



風靡云蒸 曙光日新

# 一輪通告

Fisrt  
Announcement

2020 Xi'an Jiaotong University  
Model United Nations Conference





尊敬的各位模联同仁：

感谢您的耐心等待，第十一届西安交通大学模拟联合国大会一轮通告、报名表以及各委员会学术测评现已发布，本通告中包含大会基本信息，报名相关事宜及委员会信息等内容，请查阅。

## 基本信息

**活动名称：** 西安交通大学第十一届模拟联合国大会

**活动范围：** 全国高校

**大会时间：** 2020年3月20日—2020年3月22日

**大会地点：** 西安交通大学兴庆校区

**大会主题：** 风靡云蒸，晖光日新

**大会邮箱：** [xjtumun2020@163.com](mailto:xjtumun2020@163.com)

**活动主办方：** 共青团西安交通大学委员会

西安交通大学外国语学院

西安交通大学彭康书院

**活动承办方：** 西安交通大学 PSA 英语公共演说协会





## 2020 Xi'an Jiaotong University Model United Nations Conference

***Dear distinguished colleagues:***

*Thanks for your patient waiting. The first announcement of XJTUMUN 2020 application form has been released. Please look through this announcement for basic information and matters concerned.*

### **Basic Information**

**Title:** 2020 Xi'an Jiaotong University Model United Nations Conference

**Range:** Delegates from all over the country

**Date:** 2020.3.20-2020.3.22

**Venue:** Main campus of Xi'an Jiaotong University

**Theme:** A joint effort, a promising future

**E-mail:** [xjtumun2020@163.com](mailto:xjtumun2020@163.com)

**Sponsors:** The Communist Youth Committee, Xi'an Jiaotong University

School of Foreign Studies, Xi'an Jiaotong University

PengKang College, Xi'an Jiaotong University

**Organizer:** Public Speaking Association, Xi'an Jiaotong University



## 报名事宜

### 参会条件:

本届大会接受高中生以及大学生的报名,预计将容纳 15%以下的高中生代表。每位参会人员需仔细阅读我们后续将要发布的《会议安全条款》以及《参会人员责任申明书》,后者需注册时提交给组委会。

### 参会费用:

身份	金额
校外参会代表	RMB 280
校内参会代表	RMB 100
观察员及指导老师	RMB 200

### 报名方式:

请下载附件“XJTUMUN 2020 报名表”,按照表格要求认真填写,并以“【报名表】学校名称-领队姓名”(如:【报名表】西安交通大学-张三)为文件及邮件主题,发送至大会邮箱 [xjtumun2020@163.com](mailto:xjtumun2020@163.com)。报名成功后我们会回复确认邮件。报名截止时间: **2020 年 2 月 22 日 23:59**。

**注:** 关于缴费和酒店等财务会务的详细信息,我们将在后续的通告中详细说明。





## Application Matters

### Conditions:

The conference will accept applications from both high school students and university students. However, the proportion of the delegates from high school will be controlled under 15%. Each delegate needs to read the Security Clause and Declaration of Duty carefully, which will be released later. The latter is expected to be submitted to organizing committee during registration.

### Cost:

Identity	Price
Extramural Delegates	RMB 280
Intramural Delegates	RMB 100
Observers/Advisors	RMB 200

### Registration Way:

Please download the attachment “Application Form of XJTUMUN 2020” and fill in the basic information according to requirements. When submitting this form, please use “[Application Form] your university’s full name – team leader’s name” as the subject of both the document and e-mail. The application form is expected to be sent to corresponding mailbox [xjtumun2020@163.com](mailto:xjtumun2020@163.com). You will get a confirmation e-mail when we receive your form successfully. The deadline for application is **23:59, February 22nd, 2020**.

**P.S.** More information about expenditure, including payments and hotel booking will be informed in details in following announcements.



