

Evaluating the Pros of the Java Completable Futures Framework

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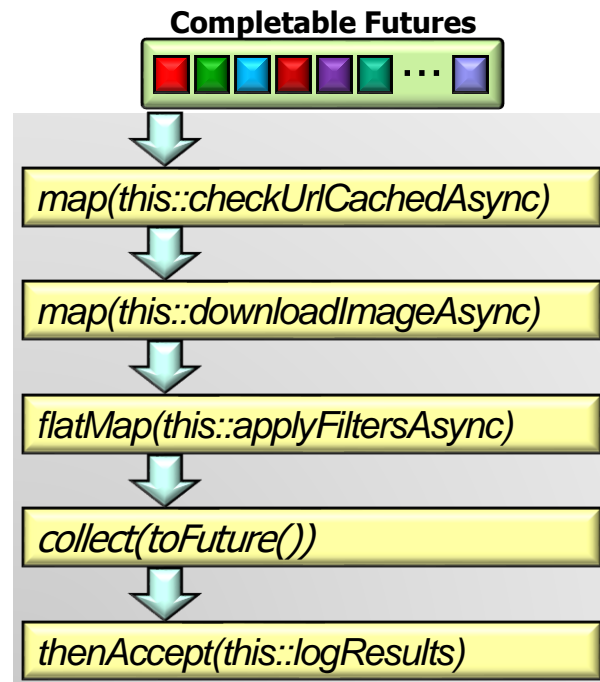
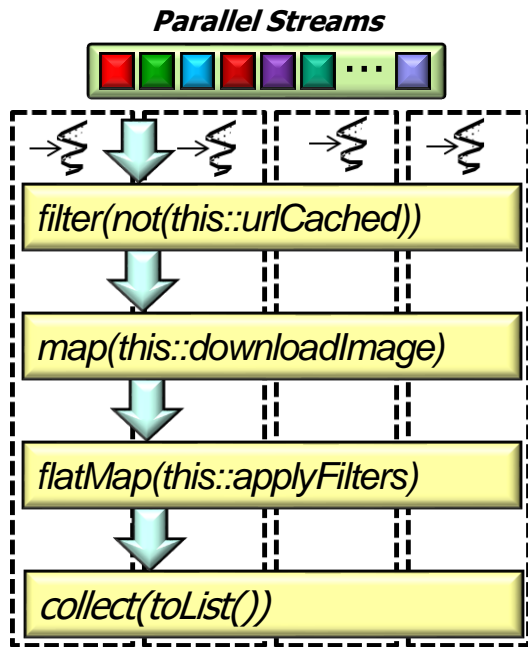
Learning Objectives in this Part of the Lesson

- Understand the pros of using the Java completable futures framework



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- Understand the pros of using the Java completable futures framework
 - We evaluate the Java completable futures framework compared with the parallel streams framework

