*10^{-6}) = 1.61578\Omega
Impedance Matching Formula: (Primary Turns/Secondary Turns) =
sqrt(Primary Impedance/Secondary Impednace)
(100/Secondary Turns) = sqrt(7\Omega / 1.61578\Omega)
Secondary Turns: 48
Final Turn Ratio 100:48
(100/90) = sqrt(50\Omega / Secondary Impedance)
Secondary Impedance: 11.52\Omega
Coil Frequency at Specific Impedance: 11.52\Omega = 2\Pi f(50.469*10^-6)
Coil Frequency at Specific Impedance: 36.3215 Khz
(100/90) = sqrt(350\Omega / Secondary Impedance)
Secondary Impedance: 80.64\Omega
Coil Frequency at Specific Impedance: 80.64\Omega = 2\Pi f(50.469*10^{-6})
Coil Frequency at Specific Impedance: 254.299824 Khz
Normalized based on octave allocations: 328.7Khz
Secondary Impedance at 328.7 Khz: 104.17\Omega
Primary Impedance at 5.098Khz: 452.126\Omega
Power Transfer at Primary Impedance: 35.27%
```

### Transformer 3

Inductor Impedance Formula:  $Xl = 2\Pi fL$ 

f = frequency

L = Coil Inductance

Coil Impedance at 328.7 Khz:  $2\Pi(328.7 \text{Khz})(50.469*10^-6) = 104.17\Omega$  Impedance Matching Formula: (Primary Turns/Secondary Turns) = sqrt(Primary Impedance/Secondary Impedance)

(100/Secondary Turns) = sqrt(  $7\Omega$  /  $104.17\Omega$  )

Secondary Turns: 48
Final Turn Ratio 10:39

 $(100/90) = sqrt(50\Omega / Secondary Impedance)$ 

Secondary Impedance:  $760.5\Omega$ 

