```
int n1 = 10;

int n3 = n1++; // tuong duong 2 lenh: n3 = n1; n1 = n1+1

// => n3 = 10 va n1 = 11

int n3 = ++n1; // tuong duong 2 lenh: n1 = n1+1; n3 = n1;

// => n3 = 11 va n1 = 11
```

LOGICAL OPERATORS: AND, OR, NOT, XOR

| AND && | true | false |
|--------|-------|-------|
| true | true | False |
| false | false | false |

Vd : a = true, b = false, c = true=> a && b = false, a&&c = true

| OR | true | false |
|-------|------|-------|
| true | true | true |
| false | true | false |

Vd : a = true, b = false, c = true, d = false => a || b = true, a||c = true, b||d = false

| XOR ^ | true | false |
|-------|-------|-------|
| true | false | true |
| false | true | false |

Vd : a = true, b = false, c = true, d = false => a ^ b = true, a^c = false, b^d = false

BITWISE LOGICAL OPERATORS: AND, OR, NOT, XOR

la phep toan luan ly tren he so nhi phan (2 ky hieu so : 0 va 1, co so la 2)

| AND & | 1 | 0 |
|-------|---|---|
| 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |

Vd: a = 14, b = 29

a = 0000 1110
b = 0001 1101
0000 1100 =>
$$1*2^3 + 1*2^2 = 8+4 = 12(d)$$

| OR | 1 | 0 | |
|----|---|---|--|
| 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | |

Vd: a = 14, b = 29

a = 0000 1110
b = 0001 1101
0001 1111 =>
$$2^4 + 2^3 + 2^2 + 2^1 + 2^0 = 16 + 8 + 4 + 2 + 1 = 31(d)$$

| XOR ^ | 1 | 0 |
|-------|---|---|
| 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 |

He thap phan (10 ky hieu so : 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9, co so 10)

%d -> int

%f \rightarrow float, double

%c \rightarrow char, vi du 'a'

%s \rightarrow string, vi du "HELLO"