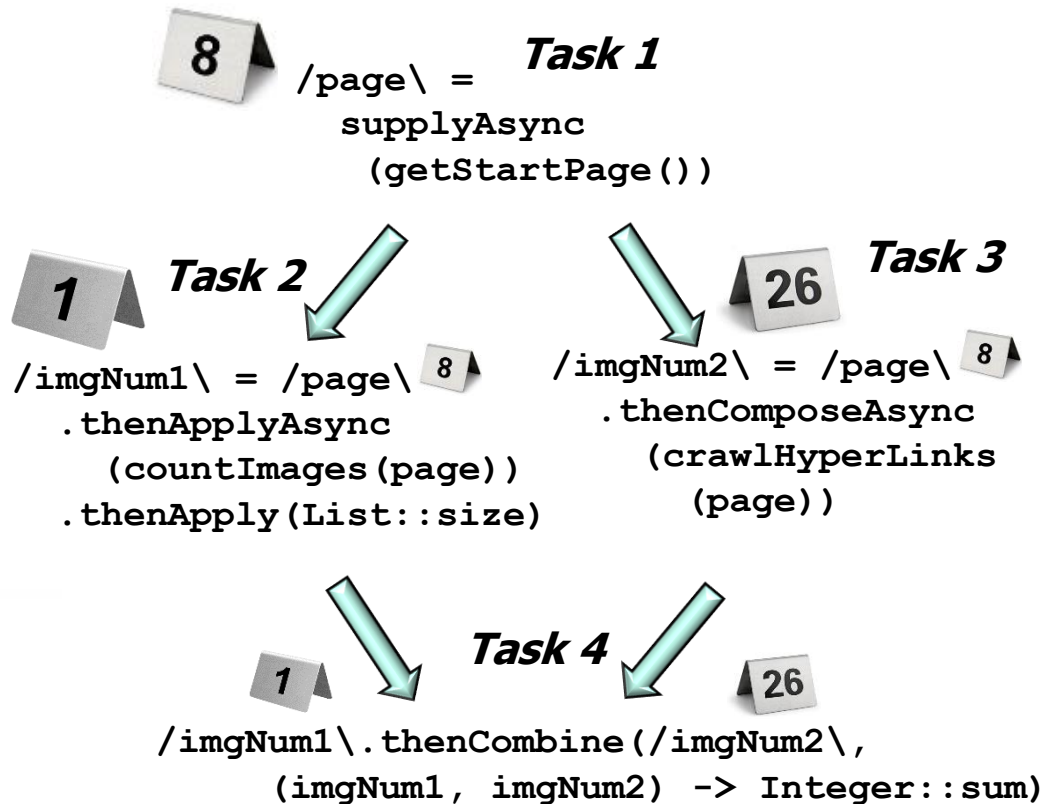


See github.com/douglasraigschmidt/LiveLessons/tree/master/ImageStreamGang

Pros of the Java Completable Futures Framework

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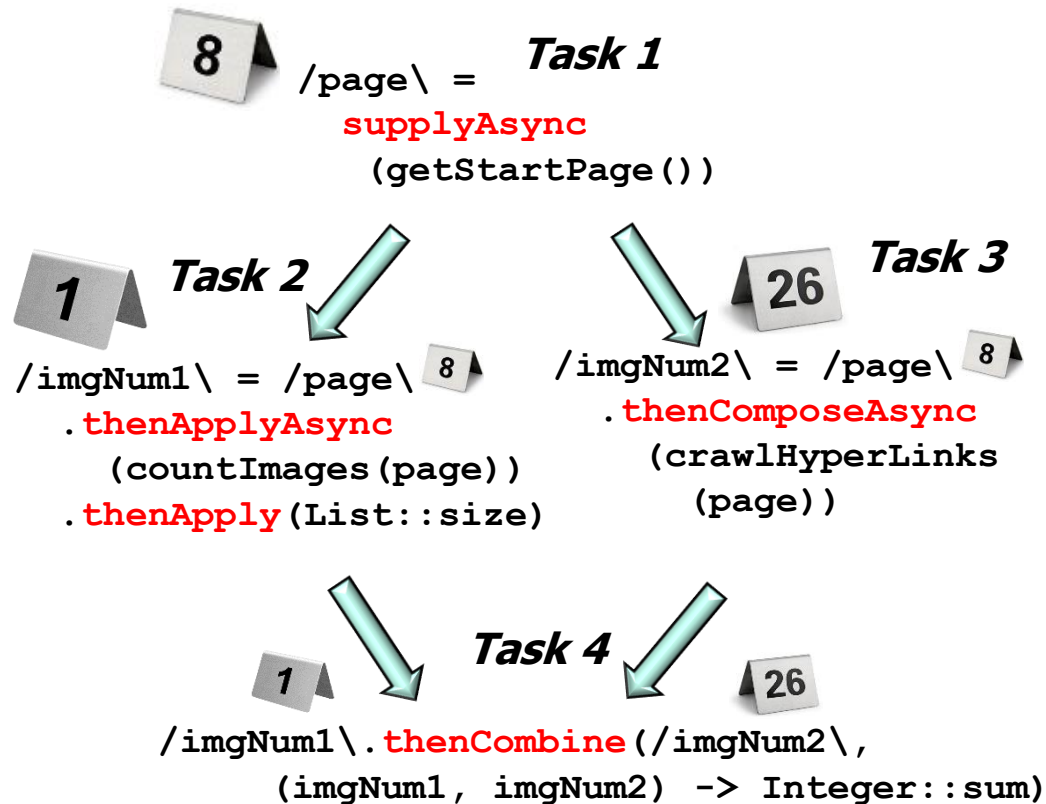
- Greatly simplifies programming of asynchronous operations