Coil Frequency at Specific Impedance:  $760.5\Omega = 2\Pi f(50.469*10^{-6})$ 

Coil Frequency at Specific Impedance: 2.398 Mhz

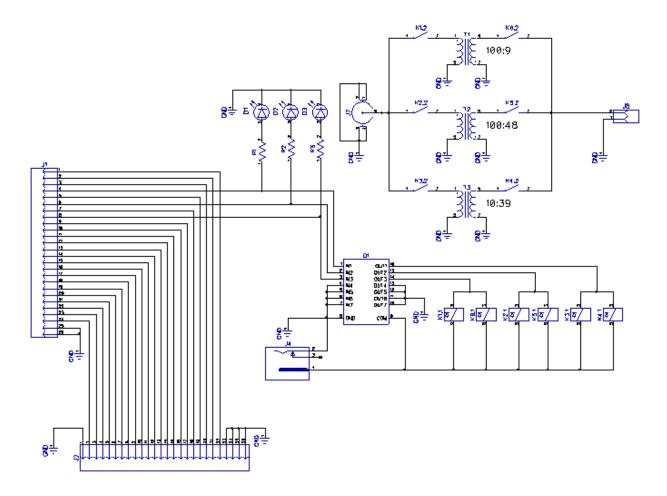
Coil Impedance for a Frequency of 21.215Mhz:  $6723.9\Omega = 2\Pi(2398251)$ 

 $(50.469*10^{-6})$ 

Primary Impedance: 442.07

Power Delivery at this Impedance: %36.51

Lower Bound	Upper Bound	Span		Turn Ratio	~43.75% Max Powe	r100% Max Power	~43.75% Max Power
160.84Hz	316.95Hz	156.110Hz					
316.95Hz	645.08Hz	328.130Hz					
645.08Hz	1.271KHz	615.920Hz	Transformer 1	100:9	160.84 Hz	1277.17 Hz	5.098 Khz (64%)
1.271KHz	2.587KHz	1.3160KHz					
2.587KHz	5.098KHz	2.511KHz					
5.098KHz	10.376KHz	5.278KHz					
10.376KHz	20.446KHz	10.070KHz					
20.446KHz	41.613KHz	21.1670KHz					
41.613KHz	82.002KHz	40.389KHz	Transformer 2	100:48	5.098 Khz	36.3285 Khz	328.877 Khz (35.27%)
82.002KHz	161.590KHz	79.588KHz					
161.590KHz	328.877KHz	167.287KHz					
328.877KHz	648.071KHz	319.194KHz					
648.071KHz	1.328MHz	680.0KHz					
1.328MHz	2.599MHz	1.271MHz					
2.599MHz	5.289MHz	2.690MHz	Transformer 3	10:39	328.877 Khz	2.39721 Mhz	21.215MHz (36.51%)
5.289MHz	10.424MHz	5.135MHz					
10.424MHz	21.215MHz	10.791MHz					



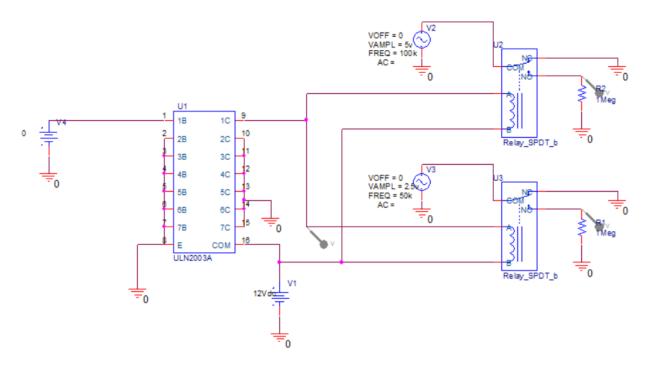
Header J1

PIN

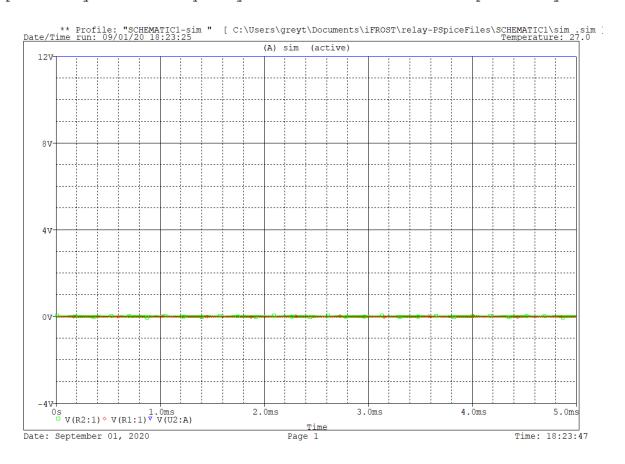
Description	Assignment	FPGA Pin	FPGA pin description	Voltage Level
13V3	Pass Through	N/A	N/A	3.3V
