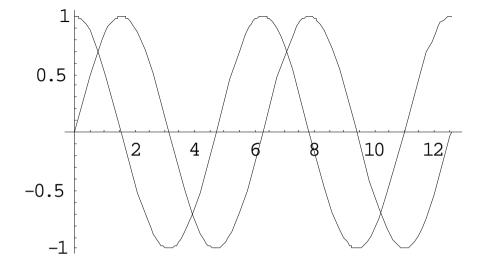
# 利用Mathematica进行绘图试验

在这个试验中,我们将在Mathematica中,画出各种类型的图形,如曲线图,曲面图,直方图等等.

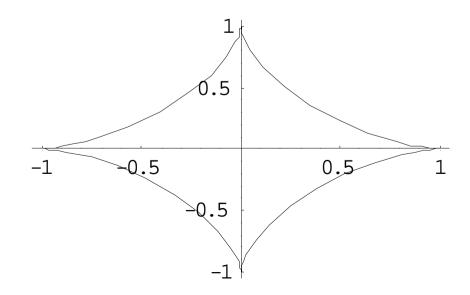
# 平面图形绘制

- •Plot[f,{x,xmin,xmax}] 画出f在区间(xmain,xmax)上 有曲线图
- •Plot[{f1,f2,...},{x,xmin,xmax}] 同上,但在一张图中同时画出 f1,f2,...的图形
- •ListPlot[{{x1,y1},{x2,y2},...}] 由给定的数据绘图
- •ParametricPlot[{x[t],y[t]},{t,tmin,tmax}] 画出参数 方程图形

### $Plot[\{Sin[x], Cos[x]\}, \{x, 0, 4Pi\}]$

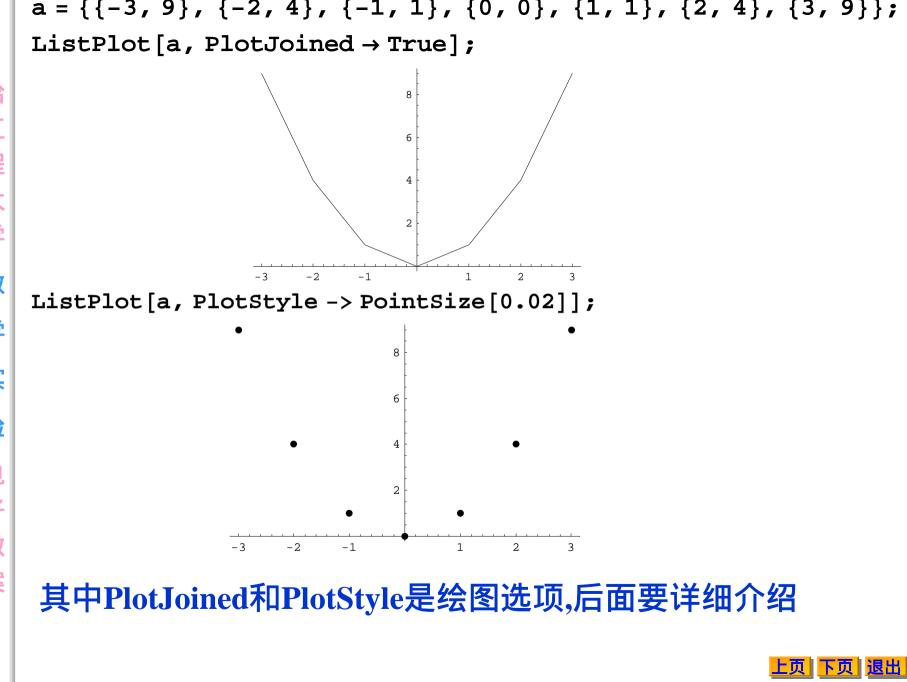


#### ParametricPlot[{Cos[t]^3, Sin[t]^3}, {t, 0, 2Pi}]



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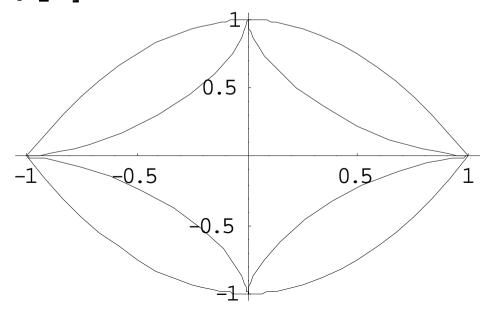
退出



## 图形的重组

- •Show[plot1,plot2,...] 将多个图形画到一张图上
- •Show[GraphicsArray[{{plot1,plot2,...},...}]] 绘制图 形阵列

```
p1 := Plot[{1-x^2, x^2-1}, {x, -1, 1}];
p2 := ParametricPlot[{Cos[t]^3, Sin[t]^3}, {t, 0, 2Pi}];
Show[p1, p2]
```

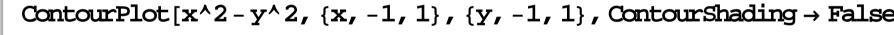


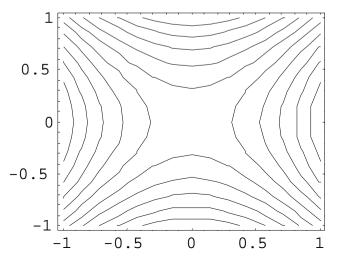
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# 空间图形绘制

