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Part1

Q1

"Liker" liked some post of "liked"

Liked(liker, liked):=

$\Pi_{\text{Likes.liker, Post.pid}}(\sigma_{\textit{Likes.pid = Post.pid}}(\text{Likes} \times \text{Post}))$

"Viewer" viewed some story of "viewed"

Viewed(viewer, viewed):=

$\Pi_{\text{Saw.viewerid, Story.sid}}(\sigma_{\textit{Saw.sid = Story.sid}}(\text{Saw} \times \text{Story}))$

"Uid1" liked some post or viewed some story of "uid2" and
"Uid1" did not followed "uid2"

NotSat(uid1, uid2):=

$\text{Liked} \cup \text{Viewed} - \Pi_{\text{follower, followed}}(\text{Follows})$

"Uid" never liked some post or viewed some story of user whom he did not follow

Sat(uid):=

$\Pi_{\text{uid}}(\text{User}) - \Pi_{\text{uid1}}(\text{NotSat})$

Report

Result(username, description):=

$\Pi_{\text{User.name, User.about}}(\sigma_{\textit{User.uid = Sat.uid}}(\text{User} \times \text{Sat}))$

Q2

"Pid" is posted in 2017 along with its posted date and tag

PostTag17(pid, date, tag):=

$\Pi_{\text{Post.pid, when, Hashtag.tag}}(\sigma_{\textit{when.year = 2017} \wedge \textit{Post.pid = Hashtag.pid}}(\text{Post} \times \text{Hashtag}))$

Join of all dates and all tags of 2017

All(date, tag):=

$\Pi_{\text{when.date}}(\sigma_{\textit{when.year = 2017}}(\text{Post})) \times \Pi_{\text{tag}}(\text{PostTag17})$

"Tag" was mentioned in 2017 but was not mentioned everyday in 2017

NotEveryday(tag):=

$\Pi_{\text{tag}}(\text{All} - \Pi_{\text{date, tag}}(\text{PostTag17}))$

"Tag" was mentioned everyday in 2017

Everyday(tag):=

$\Pi_{\text{tag}}(\text{PostTag17}) - \text{NotEveryday}$

"Tag" was mentioned at least 3 times everyday in 2017

result(tag):=

$\Pi_{\text{Everyday.tag}}(\sigma_{\textit{(p1.tag = p2.tag= p3.tag = Everyday.tag)} \wedge \textit{(p1.tag} \neq \textit{p2.tag} \wedge \textit{p1.tag} \neq \textit{p3.tag} \wedge \textit{p2.tag} \neq \textit{p3.tag)}}(\rho_{p1}(\text{PostTag17}) \times \rho_{p2}(\text{PostTag17}) \times \rho_{p3}(\text{PostTag17}) \times \text{Everyday}))$

Q3

"Uid1", "uid2" are reciprocal follower and "uid1" > "uid2"

ReciprocalFollower(uid1, uid2):=

$\Pi_{f1.followed,\ f1.follower}(\sigma_{(f1.follower = f2.followed) \wedge (f1.followed = f2.follower) \wedge (f1.follower > f1.followed)}(\rho_{f2}(Follows) \times \rho_{f1}(Follows)))$

"Follower" followed "uid1"

uid1Follower(uid1, uid2, follower):=

$\Pi_{uid1,\ uid2,\ follower}(\sigma_{uid1 = followed}(ReciprocalFollower \times Follows))$

"Follower" followed "uid2"

uid2Follower(uid1, uid2, follower):=

$\Pi_{uid1,\ uid2,\ follower}(\sigma_{uid2 = followed}(ReciprocalFollower \times Follows))$

"Uid1", "uid2" are reciprocal follower, "follower" are uncommon follower of "uid1", "uid2"

UncommonFollower(uid1, uid2, follower):=

$(uid1Follower \cup uid2Follower) - (uid1Follower \cap uid2Follower)$

Report

result(uid1, uid2, follower, name, email):=

$\Pi_{uid1,\ uid2,\ follower,\ name,\ email}(\sigma_{follower = uid}(UncommonFollower \times User))$

Q4

Can not be expressed

Q5

"Uid1", "uid2" are reciprocal follower and "uid1" > "uid2"

ReciprocalFollower(uid1, uid2):=

$\Pi_{f1.followed,\ f1.follower}(\sigma_{(f1.follower = f2.followed) \wedge (f1.followed = f2.follower) \wedge (f1.follower > f1.followed)}(\rho_{f2}(Follows) \times \rho_{f1}(Follows)))$

"Liker" liked some post "pid" of "liked"

Liked(liker, liked, pid):=

$\Pi_{liker,\ Post.uid,\ Post.pid}(\sigma_{Likes.pid = Post.pid}(Likes \times Post))$

