

Tim/VAE_sym_TD

```
%sh
echo $PWD
rm TXLoader.py*
wget --no-check-certificate --no-cache --no-cookies https://raw.githubusercontent.com/tianle91
ls -l --block-size=M

/home/hadoop
--2019-03-01 22:35:19-- https://raw.githubusercontent.com/tianle91/forecaster/master/TXLoader.py
Resolving raw.githubusercontent.com (raw.githubusercontent.com)... 151.101.248.133
Connecting to raw.githubusercontent.com (raw.githubusercontent.com)|151.101.248.133|:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 3820 (3.7K) [text/plain]
Saving to: 'TXLoader.py'
  0K ...                               100% 69.7M=0s
2019-03-01 22:35:19 (69.7 MB/s) - 'TXLoader.py' saved [3820/3820]
total 2M
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1M Mar 1 20:53 ae_1mo-1h_SYM:TD.h5
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1M Mar 1 20:27 ae.h5
-rwxrwxr-x 1 hadoop hadoop 1M Mar 1 03:50 attach.sh
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1M Mar 1 20:50 Book.py
-rw-rw-r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 1M Mar 1 03:50 complete.out
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 1M Mar 1 22:35 data

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```

FINISHED

```
%sh
cd data
ls -ln --block-size=M
```

FINISHED

```
total 2M
-rw-r--r-- 1 0 0 1M Mar 1 20:53 1mo-1h_SYM:BMO_dates.pickle
-rw-r--r-- 1 0 0 1M Mar 1 20:59 1mo-1h_SYM:BMO_dt:2018-04-02 00:00:00_orders.pickle.gz
-rw-r--r-- 1 0 0 1M Mar 1 22:34 1mo-1h_SYM:BMO_dt:2018-04-02 00:00:00_trades.pickle.gz
-rw-r--r-- 1 0 0 1M Mar 1 21:04 1mo-1h_SYM:BMO_dt:2018-04-03 00:00:00_orders.pickle.gz
-rw-r--r-- 1 0 0 1M Mar 1 22:35 1mo-1h_SYM:BMO_dt:2018-04-03 00:00:00_trades.pickle.gz
-rw-r--r-- 1 0 0 1M Mar 1 21:10 1mo-1h_SYM:BMO_dt:2018-04-04 00:00:00_orders.pickle.gz
-rw-r--r-- 1 0 0 1M Mar 1 22:35 1mo-1h_SYM:BMO_dt:2018-04-04 00:00:00_trades.pickle.gz
-rw-r--r-- 1 0 0 1M Mar 1 21:14 1mo-1h_SYM:BMO_dt:2018-04-05 00:00:00_orders.pickle.gz
-rw-r--r-- 1 0 0 1M Mar 1 21:20 1mo-1h_SYM:BMO_dt:2018-04-06 00:00:00_orders.pickle.gz
-rw-r--r-- 1 0 0 1M Mar 1 21:25 1mo-1h_SYM:BMO_dt:2018-04-09 00:00:00_orders.pickle.gz
-rw-r--r-- 1 0 0 1M Mar 1 21:29 1mo-1h_SYM:BMO_dt:2018-04-10 00:00:00_orders.pickle.gz
-rw-r--r-- 1 0 0 1M Mar 1 21:34 1mo-1h_SYM:BMO_dt:2018-04-11 00:00:00_orders.pickle.gz
-rw-r--r-- 1 0 0 1M Mar 1 21:39 1mo-1h_SYM:BMO_dt:2018-04-12 00:00:00_orders.pickle.gz
-rw-r--r-- 1 0 0 1M Mar 1 21:43 1mo-1h_SYM:BMO_dt:2018-04-13 00:00:00_orders.pickle.gz
-rw-r--r-- 1 0 0 1M Mar 1 21:47 1mo-1h_SYM:BMO_dt:2018-04-16 00:00:00_orders.pickle.gz
-rw-r--r-- 1 0 0 1M Mar 1 21:51 1mo-1h_SYM:BMO_dt:2018-04-17 00:00:00_orders.pickle.gz
```

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%python

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```
import os
import sys
import gzip
import pickle

import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn import preprocessing

#from TXLoader import TXLoader
exec(open(os.getcwd() + '/TXLoader.py').read())
```

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%python

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```
symbol = 'TD'
jobname = '1mo-1h'
```

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%python

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```
xm = TXLoader(jobname=jobname, symbol=symbol).getxm(byday=False)
ntime, ncov = xm.shape
print ('xm.shape:', xm.shape)
print (xm[0, ...])
```

xm.shape: (1320, 38)
[400.0 258.0 10.0 57500.0 1800.0 229.0 2000.0 268.0 55700.0 10.0 509.0
219.0 12.0 103500.0 45800.0 47800.0 2400.0 107700.0 2.0 2000.0 22.0 10.0
487.0 4200.0 72.69 None 72.67 0.019999999999999602 72.67923076923077 72.68
168.30107526881721 72.632043011 111.45527324274002 93.0
0.02261728560699821 72.632563 72.6 72.68]