23V3	Pass Through	N/A	N/A	3.3V
3 DIO0_P	Pass Through	G17	IO_L16P_T2_35 (EXT TRIG)	3.3V
4 DIO0_N	Relays transformer 3	G18	IO_L16N_T2_35	3.3V
5 DIO1_P	Pass Through	H16	IO_L13P_T2_MRCC_35	3.3V
6 DIO1_N	Relays transformer 2	H17	IO_L13N_T2_MRCC_35	3.3V
7 DIO2_P	Pass Through	J18	IO_L14P_T2_AD4P_SRCC_35	3.3V
8 DIO2_N	Relays transformer 1	H18	IO_L14N_T2_AD4N_SRCC_35	3.3V
9 DIO3_P	Pass Through	K17	IO_L12P_T1_MRCC_35	3.3V
10 DIO3_N	Pass Through	K18	IO_L12N_T1_MRCC_35	3.3V
11 DIO4_P	Pass Through	L14	IO_L22P_T3_AD7P_35	3.3V
12 DIO4_N	Pass Through	L15	IO_L22N_T3_AD7N_35	3.3V
13 DIO5_P	Pass Through	L16	IO_L11P_T1_SRCC_35	3.3V
14 DIO5_N	Pass Through	L17	IO_L11N_T1_SRCC_35	3.3V
15 DIO6_P	Pass Through	K16	IO_L24P_T3_AD15P_35	3.3V
16 DIO6_N	Pass Through	J16	IO_L24N_T3_AD15N_35	3.3V
17 DIO7_P	Pass Through	M14	IO_L23P_T3_35	3.3V
18 DIO7_N	Pass Through	M15	IO_L23N_T3_35	3.3V
19 NC	Pass Through	N/A	N/A	3.3V
20 NC	Pass Through	N/A	N/A	3.3V
21 NC	Pass Through	N/A	N/A	3.3V
22 NC	Pass Through	N/A	N/A	3.3V
23 NC	Pass Through	N/A	N/A	3.3V
24 NC	Pass Through	N/A	N/A	3.3V
25 GND	Pass Through	N/A	N/A	3.3V
26 GND	Pass Through	N/A	N/A	3.3V

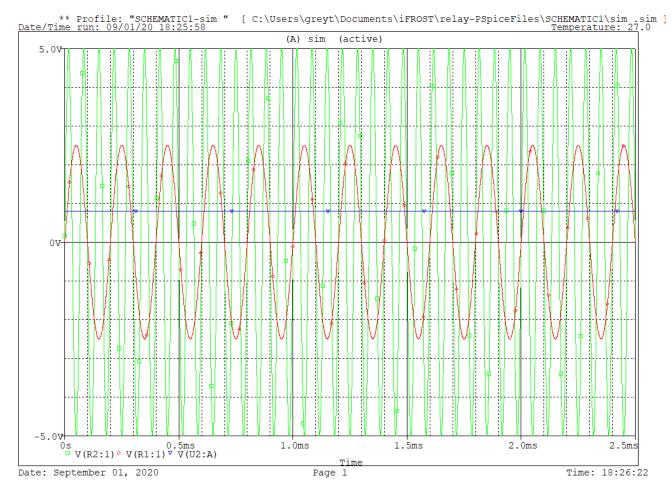
Header J2

PIN	Description 1 GND	FPGA Pin	FPGA pin description	Voltage Level
	2 NC	N/A	N/A	N/A
	3 NC	N/A	N/A	N/A
	4 NC	N/A	N/A	N/A
	5 NC	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	N/A
