

Asynchronous CompletableFuture

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May 18th, Bucharest

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About me

robert

Chief Software Architect @ Crossover

10+ years in Java

Speaker

MsC in Computer Science

Proud father of 3



j.u.c.CompletableFuture

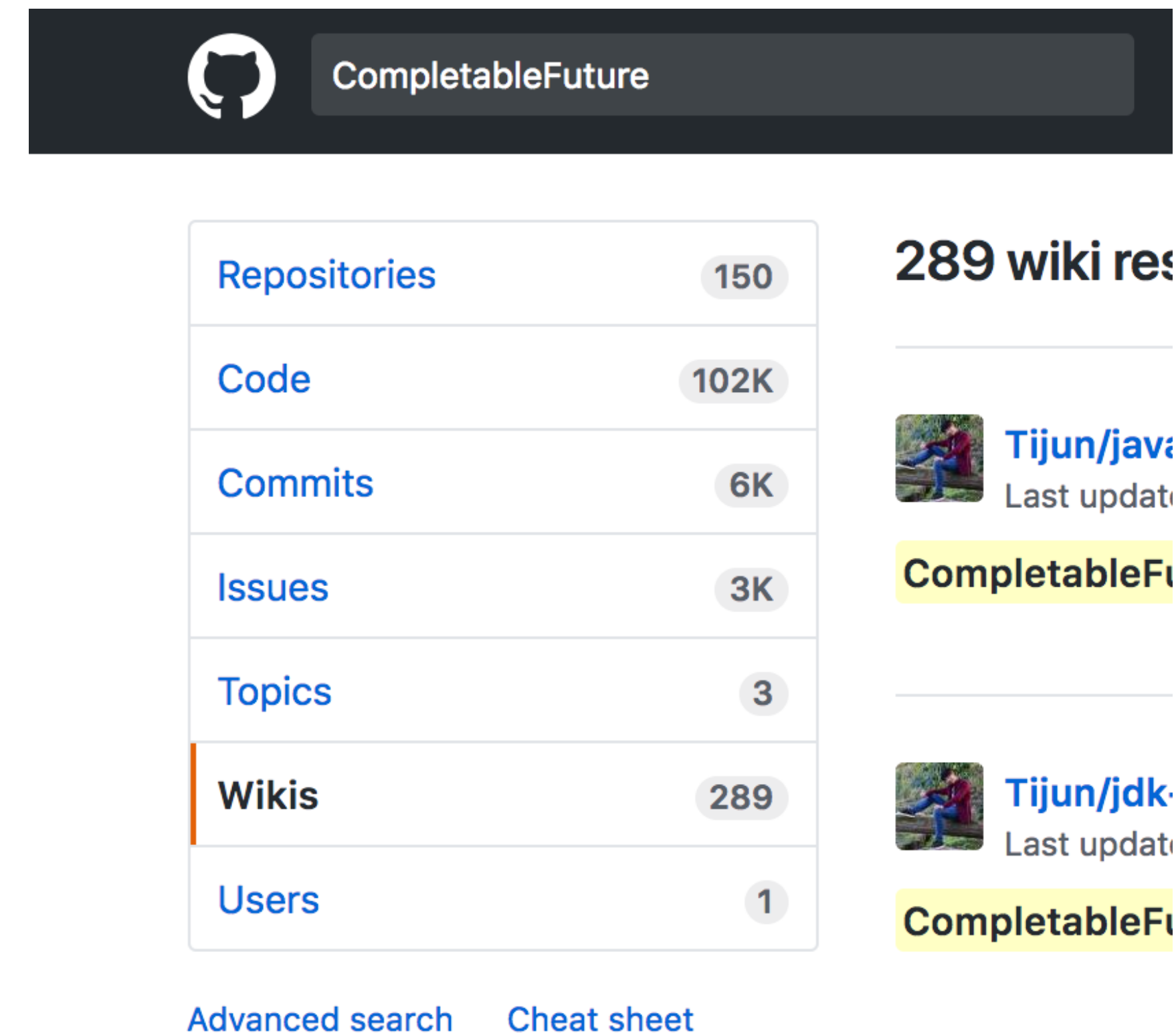
- @since Java 8

j.u.c.CompletableFuture

- @since Java 8
- not used in Java 8

j.u.c.CompletableFuture

- @since Java 8
- not used in Java 8



The screenshot shows the GitHub search results for the term 'CompletableFuture'. At the top, there is a dark header with the GitHub logo and the search term 'CompletableFuture'. Below this, a table lists various search results:

Repositories	150
Code	102K
Commits	6K
Issues	3K
Topics	3
Wikis	289
Users	1

Below the table, there are links for 'Advanced search' and 'Cheat sheet'. To the right of the table, there is a section titled '289 wiki res' (likely '289 wiki results'). Below this, there are two entries for 'Tijun/java' and 'Tijun/jdk', both with a profile picture and the text 'Last update'. The word 'CompletableFuture' is highlighted in yellow in both entries.

j.u.c.CompletableFuture

- Usage in Java 9

j.u.c.CompletableFuture

- Usage in Java 9
 - Process API
 - HttpClient

j.u.c.CompletableFuture

```
public class CompletableFuture<T> implements Future<T>, CompletionStage<T> {  
    ...  
}
```

j.u.c.Future

```
public interface Future<V> {  
    boolean cancel(boolean mayInterruptIfRunning);  
    boolean isCancelled();  
    boolean isDone();  
    V get() throws InterruptedException, ExecutionException;  
    V get(long timeout, TimeUnit unit)  
        throws InterruptedException, ExecutionException, TimeoutException;  
}
```

j.u.c.CompletionStage

```
public interface CompletionStage<T> {
    public <U> CompletionStage<U> thenApply(Function<? super T,? extends U> fn);
    public <U> CompletionStage<U> thenApplyAsync(Function<? super T,? extends U> fn);
    public <U> CompletionStage<U> thenApplyAsync(Function<? super T,? extends U> fn, Executor executor);
    public CompletionStage<Void> thenAccept(Consumer<? super T> action);
    public CompletionStage<Void> thenAcceptAsync(Consumer<? super T> action);
    public CompletionStage<Void> thenAcceptAsync(Consumer<? super T> action, Executor executor);
    public CompletionStage<Void> thenRun(Runnable action);
    public CompletionStage<Void> thenRunAsync(Runnable action);
    public CompletionStage<Void> thenRunAsync(Runnable action, Executor executor);
    public <U,V> CompletionStage<V> thenCombine(CompletionStage<? extends U> other, BiFunction<? super T,? super U,? extends V> fn);
    public <U,V> CompletionStage<V> thenCombineAsync(CompletionStage<? extends U> other, BiFunction<? super T,? super U,? extends V> fn);
    public <U,V> CompletionStage<V> thenCombineAsync(CompletionStage<? extends U> other, BiFunction<? super T,? super U,? extends V> fn, Executor executor);