- •Plot3D[f,{x,xmin,xmax},{y,ymin,ymax}] 画三维曲面图
- •ListPlot3D[{{z11,z12,...},{z21,z22,...},...}] 由高度数据画图
- •ParametricPlot3D[{x[t],y[t],z[t]},{t,tmin,tmax}]空间曲线图
- •ParametricPlot3D[{x[t,u],y[t,u],z[t,u]},{t,tmin,tmax}, {u,umin,umax}] 画出参数方程所表示的空间曲面图
- •ContourPlot[f,{x,xmin,xmax},{y,ymin,ymax}] 函数的等高线图
- •ListContourPlot[{{z11,z12,...},...}] 由高度数组画等高线图
- •DensityPlot[f,{x,xmin,xmax},{y,ymin,ymax}] 函数的密度图
- •ListDensityPlot[{{z11,z12,...},...}] 由高度数组画密度图

Plot3D[ $\sin[x^2 + y^2] / (x^2 + y^2), \{x, -3, 3\},$  $\{y, -3, 3\}$ , PlotPoints  $\rightarrow 40$ ] 0.5





从理论上来说,任何一个曲线(二维或者三维)或者空间曲面都可以用参数方程来表示出来,所以,对于具有函数关系的数学曲线,参数方程绘图即ParametricPlot[{x[t],y[t],z[t]},{t,tmin,tmax}]空间曲线图ParametricPlot3D[{x[t,u],y[t,u],z[t,u]},{t,tmin,tmax},{u,umin,umax}] 画出参数方程所表示的空间曲面图或者曲线

是两个功能强大的数学函数关系绘图命令.

例如,极坐标可以用参数方程表示为:

$$x(t)=r(t)\cos(t), y(t)=r(t)\sin(t)$$

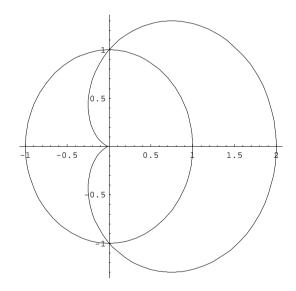
对于心形线 $r(t)=1+\cos(t)$ ,则可用参数方程表示为:

$$x(t)=(1+\cos(t))\cos(t), y(t)=(1+\cos(t))\sin(t)$$

# 单位圆可用参数方程表示为:x(t)=cos(t),y=sin(t),

### 则可用参数方程绘制曲线命令画出两图形.

ParametricPlot[ $\{\{(1 + Cos[t]) Cos[t], (1 + Cos[t]) Sin[t]\}, \{Cos[t], Sin[t]\}\}, \{t, 0, 2 Pi\}, AspectRatio <math>\rightarrow 1$ ]

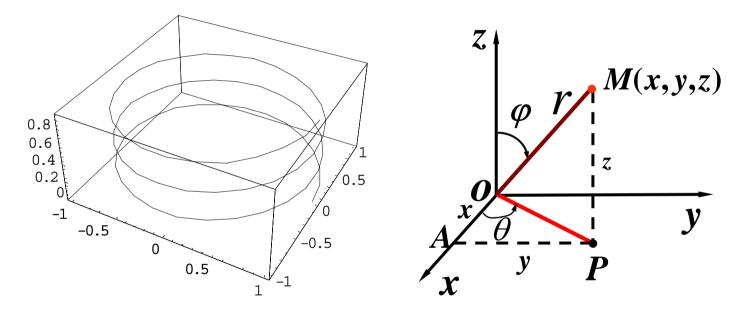


其中的AspectRatio是将绘图坐标轴的纵横比例设为1,使圆看起来是圆,否则为1/0.618,看起来是一个椭圆,它也是一个绘图的选项.

### 下面来看看空间曲线的绘图命令,螺旋线的方程是:

x=cos(t),y=sin(t),z=at,则下面可画出此曲线

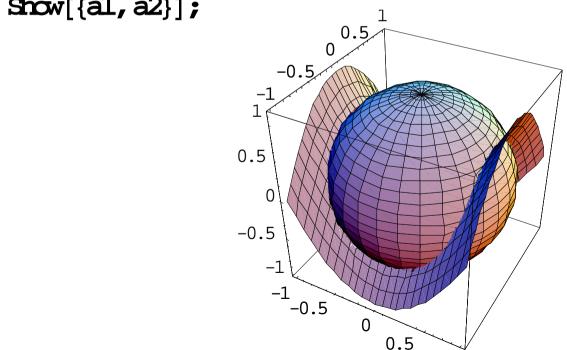
ParametricPlot3D[{Cos[t], Sin[t], t/20}, {t, 0, 6 Pi}]



再来看看究竟曲面情况,我们知道,球坐标与直角坐标的关系如下:

 $x=r[\varphi, \theta] Sin[\varphi]Cos[\theta], y=r[\varphi, \theta] Sin[\varphi]Sin[\theta], z=r[\varphi, \theta] Cos[\varphi]$ 

```
因此,x^2+y^2+z^2=1在球坐标下的方程是r=1,方程x^2-1
y^2=z是马鞍面,以下命令画出二者相交后的图形.
r=1;
al := ParametricPlot3D[\{r*Sin[\varphi] Cos[\theta], r*Sin[\varphi] Sin[\theta], r*Cos[\varphi]\}
   \{\varphi, 0, \pi\}, \{\theta, 0, 2\pi\}\};
a2 := Plot3D[x^2-y^2, {x, -1, 1}, {y, -1, 1}];
Show[{a1, a2}];
```



