

Realidade Virtual em Engenharia

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Classes

- Introduction and Human Immersion
- Core concepts
- Laboratory
- Projeto Final

Evaluation

- Written test
- Laboratory project
- Final project

Course Objectives

- What Mixed Reality really is
- History of MR
- Current MR commercial market
- Different MR applications
- Human perception side of MR
- MR technology
- 3D user interface guidelines
- How to design good MR experiences
- How to build your own MR applications
- Important directions for future research in MR

The Ultimate Display

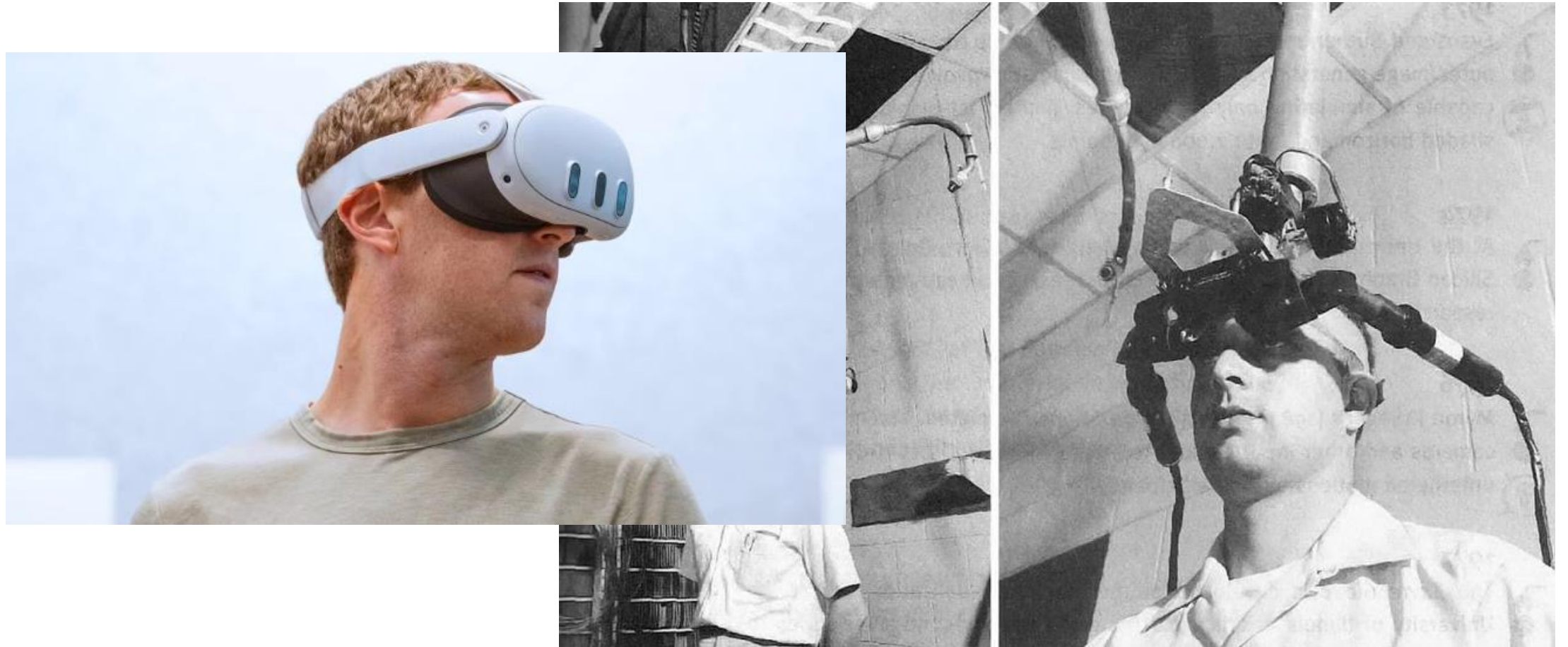
- **The ultimate display would, of course, be a room within which the computer can control the existence of matter.** A chair displayed in such a room would be good enough to sit in. Handcuffs displayed in such a room would be confining, and **a bullet displayed in such a room would be fatal.** With appropriate programming such a display could literally be the Wonderland into which Alice walked.

Ivan Sutherland, 1965

What is the pathway?