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%python

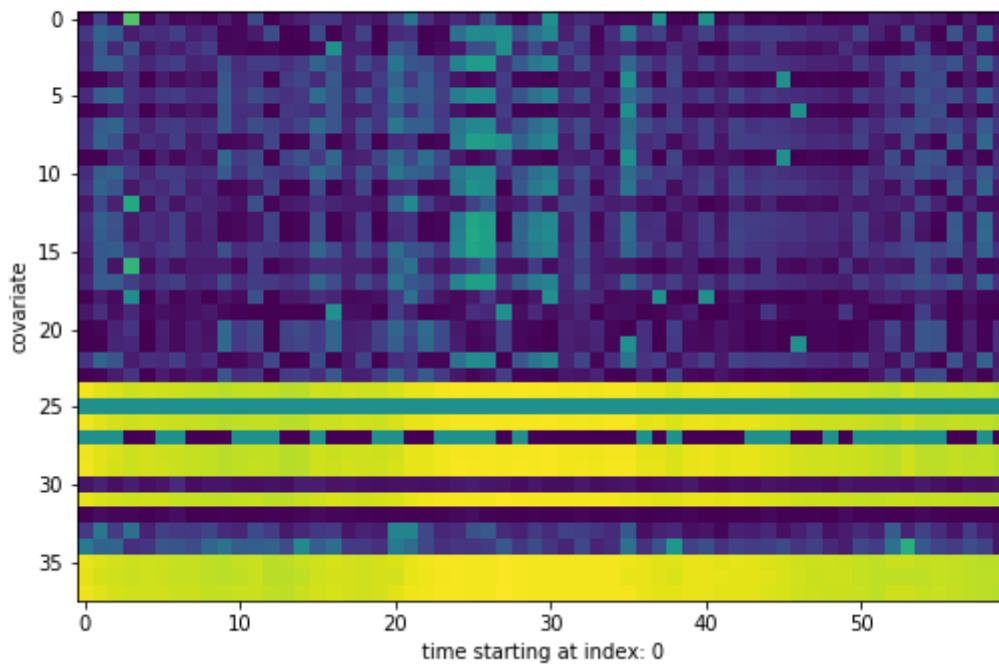
FINISHED

```
scaler = preprocessing.MinMaxScaler((-1, 1))
scaler.fit(xm)

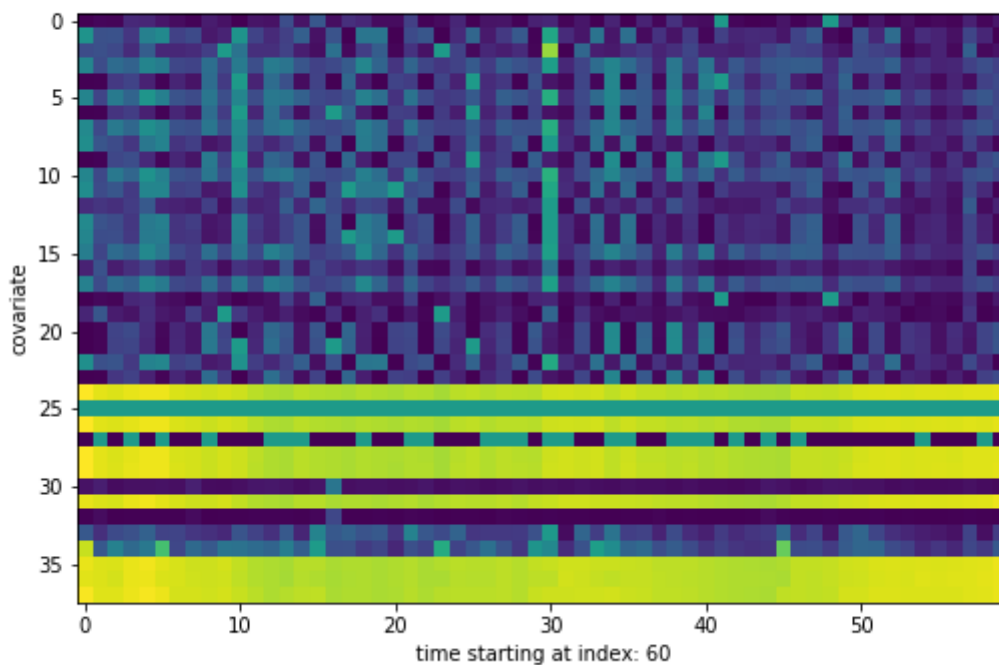
xmnormd = scaler.transform(xm)
xmnormd[np.isnan(xmnormd)] = 0

limmultiple = 5
for i in range(0, min(limmultiple*60, xm.shape[0]), 60):
    plt.imshow(np.transpose(xmnormd[i:(i+60), :]))
    plt.xlabel('time starting at index: %s' % (i))
    plt.ylabel('covariate')
    plt.show()
```

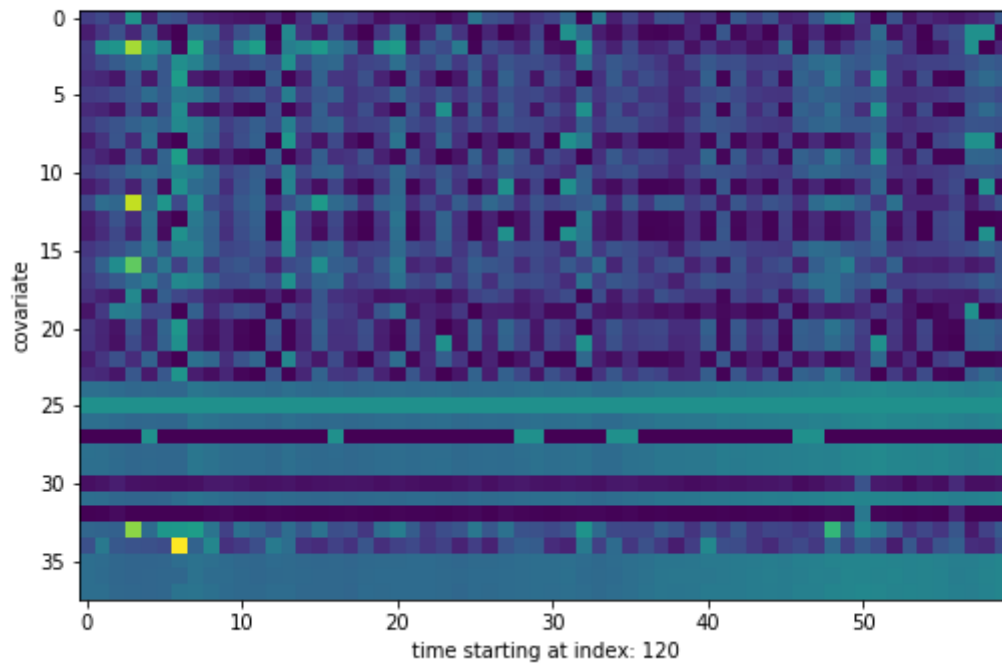
```
<matplotlib.image.AxesImage object at 0x7faf8d239400>
Text(0.5,29.75,'time starting at index: 0')
Text(51.25,0.5,'covariate')
```



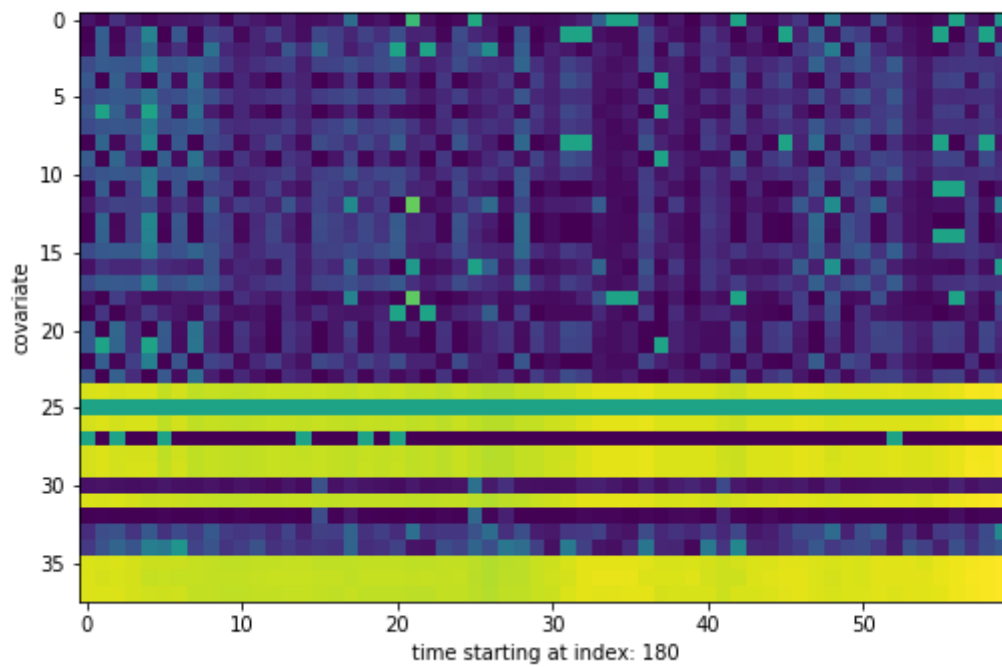
```
Text(0.5,29.75,'time starting at index: 60') Text(51.25,0.5,'covariate')
```