## 日程安排 Schedule

日期   Date	时段   Duration	内容   Content
2020.3.20	7:30-9:30	代表注册 Registration
2020.3.20	9:30-11:30	开幕式 Opening Ceremony
2020.3.20	14:00-17:30	第一会期 Session I
2020.3.20	18:30-21:30	第二会期 Session II
2020.3.21	8:00-12:00	第三会期 Session III
2020.3.21	14:00-17:30	第四会期 Session IV
2020.3.21	19:00-21:30	社交晚会 Social Event
2020.3.22	8:00-11:30	第五会期 Session V
2020.3.22	14:30-15:30	闭幕式 Closing Ceremony





## 委员会及议题介绍

### Introduction of committees and topics

这是最好的时代，也是最坏的时代。当人权与自由遇见功利主义的政治，当热忱崇高的理想遇见复杂冰冷的现实，我们站在历史的岔道口，面对着难以自洽的旧制度和充满疑云的新出路。我们立于时代的痛处，艰难抉择于顶层设计还是缓兵之计，计眼前利亦或谋万世名。从亘古的过去，到久远的未来，无论怎样的时局条件，政治精英们都不断勾勒出心之向往的未来理想，不断留下令人肃穆敬佩的学术与制度，不断推动历史的车轮滚滚向前。不满于现状，复古革新，是他们执着的理由。愿你们审时度势，权衡损益，在自己身上，克服这个时代，在这个时代，创造无限未来。

*"It was the best of times, it was the worst of times." When human rights collide sophisticated politics, full ideals clash with the boney reality, we are standing at the crossroad of the flooding history, facing stale policy and undetermined future. We are standing at this critical moment of this era, entangled in choosing transitory interest or long progress. From past to future, no matter in what condition, the elites of politics don't stop building yearning future ideals, leaving solemn and admirable clauses, pushing history forward. Never satisfied with current situation, keep on progressing is our reason to stick to our beliefs. Grasp our situations, weight pros and cons, seize the time, put up our own future here.*



委员会   Committee	议题   Topic
Special Committee	2020 United Nations Biodiversity Conference
UNCSW	Gender Equality in Africa
歷史特殊委員會	1911 辛亥烽煙
1787 费城会议	建立更好的联盟
主新闻中心   Main Press Center	

#### **Committee 1: 2020 UN Biodiversity Conference**

**Topic: Implementation of the Convention on Biological Diversity and its related Protocols**

**Dais Head:** Gao Tang

**Rules of Procedure:** Robert's Rules

**Number of Delegations:** 30-35 Delegations

**Representation System:** Double Delegates

**Working Language:** English

#### **Introduction to committee:**

UN Biodiversity Conference is the governing body of the Convention, and advances implementation of the Convention through the decisions it takes at its periodic meetings. To date the Conference of the Parties has held 14 ordinary meetings, and one extraordinary meeting (the latter, to adopt the Biosafety Protocol, was held in two parts). The CBD entered into force on 29 December 1993, and currently has 196 Parties. The Convention aims to promote the conservation of biodiversity, the sustainable use of its





components, and the fair and equitable sharing of benefits arising from the use of genetic resources. Biodiversity is understood as the "variability among living organisms from all sources including, inter alia, terrestrial, marine and other aquatic ecosystems and the ecological complexes of which they are part; this includes diversity within species, between species and of ecosystems." Biodiversity thus includes diversity at the ecosystem, species, and genetic level.

From 1994 to 1996, the Conference of the Parties held its ordinary meetings annually. Since then these meetings have been held somewhat less frequently and, following a change in the rules of procedure in 2000, will now be held every two years. COP 14 held in Sharm El-Sheikh, Egypt, 17 to 29 November 2018.

#### **Introduction to topic:**

The 2019-2020 biennium is crucial for global biodiversity governance. Despite many positive actions by Parties and stakeholders, most of the Aichi targets of the Strategic Plan for Biodiversity 2011-2020 are not on track to be achieved by 2020. In the absence of further significant progress, this failure will also jeopardize achievement of the SDGs and ultimately the planet's life-support systems. The international community, under the auspices of the CBD, is set to review successes and failures in the context of the implementation of the Strategic Plan and negotiate a global biodiversity framework for the post-2020 era.