- Spatial aware technology
- Sensorial Stimuli
- Digital Immersion
- What do we really have **today**?

VR Techonology



Sketchpad

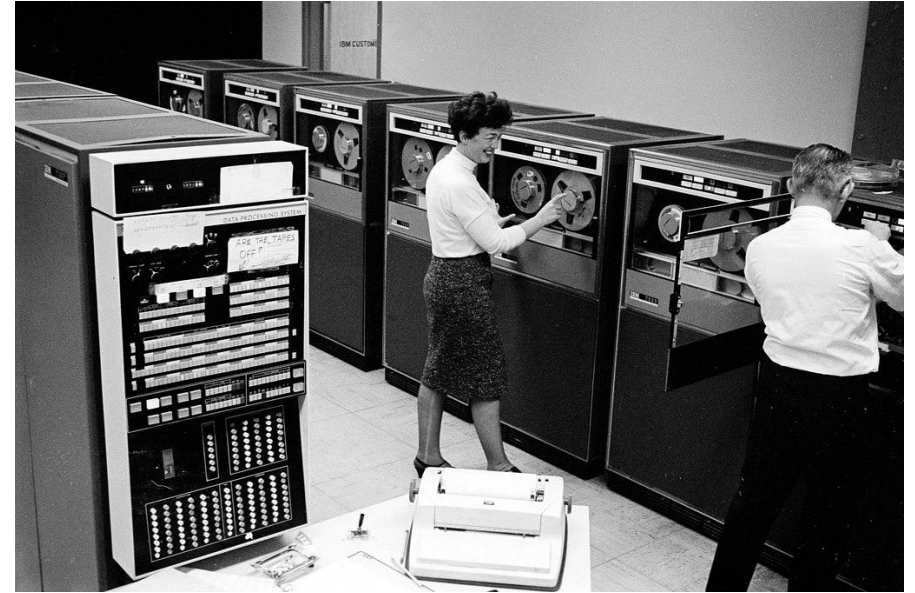


How it started



Ivan Sutherland - Head Mounted Display

Invisible Interfaces



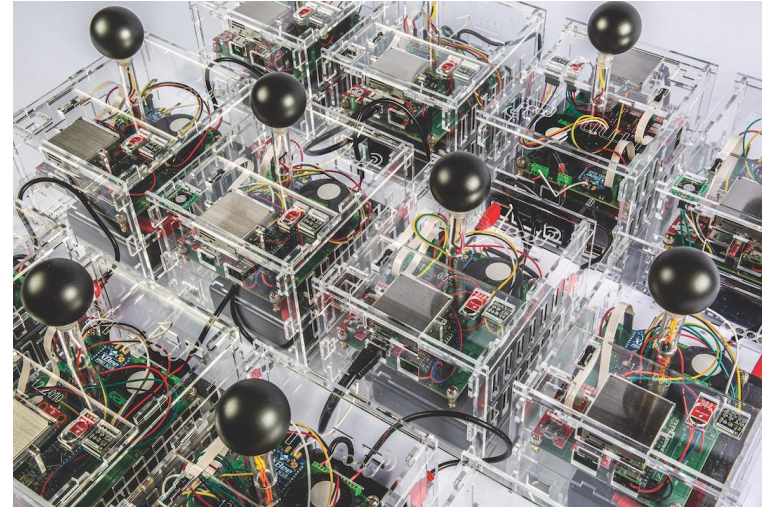
- Trend from room scale to invisible computing
- Making Computers Invisible
 - hide the computer in the real world
- Ubiquitous Computing
 - put the user inside the computer



