数值代数实验报告 5

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1 问题描述

1.1 考虑 Dirichlet 问题

$$\begin{cases}
-\Delta u + u = f(x, y) \\
u|_{\partial D} = \varphi
\end{cases} D = [0, 1] \times [0, 1]$$

其中 ∂D 为正方形区域的边界。类似于模型问题,我们得到差分方程

$$\begin{cases} (1 + \frac{h^2}{4})u_{i,j} - \frac{1}{4}(u_{i-1,j} + u_{i,j-1} + u_{i+1,j} + u_{i,j+1}) = \frac{h^2}{4}f_{i,j} & i, j = 1, \dots, n-1 \\ u_{i,0} = \varphi_{i,0}, u_{i,n} = \varphi_{i,n} & i = 0, 1, \dots, n \\ u_{0,j} = \varphi_{0,j}, u_{n,j} = \varphi_{n,j} & j = 0, 1, \dots, n \end{cases}$$

按照自然顺序排列得到系数矩阵为

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} S' & B & & & & & \\ B & S' & B & & & & \\ & B & S' & B & & & \\ & & \ddots & \ddots & \ddots & & \\ & & & B & S' & B \\ & & & & B & S' \end{bmatrix}$$

其中 B=-I/4, I 为 n-1 阶单位矩阵,S' 是对角元均为 $1+h^2/4$, 次对角元均为 -1/4 的 n-1 阶对称三对角阵。

对 $f(x,y)=\sin(xy), \varphi(x,y)=x^2+y^2, n=20$ 。用共轭梯度法求解差分方程,要求输出迭代次数、求解所用时间和解向量,迭代终止条件为 $||x_{k+1}-x_k||_\infty<10^{-7}$ 。

1.2 用 Hilbert 矩阵测试你所编写的共轭梯度法程序

$$\begin{cases} a_{ij} = \frac{1}{i+j-1}, \\ b_i = \frac{1}{3} \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{ij} \end{cases}$$

对 n=20,40,60,80 分别求解,观察解是否准确,迭代停止条件自定,输出迭代次数、求解所用时间和解向量。

1.3 分别用 Jacobi 迭代法, G-S 迭代法和共轭梯度法求解下述方程

输出迭代次数、求解所用时间和解向量、并对结果给出解释。

$$\begin{pmatrix} 10 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 9 & -1 & 2 & -3 \\ 2 & -1 & 7 & 3 & -5 \\ 3 & 2 & 3 & 12 & -1 \\ 4 & -3 & -5 & -1 & 15 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \\ x_5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 12 \\ -27 \\ 14 \\ -17 \\ 12 \end{pmatrix}$$

2 算法说明

题目 5.1 中边界条件影响的调整主要出现在两方面:系数矩阵 A 的第一行和最后一行,以及每一项 S' 的第一列和最后一列。

构造系数矩阵 A 时也应同时注意构造方法:

```
for (ull i = 0; i < n * n; i++) {
    for (ull j = 0; j < n * n; j++) {
        if (i == j) {
            A.matrix[i][j] = 1 + h * h / 4;
        } else if ((i == j + n || i == j - n) ||
                   (i == j + 1 && i % n != 0) ||
                   (i == j - 1 \&\& j \% n != 0)) {
            A.matrix[i][j] = -1.0 / 4;
        }
    }
    b.array[i] = (h * h / 4) *
                 f((11d) (i / n + 1) * h, (11d) (i % n + 1) * h);
}
for (ull i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    b.array[i] += phi(0, (lld) (i + 1) * h) / 4;
    b.array[n * n - n + i] += phi(1, (11d) (i + 1) * h) / 4;
}
for (ull i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    b.array[i * n] += phi((lld) (i + 1) * h, 0) / 4;
    b.array[i * n + n - 1] += phi((lld) (i + 1) * h, 1) / 4;
}
```

3 运行结果

```
----- Q 5.1 -----
 54 iterations
 28489 s
  [0.0211962, 0.0399157, 0.0606422, 0.0843062, 0.111412, 0.142262, 0.177051, 0.215904, 0.258901, 0.306085, 0.211962, 0.0843062, 0.111412, 0.142262, 0.177051, 0.215904, 0.258901, 0.306085, 0.211962, 0.0843062, 0.111412, 0.142262, 0.177051, 0.215904, 0.258901, 0.306085, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.211962, 0.21196
 ----- Q 5.2 -----
n = 20
 10 iterations
 19 s
   [0.333333, 0.33328, 0.333376, 0.333209, 0.333422, 0.333425, 0.333317, 0.333243, 0.333247, 0.333305, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.333247, 0.3333247, 0.3333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.333247, 0.33347, 0.33347, 0.33347, 0.33347, 0.33347, 0.33347, 0.33347, 0.33347, 0.33347, 0.33347, 0.33347, 0.33347, 0.33347, 0.33347, 0.33347, 0.33347, 0.33347, 0.33347, 0.33347, 0.3347, 0.3347, 0.3347, 0.3347, 0.3347, 0.3347, 0.3347, 0.3347, 0.3347, 0.3347, 0.3347, 0.3347, 0.3347, 0.3347, 0.3347, 0.3347, 0.3347, 0.3347, 0.3347, 
n = 40
 13 iterations
 85 s
   [0.333333, 0.333346, 0.333236, 0.333565, 0.333252, 0.333151, 0.333259, 0.333399, 0.333477, 0.333475, 0.333475, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.333477, 0.334477, 0.333477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.334477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344477, 0.344777, 0.344777, 0.344777, 0.344777, 0.344777, 0.344777, 0.
n = 60
 12 iterations
 164 s
  n = 80
 15 iterations
 362 s
  [0.333334, 0.333308, 0.333508, 0.332976, 0.33338, 0.333595, 0.333517, 0.333333, 0.333185, 0.333122, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.333185, 0.33
 ----- Q 5.3 -----
 Jacobi Iteration:
 107 iterations
 19 s
  [1,-2,3,-2,1]
 Gauss-Seidel Iteration:
 60 iterations
 15 s
  [1,-2,3,-2,1]
 Conjugate Gradient Method:
 4 iterations
  1 s
    [1,-2,3,-2,1]
```

4 结果分析

第一问画了俩图来校验结果正确性:

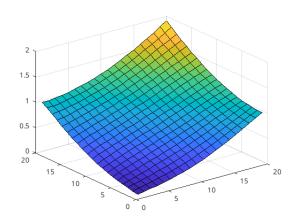


图 1: 计算数据

对比预期结果:

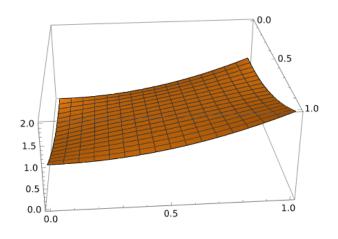


图 2: 预期结果

可以看到结果基本正确(截图的时候角度不太一致,下图旋转一下就能看出)。