Join all liker in likes with all (uid, pid) in Post

All(liker, liked, pid):=

$\Pi_{liker}(Likes) \times \Pi_{pid,\ uid}(Post)$

"Liker" did not like every post of "liked"

NotLikedEvery(liker, liked):=

All - Liked

"Liker" liked every post of "liked"

LikedEvery(liker, liked):=

$\Pi_{liker,\ liked}(Liked) - \Pi_{liker,\ liked}(NotLikedEvery)$

“Uid1”, “uid2” liked every post of eachother

ReciprocalLiker(uid1, uid2):=

$\Pi_{r1.liker,\ r1.liked}(\sigma_{r1.liker = r2.liked \wedge r1.liked = r2.liker}\ (\rho_{r1}\ (LikedEvery) \times \rho_{r2}\ (LikedEvery)))$

“Uid1”, “uid2” are backscratchers

Backscratchers(uid1, uid2):=

ReciprocalFollower ∩ ReciprocalLiker

Q6

"When" is the datetime of some activity of "uid"

WhenActivity(uid, when):=

$\Pi_{uid.when}$ (Post) ∪ $\Pi_{uid,\ when}$ (Story)

"When" is datetime of some activity of "followed", who is followed by "follower" with "name"

WhenFollowedActivity(name, follower, followed, when):=

$\Pi_{User.name,\ User.uid,\ WhenActivity.uid,\ WhenActivity.when}$ ($\sigma_{User.uid = Follows.follower \wedge Follows.followed = WhenActivity.uid}$ (User × Follows ×WhenActivity))

For each "follower" in WhenFollowedActivity, tuple of that follower with most recent "when" is removed

NotMostRecent(name, follower, followed, when):=

$\Pi_{r1.name,\ r1.follower,\ r1.followed,\ r1.when}$ ($\sigma_{r1.follower = r2.follower \wedge r1.when < r2.when}$ (ρ_{r1} (WhenFollowedActivity) × ρ_{r2} (WhenFollowedActivity)))

For each "follower" WhenFollowedActivity, get the tuple of that follower with most recent "when"

MostRecent(name, follower, followed, when):=

WhenFollowedActivity - NotMostRecent

Report user with the most recent user he followed

Result(followerName, followedName, followedEmail, date):=

$\Pi_{MostRecent.name,\ User.name,\ User.email,\ MostRecent.when.date}(\sigma_{MostRecent.followed\ =\ User.uid}$

(MostRecent × User))

Q7

"LikeDate" is date when "uid" liked some post which was posted on "postDate"

DateLikePost(uid, likeDate, postDate):=

$\Pi_{\text{Likes.liker, Likes.when.date, Post.when.date}} (\sigma_{Likes.pid = Post.pid} (\text{Likes} \times \text{Post}))$

"Uid" did not satisfy question requirement:
"users who have always liked posts in the same order as the order in which they were posted"

NotSat(uid):=

$\Pi_{\text{r1.uid}} (\sigma_{(r1.likeDate > r2.likeDate) \wedge (r1.postDate < r2.postDate) \wedge (r1.uid = r2.uid)} (\rho_{\text{r1}}$
$(\text{DateLikePost}) \times \rho_{\text{r2}} (\text{DateLikePost})))$

"Uid" satisfied question requirement

Sat(uid):=

$\Pi_{\text{uid}} (\text{User}) - \text{NotSat}$

Report

Result(name, email):=

$\Pi_{\text{name, email}} (\sigma_{User.uid = Sat.uid} (\text{Sat} \times \text{User}))$

Q8

Can not be expressed

Q9

"Sid" was not the last story that "uid" viewed

NotLastStory(viewerid, sid):=

$\Pi_{s1.viewerid,\ s1.when}(\sigma_{(s1.viewerid = s2.viewerid)\ \wedge\ (s1.when < s2.when)}(\rho_{s1}(Saw) \times \rho_{s2}(Saw)))$

"Sid" was the last story that "uid" viewed

LastStory(viewerid, sid):=

$\Pi_{viewerid,\ sid}(Saw) - NotLastStory$

"Sid" was not the first story that "uid" viewed

NotFirstStory(viewerid, sid):=

$\Pi_{s1.viewerid,\ s1.when}(\sigma_{(s1.viewerid = s2.viewerid)\ \wedge\ (s1.when > s2.when)}(\rho_{s1}(Saw) \times \rho_{s2}(Saw)))$

"Sid" was the first story that "uid" viewed

FirstStory(viewerid, sid):=

$\Pi_{viewerid,\ sid}(Saw) - NotFirstStory$

report uid and the id of the first and of the last story he have seen

result(viewerid, firstSid, lastSid):=

$\Pi_{FirstStory.viewerid,\ FirstStory.sid,\ LastStory.sid}(\sigma_{FirstStory.viewerid = LastStory.viewerid}(FirstStory \times LastStory))$