Ubiquitous Computing



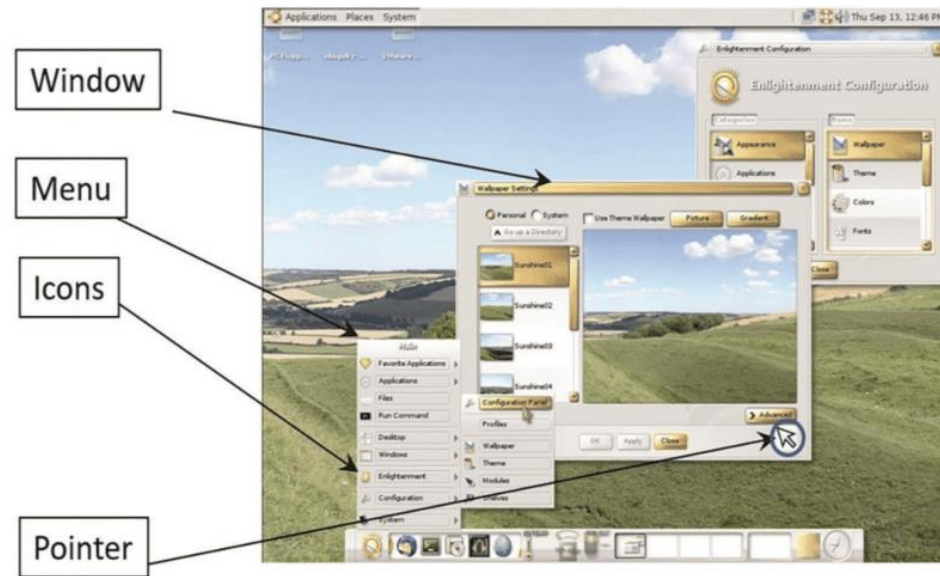
(a)



- Computing and sensing embedded in real world
 - Particle devices, Bluetooth, RFID, arduino, etc



Graphical User Interfaces



- Separation between real and digital worlds
 - WIMP (Windows, Icons, Menus, Pointer) metaphor

What is Virtual Reality?

virtual reality noun

: an artificial environment which is experienced through sensory stimuli (such as sights and sounds) provided by a computer and in which one's actions partially determine what happens in the environment

also : the technology used to create or access a virtual reality

<https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/virtual%20reality>

an interactive, immersive experience generated by a computer

REALIDADE VIRTUAL:
CONCEITOS, EVOLUÇÃO, DISPOSITIVOS E APLICAÇÕES

What is Virtual Reality?



- Immersive VR
 - Mainly with head mounted display, joysticks
 - Separation from the real world