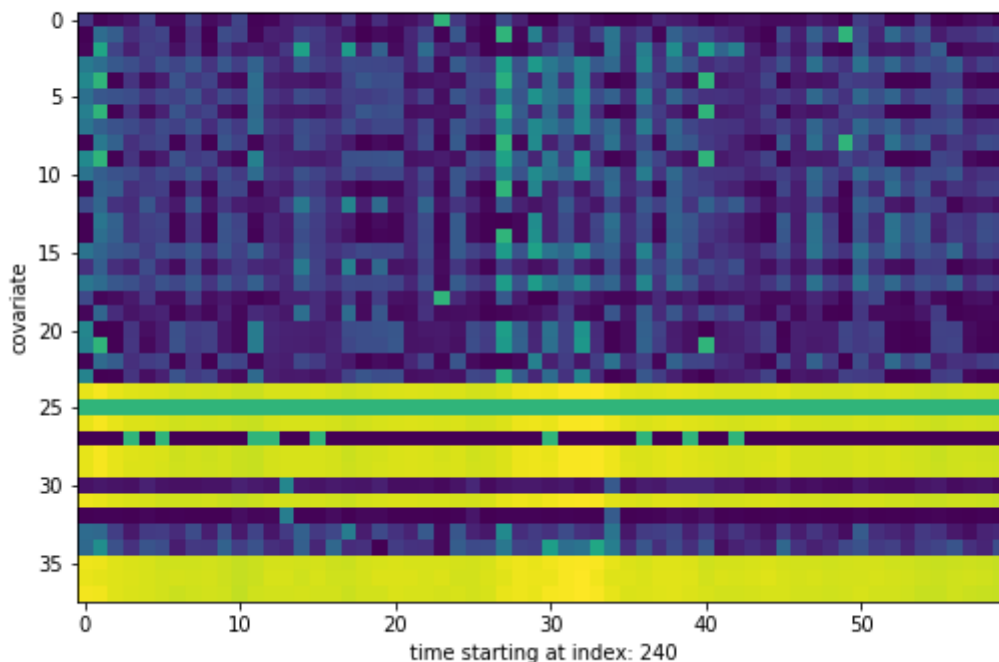
```
Text(0.5,29.75,'time starting at index: 120') Text(51.25,0.5,'covariate')
```



Text(0.5,29.75,'time starting at index: 180') Text(51.25,0.5,'covariate')



Text(0.5,29.75,'time starting at index: 240') Text(51.25,0.5,'covariate')



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VAE from here:

FINISHED

https://github.com/keras-team/keras/blob/master/examples/variational_autoencoder.py
 (https://github.com/keras-team/keras/blob/master/examples/variational_autoencoder.py)

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```
%python
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```
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Lambda, Input, Dense
from tensorflow.keras.models import Model
from tensorflow.keras.losses import mse
from tensorflow.keras import backend as K
from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
```

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```
%python
```

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```
from tensorflow.python.client import device_lib
print(device_lib.list_local_devices())
```

```
[name: "/device:CPU:0"
device_type: "CPU"
memory_limit: 268435456
locality {
}
incarnation: 2910643900903435296
, name: "/device:XLA_CPU:0"
device_type: "XLA_CPU"]
```

```
memory_limit: 17179869184
locality {
}
incarnation: 17148552153544613968
physical_device_desc: "device: XLA_CPU device"
]
```

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```
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```

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```
input_shape = (ncov, )
interm_dim = 16
latent_dim = 8
```

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```
%python
```

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```
# VAE model = encoder + decoder
# build encoder model
inputs = Input(shape=input_shape, name='encoder_input')
x = Dense(inter_dim, activation='tanh')(inputs)
z_mean = Dense(latent_dim, name='z_mean')(x)
z_log_var = Dense(latent_dim, name='z_log_var')(x)

# use reparameterization trick to push the sampling out as input
# note that "output_shape" isn't necessary with the TensorFlow backend
def sampling(args):
    z_mean, z_log_var = args
    batch = K.shape(z_mean)[0]
    dim = K.int_shape(z_mean)[1]
    # by default, random_normal has mean = 0 and std = 1.0
    epsilon = K.random_normal(shape=(batch, dim))
    return z_mean + K.exp(0.5 * z_log_var) * epsilon

z = Lambda(sampling, output_shape=(latent_dim,), name='z')([z_mean, z_log_var])

# instantiate encoder model
encoder = Model(inputs, [z_mean, z_log_var, z], name='encoder')
encoder.summary()
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #	Connected to
encoder_input (InputLayer)	(None, 38)	0	
dense_12 (Dense)	(None, 16)	624	encoder_input[0][0]
z_mean (Dense)	(None, 8)	136	dense_12[0][0]
z_log_var (Dense)	(None, 8)	136	dense_12[0][0]

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```
%python
```

FINISHED

```
# build decoder model
latent_inputs = Input(shape=(latent_dim,), name='z_sampling')
x = Dense(interm_dim, activation='tanh')(latent_inputs)
outputs = Dense(ncov, activation='tanh')(x)

# instantiate decoder model
decoder = Model(latent_inputs, outputs, name='decoder')
decoder.summary()
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
z_sampling (InputLayer)	(None, 8)	0
dense_13 (Dense)	(None, 16)	144
dense_14 (Dense)	(None, 38)	646

Total params: 790
 Trainable params: 790
 Non-trainable params: 0

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```
%python
```

FINISHED

```
# instantiate VAE model
# zsamped -> x
outputs = decoder(encoder(inputs)[2])
vae = Model(inputs, outputs, name='vae')
```

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```
%python
```

FINISHED

```
# VAE loss = mse_loss or xent_loss + kl_loss
# losses defined in terms of [inputs, outputs], which point to keras layers
reconstruction_loss = ncov*mse(inputs, outputs)
kl_loss = 1 + z_log_var - K.square(z_mean) - K.exp(z_log_var)
kl_loss = K.sum(kl_loss, axis=-1)
kl_loss *= -0.5

vae_loss = K.mean(reconstruction_loss + kl_loss)
vae.add_loss(vae_loss)
```

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```
%python
```

FINISHED

```
vae.compile(optimizer=Adam(lr=0.00001))
data_min = np.nanmin(X, axis=0)
/usr/local/lib64/python3.4/site-packages/sklearn/preprocessing/data.py:354: RuntimeWarning: All-NaN slice encountered
data_max = np.nanmax(X, axis=0)
WARNING:tensorflow:Output "decoder" missing from loss dictionary. We assume this was done on purpose. The fit and evaluate APIs will not be expecting any data to be passed to "decoder".
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
encoder_input (InputLayer)	(None, 38)	0
encoder (Model)	[(None, 8), (None, 8), (None, 896)]	896
decoder (Model)	(None, 38)	790

Total params: 1,686
 Trainable params: 1,686
 Non-trainable params: 0

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Run VAE

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```
%python
ntest = 60
# test on last day
xtrain, xtest = xmnormd[::-ntest, :], xmnormd[-ntest:, :]
```

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FINISHED

```
%python
weightsfname = 'vae_%s_SYM:%s.h5' % (jobname, symbol)

if dotraining:
    history = vae.fit(xtrain, epochs=5000, batch_size=64, verbose=2, validation_data=(xtest, N
    vae.save_weights(weightsfname)

    plt.plot(history.history['loss'], color='green', label='training_loss')
    plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], color='red', label='validation_loss')
    plt.xlabel('iters')
    plt.ylabel('loss')
    plt.legend()
    plt.show()

else:
    vae.load_weights(weightsfname)
```