	6 NC	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	N/A
	7 NC	N/A	N/A	N/A
	8 DIO7_N	M15	IO_L23N_T3_35	3.3V
	9 DIO7_P	M14	IO_L23P_T3_35	3.3V
	10 DIO6_N		IO_L24N_T3_AD15N_35	3.3V
	11 DIO6_P		IO_L24P_T3_AD15P_35	3.3V
	12 DIO5_N	L17	IO_L11N_T1_SRCC_35	3.3V
	13 DIO5_P	L16	IO_L11P_T1_SRCC_35	3.3V
	14 DIO4_N	L15	IO_L22N_T3_AD7N_35	3.3V
	15 DIO4_P	L14	IO_L22P_T3_AD7P_35	3.3V
	16 DIO3_N	K18	IO_L12N_T1_MRCC_35	3.3V
	17 DIO3_P	K17	IO_L12P_T1_MRCC_35	3.3V
	18 DIO2_P	J18	IO_L14P_T2_AD4P_SRCC_35	3.3V
	19 DIO1_P	H16	IO_L13P_T2_MRCC_35	3.3V
	20 DIO0_P	G17	IO_L16P_T2_35 (EXT TRIG)	3.3V
	21 3V3	N/A	N/A	3.3V
	22 3V3	N/A	N/A	3.3V
	23 GND			
	24 GND			
	25 GND			
	26 GND			



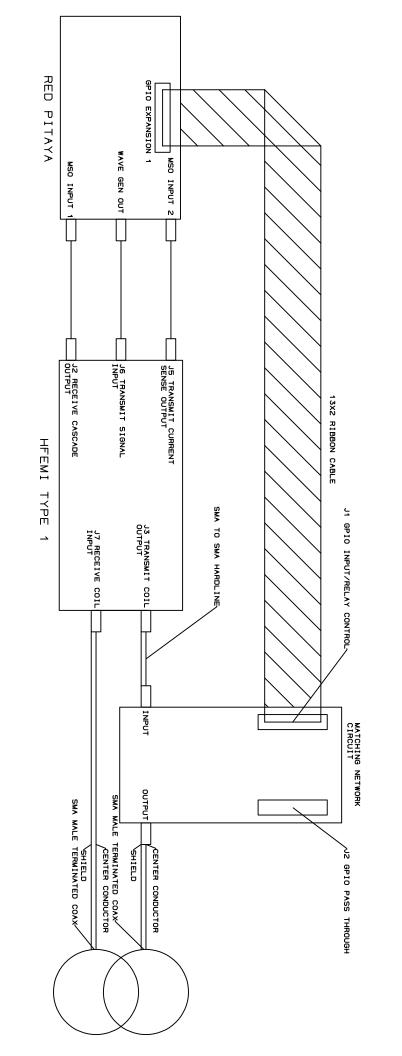
The relay circuit was simulated to ensure that driver IC could drive 2 relays per channel. Relay J2 was fed by a 100KHz sin source, relay J3 was fed by a 50KHz sin source. When the voltage to pin 1B is 0 the output should be 0, when voltage to pin 1B is 3.3v the output of each relay should be a sin waves with an amplitude of 5v and 2.5v respectively and a frequency of 100KHz and 50KHz respectively.

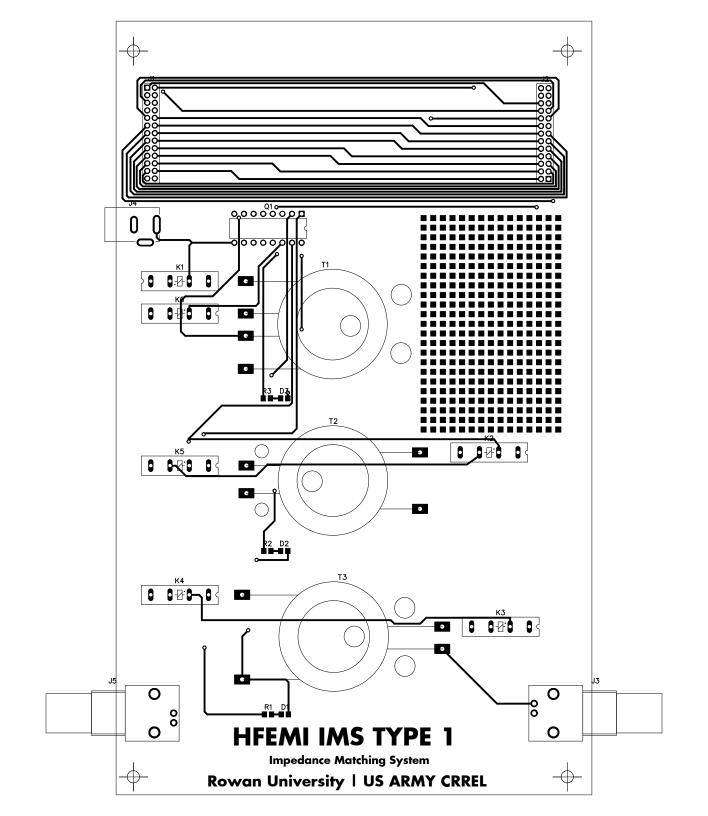


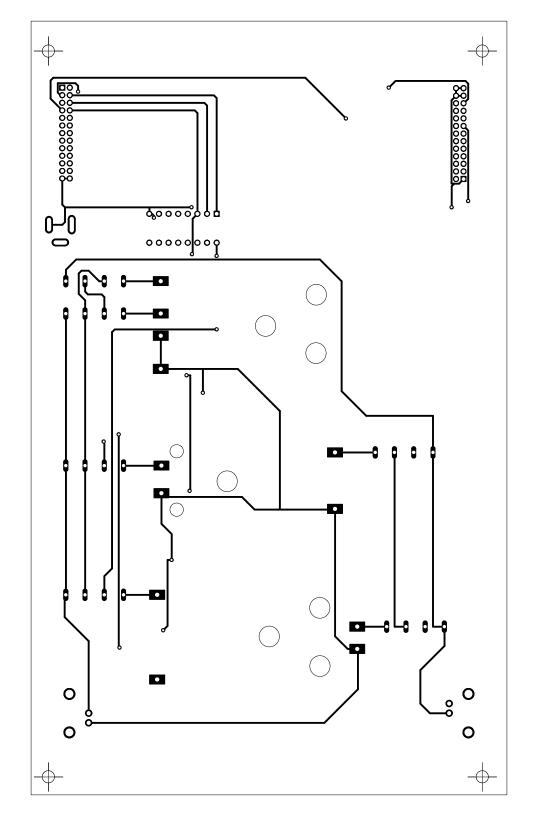


Red Trace: J3 output Green Trace: J2 output

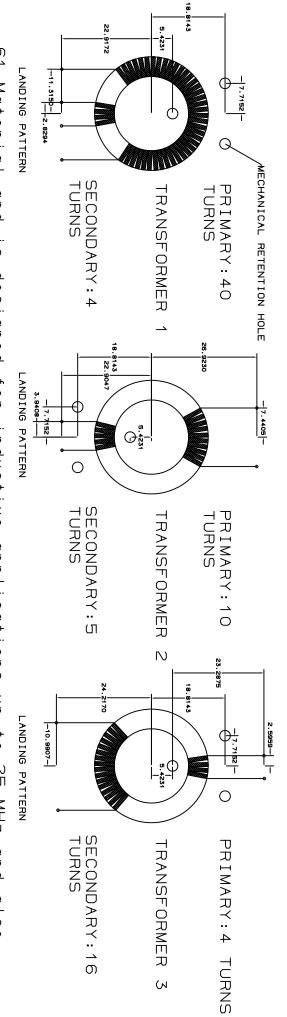
Blue Trace: Relay driver common