Types of VR



VR Technology



VR Technology



Oculus Rift S



Oculus Quest 2



Playstation VR



HP Reverb G2



Nintendo Labo
Kit VR



Lenovo Mirage
Solo



VR Shinecon



Samsung Gear VR



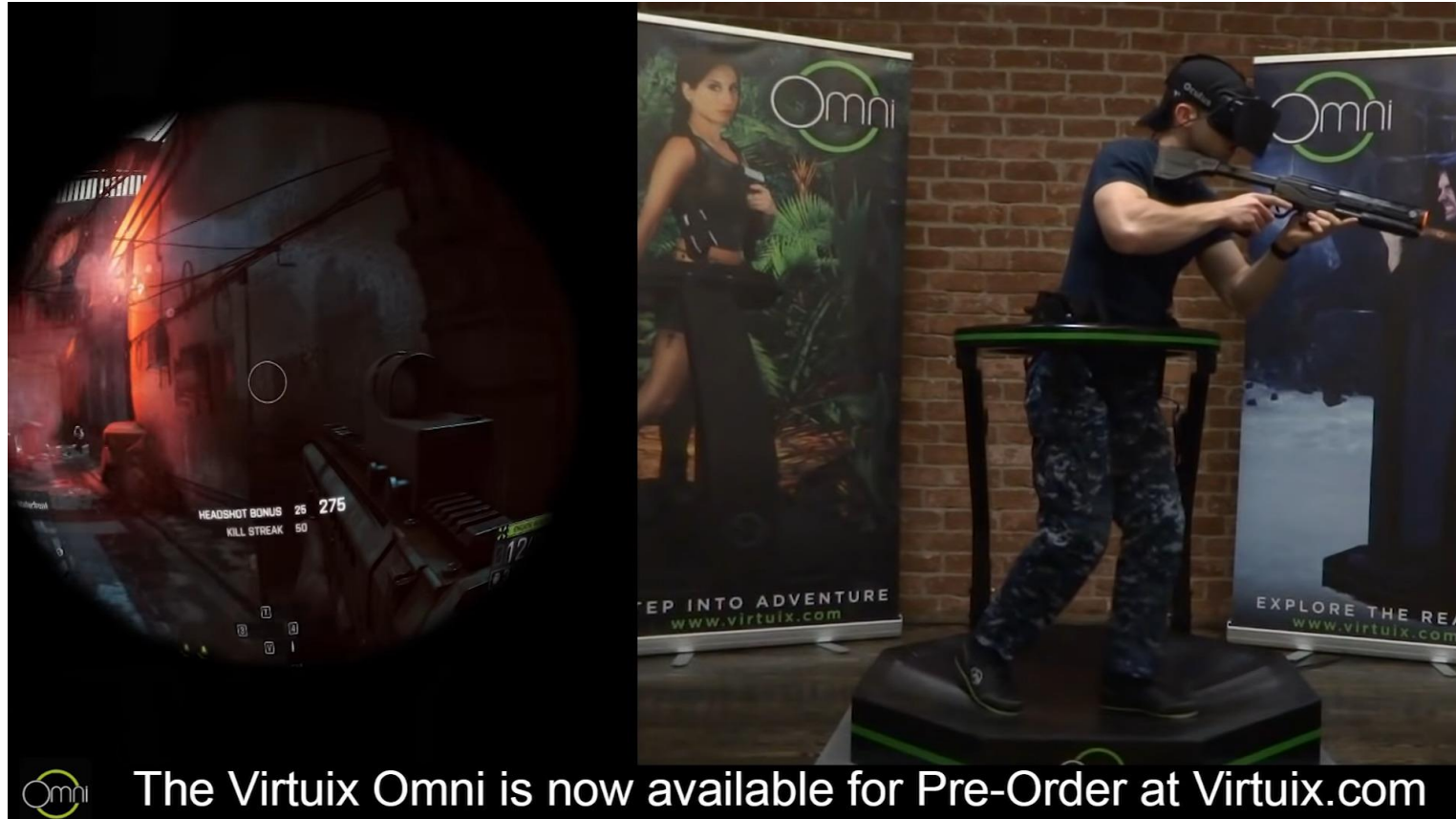
Bnext3D VR
Headset

VR Presence



My 90 year old grandmother tries the Oculus Rift.

VR Spatial



The Virtuix Omni is now available for Pre-Order at Virtuix.com

[Virtuix Omni - Battlefield 4](#)

Defining VR - Presence

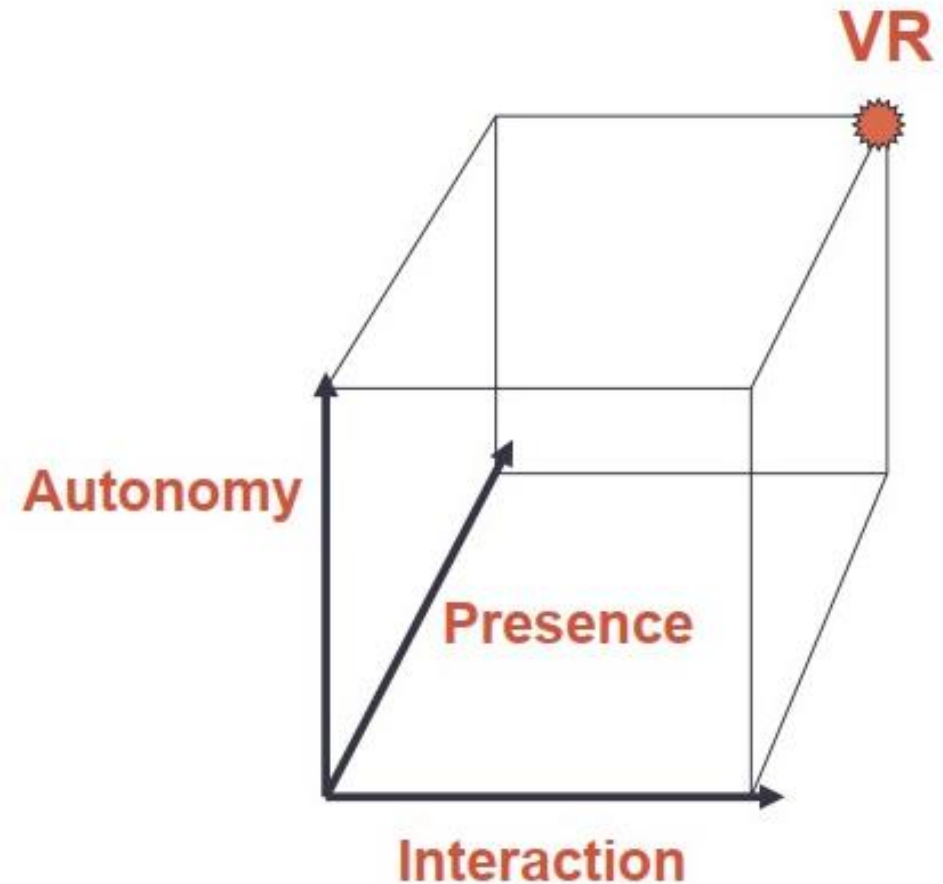
- **Presence is the key to defining VR in terms of experience**
- **Presence** is defined as the sense of being in an environment
- **Telepresence** is defined as the experience of presence in an environment by means of a communication medium.
- A “**virtual reality**” is defined as a real or simulated environment in which a perceiver experiences telepresence.

