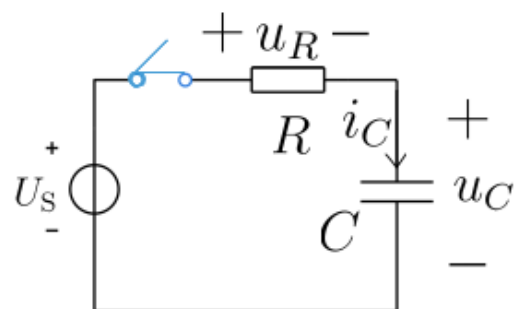


## 5-7 一阶电路的全响应



$$RC \frac{du_C}{dt} + u_C = U_S$$

$$u_C = u^{(1)} + u^{(2)}$$

(齐次通解) (非齐次特解)

$$u_C(0_-) = U_0 \quad u^{(1)} = Ae^{-\frac{1}{RC}t} \quad u^{(2)} = U_S \quad u_C = Ae^{-\frac{1}{RC}t} + U_S$$

$$u_C(0_+) = u_C(0_-) = U_0 \quad Ae^{-\frac{1}{RC} \times 0} + U_S = U_0 \quad A = U_0 - U_S$$

$$u_C(t) = U_S + (U_0 - U_S)e^{-\frac{1}{RC}t} \quad \longrightarrow \quad u_C(t) = U_0 e^{-\frac{1}{RC}t} + U_S(1 - e^{-\frac{1}{RC}t})$$

(稳态分量) (暂态分量)

(零输入响应) (零状态响应)

全响应 = (稳态分量) + (暂态分量) = (零输入响应) + (零状态响应)