# BASED ON AMIDON FT-144-61/ OD:29 / TRANSFORMER CORE MECHANICAL DESIGN (ALL UNITS MM) ID:19 / HT 7.5



suppresses 61 Material and noise S frequencies designed for inductive from 200 MHz applications to 1000 MHz <u>0</u> <del>+</del> C) MHz a n d also



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4	490-PJ-002A	PJ-002A	CUI Devices	
5	517-4816-3000-CP	4816-3000-CP	3M	
6	649-76385-313LF	76385-313LF	FCI / Amphenol	
7	523-31-5637	031-5637	Amphenol	
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9	534-4946	4946	Keystone Electronics	
10	534-9605	9605	Keystone Electronics	

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Standard LEDs - SMD Red 620nm 40mcd 2.2V; 20mA 0805	RoHS Compliant
Reed Relays REED RELAY	RoHS Compliant
DC Power Connectors Power Jacks	RoHS Compliant
IC & Component Sockets 16P DUAL WIPE DIPSKT	RoHS Compliant
Headers & Wire Housings 26P VERT DR HDR AU	RoHS Compliant
RF Connectors / Coaxial Connectors RIGHT ANGLE PCB JACK	RoHS Compliant By Exemption
Thick Film Resistors - SMD 1/8watt 50ohms 1% Non Std Qt Req'd	No
Standoffs & Spacers M/F NYLON STANDOFF 4-40 1.00 L	RoHS Compliant
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	5	\$0.59	\$2.95
	2	\$0.53	\$1.06
	3	\$2.34	\$7.02
	4	\$5.18	\$20.72
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	10	\$0.566	\$5.66
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