The 2020 UN Biodiversity Conference will be a critical moment for environmental decision making. What steps are needed to reach a meaningful agreement? What commitments should be made and how can they be achieved? What can be done to inspire and ensure action on the ground?

This year, IISS will continue to consider how to develop a post-2020 global biodiversity



framework and how to improve the transparency of decision-making, recognition of the value of biodiversity and its relevance to the sustainable development goals. We need your voices to come up with the perfect solution to strengthen the integration of the post-2020 global biodiversity framework and its protocols. And we hope delegate to openly propose your ideas to closely integrate the framework of the convention with scientific developments and new technologies. Finally achieve the purpose of this conference, let the wider public be involved in biodiversity management and societies be motivated to take action to protect biodiversity.

## **Committee 2: The Commission on the Status of Women**

**Topic:** Gender Equality in Africa

**Dais Head:** Si Shuya

**Rules of Procedure:** Robert's Rules

**Number of delegations:** 30-35 Delegations

**Representation System:** Double Delegates

**Working language:** English

### **Introduction to committee:**

The Commission on the Status of Women (CSW or UNCSW), one of the main UN organs, is a functional commission of the United Nations Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC). CSW aims to promote gender equality and the empowerment of women. Every year, representatives of Member States gather at United Nations Headquarters in New York to evaluate progress and discuss the main issues on gender equality, identify challenges, set global standards and agendas and formulate specific policies to promote gender equality and advancement of women worldwide. CSW has made much effort in promoting gender equity. For instance, 2014 Declaration of Agreements was published to reaffirm women's prioritization of sexual education, reproductive rights and so forth.





CSW plays a crucial role in enhancing gender equality. Furthermore, there are various National Committees in fifteen countries that support and raise fund for the mission of UN Women through their public awareness initiatives about UN Women and global women's issues word wide. They aim to promote the process of relieving gender discrimination. CSW has launched numerous programs focused on women's equality, such as leadership training, economic empowerment and so on.

#### **Introduction to topic:**

The twentieth- and twenty-first centuries have witnessed the most consistent global effort to end inequalities and discrimination on the basis of differences such as sex, ethnic origin, economic status, political ideology, etc. Thus, human rights activists and oppressed groups have placed these issues on the front-page of media coverage and feminist studies have identified discriminational patterns based on gender differences. Despite the continuous struggle and international conferences such as the Beijing 1995 and the New York summit in March 2005, numerous voices from Africa still lament domestic violence, widespread poverty, and various forms of discrimination. Few African women occupy positions of power. Regardless of whether the situation is better in other parts of the world, the underrepresentation of women in politics and governance in Africa is an apparent indication of gender inequality. Gender discrimination in Africa, like elsewhere, is mostly about socio-cultural factors resulting from a patriarchal socio-economic system.

There are usually two schools of thought regarding the treatment of women in Africa. One includes Afro-cultural critics (Uchem) who maintain that women are treated like second-class citizens in Africa. The second group of Afro-cultural apologists hold that what is regarded as injustice by the first group lies at the core of African culture so that women's subordination is indigenous to African social morality and they argue that



these inequalities are positive discrimination and benefit women. Whatever the case, there seems to be a general agreement that the economic, intellectual, social, and political status of women in contemporary Africa requires drastic improvement. The transformation of these social conventions is a slow process that requires negotiation and consensus and takes place at various times in the different social groups.