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FINISHED


```
%python
```

FINISHED

```
latentprojections = encoder.predict(xmnormd)
```

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FINISHED

Extract means of latent projections

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```
%python
```

FINISHED

```
zmean, zlogvar, zsamed = latentprojections  
zstd = np.exp(.5*zlogvar)
```

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```
%python
```

FINISHED

```
from sklearn.manifold import TSNE  
  
# find 2-dim embeddings of zmean  
zmeanembd = TSNE(n_components=2).fit_transform(zmean)
```

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GMM provided by [https://scikit-](https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/generated/sklearn.mixture.GaussianMixture.html#sklearn.mixture.GaussianMixture)

FINISHED

[learn.org/stable/modules/generated/sklearn.mixture.GaussianMixture.html#sklearn.mixture.GaussianMixture](https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/generated/sklearn.mixture.GaussianMixture.html#sklearn.mixture.GaussianMixture)
([https://scikit-](https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/generated/sklearn.mixture.GaussianMixture.html#sklearn.mixture.GaussianMixture)
[learn.org/stable/modules/generated/sklearn.mixture.GaussianMixture.html#sklearn.mixture.GaussianMixture](https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/generated/sklearn.mixture.GaussianMixture.html#sklearn.mixture.GaussianMixture))

Tuning for number of components by [https://scikit-](https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/generated/sklearn.model_selection.GridSearchCV.html#sklearn.model_selection.GridSearchCV)

[learn.org/stable/modules/generated/sklearn.model_selection.GridSearchCV.html#sklearn.model_selection.GridSearchCV](https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/generated/sklearn.model_selection.GridSearchCV.html#sklearn.model_selection.GridSearchCV)
([https://scikit-](https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/generated/sklearn.model_selection.GridSearchCV.html#sklearn.model_selection.GridSearchCV)
[learn.org/stable/modules/generated/sklearn.model_selection.GridSearchCV.html#sklearn.model_selection.GridSearchCV](https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/generated/sklearn.model_selection.GridSearchCV.html#sklearn.model_selection.GridSearchCV))

Using CV+loglike instead of AIC mostly because not implemented in GridSearchCV and also because we are already doing CV

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```
%python
```

FINISHED

```
from sklearn.mixture import GaussianMixture  
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV  
  
param_grid = {  
    'n_components': np.arange(1, latent_dim),  
    'covariance_type': ['full', 'tied', 'diag', 'spherical']  
    #'covariance_type': ['diag']  
}
```

```
cv = GridSearchCV(GaussianMixture(random_state=0), param_grid=param_grid)

GridSearchCV(cv='warn', error_score='raise-deprecating',
             estimator=GaussianMixture(covariance_type='full', init_params='kmeans', max_iter=100,
             means_init=None, n_components=1, n_init=1, precisions_init=None,
             random_state=0, reg_covar=1e-06, tol=0.001, verbose=0,
             verbose_interval=10, warm_start=False, weights_init=None),
             fit_params=None, iid='warn', n_jobs=None,
             param_grid={'covariance_type': ['full', 'tied', 'diag', 'spherical'], 'n_components': a
rray([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7])},
             pre_dispatch='2*n_jobs', refit=True, return_train_score='warn',
             scoring=None, verbose=0)
```

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```
%python
```

FINISHED

```
print (cv.best_params_)
GMMo = cv.best_estimator_
```

```
{'covariance_type': 'full', 'n_components': 7}
```

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```
%python
```

FINISHED

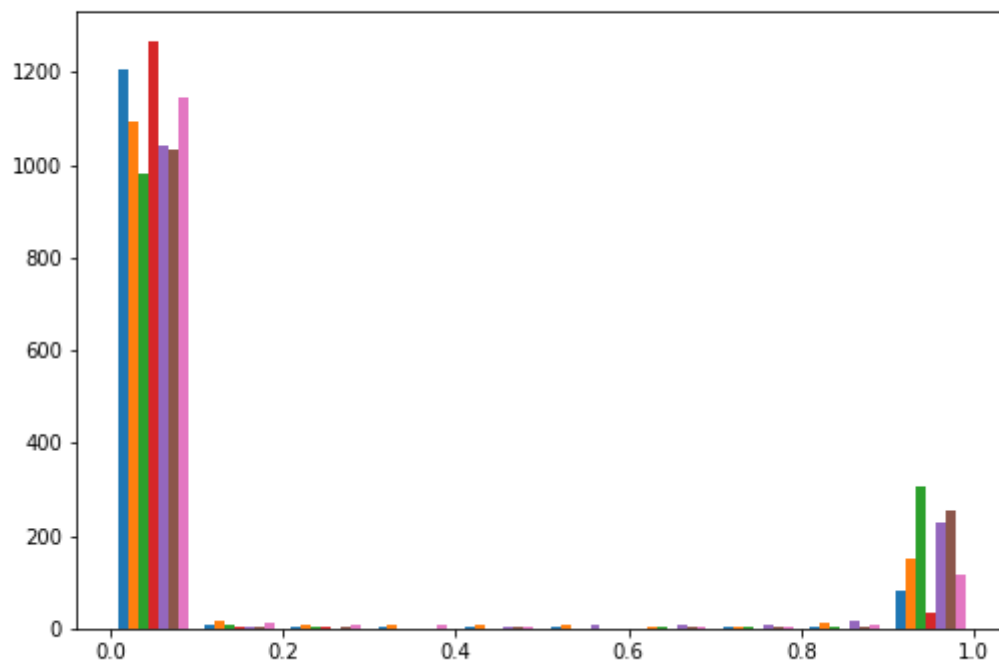
```
gmmlabel = GMMo.fit_predict(zmean)
```

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```
%python
```

FINISHED

```
gmmproba = GMMo.predict_proba(zmean)
plt.hist(gmmproba)
plt.show()
```

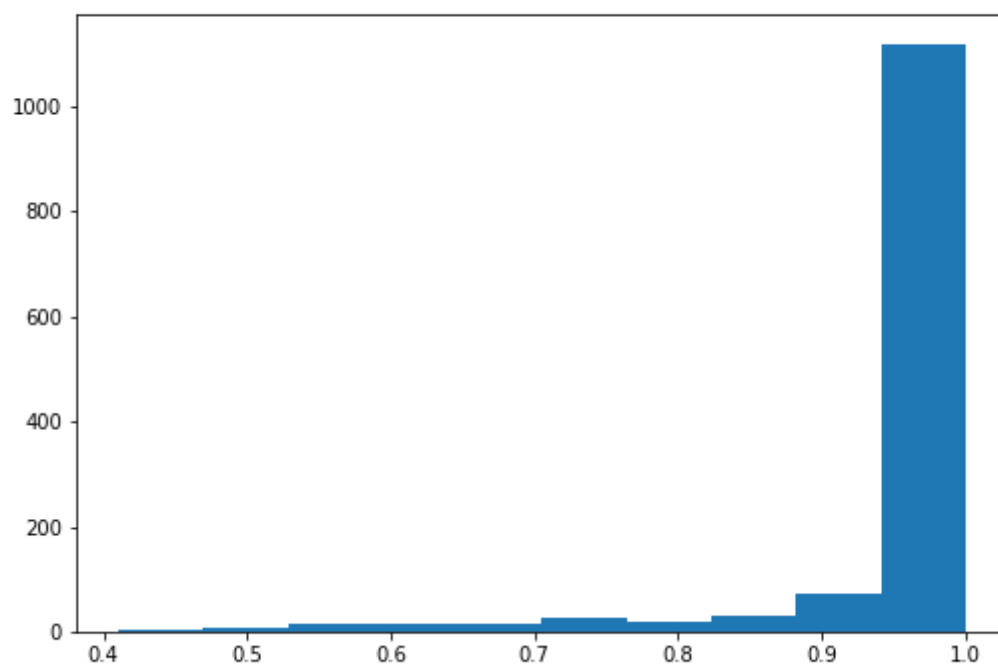


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```
%python
```

FINISHED

```
# max prob over all classes
gmmprobamax = np.max(gmmproba, axis=1)
plt.hist(gmmprobamax)
plt.show()
```



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```
%python
# define abnormal condition as: unlikely to be any class
pcutoff = .1
isabnormal = np.all(gmmproba <= pcutoff, axis=1)
np.sum(isabnormal)
```

