

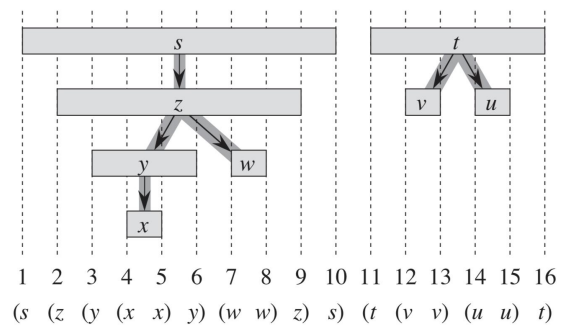
## EL9343 Homework 8

(Due Apr 8<sup>th</sup>, 2022)

No late submission accepted

*All problem/exercise numbers are for the third edition of CLRS text book*

1. What is the running time of DFS if the graph is given as an adjacency list and adjacency matrix? Justify your running time.
2. Write a method that takes any two nodes  $u$  and  $v$  in a tree  $T$ , and quickly determines if the node  $u$  in the tree is a *descendant* or *ancestor* of node  $v$
3. Draw the parenthesis structure of the dfs of Figure 1 (start from  $u$ , assume that DFS considers vertices in



alphabetical order) and see the example parenthesis structure as Figure 2.

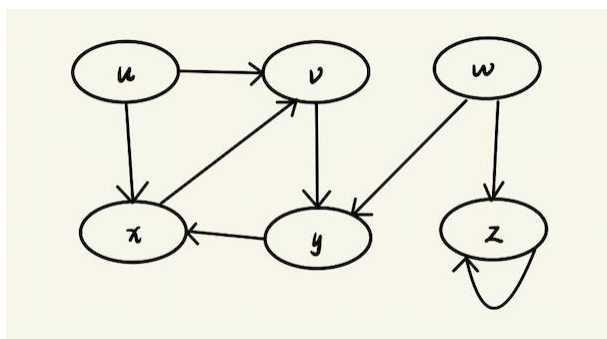


Figure 1

Figure 2

### 4.Subsets.

Given an ordered integer array 'nums' of unique elements, write the pseudo code of a function to return *all possible subsets (the power set)*. The solution set must not contain duplicate subsets. You should use the DFS algorithm. You can return the solution in any order.

Example:

nums = [1, 2, 3]

Output :[[], [1], [2], [3], [1, 2], [1, 3], [2, 3], [1, 2, 3]]