ListPlot与ListPlot3D是两个非常有用的三维数据绘图命令. 假设你有一些数据,如果这些数据是三维的,则你可能希望画出关于这些数据的二维曲线图,如果这些数据是三维的,你可能要求画出三维曲面图. 对于二维数据,使用ListPlot绘图时,其数据的格式是:

ListPlot[ $\{\{x1,y1\},\{x2,y2\},....\}\}$ ,opt]

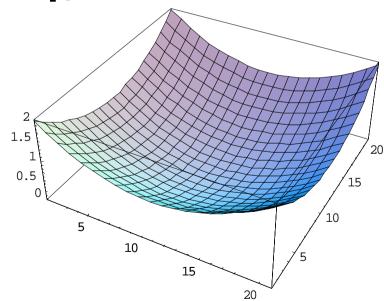
其中opt是可选项,例如上面介绍的PlotJoined->True, PlotStyle->PointSize[数据点的大小]是两个最常使用的绘图选项,关于ListPlot命令,上面已经介绍过,下面主要介绍ListPlot3D命令,它能够根据一些数据,画出空间曲面图形

为了更好地理解ListPlot3D命令、下面以一个实际例子 来说明它. 假设你要绘制某个地区的某个矩形区域的 三维地形图,你将此矩形区域放到平面直角坐标系中, 设X为南北方向、Y为东西方向、Z为地面高度、将X、Y轴 分成若干网格,在每一网格点上,你都可以得到一个高 度数据,这些数据实际上可以看成一个矩阵,设此矩阵 为A,则可用ListPlot3D[A]画出这些数据,它的每一点, 都代表一个地形的高度,实际上,你画出的就是此区域 的地形图.

请你要格外注意,使用此命令绘图时,在图形中的每个高度处,你不能够直接观察到其X与Y的值,因为此矩阵中,只有Z的值

下面的data是一个用Table命令生成的矩阵,它将曲面  $z=x^2+y^2$ 在区域[-1,1]x[-1,1]内横向与纵向都分成21份,并在每个交叉点上,取 $x^2+y^2$ 为其值,因此,data实际上是一个21x21的矩阵.