    public <U> CompletionStage<Void> thenAcceptBoth(CompletionStage<? extends U> other, BiConsumer<? super T, ? super U> action);
    public <U> CompletionStage<Void> thenAcceptBothAsync(CompletionStage<? extends U> other, BiConsumer<? super T, ? super U> action);
    public <U> CompletionStage<Void> thenAcceptBothAsync(CompletionStage<? extends U> other, BiConsumer<? super T, ? super U> action, Executor executor);
    public CompletionStage<Void> runAfterBoth(CompletionStage<?> other, Runnable action);
    public CompletionStage<Void> runAfterBothAsync(CompletionStage<?> other, Runnable action);
    public CompletionStage<Void> runAfterBothAsync(CompletionStage<?> other, Runnable action, Executor executor);
    public <U> CompletionStage<U> applyToEither(CompletionStage<? extends T> other, Function<? super T, U> fn);
    public <U> CompletionStage<U> applyToEitherAsync(CompletionStage<? extends T> other, Function<? super T, U> fn);
    public <U> CompletionStage<U> applyToEitherAsync(CompletionStage<? extends T> other, Function<? super T, U> fn, Executor executor);
    public CompletionStage<Void> acceptEither(CompletionStage<? extends T> other, Consumer<? super T> action);
    public CompletionStage<Void> acceptEitherAsync(CompletionStage<? extends T> other, Consumer<? super T> action);
    public CompletionStage<Void> acceptEitherAsync(CompletionStage<? extends T> other, Consumer<? super T> action, Executor executor);
    public CompletionStage<Void> runAfterEither(CompletionStage<?> other, Runnable action);
    public CompletionStage<Void> runAfterEitherAsync(CompletionStage<?> other, Runnable action);
    public CompletionStage<Void> runAfterEitherAsync(CompletionStage<?> other, Runnable action, Executor executor);
    public <U> CompletionStage<U> thenCompose(Function<? super T, ? extends CompletionStage<U>> fn);
    public <U> CompletionStage<U> thenComposeAsync(Function<? super T, ? extends CompletionStage<U>> fn);
    public <U> CompletionStage<U> thenComposeAsync(Function<? super T, ? extends CompletionStage<U>> fn, Executor executor);
    public CompletionStage<T> exceptionally(Function<Throwable, ? extends T> fn);
    public CompletionStage<T> whenComplete(BiConsumer<? super T, ? super Throwable> action);
    public CompletionStage<T> whenCompleteAsync(BiConsumer<? super T, ? super Throwable> action);
    public CompletionStage<T> whenCompleteAsync(BiConsumer<? super T, ? super Throwable> action, Executor executor);
    public <U> CompletionStage<U> handle(BiFunction<? super T, Throwable, ? extends U> fn);
    public <U> CompletionStage<U> handleAsync(BiFunction<? super T, Throwable, ? extends U> fn);
    public <U> CompletionStage<U> handleAsync(BiFunction<? super T, Throwable, ? extends U> fn, Executor executor);
    public CompletableFuture<T> toCompletableFuture();
}
```