Pros of the Java Completable Futures Framework

- Greatly simplifies programming of asynchronous operations

- Supports dependent actions that trigger upon completion of async operations

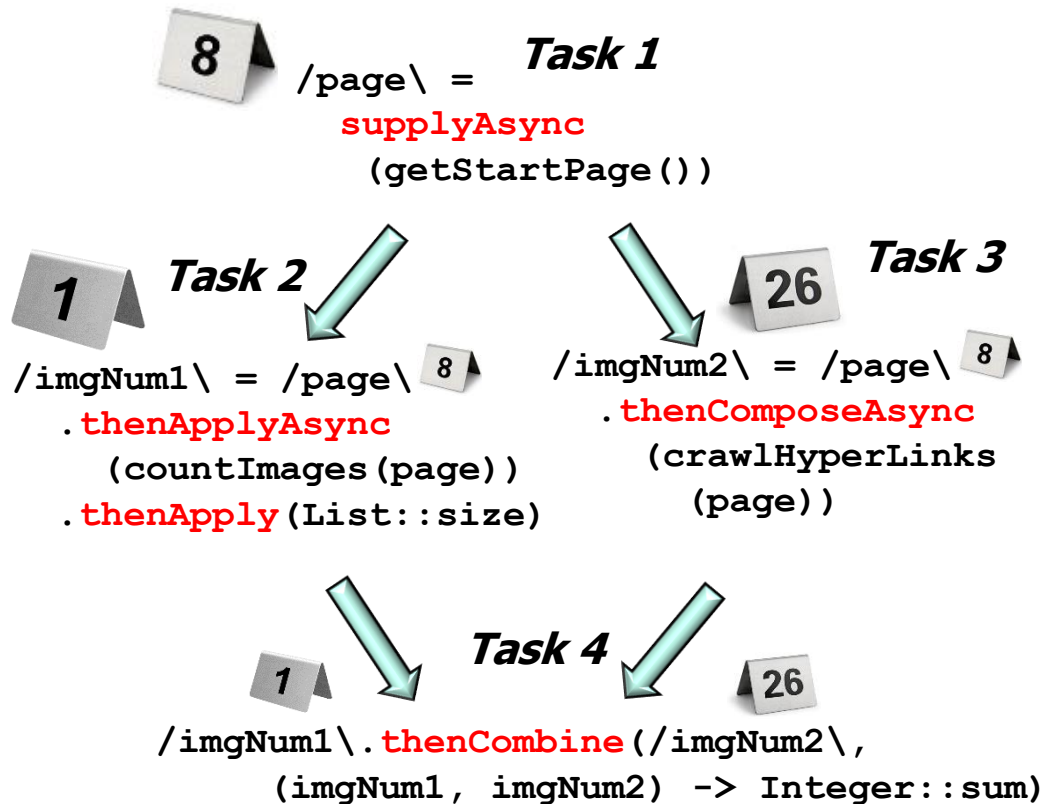


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- Async operations can be forked, chained, & joined in a relatively intuitive way



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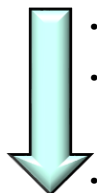
- Async operations can be forked, chained, & joined in a relatively intuitive way

- Enables async programs to appear like sync programs

```
BigFraction unreduced = BigFraction
    .valueOf(new BigInteger
        ("846122553600669882"),
        new BigInteger
        ("188027234133482196"),
        false); // Don't reduce!
```

```
Supplier<BigFraction> reduce = () ->
    BigFraction.reduce(unreduced);
```

```
CompletableFuture
    .supplyAsync(reduce)
    .thenApply(BigFraction
        ::toMixedString)
    .thenAccept(System.out::println);
```