data = Table[ $x^2 + y^2$ , {x, -1, 1, 0.1}, {y, -1, 1, 0.1}]; ListPlot3D[data];



```
{{2, 1.81, 1.64, 1.49, 1.36, 1.25, 1.16, 1.09, 1.04,
           1.01, 1., 1.01, 1.04, 1.09, 1.16, 1.25, 1.36, 1.49, 1.64, 1.81, 2.},
     \{1.81, 1.62, 1.45, 1.3, 1.17, 1.06, 0.97, 0.9, 0.85, 0.82, 0.81, 0.82, 0.85, 0.9,
           0.97, 1.06, 1.17, 1.3, 1.45, 1.62, 1.81, \{1.64, 1.45, 1.28, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1.13, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1., 0.89, 0.8, 1., 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0
           0.73, 0.68, 0.65, 0.64, 0.65, 0.68, 0.73, 0.8, 0.89, 1., 1.13, 1.28, 1.45, 1.64,
      \{1.49, 1.3, 1.13, 0.98, 0.85, 0.74, 0.65, 0.58, 0.53, 0.5, 0.49, 0.5, 0.53, 0.58,
            0.65, 0.74, 0.85, 0.98, 1.13, 1.3, 1.49, \{1.36, 1.17, 1., 0.85, 0.72, 0.61, 0.52, 0.61, 0.52, 0.61, 0.85, 0.72, 0.61, 0.85, 0.72, 0.61, 0.85, 0.72, 0.61, 0.85, 0.72, 0.61, 0.85, 0.72, 0.61, 0.85, 0.72, 0.61, 0.85, 0.72, 0.61, 0.85, 0.72, 0.61, 0.85, 0.72, 0.61, 0.85, 0.72, 0.61, 0.85, 0.72, 0.61, 0.85, 0.72, 0.61, 0.85, 0.72, 0.61, 0.85, 0.72, 0.61, 0.85, 0.72, 0.61, 0.85, 0.72, 0.61, 0.85, 0.72, 0.61, 0.85, 0.72, 0.61, 0.85, 0.72, 0.61, 0.85, 0.72, 0.61, 0.85, 0.72, 0.61, 0.85, 0.72, 0.61, 0.85, 0.72, 0.61, 0.85, 0.72, 0.61, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.72, 0.85, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72
           0.45, 0.4, 0.37, 0.36, 0.37, 0.4, 0.45, 0.52, 0.61, 0.72, 0.85, 1., 1.17, 1.36
      {1.25, 1.06, 0.89, 0.74, 0.61, 0.5, 0.41, 0.34, 0.29, 0.26, 0.25, 0.26, 0.29, 0.34,
           0.41, 0.5, 0.61, 0.74, 0.89, 1.06, 1.25, \{1.16, 0.97, 0.8, 0.65, 0.52, 0.41, 0.32, 0.41, 0.89, 0.61, 0.74, 0.89, 0.61, 0.74, 0.89, 0.61, 0.74, 0.89, 0.61, 0.74, 0.89, 0.61, 0.74, 0.89, 0.61, 0.74, 0.89, 0.61, 0.74, 0.89, 0.61, 0.74, 0.89, 0.61, 0.74, 0.89, 0.61, 0.74, 0.89, 0.61, 0.74, 0.89, 0.61, 0.74, 0.89, 0.61, 0.74, 0.89, 0.61, 0.74, 0.89, 0.61, 0.74, 0.89, 0.61, 0.74, 0.89, 0.61, 0.74, 0.89, 0.61, 0.74, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.89, 0.8
           0.25, 0.2, 0.17, 0.16, 0.17, 0.2, 0.25, 0.32, 0.41, 0.52, 0.65, 0.8, 0.97, 1.16
      \{1.09, 0.9, 0.73, 0.58, 0.45, 0.34, 0.25, 0.18, 0.13, 0.1, 0.09, 0.1, 0.13, 0.18,
            0.25, 0.34, 0.45, 0.58, 0.73, 0.9, 1.09, \{1.04, 0.85, 0.68, 0.53, 0.4, 0.29, 0.2, 0.2, 0.2, 0.34, 0.45, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 0.58, 
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           0.26, 0.37, 0.5, 0.65, 0.82, 1.01, \{1., 0.81, 0.64, 0.49, 0.36, 0.25, 0.16, 0.09, 0.26, 0.36, 0.26, 0.36, 0.26, 0.36, 0.26, 0.36, 0.26, 0.36, 0.26, 0.36, 0.26, 0.36, 0.26, 0.36, 0.26, 0.36, 0.26, 0.36, 0.26, 0.36, 0.26, 0.36, 0.26, 0.36, 0.26, 0.36, 0.26, 0.36, 0.26, 0.36, 0.26, 0.36, 0.26, 0.36, 0.36, 0.26, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36, 0.36
           0.04, 0.01, 6.16298 \times 10^{-33}, 0.01, 0.04, 0.09, 0.16, 0.25, 0.36, 0.49, 0.64, 0.81, 1.
      \{1.01, 0.82, 0.65, 0.5, 0.37, 0.26, 0.17, 0.1, 0.05, 0.02, 0.01, 0.02, 0.05, 0.1,
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      {1.25, 1.06, 0.89, 0.74, 0.61, 0.5, 0.41, 0.34, 0.29, 0.26, 0.25, 0.26, 0.29, 0.34,
            0.41, 0.5, 0.61, 0.74, 0.89, 1.06, 1.25, \{1.36, 1.17, 1., 0.85, 0.72, 0.61, 0.52, 0.61, 0.52, 0.61, 0.52, 0.61, 0.52, 0.61, 0.52, 0.61, 0.52, 0.61, 0.52, 0.61, 0.52, 0.61, 0.52, 0.61, 0.52, 0.61, 0.52, 0.61, 0.52, 0.61, 0.52, 0.61, 0.52, 0.61, 0.52, 0.61, 0.52, 0.61, 0.52, 0.61, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52, 0.52
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           1.09, 1.04, 1.01, 1., 1.01, 1.04, 1.09, 1.16, 1.25, 1.36, 1.49, 1.64, 1.81, 2.