Q10

"Pid" has at least 3 different comments

ThreeComments(pid, commentor, when, sentiment):=

$\Pi_{c1.pid,\ c1.commentor,\ c1.when,\ sentiment(c1.text)}(\sigma_{(c1.pid = c2.pid = c3.pid) \wedge (c1.commentor \neq c2.commentor \vee c1.when \neq c2.when) \wedge (c1.commentor \neq c3.commentor \vee c1.when \neq c3.when) \wedge (c2.commentor \neq c3.commentor \vee c2.when \neq c3.when)}(\rho_{c1}(Comment) \times \rho_{c2}(Comment) \times \rho_{c3}(Comment)))$

"Pid" in ThreeComments, and pid has comments of at least 2 different "when"

LeastTwoWhen(pid, commentor, when, sentiment):=

$\Pi_{r1.pid,\ p1.commentor,\ r1.when,\ r1.sentiment}(\sigma_{(r1.pid = r2.pid) \wedge (r1.when \neq r2.when)}(\rho_{r1}(ThreeComments) \times \rho_{r2}(ThreeComments)))$

"Pid" in ThreeComments, and pid has comments of at least 3 different "when"

LeastThreeWhen(pid, commentor, when, sentiment):=

$\Pi_{r1.pid,\ p1.commentor,\ r1.when,\ r1.sentiment}(\sigma_{(r1.pid = r2.pid = r3.pid) \wedge (r1.when < r2.when < r3.when)}(\rho_{r1}(ThreeComments) \times \rho_{r2}(ThreeComments) \times \rho_{r3}(ThreeComments)))$

“Pid” in ThreeComments, and pid has comments all of the same “when”. These “pid”s can not have shift

OneWhen(pid, commentor, when, sentiment):=

ThreeComments - LeastTwoWhen

OneWhenNoShift:= OneWhen

“Pid” in ThreeComments, and pid has comments of exactly 2 different “when”

TwoWhen(pid, commentor, when, sentiment):=

LeastThreeWhen - LeastTwoWhen

When there are at least 3 different when, get “pid” with no shift

LeastThreeWhenNoShift(pid, commentor, when, sentiment):=

$\Pi_{r1.pid,\ p1.commentor,\ r1.when,\ r1.sentiment}\ (\sigma_{(r1.pid = r2.pid = r3.pid)\ \wedge\ (r1.when < r2.when < r3.when)\ \wedge\ (r1.sentiment \neq r2.sentiment\ \wedge\ r2.sentiment \neq r3.sentiment)}\ (\rho_{r1}\ (\text{LeastThreeWhen}) \times \rho_{r2}\ (\text{LeastThreeWhen}) \times \rho_{r3}\ (\text{LeastThreeWhen})))$

When there are exactly 2 different when, get “pid” with no shift

TwoWhenNoShift(pid, commentor, when, sentiment):=

$\Pi_{r1.pid,\ p1.commentor,\ r1.when,\ r1.sentiment}\ (\sigma_{(r1.pid = r2.pid)\ \wedge\ (r1.when \neq r2.when)\ \wedge\ (r1.sentiment = r2.sentiment)}\ (\rho_{r1}\ (\text{TwoWhen}) \times \rho_{r2}\ (\text{TwoWhen})))$

"Pid" had at least three comments and for which there has been a sentiment shift over time

Shift(pid, commentor, when, sentiment):=

(((ThreeComments - OneWhenNoShift) - TwoWhenNoShift) - LeastThreeWhenNoShift)

Report

Result(uid, pid, commentor, date, sentiment):=

$\Pi_{\text{Post.pid, Post.uid, Shift.commentor, Shift.when.date, Shift.sentiment}} (\sigma_{\textit{Post.pid = Shift.pid}} (\text{Post} \times \text{Shift}))$

Part2

Q1

$\sigma_{(Comment.pid = Post.pid) \wedge (comment.when \leq Post.when)} (\text{Comment} \times \text{Post}) = \varnothing$

Q2

$\sigma_{(s1.uid = s2.uid) \wedge (s1.sid \neq s2.sid) \wedge (s1.current = true \wedge s2.current = true)} (\rho_{s1} (\text{Story}) \times \rho_{s2} (\text{Story})) = \varnothing$

Q3

$\Pi_{pid} (\text{Post}) - \Pi_{pid} (\text{PIncludes}) = \varnothing$

$\Pi_{sid} (\text{Story}) - \Pi_{sid} (\text{SIncludes}) = \varnothing$