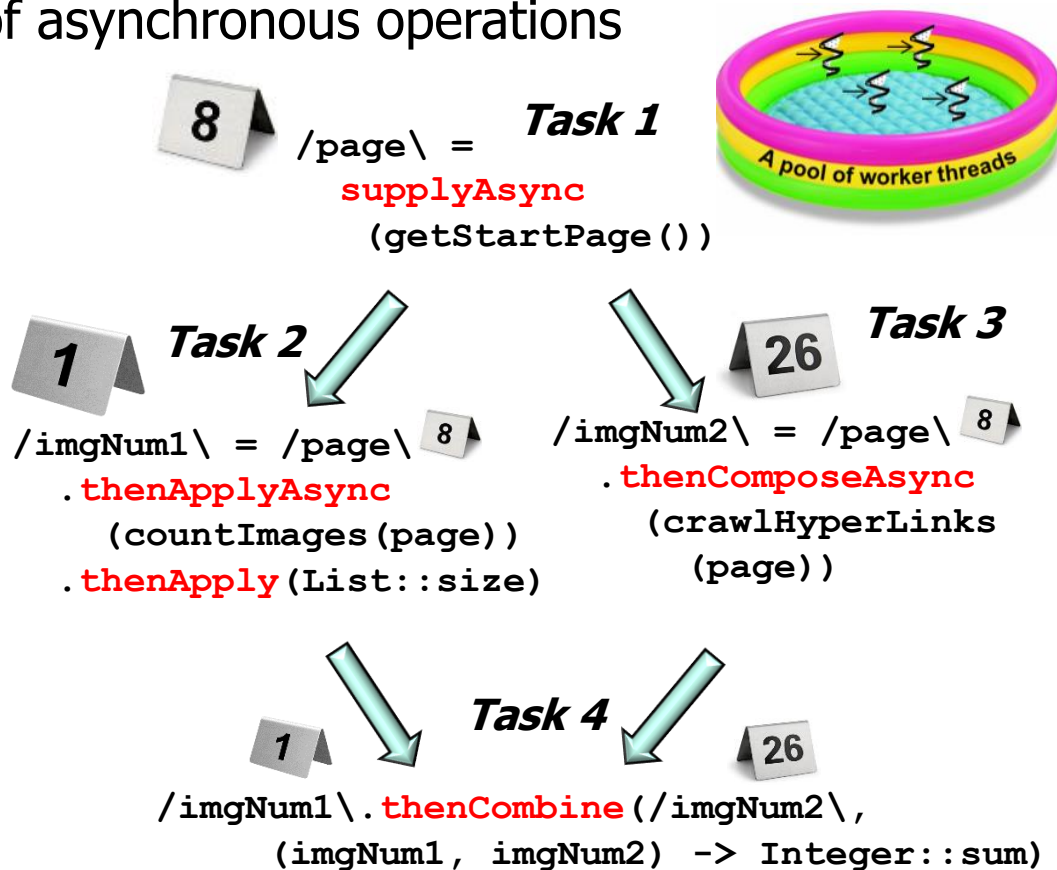


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- Async operations run in parallel in a thread pool



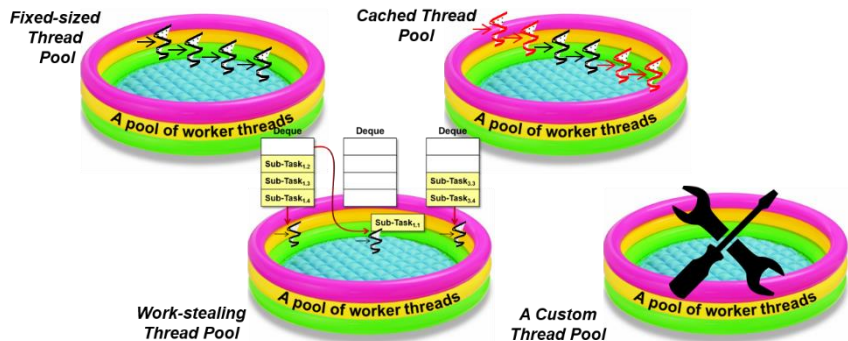
Pros of the Java Completable Futures Framework

- Greatly simplifies programming of asynchronous operations

- Supports dependent actions that trigger upon completion of async operations

- Async operations run in parallel in a thread pool

- Either a (common) fork-join pool or various types of pre- or user-defined thread pools



8 /page\ = **Task 1**
supplyAsync
(getStartPage())



1 **Task 2**
/imgNum1\ = /page\ 8
. **thenApplyAsync**
(countImages(page))
. **thenApply**(List::size)

26 **Task 3**
/imgNum2\ = /page\ 8
. **thenComposeAsync**
(crawlHyperLinks
(page))

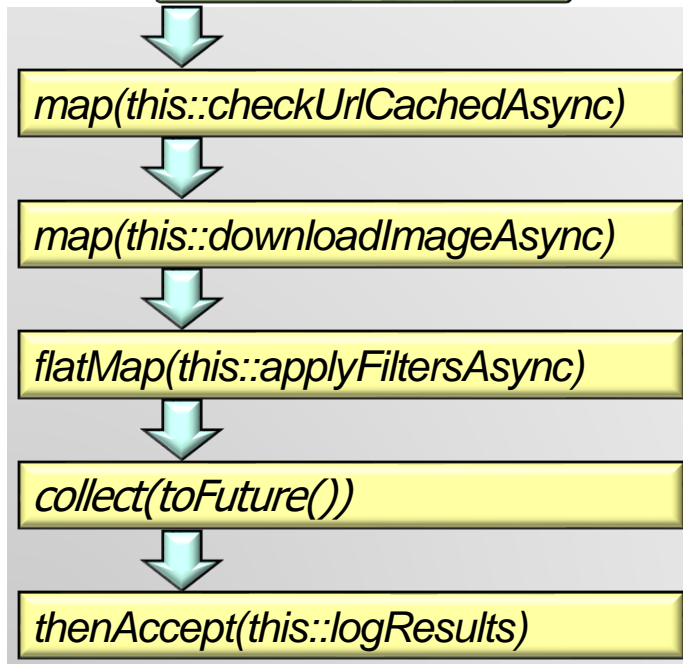
1 **Task 4** 26
/imgNum1\. **thenCombine** (/imgNum2\
(imgNum1, imgNum2) -> Integer::sum)