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# 绘图选项

Options[command] 列出command命令所使用的参数设置,例如使用Options[ListPlot]就可列出ListPlot[]命令的所有默认选项,与上面所画的2张图一样,你可以修改其中的一个或多个选项,以画出不同要求的图形。

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AxesLabel(是否在每个坐标轴上打印一个字符串,以便标记坐标轴),默认为None,即不标记,例如对平面图形,你可以修改为如:AxesLabel->{"X","Y"}。

AxesOrigin(坐标轴交叉点的位置),默认为系统自动选择,对平面图形,你可以使用 $AxesOrigin->\{x0,y0\}$ 选择一个合适的坐标轴交叉点。

DefaultFont(图形中所显示文本的字体与号),系统的默认值为\$DefaultFont,此变量对不同的计算机,可能会有所差别,我们可用如DefaultFont->{"Courier",10}去修改它,它表示当前图形中文本的字体为Courier,字号为10磅。

Frame(是否在图形周围加方框),默认为False,即不加框, 可以修改为True,即将图形放在一个方框之内。 FrameLabel(图形框名称),若图形框选项Frame为True情况 下,使用FrameLabel->"string"可在图形框外打印一个字符串。 GridLines(是否画出网格线),默认为不画,改变此设置用 GridLines->Automatic实现,也可用{{x1,x2...},{y1,y2,...}}的形 式自己定义网格线。 PlotLabel(给图形加上标题),用PlotLabel->"Title"可为图形 加上一个合适的标题。 PlotRange(指定绘图的范围),默认为系统自动选择,但你可 修改它,例如对平面图形,直接用PlotRange->{{x1,x2},{y1,y2}} 指定绘图的范围。 PlotJoined是ListPlot命令的绘图选项,ListPlot命令默认的绘 图方式是画出一个个的点,用PlotJoined->True可将图形中的 所有邻近的点用直线连接起来。 上页| 下页| 退出

对于空间图形,对不同的绘图命令,都有不同的绘图选项,但 大部分与上面关于平面图形的绘图选项名称一致,只不过某些 选项的用法可能与平面图形的用法略有不同。以下的三维图形 常用的绘图选项。

Boxed(是否加上一个方形盒子将图形框住),默认为True。

BoxRatios(三维图形绘图比例),默认为BoxRations->{1,1,.4}。

Mesh(是否画出图形中的网格线),默认为Mesh->True。

Shading(是否对图形进行阴影填充),默认为填充。

PlotPoints(绘图时系统所取的点数),默认为15个点,即画图时,将图形区域分成15 15的小方快,在每个小方快内,用小平面快来近似代替曲面。对于剧烈变化的三维图形,这种近似图形与实际相差太多,因此要用PlotPoints->n来增加小方快数,一般n取50左右即可。

ViewPoint(三维视点选项),你可以将一个三维图形想像成某个物体,某个绘图命令如Plot3D就是照像机,像机所处的位置即视点不同,则照出的像也还会相同,默认为{1.3,-2.4,2},可以根据三维图形的实际情况修改成其它值。

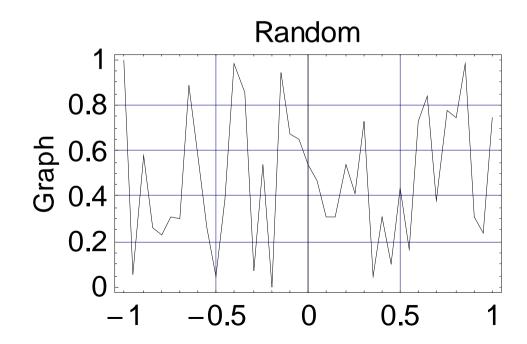
Contours(用ContourPlot画等高线时的等高线的条数),默认为画10条。

ContourShading(用ContorPlot绘图时是否使用明暗度),默认为True,即使用明暗度,可以修改为False。

### 下面我们只给出一个实际应用例子,

### 画出一个随机图形

data = Table[{x, Random[]}, {x, -1, 1, 0.05}];
ListPlot[data, PlotJoined → True, Frame → True,
FrameLabel → "Graph", PlotLabel → "Random",
DefaultFont → {"Arial", 16}, GridLines → Automatic]

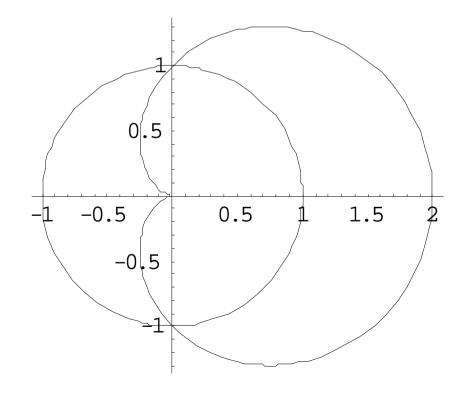


# 特殊图形

- •LogPlot[f,{x,xmin,xmax}] X为对数轴,其它与Plot命令相同
- •LogLogPlot[f,{x,xmin,xmax}] 同上,但Y轴也为对数轴
- •LogListPlot[{{x1,y1},{x2,y2},...}] X轴为对数轴,其它与命令ListPlot[]相同
- •LogLogListPlot[{{x1,y1},{x2,y2},...}]同上,但Y轴也为对数 轴
- •PolarPlot[r[t],{t,tmin,tmax}] 极坐标图形
- •PieChart[list] 饼形图
- •BarChart[list] 直方图

使用上面这些绘图函数前,需要先装入 \StandardPackages\ Graphics\目录下的 附加绘图软件包Graphics.m。 << Graphics `Graphics`

<< Graphics Graphics
PolarPlot[{1+Cos[t],1}, {t,0,2Pi}]

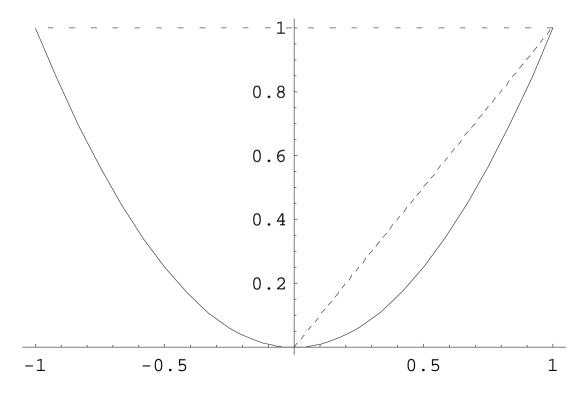


### 以下是一些图像例子

### 例1 向图形中画虚线

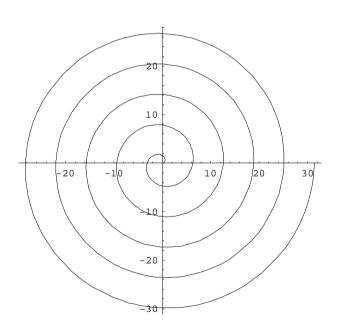
```
Plot [x^2, \{x, -1, 1\},
```

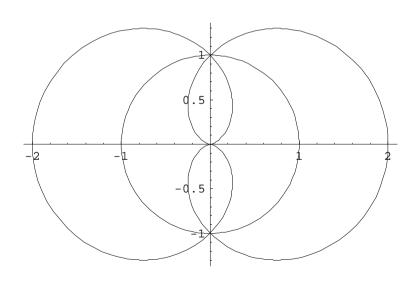
Epilog  $\rightarrow$  {Dashing[{0.01, 0.01}], Line[{{0, 0}, {1, 1}}], Dashing[{0.01, 0.03}], Line[{{1, 1}, {-1, 1}}]}]



### 例2 画出平面曲线的极坐标图形

<< Graphics `graphics `PolarPlot[ $\theta$ , { $\theta$ , 0, 10  $\pi$ }]
PolarPlot[{1 + Cos[ $\theta$ ], 1, 1 - Cos[ $\theta$ ]}, { $\theta$ , 0, 2 Pi}]





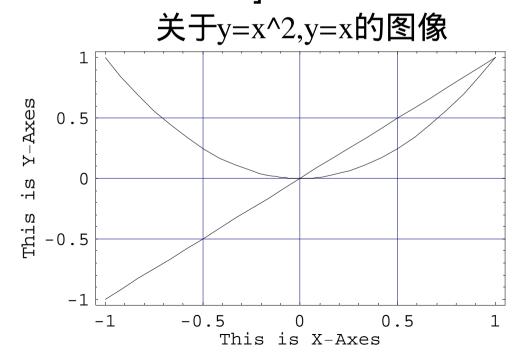
### 例3 画出曲线的网格图,并加以说明文字

Plot  $[x^2, x]$ ,  $\{x, -1, 1\}$ , Frame  $\rightarrow$  True, Axes  $\rightarrow$  None,

GridLines → {{-0.5, 0, 0.5}, {-0.5, 0, 0.5}}, PlotLabel → "关于y=x^2,y=x的图像",

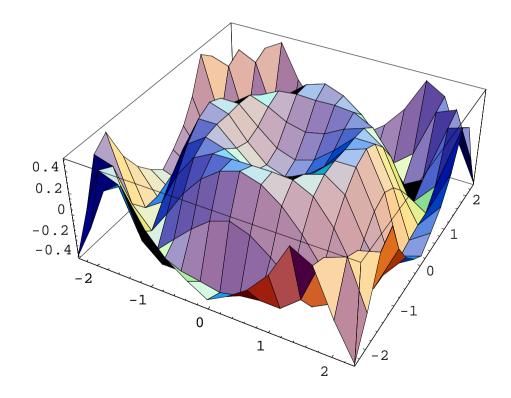
FrameLabel  $\rightarrow$  {"This is X-Axes",

"This is Y-Axes"}];



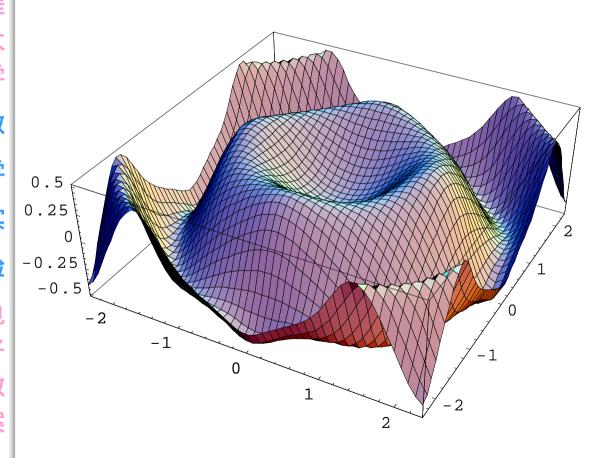
例4 有时候,Mathematica所画出的图形明显不对, 或者带有锯齿,毛边等,如何改正?

Plot3D[ $\sin[x^2+y^2]/(2+\sin[x*y]^2)$ , {x, -3 Pi/4, 3 Pi/4}, {y, -3 Pi/4, 3 Pi/4}]



PlotPoints is an option for plotting functions that specifies how many sample points to use.

Plot3D[ $\sin[x^2+y^2]/(2+\sin[x*y]^2)$ , {x, -3Pi/4, 3Pi/4}, {y, -3Pi/4, 3Pi/4}, PlotPoints  $\rightarrow 50$ ]



- SurfaceGraphics -