### 委員會三：歷史特殊委員會

議 題：1911 辛亥烽煙

主席團指導：西北大學 王展祺

代 表 制：代表團制

議事規則：特殊議事規則

工作語言：繁體中文

會場介紹：

千百年來，四海間雄風久歇。有幾個，如斯成就，豐功偉烈。民主星火昭諸夏，共和光芒輝殘夜。扼封建，其英追禹跡，人心切。

憲政功，義士血。執素手，彌天缺。望忠魂，獨保金甌無缺。揮劍革命清環宇，歸時獨攬中州月。道從頭，硝煙飛散裏，武昌闕。

《滿江紅·祭辛亥革命》

我華夏鴉片戰爭以來，列強環伺於外，清廷腐朽於內。然我赤縣神州，英傑輩出，豈列強所能凌乎？七十年矣，甲子又余，林元撫硝煙於前，康南海維新於後，仁人相告，義士奔走，救亡圖存。然觀我中華之弊，列強肘腋之疾也，惟其內腐朽，方為心腹之患。故辛亥年間，同盟會眾發難於天下之先，劍鋒直指清廷，十月於武昌起義，跨州連郡，聲勢滔天。





對於辛亥革命，歷史教科書上寫道：“北洋軍閥袁世凱竊取了辛亥革命的果實，中國實行資產階級民主共和制的方案宣告失敗，通向真正民主的道路依然迷茫。”而現在，我們不妨合上歷史教科書，將蓋棺定論擱置壹旁，回到那段時局動蕩的歲月，重新站在 1911 年暑氣漸去的初秋，站在中華民族命運的十字路口，以我等青年之才學，一決中華之國運。

#### 委员会四：1787 费城会议

议 题：建立更好的联盟

主席团指导：

北京师范大学 鲁启明

西南政法大学 王照临

代 表 制：代表团制/混合代表制，共 13 邦

议事规则：基于费城会议议事规则修改的议事规则

工作语言：简体中文

会场介绍：

为了支持这篇宣言，我们坚决信赖上帝的庇佑，以我们的生命、我们的财产和我们神圣的名誉，彼此宣誓。

《独立宣言》，1776 年 7 月 4 日

独立战争硝烟落下，获得自由与民主的胜利者们在战火焚烧过的土地上，建立了一个将在日后伟大的国家——美利坚合众国。不过此时的美国尚是襁褓中的婴儿，尚未展示出它日后伟大的潜质。当我们重新回顾那个历史的瞬间，或许我们会发现，那个日后的巨人在他尚且幼小时，也是一样的孱弱。再回到故纸堆中，我们依然希望看到，我们将如何在这样的基础上，建立起一个全新的伟人？在 1787 年的费城，或许我们将再次拥有这样的机会——美国的未来因此掌握在诸位各州代表的手中。



### **Committee 5: Main Press Center**

**Number of delegations:** 20 Delegations

**Representation System:** Independent Delegation

**Working language:** Chinese/English

**Dear delegate of XJTMUN2020:**

Greetings!

#### **Welcome to the Main Press Center committee of XJTMUN2020.**

The Main Press Centre (MPC), also called Press Corps, plays an important role of the media and the public in Model United Nations conferences. Through the recording and commentary, MPC further inspires the delegates thinking and promotes the development of the conference process and public opinion. MPC can make the venue more realistic and enable delegates to experience the power of the media in the international community, which is even more challenging.

To be honest, for a long time, the Main Press Center committee has been underestimated, isolated or even ignored for multiple reasons. Delegates or even some academic team members consider this committee not relevant to whatever is happening inside each committee room. Truth be told, the MPC pattern that we are mostly used to isn't ideally interactive to delegates for one, nor is it empowered to create decent affects to other committees by its rules and procedures.

However, in this conference, we brought change for the Main Press Center. In order to emphasize the importance of the Media, we've redesigned this committee, aiming to expand the independency of journalists and approaches to collect and release news. We expect this committee to better stimulate the real public opinion environment and public reaction to the decision making process of public affairs through journalism writing and press conferences.

We hope this committee could inspire delegates to relate and review the character and





influence of Media in the everyday world. Besides, it will be a more intriguing but also more challenging experience for all delegates as well as the academic team.

On behalf of the Academic Team of MPC in XJTMUN2020, welcome, and good luck!

## 联系我们 Contact Us

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