Pros of the Java Completable Futures Framework

- No explicit synchronization or threading is required for completable futures

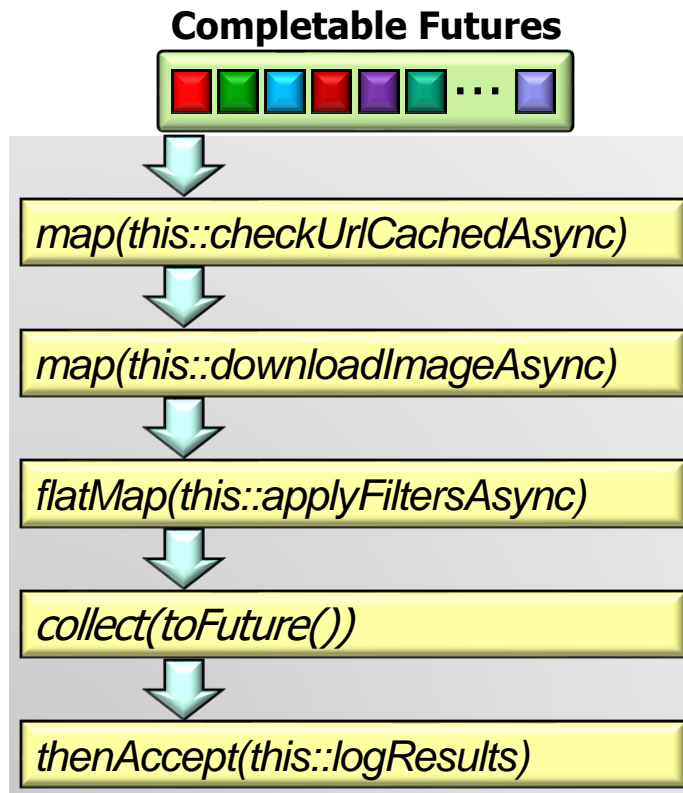
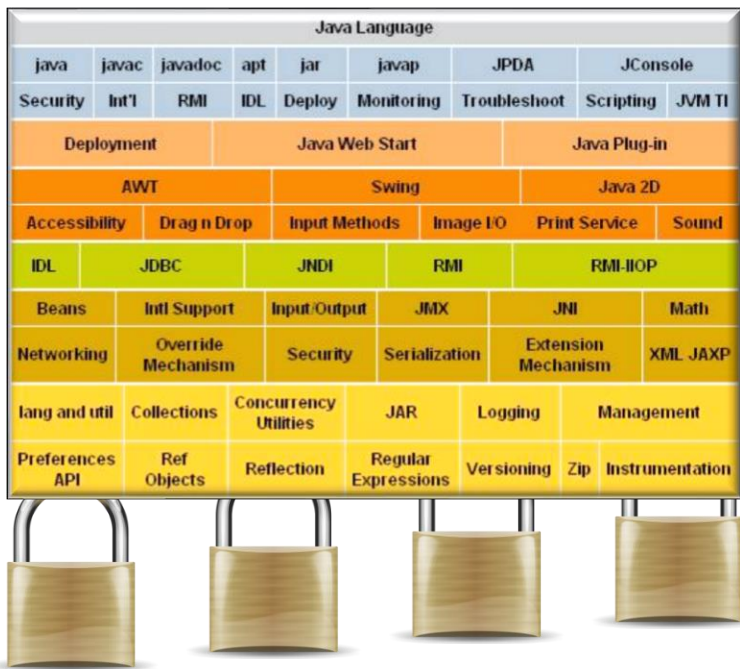