j.u.c.CompletionStage

```
public interface CompletionStage<T> {
    public <U> CompletionStage<U> thenApply(Function<? super T,? extends U> fn);
    public <U> CompletionStage<U> thenApplyAsync(Function<? super T,? extends U> fn);
    public <U> CompletionStage<U> thenApplyAsync(Function<? super T,? extends U> fn, Executor executor);
    public CompletionStage<Void> thenAccept(Consumer<? super T> action);
    public CompletionStage<Void> thenAcceptAsync(Consumer<? super T> action);
    public CompletionStage<Void> thenAcceptAsync(Consumer<? super T> action, Executor executor);
    public CompletionStage<Void> thenRun(Runnable action);
    public CompletionStage<Void> thenRunAsync(Runnable action);
    public CompletionStage<Void> thenRunAsync(Runnable action, Executor executor);
    public <U,V> CompletionStage<V> thenCombine(CompletionStage<? extends U> other, BiFunction<? super T,? super U,? extends V> fn);
    public <U,V> CompletionStage<V> thenCombineAsync(CompletionStage<? extends U> other, BiFunction<? super T,? super U,? extends V> fn);
    public <U,V> CompletionStage<V> thenCombineAsync(CompletionStage<? extends U> other, BiFunction<? super T,? super U,? extends V> fn, Executor executor);
    public <U> CompletionStage<Void> thenAcceptBoth(CompletionStage<? extends U> other, BiConsumer<? super T, ? super U> action);
    public <U> CompletionStage<Void> thenAcceptBothAsync(CompletionStage<? extends U> other, BiConsumer<? super T, ? super U> action);
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    public CompletionStage<Void> runAfterBoth(CompletionStage<?> other, Runnable action);
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    public <U> CompletionStage<U> applyToEither(CompletionStage<? extends T> other, Function<? super T, U> fn);
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    public CompletionStage<Void> acceptEither(CompletionStage<? extends T> other, Consumer<? super T> action);
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    public CompletionStage<Void> runAfterEither(CompletionStage<?> other, Runnable action);
    public CompletionStage<Void> runAfterEitherAsync(CompletionStage<?> other, Runnable action);
    public CompletionStage<Void> runAfterEitherAsync(CompletionStage<?> other, Runnable action, Executor executor);
    public <U> CompletionStage<U> thenCompose(Function<? super T, ? extends CompletionStage<U>> fn);
    public <U> CompletionStage<U> thenComposeAsync(Function<? super T, ? extends CompletionStage<U>> fn);
    public <U> CompletionStage<U> thenComposeAsync(Function<? super T, ? extends CompletionStage<U>> fn, Executor executor);
    public CompletionStage<T> exceptionally(Function<Throwable, ? extends T> fn);
    public CompletionStage<T> whenComplete(BiConsumer<? super T, ? super Throwable> action);
    public CompletionStage<T> whenCompleteAsync(BiConsumer<? super T, ? super Throwable> action);
    public CompletionStage<T> whenCompleteAsync(BiConsumer<? super T, ? super Throwable> action, Executor executor);
    public <U> CompletionStage<U> handle(BiFunction<? super T, Throwable, ? extends U> fn);
    public <U> CompletionStage<U> handleAsync(BiFunction<? super T, Throwable, ? extends U> fn);
    public <U> CompletionStage<U> handleAsync(BiFunction<? super T, Throwable, ? extends U> fn, Executor executor);
    public CompletableFuture<T> toCompletableFuture();
}
```