Defining VR – User experience

- Inducing targeted behavior in an organism by using artificial sensory stimulation, while the organism has little or no awareness of the interference.
 - Targeted Behavior: Having an experience designed by another person.
 - Organism: Person or other life form
 - **Artificial Sensory Stimulation:** One or more sensors replaced by artificial means
 - **Awareness:** Organism unaware of the interface

David Zeltzer's AIP Cube

- Autonomy – User can react to events and stimuli
- Interaction – User can interact with objects and environment
- Presence – User feels immersed through sensory input and output channels



What is Augmented Reality?



1977 – Star Wars

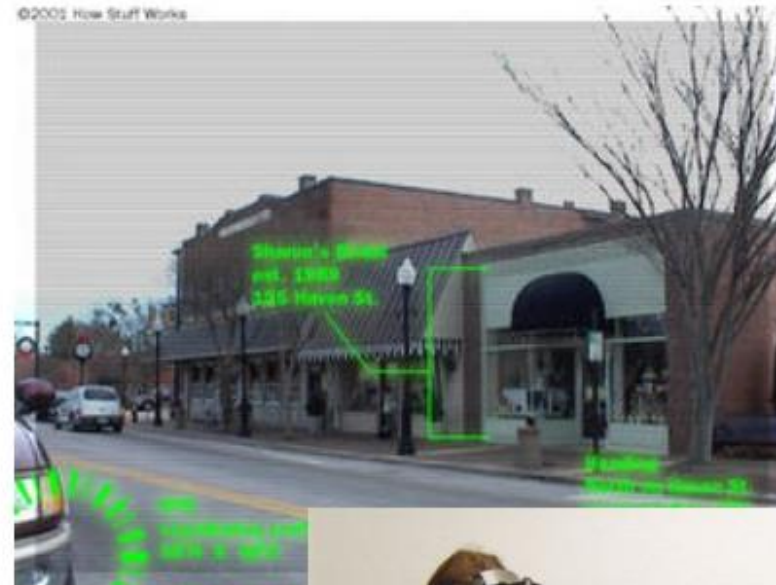
Characteristics

- Combines Real and Virtual Images
 - Both can be seen at the same time
- Interactive in real-time
 - The virtual content can be interacted with
- Registered in 3D
 - Virtual objects appear fixed in space



[CNN Hologram TV](#)

Examples



Pokémon GO



Features

	Virtual Reality <i>Replaces Reality</i>	Augmented Reality <i>Enhances Reality</i>
<i>Scene Generation</i>	Requires realistic images	Minimal rendering okay
<i>Display Device</i>	Fully immersive, wide field of view	Non-immersive, small field of view
<i>Tracking</i>	Low to medium accuracy is okay	The highest accuracy possible

Terminology

- Virtual Reality
- Augmented Reality
- Extended Reality
- **Mixed Reality**

[It Is Time to Let Go of 'Virtual Reality'](#)



DOI:10.1145/3590959

Rick Skarbez, Missie Smith, and Mary Whitton

Opinion

It Is Time to Let Go of 'Virtual Reality'

