Here are some useful arguments you can give to g++

- -o [exec_name] : Forces the executable file generated to be called [exec_name] (it
 is a.out by default)
- -c : Tells g++ to just compile the files. Generates .o files. Does not link them or create an executable
- -g : Tells g++ to create a debug version of your executable (for use with gdb)
- -std=[standard] : Uses a certain C++ standard when compiling
- -Wall -Wextra : Turns on more warning during compilation that are normally hidden
- -Werror : Treats all warnings as errors, forcing you to fix them
- -l[library] : Tells g++ to link a specific library