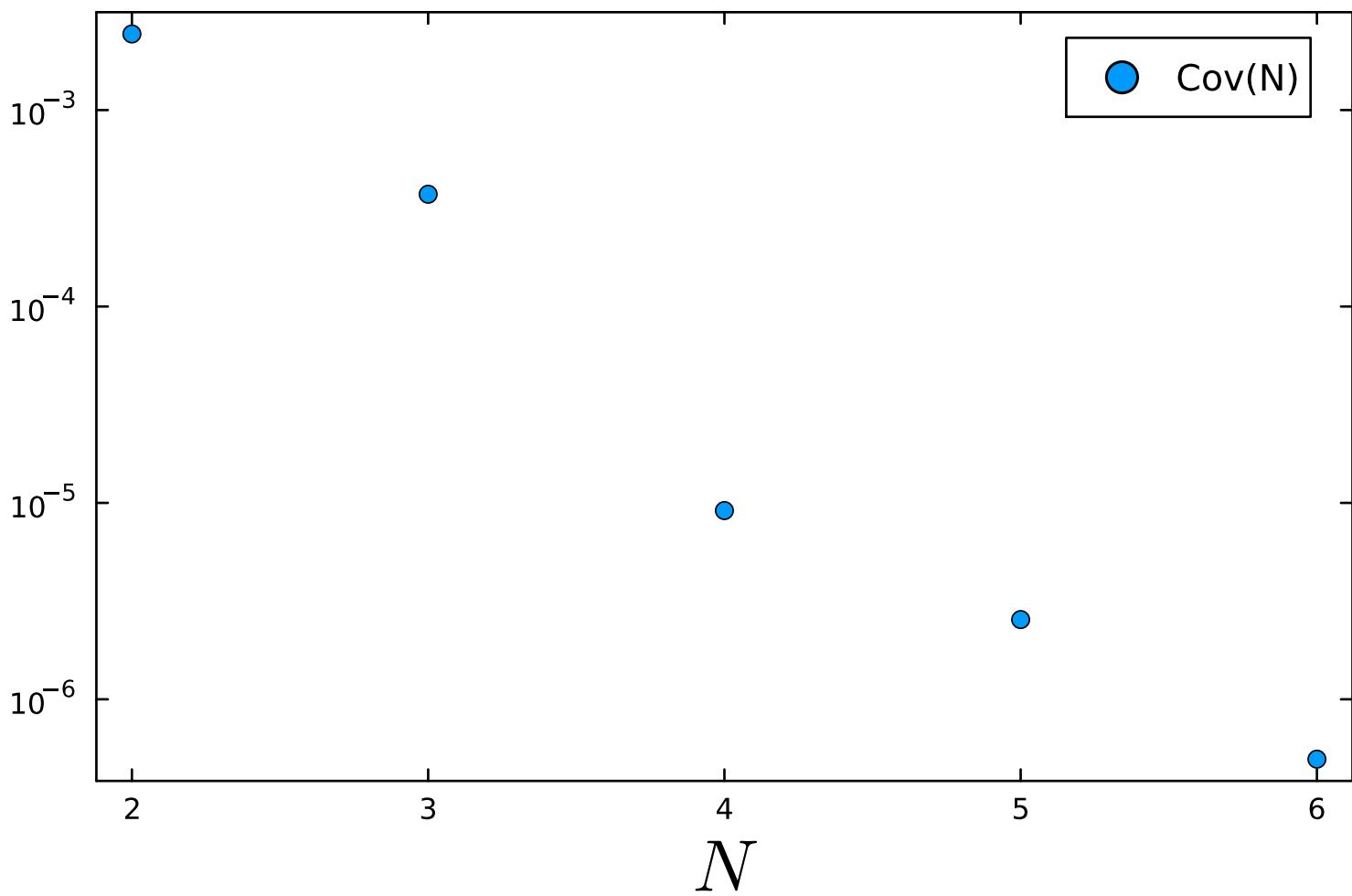$$\langle MS \rangle - \langle M \rangle \langle S \rangle$$