FINISHED

0

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```
%python
np.unique(gmmlabel, return_counts=True)
(array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6]), array([100, 181, 321, 41, 265, 271, 141]))
```

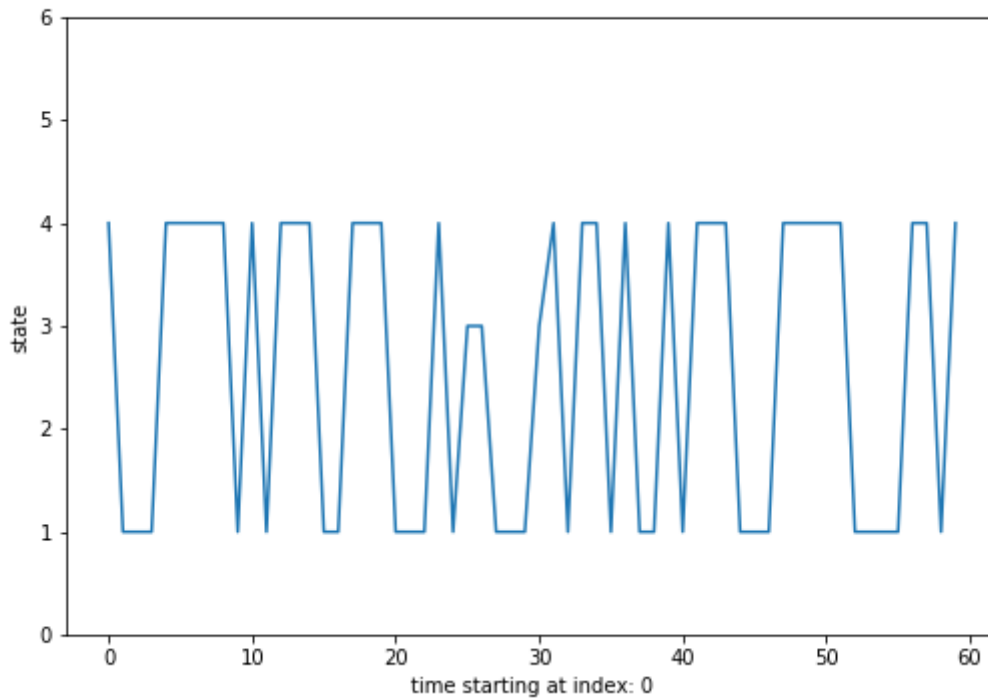
FINISHED

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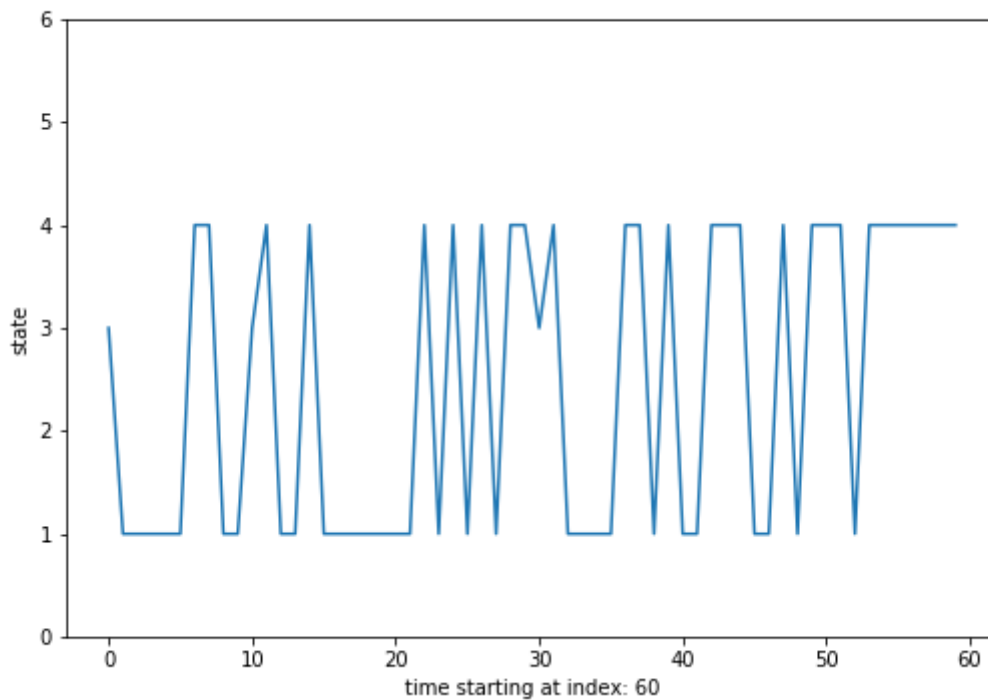
```
%python
limmultiple = 5
for i in range(0, min(limmultiple*60, ntime), 60):
    plt.plot(gmmlabel[i:(i+60)])
    plt.xlabel('time starting at index: %s' % (i))
    plt.ylabel('state')
    plt.ylim((0, max(np.unique(gmmlabel))))
    plt.show()