Completable Futures



Pros of the Java Completable Futures Framework

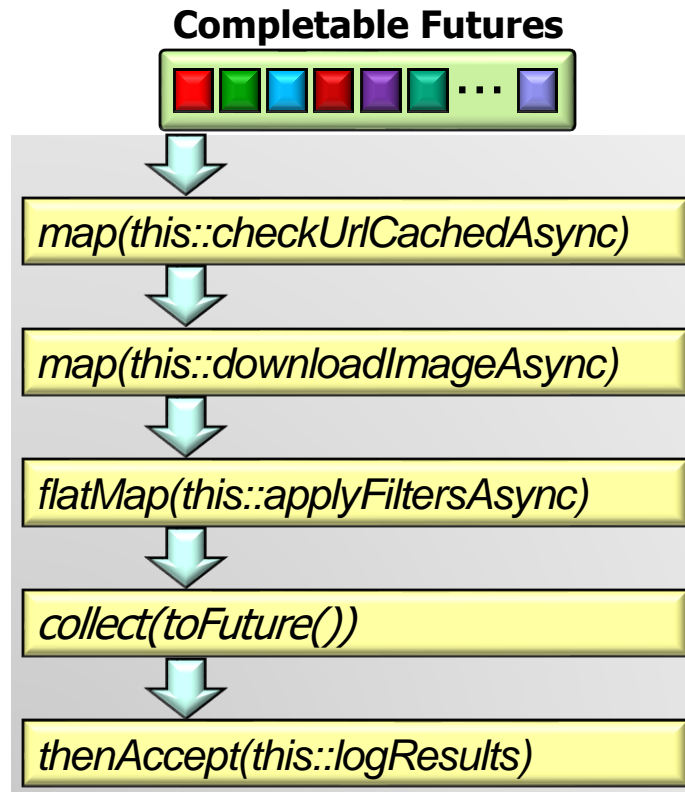
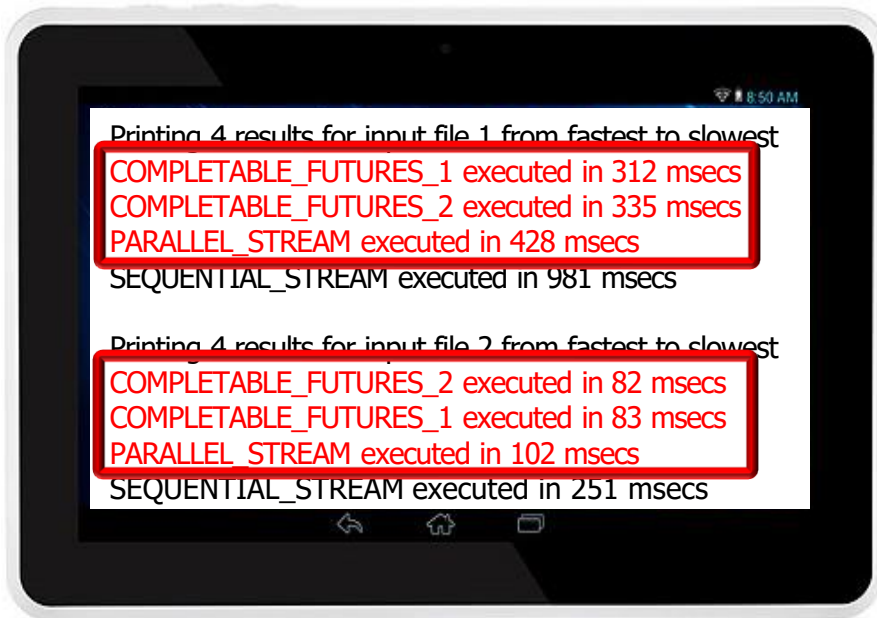
- No explicit synchronization or threading is required for completable futures
- Java libraries handle locking needed to protect shared mutable state



See docs.oracle.com/javase/tutorial/essential/concurrency/collections.html

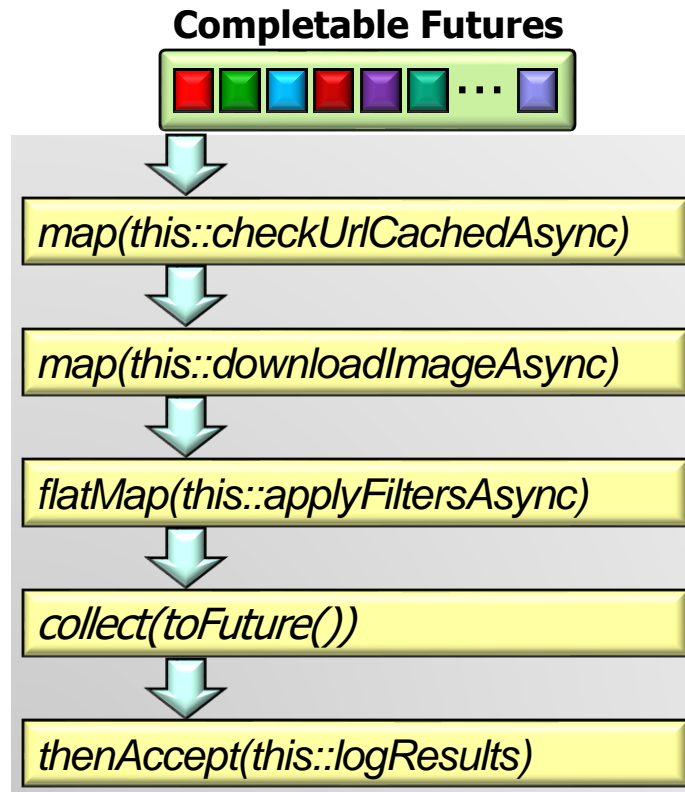
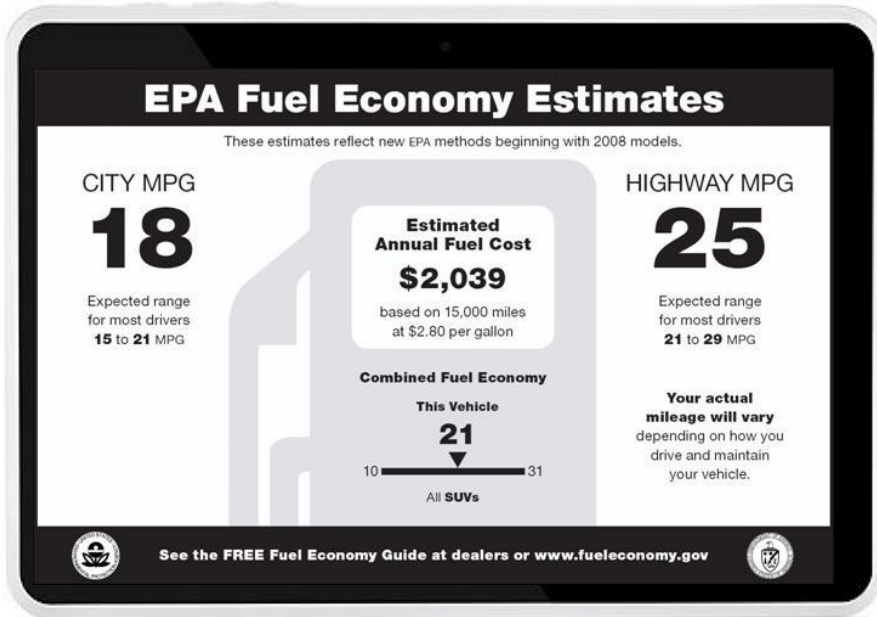
Pros of the Java Completable Futures Framework