DON'T
WORRY,

j.u.c.CompletionStage

- Contains 38 methods

j.u.c.CompletionStage

- Contains 38 methods
- 36 of them has 3 forms

j.u.c.CompletionStage

- Contains 38 methods
- 36 of them has 3 forms:

```
public CompletionStage<?> somethingAsync(..., Executor executor);  
public CompletionStage<?> somethingAsync(...);  
public CompletionStage<?> something(...);
```

j.u.c.CompletionStage

```
public CompletionStage<?> somethingAsync(..., Executor executor);
```

- runs action chain in executor

j.u.c.CompletionStage

```
public CompletionStage<?> somethingAsync(..., Executor executor);
```

- runs action chain in executor

```
public CompletionStage<?> somethingAsync(...);
```

- Same as somethingAsync(..., **ForkJoinPool.commonPool()**)

j.u.c.CompletionStage

```
public CompletionStage<?> somethingAsync(..., Executor executor);
```

- runs action chain in executor

```
public CompletionStage<?> somethingAsync(...);
```

- Same as somethingAsync(..., **ForkJoinPool.commonPool()**)

```
public CompletionStage<?> something(...);
```

- default execution

j.u.c.CompletionStage

- 12 methods remain

j.u.c.CompletionStage

- 12 methods remain
- 9 of them has 3 forms

j.u.c.CompletionStage

- 12 methods remain
- 9 of them has 3 forms:

Apply - function from input to *R*, result is a *CompletableFuture*<*R*>

j.u.c.CompletionStage

- 12 methods remain
- 9 of them has 3 forms:

Apply - function from input to *R*, result is a *CompletableFuture*<*R*>

Accept - consumer of input, result is a *CompletableFuture*<**Void**>

j.u.c.CompletionStage

- 12 methods remain
- 9 of them has 3 forms:

Apply - function from input to *R*, result is a *CompletableFuture*<*R*>

Accept - consumer of input, result is a *CompletableFuture*<**Void**>

Run - just execute a *Runnable*, result is a *CompletableFuture*<**Void**>

j.u.c.CompletionStage

- single input

`thenApply, thenAccept, thenRun`

j.u.c.CompletionStage

- single input

`thenApply, thenAccept, thenRun`

- binary <<or>>

`applyToEither, acceptEither, runAfterEither`

j.u.c.CompletionStage

- single input

`thenApply, thenAccept, thenRun`

- binary <<or>>

`applyToEither, acceptEither, runAfterEither`

- binary <<and>>

`thenCombine, thenAcceptBoth, runAfterBoth`

j.u.c.CompletionStage

- 3 methods remained:

`thenCompose`

`handle`

`whenComplete`

j.u.c.CompletionStage

thenCompose

- Function from input to *CompletableFuture*<R>, result *CompletableFuture*<R>
- a.k.a flatMap

j.u.c.CompletionStage

handle

- Function from input and exception to \mathbb{R} , result *CompletableFuture*< \mathbb{R} >

j.u.c.CompletionStage

`whenComplete`

- Consumer from input and exception
- Similar to **Accept** methods above
- Result - the same as input

j.u.c.CompletionStage

- 2 methods remained (doesn't have async versions):

```
public CompletionStage<T> exceptionally(Function<Throwable, ? extends T> fn);
```

```
public CompletableFuture<T> toCompletableFuture();
```

j.u.c.CompletableFuture

```
public class CompletableFuture<T> implements Future<T>, CompletionStage<T> {
    public CompletableFuture() { .. }

    public static CompletableFuture<Void> allOf(CompletableFuture<?>... cfs) { .. }
    public static CompletableFuture<Object> anyOf(CompletableFuture<?>... cfs) { .. }
    public static <U> CompletableFuture<U> completedFuture(U value) { .. }
    public static CompletableFuture<Void> runAsync(Runnable runnable) { .. }
    public static CompletableFuture<Void> runAsync(Runnable runnable, Executor executor) { .. }
    public static <U> CompletableFuture<U> supplyAsync(Supplier<U> supplier) { .. }
    public static <U> CompletableFuture<U> supplyAsync(Supplier<U> supplier, Executor executor) { .. }

    public boolean cancel(boolean mayInterruptIfRunning) { .. }
    public boolean complete(T value) { .. }
    public boolean completeExceptionally(Throwable ex) { .. }
    public CompletableFuture<T> exceptionally(Function<Throwable, ? extends T> fn) { .. }
    public T get() throws InterruptedException, ExecutionException { .. }
    public T get(long timeout, TimeUnit unit) throws InterruptedException, ExecutionException, TimeoutException { .. }
    public T getNow(T valueIfAbsent) { .. }
    public int getNumberOfDependents() { .. }
    public boolean isCancelled() { .. }
    public boolean isCompletedExceptionally() { .. }
    public boolean isDone() { .. }
    public T join() { .. }
    public void obstructException(Throwable ex) { .. }
    public void obstructValue(T value) { .. }

    ...
}
```

j.u.c.CompletableFuture

```
public class CompletableFuture<T> implements Future<T>, CompletionStage<T> {
    public CompletableFuture() { .. }

    public static CompletableFuture<Void> allOf(CompletableFuture<?>... cfs) { .. }
    public static CompletableFuture<Object> anyOf(CompletableFuture<?>... cfs) { .. }
    public static <U> CompletableFuture<U> completedFuture(U value) { .. }
    public static CompletableFuture<Void> runAsync(Runnable runnable) { .. }
    public static CompletableFuture<Void> runAsync(Runnable runnable, Executor executor) { .. }
    public static <U> CompletableFuture<U> supplyAsync(Supplier<U> supplier) { .. }
    public static <U> CompletableFuture<U> supplyAsync(Supplier<U> supplier, Executor executor) { .. }

    public boolean cancel(boolean mayInterruptIfRunning) { .. }
    public boolean complete(T value) { .. }
    public boolean completeExceptionally(Throwable ex) { .. }
    public CompletableFuture<T> exceptionally(Function<Throwable, ? extends T> fn) { .. }
    public T get() throws InterruptedException, ExecutionException { .. }
    public T get(long timeout, TimeUnit unit) throws InterruptedException, ExecutionException, TimeoutException { .. }
    public T getNow(T valueIfAbsent) { .. }
    public int getNumberOfDependents() { .. }
    public boolean isCancelled() { .. }
    public boolean isCompletedExceptionally() { .. }
    public boolean isDone() { .. }
    public T join() { .. }
    public void obstructException(Throwable ex) { .. }
    public void obstructValue(T value) { .. }

    ...
}
```