[<matplotlib.lines.Line2D object at 0x7faf8c957e48>]
Text(0.5,23,'time starting at index: 0')
Text(48,0.5,'state')
(0, 6)
```

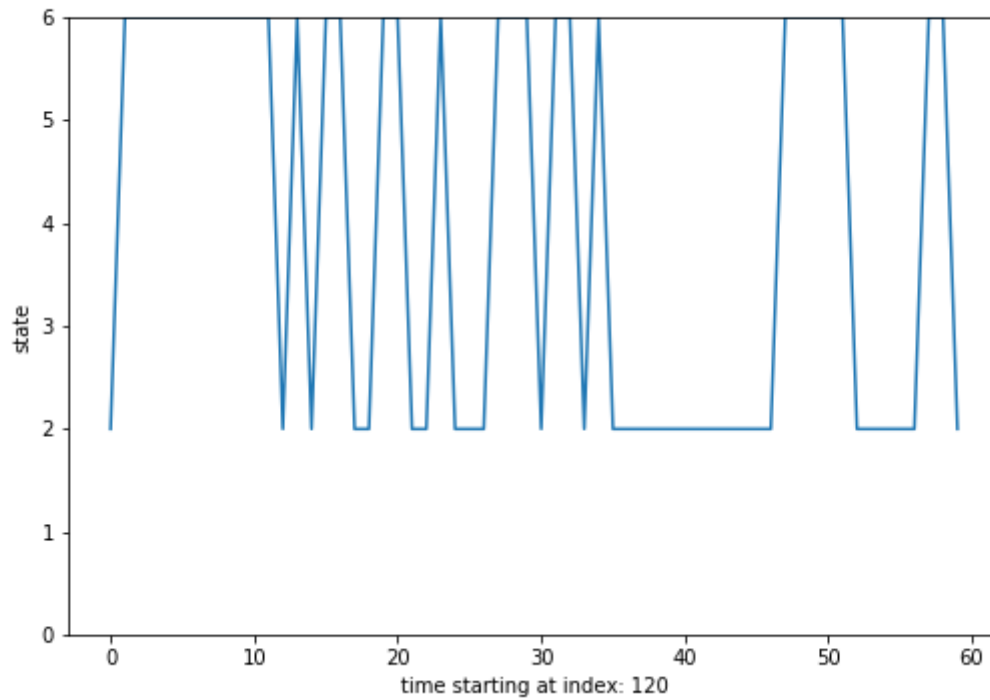
FINISHED



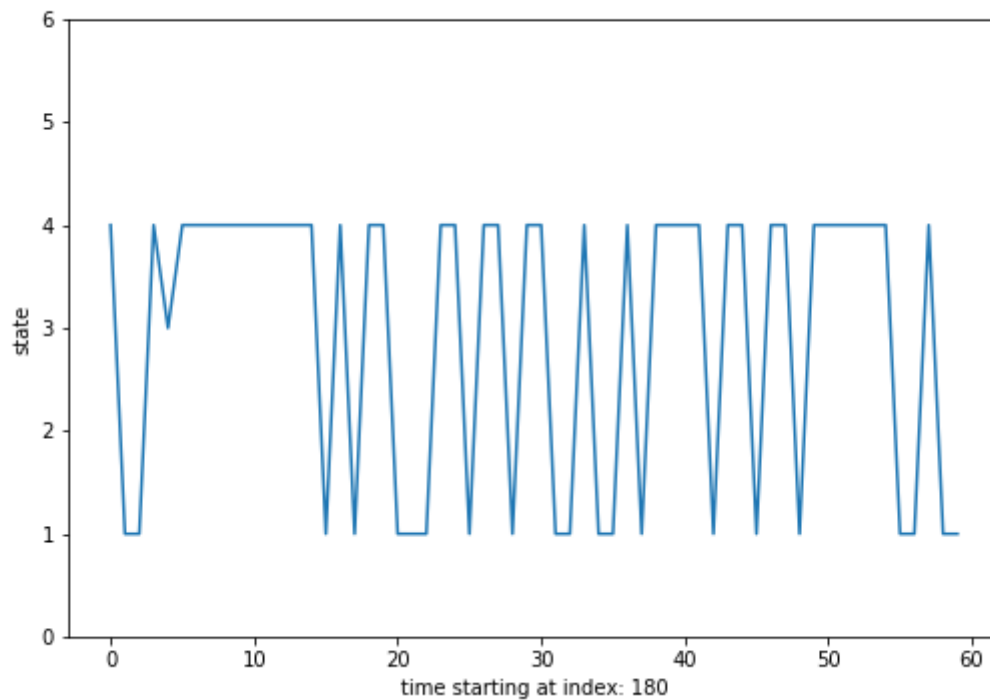
```
[] Text(0.5,23,'time starting at index: 60') Text(48,0.5,'state') (0, 6)
```



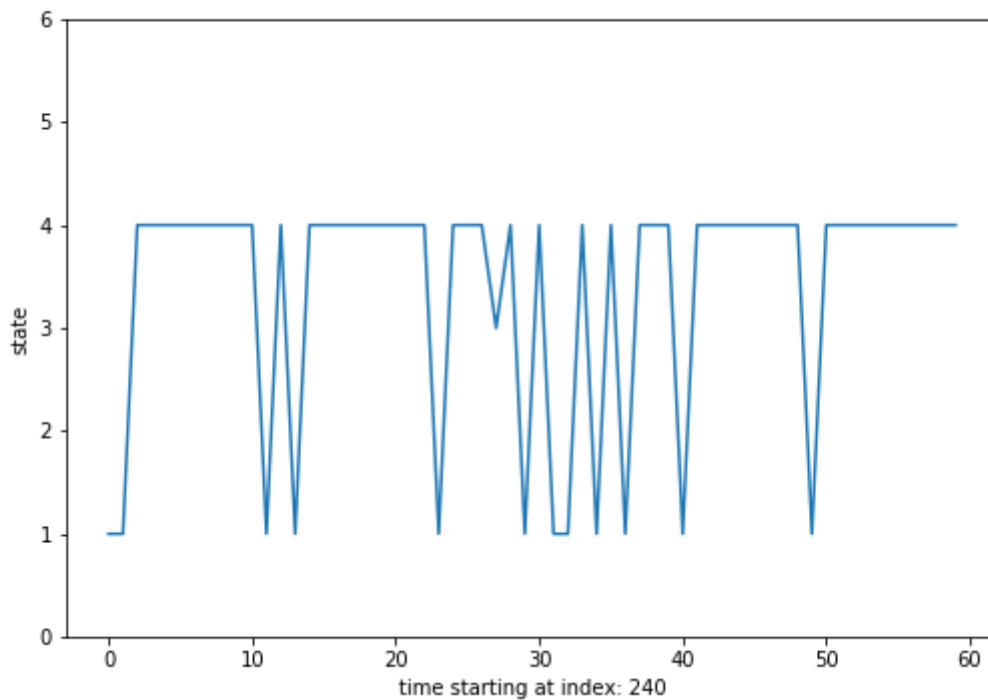
```
[] Text(0.5,23,'time starting at index: 120') Text(48,0.5,'state') (0, 6)
```



```
[] Text(0.5,23,'time starting at index: 180') Text(48,0.5,'state') (0, 6)
```



```
[] Text(0.5,23,'time starting at index: 240') Text(48,0.5,'state') (0, 6)
```



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```
%python
```

FINISHED

```
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 12))
```

```
for classdex in np.unique(gmmlabel):
```

```
    isclass = gmmlabel == classdex
```

```
    plt.scatter(zmeanembd[isclass, 0], zmeanembd[isclass, 1], s=2, label='gmm(zmean): class:%s'
```

