Table 1.

|  | Model 1 | Model 2 | Model 3 | Model 4 |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| time | 10.867\*\*\* | 9.945\*\*\* | -14.076\*\* | 18.988 |
|  | (1.596) | (1.717) | (5.179) | (14.662) |
| I(time^2) | 0.762\*\*\* | 0.762\*\*\* | 0.771\*\*\* | 0.810\*\*\* |
|  | (0.167) | (0.115) | (0.122) | (0.121) |
| SD (time) | 18.990 | 17.860 | 16.474 | 14.611 |
| SD (I(time^2)) | 1.757 |  |  |  |
| SD (Observations) | 11.358 | 13.597 | 13.747 | 13.477 |
| unitary\_semi\_federal |  | 10.372\*\*\* | 8.271\* | 6.656 |
|  |  | (2.898) | (3.390) | (3.405) |
| time:unitary\_semi\_federal |  | 4.608 | -3.273 | -1.632 |
|  |  | (3.512) | (3.804) | (3.525) |
| gdp\_percap |  |  | 0.000\*\* | 0.000\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.000) | (0.000) |
| Health Security Index |  |  | -0.076 | 0.303\* |
|  |  |  | (0.119) | (0.153) |
| time:gdp\_percap |  |  | 0.000 | 0.000\* |
|  |  |  | (0.000) | (0.000) |
| time:health\_index |  |  | 0.647\*\*\* | 0.409\* |
|  |  |  | (0.133) | (0.159) |
| democracy |  |  |  | 0.167 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.218) |
| civil\_liberty |  |  |  | -0.186 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.173) |
| gov\_eff |  |  |  | -7.896 |
|  |  |  |  | (4.224) |
| control\_corruption |  |  |  | 1.917 |
|  |  |  |  | (3.487) |
| fragility |  |  |  | 0.150 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.145) |
| time:democracy |  |  |  | -0.469\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.225) |
| time:civil\_liberty |  |  |  | 0.552\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.179) |
| time:gov\_eff |  |  |  | 0.086 |
|  |  |  |  | (4.373) |
| time:control\_corruption |  |  |  | -7.559\* |
|  |  |  |  | (3.611) |
| time:fragility |  |  |  | -0.439\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.150) |
| Num.Obs. | 1155 | 1155 | 1057 | 1029 |
| RMSE | 9.75 | 11.93 | 12.06 | 11.83 |
| \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001 Notes: Standard errors shown in parentheses. | | | | |