## 1. After running the executable file, a window will pop up as in Fig. 1



## Welcome to Electroceramics Lab!



Through years devoted to many research projects in collaboration with major research institutes, industry partners, and other research groups from different universities and in campus, the Electroceramics Lab in JNU has gained a world-leading expertise in in-depth electrical characterization of materials (ionic conductors, mixed conductors, semiconductors, ferroelectrics) and of the devices with those materials as key components (batteries, fuel cells, electrolysers, membranes, solar cells, transducers, MLCCs, oxide transistors, ...). What we investigate or are trusted with are often the issues long-time unsolved and suggested to be of a great scientific and technological importance. We are still learning and we greatly appreciate the subjects provided and suggested by many colleagues. The opportunities as well as the financial supports are sincerely acknowledged.







































- 2. Depending on the geometries of your active particles, choose the suitable model:
- #1: 1-dimensional, e.g. plates
- #2: 2-dimensional, e.g. cylinders
- #3: 3-dimensional, e.g. spheres

3.

- Data file for fitting/simulation is loaded by clicking the "Data" button. Impedance file needs to be in text format (.txt), includes 3 columns of frequency, real, imaginary values, and each column is separated by a tab character
- After loading data file, the "Data Path" will show the directory of the working file.

4.

■ To start fitting/simulation the impedance, click "Run Fit/Simulation" button



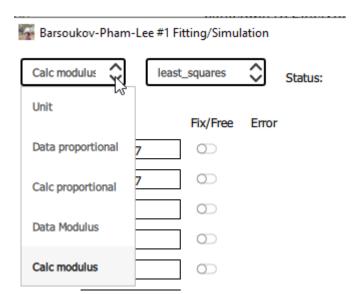
Fig.2: Important features in the task bar





- In here, the example is for
- Chi-square and sum of square are only calculated in fitting. Otherwise, they will show NaN.
- "Load initial values" is for loading the saved parameters
- "Fit" and "Simulation" are for fitting and simulation the
- After fitting/simulation, click the "Save parameters" to save the current parameters (with errors if fitting) into csv file (comma-separated values file).
- "Save Fit Results" button to save the impedance which is simulated/fitted from the model. The default file will be





6.

- There are 5 options of weighting type to choose for fitting.
- The optimization algorithm is least-squares as in SciPy.