DON'T
WORRY,

j.u.c.CompletableFuture

- Contains 38 methods inherited from *CompletionStage*

j.u.c.CompletableFuture

- Contains 38 methods inherited from *CompletionStage*

and
- 14 other instance methods
- 7 static methods

j.u.c.CompletableFuture

- 6 ways to complete future

`complete/completeAsync/completeExceptionally`

`cancel`

`obtrudeValue/obtrudeException`

j.u.c.CompletableFuture

- 4 ways to get value

`get/join` - blocking

`get(timeout, TimeUnit)` - not so blocking

`getNow(valueIfAbsent)` - non-blocking

j.u.c.CompletableFuture

- 3 ways to know status

`isDone`

`isCompletedExceptionally`

`isCancelled`

j.u.c.CompletableFuture

- 5 static methods to create future

`completedFuture`

`runAsync(Runnable, Executor) -> CompletableFuture<Void>`

`supplyAsync(Supplier<U>, Executor) -> CompletableFuture<U>`

j.u.c.CompletableFuture

- 2 static methods to chain futures

`allOf (CompletableFuture<?>...) -> CompletableFuture<Void>`

`anyOf (CompletableFuture<?>...) -> CompletableFuture<Object>`

Blocking or asynchronous?

Blocking or asynchronous?

- Blocking

```
R doSomething(...);
```

- Asynchronous:

```
CompletionStage<R> doSomethingAsync(..., Executor executor);
```

```
CompletionStage<R> doSomethingAsync(...);
```


Blocking or asynchronous?

