

1.useradd

```
[root@localhost tww]# useradd u01
[root@localhost tww]# tail -5 /etc/passwd
postfix:x:89:89::/var/spool/postfix:/sbin/nologin
tcpdump:x:72:72:::/sbin/nologin
tww:x:1000:1000:tww:/home/tww:/bin/bash
yuhaitao:x:1001:1001::/home/yuhaitao:/bin/bash
u01:x:1002:1002::/home/u01:/bin/bash
[root@localhost tww]#
```

2.usermod

```
[root@localhost tww]# usermod -l user001 u01
[root@localhost tww]# tail -5 /etc/passwd
postfix:x:89:89::/var/spool/postfix:/sbin/nologin
tcpdump:x:72:72:::/sbin/nologin
tww:x:1000:1000:tww:/home/tww:/bin/bash
yuhaitao:x:1001:1001::/home/yuhaitao:/bin/bash
user001:x:1002:1002::/home/u01:/bin/bash
[root@localhost tww]#
```

3.userdel

```
[root@localhost tww]# userdel -r user001
[root@localhost tww]# tail -5 /etc/passwd
avahi:x:70:70:Avahi mDNS/DNS-SD Stack:/var/run/avahi-daemon:/sbin/nologin
postfix:x:89:89::/var/spool/postfix:/sbin/nologin
tcpdump:x:72:72:::/sbin/nologin
tww:x:1000:1000:tww:/home/tww:/bin/bash
yuhaitao:x:1001:1001::/home/yuhaitao:/bin/bash
[root@localhost tww]#
```

4.passwd

```
[root@localhost tww]# passwd u02
更改用户 u02 的密码 。
新的 密码:
重新输入新的 密码:
passwd: 所有的身份验证令牌已经成功更新。
[root@localhost tww]# su u02
[u02@localhost tww]$
```

5.groupadd

```
[root@localhost tww]# groupadd -r group_01
[root@localhost tww]# tail -5 /etc/group
tww:x:1000:
yuhaitao:x:1001:
u01:x:1002:
u02:x:1003:
group_01:x:981:
```

6.groupmod

```
[root@localhost tww]# groupmod -n g01 group_01
[root@localhost tww]# tail -5 /etc/group
tww:x:1000:
yuhaitao:x:1001:
u01:x:1002:
u02:x:1003:
g01:x:981:
```

7. groupmod -g

```
[root@localhost tww]# groupmod -g 503 g01
[root@localhost tww]# tail -5 /etc/grou
tail: 无法打开"/etc/grou" 读取数据: 没有那个文件或目录
[root@localhost tww]# tail -5 /etc/group
tww:x:1000:
yuhaitao:x:1001:
u01:x:1002:
u02:x:1003:
g01:x:503:
```

8.groupdel

```
[root@localhost tww]# groupdel g01
[root@localhost tww]# tail -5 /etc/group
tcpdump:x:72:
tww:x:1000:
yuhaitao:x:1001:
u01:x:1002:
u02:x:1003:
[root@localhost tww]#
```

9.gpasswd

```
[root@localhost tww]# gpasswd -a u02 tww
正在将用户“u02”加入到“tww”组中
[root@localhost tww]# tail -5 /etc/group
tcpdump:x:72:
tww:x:1000:u02
yuhaitao:x:1001:
u01:x:1002:
u02:x:1003:
[root@localhost tww]#
```


10 gpasswd -d

```
[root@localhost tww]# gpasswd -d u02 tww
正在将用户“u02”从“tww”组中删除
[root@localhost tww]# tail -5 /etc/group
tcpdump:x:72:
tww:x:1000:
yuhaitao:x:1001:
u01:x:1002:
u02:x:1003:
[root@localhost tww]#
```

11. id

```
[root@localhost tww]# id
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) 组=0(root) 环境=unconfined_u:unconfined_r:unconfined_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023
[root@localhost tww]# id
```

12. who

```
[root@localhost tww]# who
tww      :0                2025-11-13 00:32 (:0)
tww      pts/0            2025-11-13 00:32 (192.168.236.1)
tww      pts/1            2025-11-13 00:32 (192.168.236.1)
[root@localhost tww]#
```

13 whoami

```
[root@localhost tww]# whoami
root
[root@localhost tww]#
```