python OrderedDict

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一、简介

python中的dict是无序的,遍历的时候,如果按照key进行遍历,顺序是随机的。

Ordered Dict 是一种保序的dict,它存储item的顺序是按照读入item的时间顺序。

在对它遍历的时候,即使是对keys()遍历,他的顺序也是安站插入的时间顺序的。

二、详述

1、一般dict的使用方式

A只需要在dict生成的时候使用OrderedDict即可

B正确、错误的使用方式

```
a = {} # wrong, not ordered
b = OrderedDict() # right

f = open("test.txt", "r")

for line in f:
    key, value = line.strip().split(":")

    a[key] = value
    b[key] = value

printf(a)
printf(b)
```

2、读入json格式数据,使用方式

A使用是在json的load阶段,load的是OrderedDict,直接就是保序的

B注意一点: json用OrderedDict load出来的dict,和一般的dict不一样,不能直接赋值

C正确的使用方式

```
f = open("json.txt", "r")
c = json.load(f, object_pairs_hook = OrderedDict)
f.close()
```

D 错误的使用方式(会报错)

```
d = {}
try:
    d = json.load(f, object_pairs_hook = OrderedDict)
except:
    print "error"
f.close()

f = open("json.txt", "r")
e = OrderedDict()
try:
    e = json.load(f, object_pairs_hook = OrderedDict)
except:
    print "error"
f.close()
```

E示例详见实验中orderDict的demo_json()函数

三、实验

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junheng2plus103.cp01.baidu.com:/home/work/tianzhiliang/test/test/python/order Dict

```
1 import os
2 import sys
   import json
   from collections import OrderedDict
4 from correct

6 def printf(dict):

7 # for item in (

8 # print it

9 for key in di

10 print key
         for item in dict:
              print item
        for key in dict.keys():
             print key, "\t", dict[key]
a = {} # wrong, not ordered
        b = OrderedDict() # right
        f = open("test.txt", "r")
        for line in f:
             key, value = line.strip().split(":")
             a[key] = value
            b[key] = value
        printf(a)
        printf(b)
        f.close()
   def demo_json():
        b = OrderedDict()
        f = open("json.txt", "r")
        a = json.load(f) # wrong, not ordered
        f.close()
        f = open("json.txt", "r")
        b = json.load(f) # wrong, not ordered
        f.close()
```

```
f = open("json.txt", "r")
c = json.load(f, object_pairs_hook = OrderedDict) # right
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         f.close()
         f = open("json.txt", "r")
d = {}
         try:
             d = json.load(f, object_pairs_hook = OrderedDict) # wrong, grammer error
         except:
    print "error"
f.close()
         f = open("json.txt", "r")
e = OrderedDict()
             e = json.load(f, object_pairs_hook = OrderedDict) # wrong, grammer error
         except:
print "error"
         f.close()
         printf(a)
         printf(b)
         printf(c)
   if __name__ == '__main__':
         demo()
         demo_json()
```