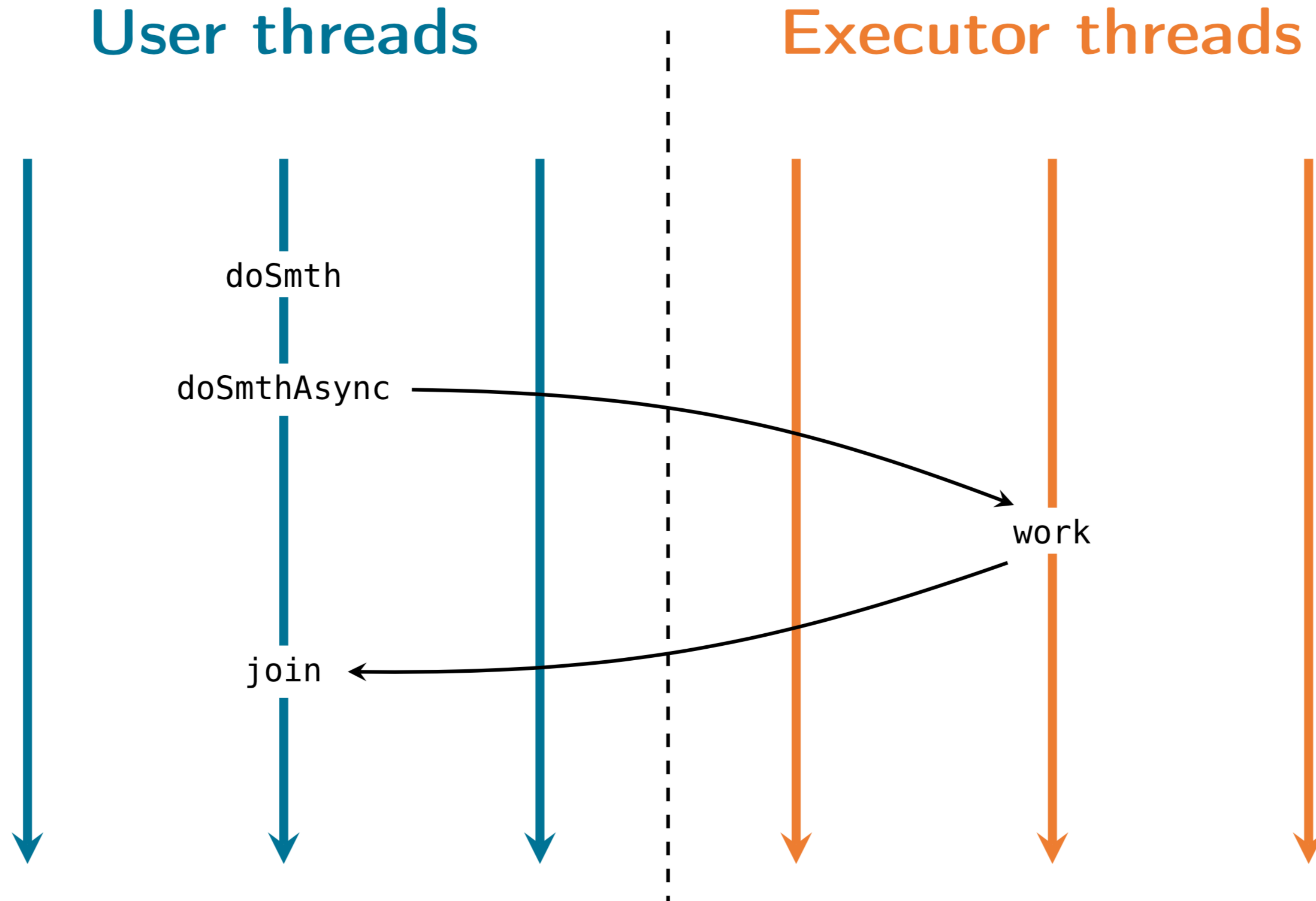
```
R doSmth(...) {  
    return doSmthAsync(...).join();  
}
```

Blocking or asynchronous?

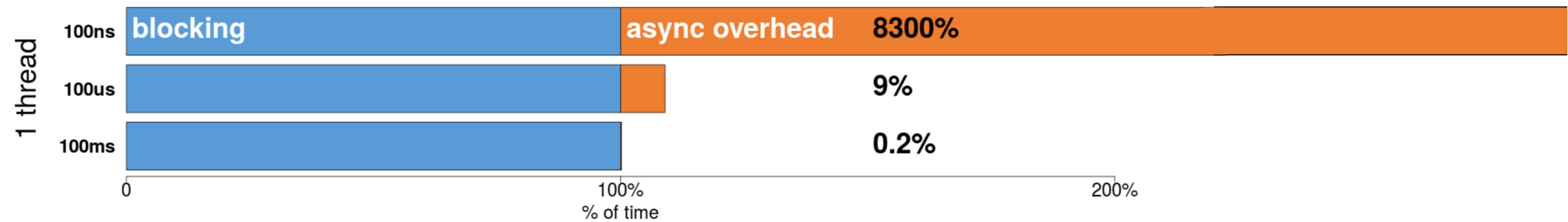
```
R doSmth(...) {  
    return doSmthAsync(...).join();  
}
```



Blocking or asynchronous?



Let's measure



Reference

- JavaDoc & the JDK
 - <https://docs.oracle.com/javase/8/docs/api/java/util/concurrent/CompletableFuture.html>
 - HttpClient - <http://openjdk.java.net/groups/net/httpclient/intro.html>
 - <https://docs.oracle.com/javase/9/docs/api/jdk/incubator/http/HttpClient.html>
 - Process API - <http://openjdk.java.net/jeps/102>
- practice 😊

Thank you

Asynchronous CompletableFuture

László-Róbert Albert

May 18th, Bucharest