- Completable futures are often more efficient than parallel streams



Pros of the Java Completable Futures Framework

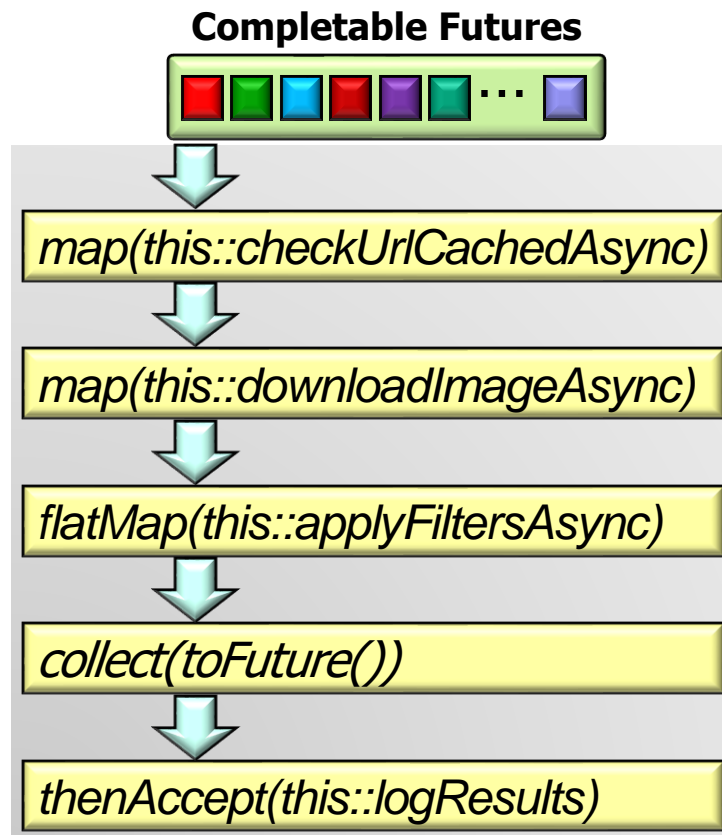
- Completable futures are often more efficient than parallel streams
 - Naturally, your mileage may vary..



There's no substitute for benchmarking, e.g., java-performance.info/jmh!