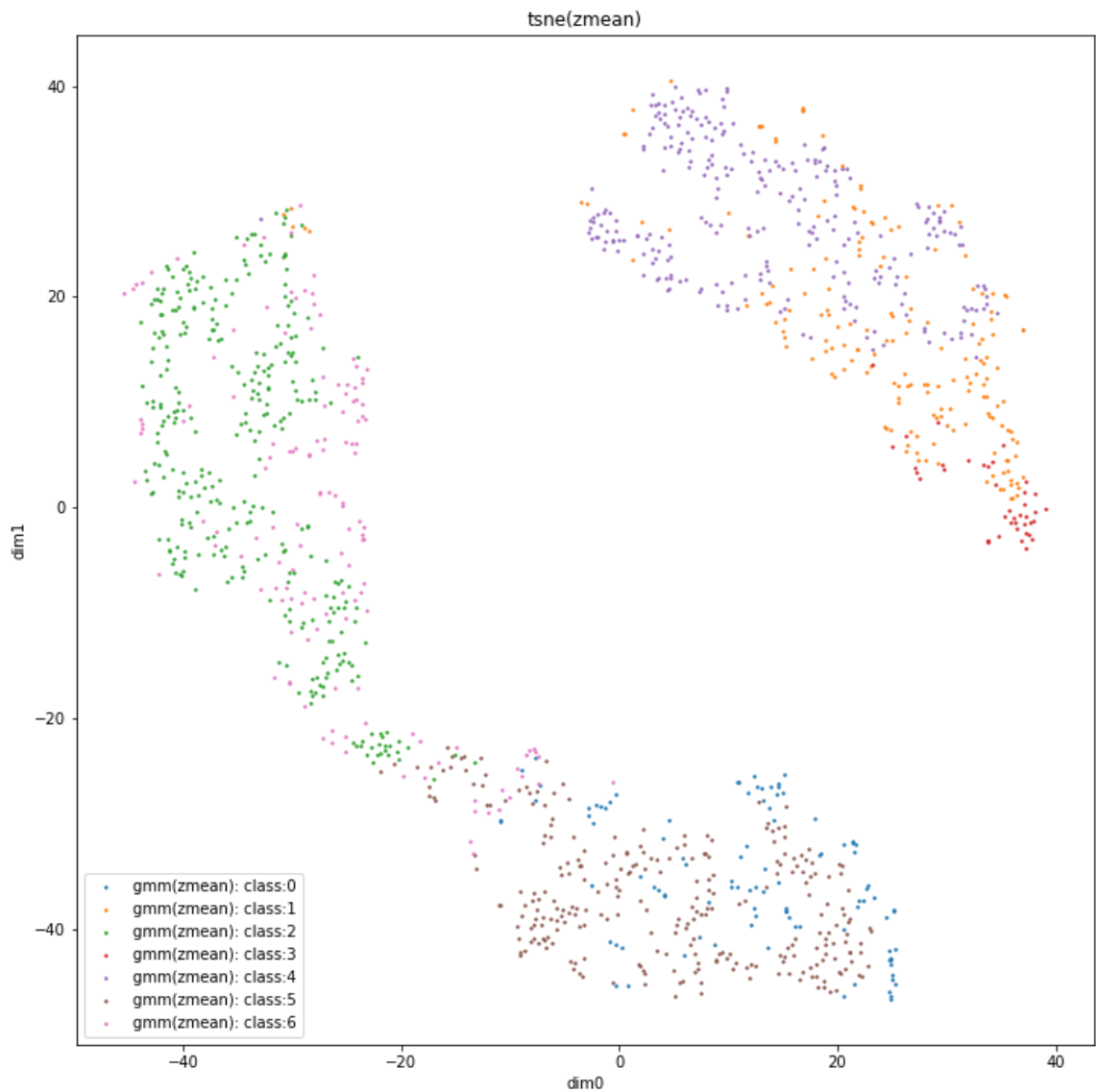
```
plt.title('tsne(zmean)')
```

```
plt.xlabel('dim0')
```

```
plt.ylabel('dim1')
```

```
plt.legend()
```

```
plt.show()
```



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Evaluation

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```
%python
```

FINISHED

```
TXLoader(jobname=jobname, symbol=symbol).getcovnames()
```

```
['orders:sum(ABS(book_change))_for_type:Executed_side:Buy_orders_at_touch', 'orders:count(*)_f  
or_type:New_side:Sell_orders_at_touch', 'orders:count(*)_for_type:Executed_side:Sell_orders_at  
_touch', 'orders:sum(ABS(book_change))_for_type:New_side:All_orders_at_touch', 'orders:sum(ABS
```



```
(book_change))_for_type:New_side:Buy_orders_at_touch', 'orders:count(*)_for_type:Cancelled_side:All_orders_at_touch', 'orders:sum(ABS(book_change))_for_type:Cancelled_side:Buy_orders_at_touch', 'orders:count(*)_for_type:New_side:All_orders_at_touch', 'orders:sum(ABS(book_change))_for_type:New_side:Sell_orders_at_touch', 'orders:count(*)_for_type:New_side:Buy_orders_at_touch', 'orders:count(*)_for_type:All_side:All_orders_at_touch', 'orders:count(*)_for_type:Cancelled_side:Sell_orders_at_touch', 'orders:count(*)_for_type:Executed_side:All_orders_at_touch', 'orders:sum(ABS(book_change))_for_type:All_side:Sell_orders_at_touch', 'orders:sum(ABS(book_change))_for_type:Cancelled_side:Sell_orders_at_touch', 'orders:sum(ABS(book_change))_for_type:Cancelled_side:All_orders_at_touch', 'orders:sum(ABS(book_change))_for_type:Executed_side:All_orders_at_touch', 'orders:sum(ABS(book_change))_for_type:All_side:All_orders_at_touch', 'orders:count(*)_for_type:Executed_side:Buy_orders_at_touch', 'orders:sum(ABS(book_change))_for_type:Executed_side:Sell_orders_at_touch', 'orders:count(*)_for_type:All_side:Buy_orders_at_touch', 'orders:count(*)_for_type:Cancelled_side:Buy_orders_at_touch', 'orders:count(*)_for_type:All_side:Sell_orders_at_touch', 'orders:sum(ABS(book_change))_for_type:All_side:Buy_orders_at_t
```

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%python

FINISHED

```
def mcsample(nsamples, xm):
    resl = [scaler.inverse_transform(vae.predict(xm)) for i in range(nsamples)]
    resl = [l.reshape((1,)+l.shape) for l in resl]
    return np.concatenate(resl, axis=0)

def evaluate(xm, covname, xlim=None, plot=True):

    covnames = TXLoader(jobname=jobname, symbol=symbol).getcovnames()
    iscov = np.array(covnames)==covname

    predmcsample = mcsample(1000, xm)
    pred = np.quantile(predmcsample, q=.50, axis=0)[: , iscov]
    predlo = np.quantile(predmcsample, q=.25, axis=0)[: , iscov]
    predhi = np.quantile(predmcsample, q=.75, axis=0)[: , iscov]
    true = scaler.inverse_transform(xm)[: , iscov]
    print ('mape_q50: %.6f' % (np.mean(np.abs(pred-true)/true)))

    if plot:

        predplot = pred
        trueplot = true
        predloplot = predlo
        predhiplot = predhi
        if xlim is not None:
            predplot = predplot[xlim[0]:xlim[1]]
            trueplot = trueplot[xlim[0]:xlim[1]]
            predloplot = predloplot[xlim[0]:xlim[1]]
            predhiplot = predhiplot[xlim[0]:xlim[1]]

        plt.plot(predplot, color=(0,0,1,.5), label='reconstructed_q50')
        plt.plot(predloplot, color=(0,1,1,.5), label='reconstructed_q25')
        plt.plot(predhiplot, color=(0,1,1,.5), label='reconstructed_q75')
        plt.plot(trueplot, color='red', label='true')
        plt.title('covname: %s' % (covname))
        plt.legend()
        plt.show()