```
例5 如何画直方图?
 << graphics `graphics`
 Clear[a];
 a = BarChart[{{1, "aaaa"}, {2, "bbb"}, {3, "cccc"},
    {4, "dddd"}}]
```

CCCC

bbb

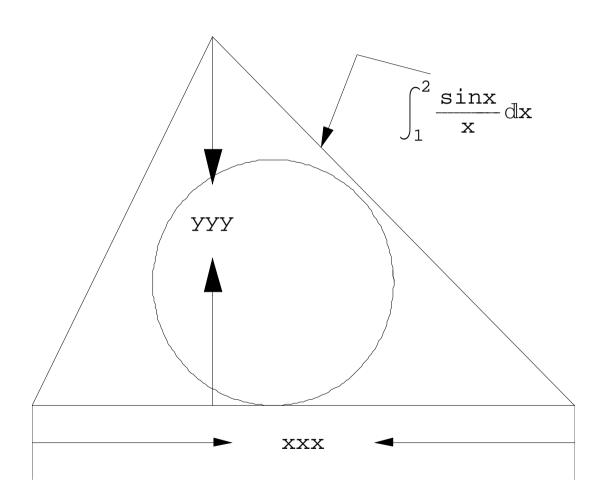
aaaa

dddd



```
用mathematica怎么做?
<< graphics arrow; data = {\{-1/2, 0\}, \{0, 1\}, \{1, 0\}, \{-1/2, 0\}\};
ListPlot \lceil data, PlotJoined \rightarrow True, Axes \rightarrow None, \rceil
  PlotRange \rightarrow \{\{-0.7, 1.2\}, \{-0.2, 1.2\}\}, AspectRatio <math>\rightarrow 0.75,
  Epilog \rightarrow {Line[{{-0.5, -0.1}, {0, -0.1}}],
    Arrow[\{0, -0.1\}, \{0.05, -0.1\}, HeadLength \rightarrow 0.025],
    Line \{\{0.5, -0.1\}, \{1, -0.1\}\}\}
    Arrow[\{0.5, -0.1\}, \{0.45, -0.1\}, HeadLength \rightarrow 0.025],
    Line[\{\{-0.5, 0\}, \{-0.5, -0.2\}\}], Line[\{\{1, 0\}, \{1, -0.2\}\}],
     Text["xxx", \{0.25, -0.1\}], Line[\{\{0, 1\}, \{0, 0.7\}\}],
     Arrow[{0, 0.7}, {0, 0.6}], Line[{{0, 0}, {0, 0.3}}],
     Arrow[{0, 0.3}, {0, 0.4}], Text["yyy", {0, 0.5}],
    Circle[{0.5/3, 1/3}, 1/3],
     Arrow[\{0.4, 0.95\}, \{0.3, 0.7\}, HeadLength \rightarrow 0.03],
    Line[{{0.4, 0.95}, {0.6, 0.9}}],
    Text \left[ \left[ \left[ \frac{2 \sin x}{x} dx \right], \{0.7, 0.80\} \right] \right]
```

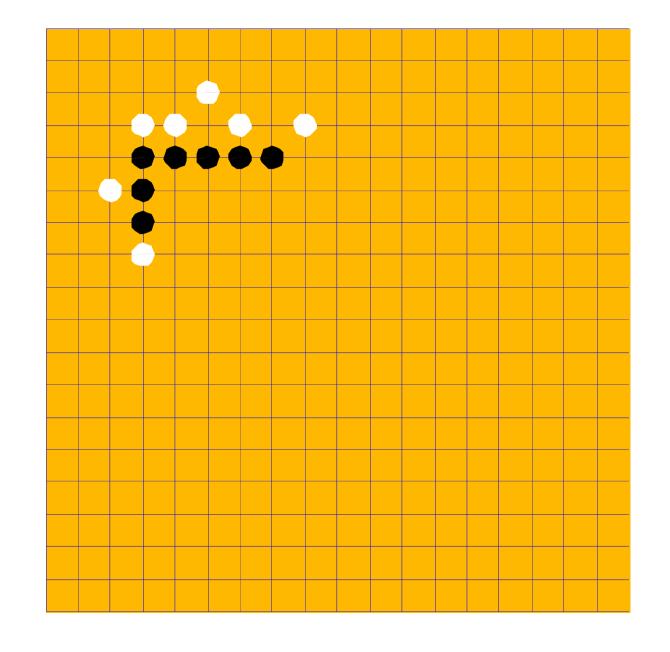
例6 一些绘图软件可以对图形进行标注,



## 例7 Table命令在绘图语句中的应用,下面的这段

### 程序,可以画出一个围棋棋盘.

