Table 1.

|  | Model 1 | Model 2 | Model 3 | Model 4 | Model 5 | Model 6 |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Time point (quarter) | 10.867\*\*\* | 10.175\*\*\* | -10.122\* | -12.388\* | 72.993\*\*\* | 32.233 |
|  | (1.596) | (1.747) | (4.801) | (4.827) | (16.838) | (24.105) |
| I(time^2) | 0.762\*\*\* | 0.775\*\*\* | 0.771\*\*\* | 0.771\*\*\* | -0.138 | -0.138 |
|  | (0.167) | (0.118) | (0.122) | (0.122) | (0.304) | (0.304) |
| SD (time) | 18.990 | 17.940 | 16.629 | 16.372 | 13.977 | 13.165 |
| SD (I(time^2)) | 1.757 |  |  |  |  |  |
| SD (Observations) | 11.358 | 13.760 | 13.747 | 13.747 | 17.396 | 17.396 |
| GDP per capita (log) |  | 1.449 | 0.298 | 0.578 | 14.816\* | 24.052\*\* |
|  |  | (0.837) | (1.146) | (1.217) | (6.203) | (7.386) |
| Federal system (Yes = 1) |  | 8.986\*\* | 8.583\* | 8.631\* | 16.899\*\* | 14.981\*\* |
|  |  | (3.159) | (3.483) | (3.476) | (5.809) | (5.638) |
| time:unitary\_semi\_federal |  | 4.804 | -3.503 | -3.568 | -2.402 | -3.854 |
|  |  | (3.580) | (3.837) | (3.779) | (5.139) | (4.899) |
| Health Security Index |  |  | 0.091 | 0.181 | 0.172 | 0.402 |
|  |  |  | (0.131) | (0.142) | (0.355) | (0.360) |
| time:health\_index |  |  | 0.502\*\*\* | 0.302\* | 0.064 | 0.367 |
|  |  |  | (0.111) | (0.139) | (0.301) | (0.315) |
| Democracy |  |  |  | -0.108 | 0.016 | 0.282 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.081) | (0.294) | (0.314) |
| time:democracy |  |  |  | 0.197\* | -0.396 | 0.021 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.083) | (0.209) | (0.271) |
| Trust in government |  |  |  |  | -0.342 | -0.240 |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.191) | (0.191) |
| time:trust\_gov |  |  |  |  | -0.370\* | -0.209 |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.158) | (0.166) |
| Government Effectiveness |  |  |  |  |  | -20.552\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (10.398) |
| time:gov\_eff |  |  |  |  |  | -16.345\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (7.257) |
| Num.Obs. | 1155 | 1127 | 1057 | 1057 | 273 | 273 |
| RMSE | 9.75 | 12.06 | 12.04 | 12.04 | 15.36 | 15.38 |
| \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001 Notes: Standard errors shown in parentheses. | | | | | | |