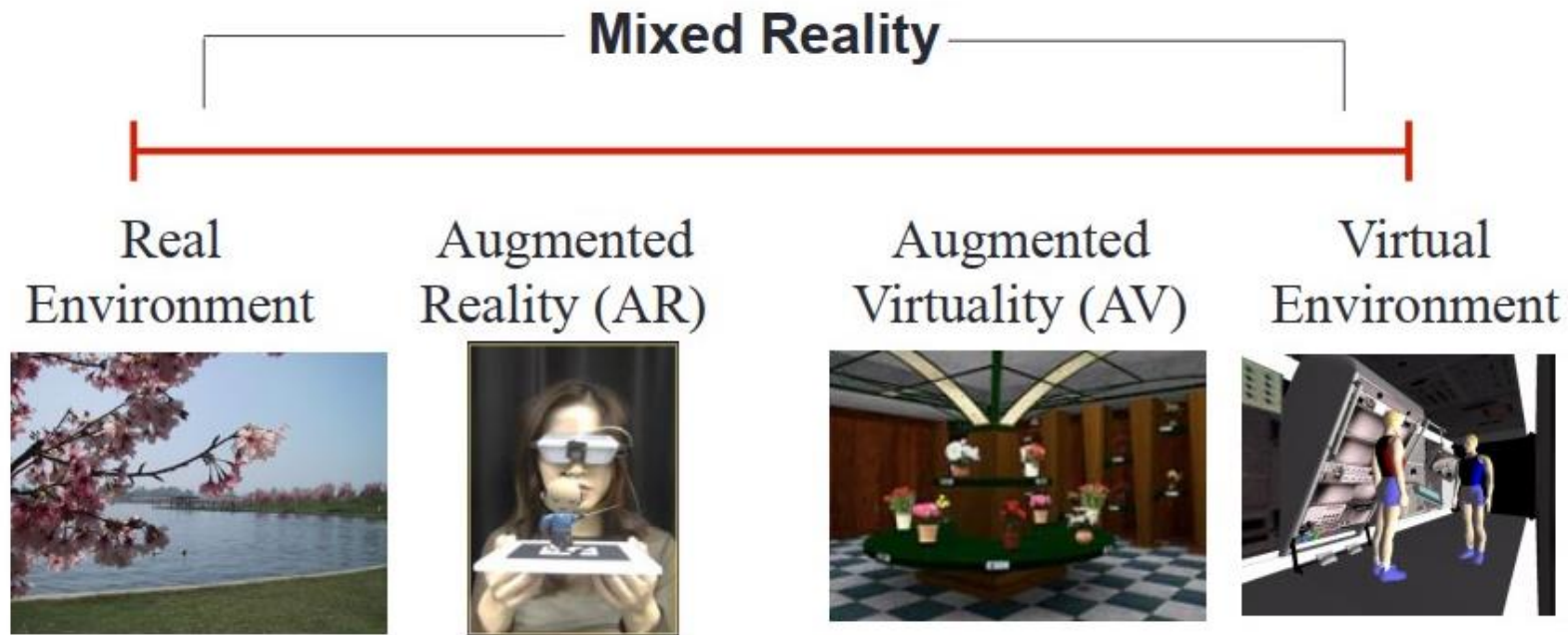
Advocating standardized terminology and reporting guidelines for mixed reality research.

IT SEEMS AS if the list of terms used to describe immersive experiences—here we use “immersive” very broadly to refer to computer systems that do not use a traditional 2D display plus keyboard and mouse interface—multiplies daily. At the IEEE Virtual Reality conference held in March 2023, one needed only to look at the titles of



Virtuality Continuum

"...anywhere between the extrema of the *virtuality continuum*."



Reality - Virtuality (RV) Continuum

P. Milgram and A. F. Kishino, Taxonomy of Mixed Reality Visual Displays
IEICE Transactions on Information and Systems, E77-D(12), pp. 1321-1329, 1994.

A bit of history



[Morton Heilig's Sensorama \(Interview\)](#)

How is it going?



[Introducing Oculus Quest 2](#)

How is it going?



Introducing Microsoft HoloLens 2

Summary

- Virtual Reality can be defined in a number of ways
 - In terms of technology
 - From a Presence perspective
 - In terms of User Experience
- VR can also be classified with other technologies
- Invisible Interfaces
- Milgram's Mixed Reality continuum

Thoughts for home

- What do you want to do in VR?
- What does it need to work?