```
Clear[a, b, c, i, x];
a = \{0\}; For [i = 1, i \le 18, i++, AppendTo[a, i/18]]; a
b = \{\{3/18, 15/18\}, \{3/18, 14/18\}, \{4/18, 15/18\},
   \{5/18, 16/18\}, \{2/18, 13/18\}, \{3/18, 11/18\},
   \{6/18, 15/18\}, \{8/18, 15/18\}\};
c = \{\{3/18, 14/18\}, \{4/18, 14/18\}, \{5/18, 14/18\},
   \{6/18, 14/18\}, \{7/18, 14/18\}, \{3/18, 13/18\},
   \{3/18, 12/18\}\};
Plot[{0, 1}, {x, 0, 1}, PlotRange -> {{0, 1}, {0, 1}},
 Axes \rightarrow None, Background \rightarrow Hue [0.12], AspectRatio \rightarrow 1,
 Epilog \rightarrow {Table[Line[{{0, a[[i]]}, {1, a[[i]]}}], {i, 1, 19}],
   Table [Line [{ {a[[i]], 0}, {a[[i]], 1}}], {i, 1, 19}],
   Hue [0, 0, 1], Table [Disk[b[[i]], 0.02], {i, 1, Length[b]}],
   Hue[1, 0, 0], Table[Disk[c[[i]], 0.02], {i, 1, Length[c]}]}]
```

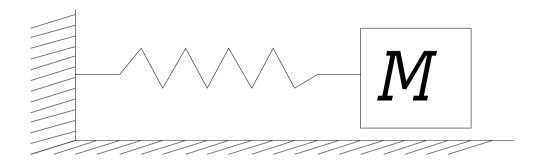




#### 下面画出一个物理上所看到的图形

