## **Training**



## Training instances

The training instances have unknown poses. No parts are defined or annotated.

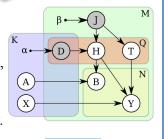
Shape feature extraction Pose invariant descriptors are extracted from 3D shape-based interest points



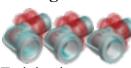
## Particle-based EM algorithm The appearance and

shape of an object class, **A** and **X**, are learned.

Object poses **T** are also inferred simultaneously.



## 1. Registration 2. The SAP model



Training instances are registered to a reference frame.

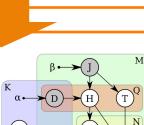
It describes the shape (X) and appearance (A) of an object class in a reference frame.

Testing



The testing instances have unknown poses and class labels.

Shape feature extraction Pose invariant descriptors are extracted from 3D shape-based interest points



algorithm
Given X and A,
poses of testing
instances T are
inferred.

Particle-based EM



Registration and classification are performed using the SAP model.