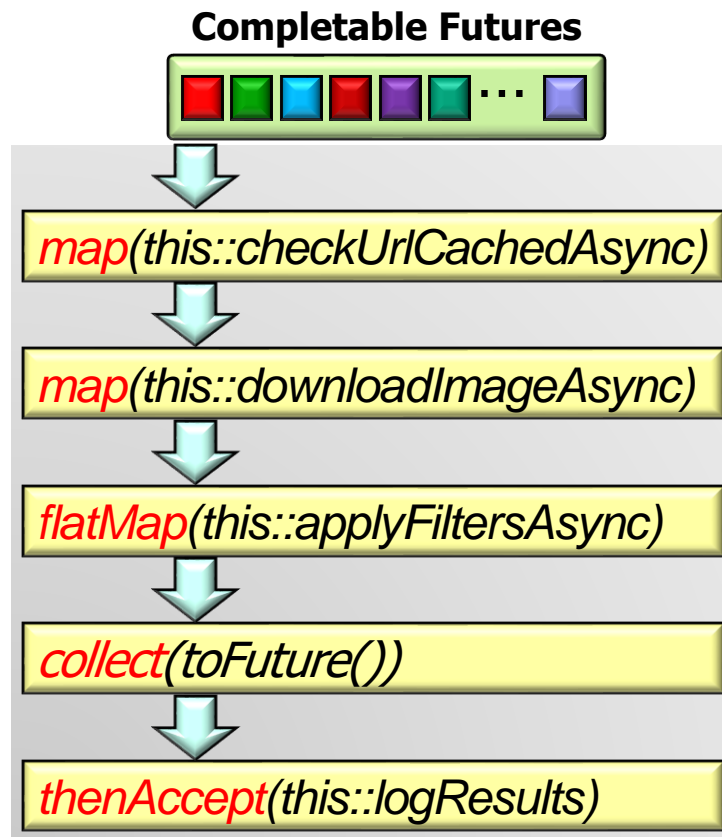
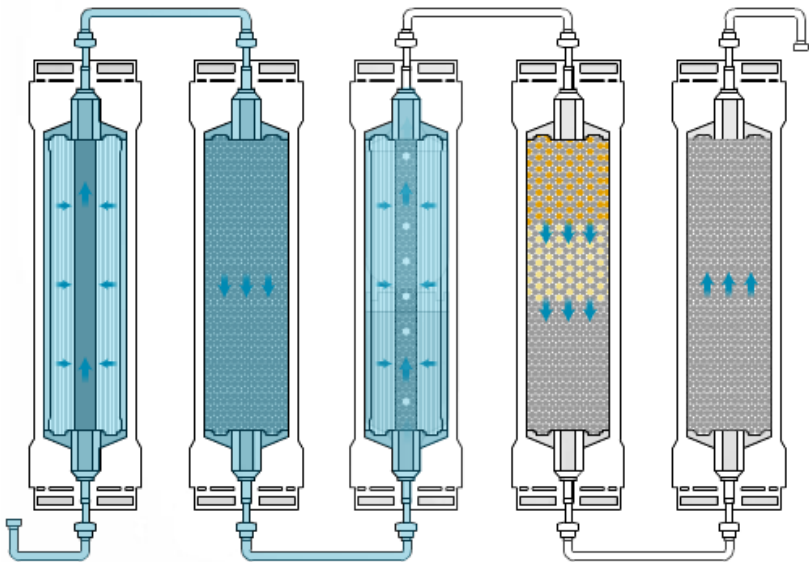
Pros of the Java Completable Futures Framework

- Combining sequential streams & completable futures is often a win



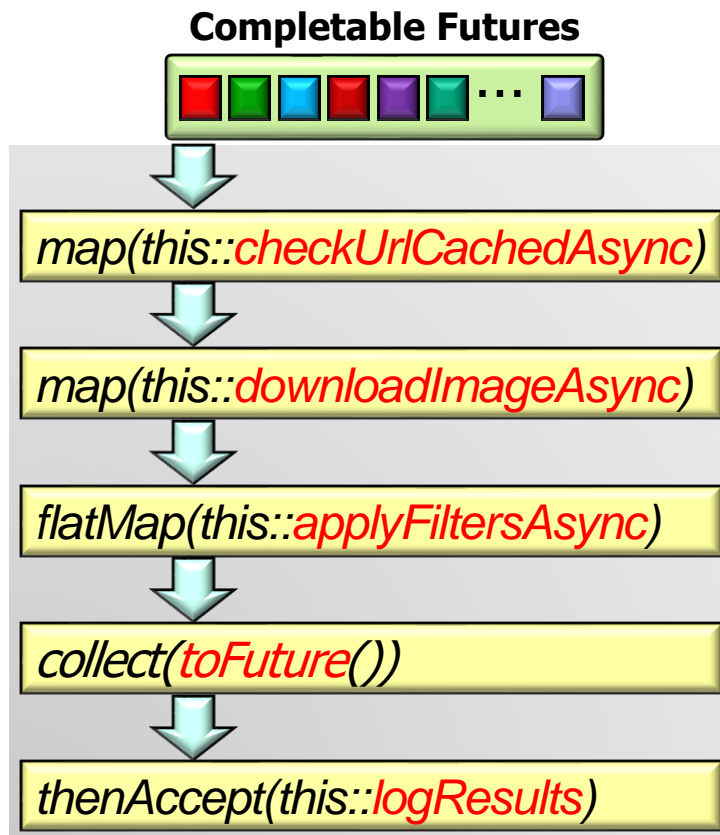
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- Streams guide the overall flow of control...



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Pros of the Java Completable Futures Framework

- Combining sequential streams & completable futures is often a win
 - Streams guide the overall flow of control... completable futures perform async operations in parallel
- However, combining parallel streams & completable futures may be overkill..



End of Evaluating the Pros of the Java Completable Futures Framework