aiohttp多任务异步协程

aiohttp是python的一个非常优秀的第三方异步http请求库. 我们可以用aiohttp来编写异步爬虫(协程)

安装:

```
1 pip install aiohttp
```

实例代码:

```
1 import aiohttp
2 import asyncio
3 import time
4 import requests
5
6 # 异步下载
7 async def aiodownload(url, session):
8 name = url.split("/")[-1]
```

```
# 发送请求,这里和requests.get()几乎没区别,除了代
9
   理换成了proxy
10
      async with session.get(url) as resp:
11
          # 读取数据. 如果想要读取源代码. 直接
   resp.text()即可. 比原来多了个()
          content = await resp.content.read()
12
          # 写入文件,有兴趣可以参考aiofiles,我这里根本
13
   不需要.
          with open(name, mode="wb") as f:
14
15
              f.write(content)
16
17
18 async def main():
      # 创建session对象 -> 相当于requsts对象
19
      async with aiohttp.ClientSession() as
20
   session:
          #添加下载任务
21
22
          tasks =
   [asyncio.create_task(aiodownload(url, session))
   for url in urls]
          # 等待所有任务下载完成
23
24
          await asyncio.wait(tasks)
25
26
27 # 同步方式下载图片
28 def download(url):
```

```
name = url.split("/")[-1]
29
       resp = requests.get(url)
30
31
       content = resp.content
       with open(name, mode="wb") as f:
32
33
           f.write(content)
34
35
   # 我故意弄了一堆url做测试
36 urls = [
       "http://kr.shanghai-
37
   jiuxin.com/file/2020/1031/26b7e178e987be6d914bf8d
   1af120890.jpg",
38
       "http://kr.shanghai-
   jiuxin.com/file/2020/1031/191468637cab2f0206f7d1d
   9b175ac81.jpg",
       "http://kr.shanghai-
39
   jiuxin.com/file/2020/1031/563337d07af599a9ea64e62
   0729f367e.jpg",
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40
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41
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   jiuxin.com/file/2020/1031/563337d07af599a9ea64e62
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49
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52
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53
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   0729f367e.jpg",
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63
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   0729f367e.jpg",
64 7
65
66 if __name__ == '__main__':
67
       t2 = time.time()
68
       for url in urls:
           download(url)
69
       print(time.time() - t2)
70
71
72
       t1 = time.time()
       # 异步爬虫
73
       asyncio.run(main())
74
```

75 print(time.time() - t1)

从最终运行的结果中能非常直观的看到用异步IO完成爬虫的效率明 显高了很多