    return pred, predlo, predhi, true
```

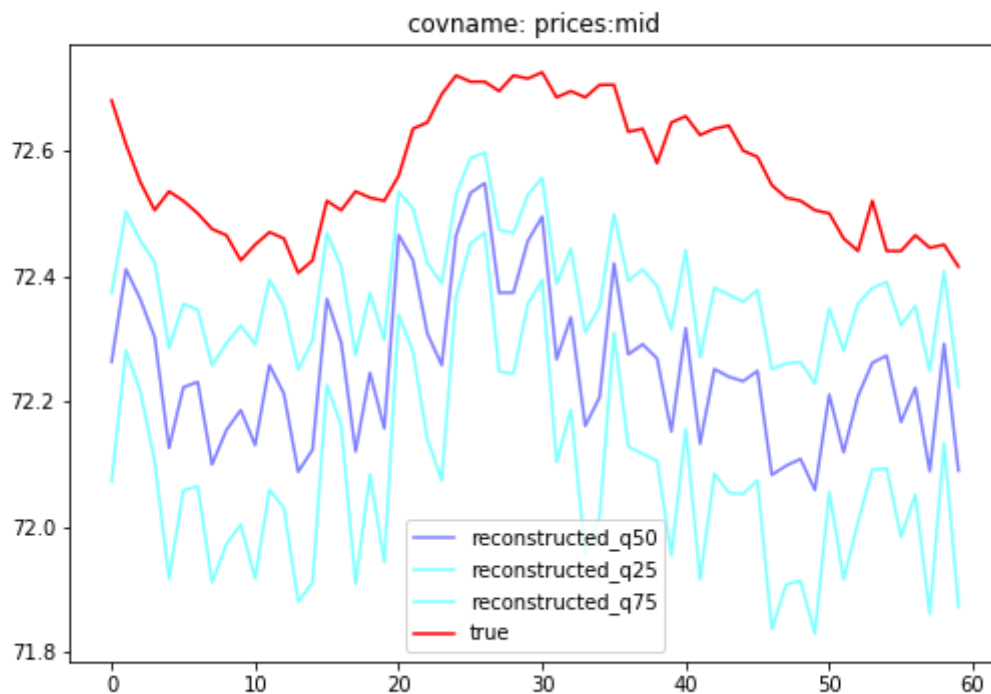
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%python

FINISHED

evaluate(xtrain, 'prices:mid', xlim=(0, 60))

mape_q50: 0.001795



```
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```

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%python

FINISHED

evaluate(xtrain, 'orders:sum(ABS(book_change))_for_type:New_side:All_orders_at_touch', xlim=(0, 60))

mape_q50: 0.424452



```
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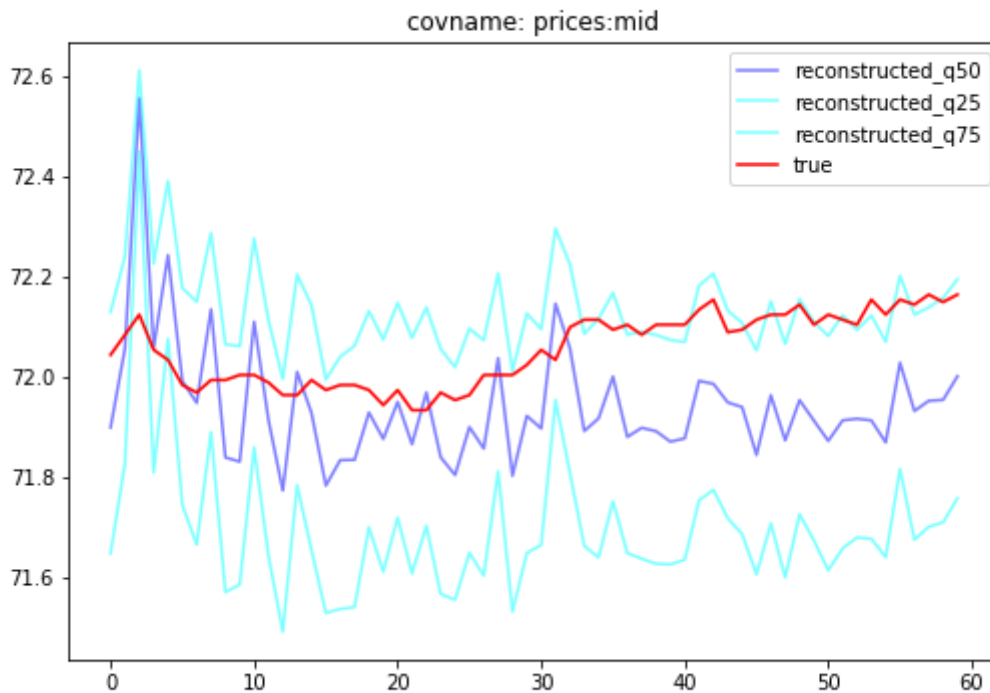
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```
%python
```

FINISHED

```
evaluate(xtest, 'prices:mid')
```

```
mape_q50: 0.002068
```



```
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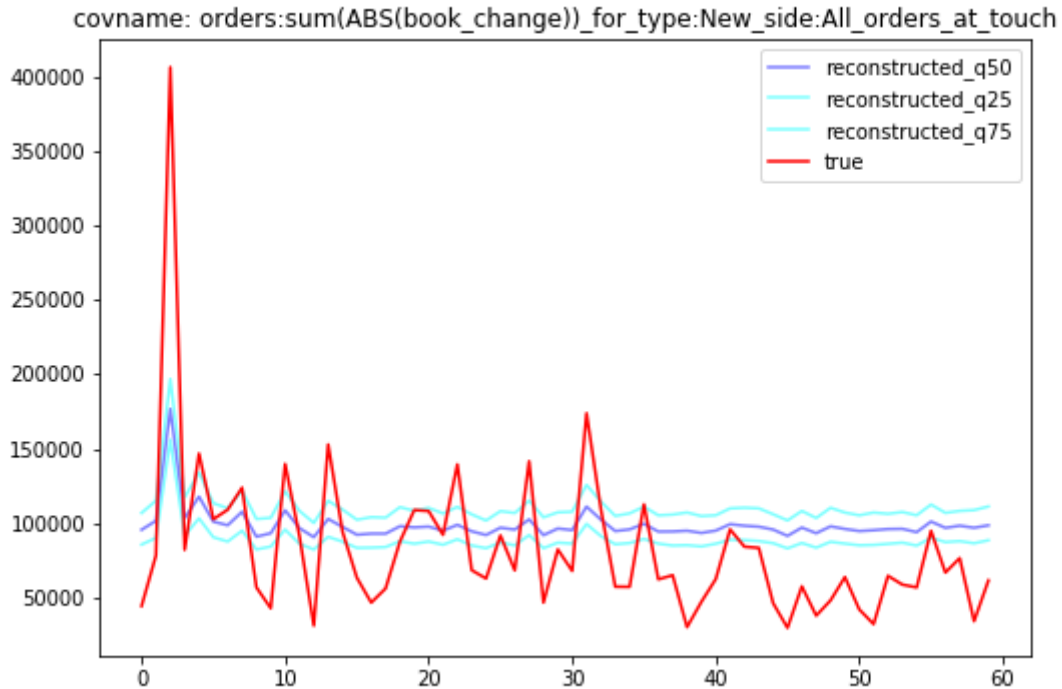
Took 44 sec. Last updated by tianlechen@gmail.com at March 01 2019, 5:38:39 PM.

```
%python
```

FINISHED

```
evaluate(xtest, 'orders:sum(ABS(book_change))_for_type:New_side:All_orders_at_touch')
```

mape_q50: 0.583610



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%python

READY