```
d = \{\}; For[x = 0, x \le 1, x = x + 0.08,
 AppendTo[d, \{\{-0.1, -0.1 + x\}, \{0, x\}\}\}];
For [x = 0, x \le 1, x = x + 0.05,
  AppendTo[d, \{\{-0.1+x, -0.1\}, \{x, 0\}\}\}];
AppendTo[d, {{0, 0.5}, {0.1, 0.5}, {0.15, 0.7}, {0.2, 0.4},
    \{0.25, 0.7\}, \{0.3, 0.4\}, \{0.35, 0.7\}, \{0.4, 0.4\},
    \{0.45, 0.7\}, \{0.5, 0.4\}, \{0.55, 0.5\}, \{0.65, 0.5\}\};
AppendTo[d, \{\{0.65, 0.1\}, \{0.65, 0.85\}, \{0.9, 0.85\},
    \{0.9, 0.1\}, \{0.65, 0.1\}\}\};
Plot [0, \{x, 0, 1\}, Axes \rightarrow None, PlotRange \rightarrow \{\{-0.5, 1\}, \{-0.5, 1\}\}
 AspectRatio \rightarrow 0.3,
 Epilog \rightarrow {Line[{{0, 0}, {0, 1}}],
   Table [Line [d[[i]]], {i, 1, Length [d]}],
   Text["M", {0.77, 0.5},
     TextStyle → {FontSlant → "Italic", FontSize → 30}]}]
```

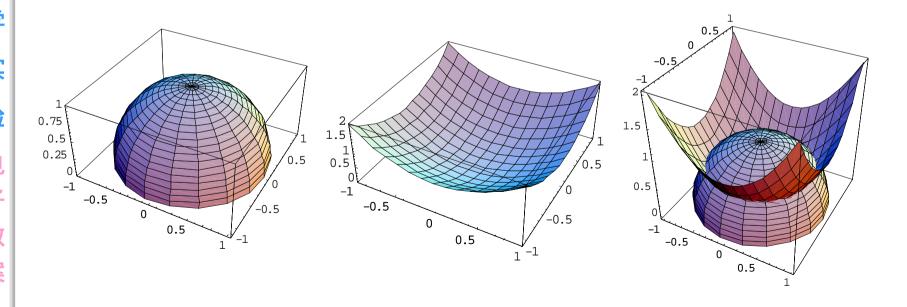
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### 例8 画出两个曲面相交后的图形

```
Clear[a, b];
a := ParametricPlot3D[\{\sin[\varphi] \cos[\theta], \sin[\varphi] \sin[\theta], \cos[\varphi]\}, \{\varphi, 0, \frac{\pi}{2}\},
    \{\theta, 0, 2\pi\};
b:= Plot3D[x^2 + y^2, {x, -1, 1}, {y, -1, 1}]; Show[{a, b}];
Clear[a, b];
```



### 例9 三维参数方程绘图的强大功能

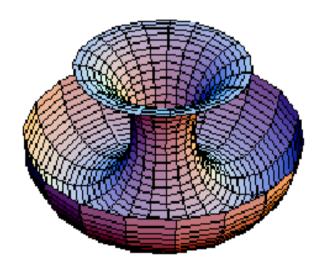
Clear[x, y, z, u, v, a, b, c];  $x = a \left(1 - \frac{v}{2\pi}\right) \cos[nv] \left(1 + \cos[u]\right) + c \cos[nv];$  $y = a \left(1 - \frac{v}{2\pi}\right) \sin[nv] \left(1 + \cos[u]\right) + c \sin[nv];$  $z = b \frac{v}{2\pi} + a \left(1 - \frac{v}{2\pi}\right) \sin[u];$ ParametricPlot3D[ Evaluate[  $\{x, y, z\} /. \{a \rightarrow 0.3, b \rightarrow 1.8, c \rightarrow 0.1, n \rightarrow 3\} \}$  $\{v, 0, 2\pi\}, \{u, 0, 2\pi\}, PlotPoints \rightarrow 40,$ Boxed  $\rightarrow$  False, Axes  $\rightarrow$  False, ViewPoint  $\rightarrow \{1.612, -2.975, 0\}\};$ 





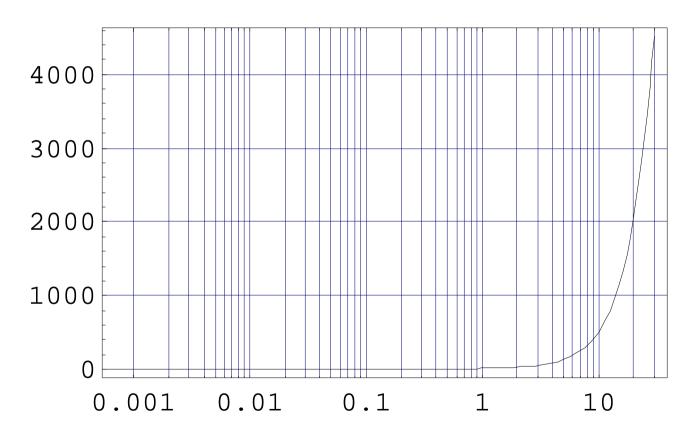


```
torus[a_, b_, c_, u_, v_] :=
    {(a + b Cos[v]) Cos[u], (a + b Cos[v]) Sin[u],
    c Sin[v]};
ParametricPlot3D[Evaluate[torus[8, 5, 7, u, v]],
    {u, 0, 4 Pi / 2}, {v, Pi / 2, 2 Pi},
PlotPoints → {20, 40}, Axes → None, Boxed → False]
```



#### 例10 对数坐标轴曲线图

LogLinearPlot[10 + 5 x ^ 2, {x, 0, 30}, GridLines → Automatic, Frame → True]



LogLogPlot[ $10 + 5 \times ^2$ , {x, 0, 30}, GridLines  $\rightarrow$  Automatic, Frame  $\rightarrow$  True]

