### 可 Web 编程的NativeUI 设计与实现

## About/Me

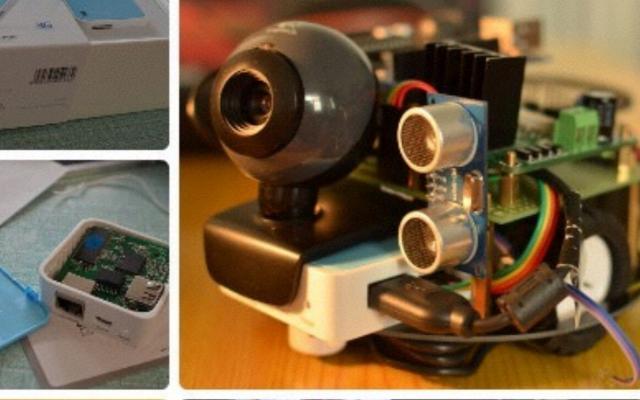
- @张袁炜
- 直达号、网址导航、百度音乐
- 前端、Node.js、Android
- Arduino RaspberryPl
- https://github.com/zhangyuanwei



### About Me









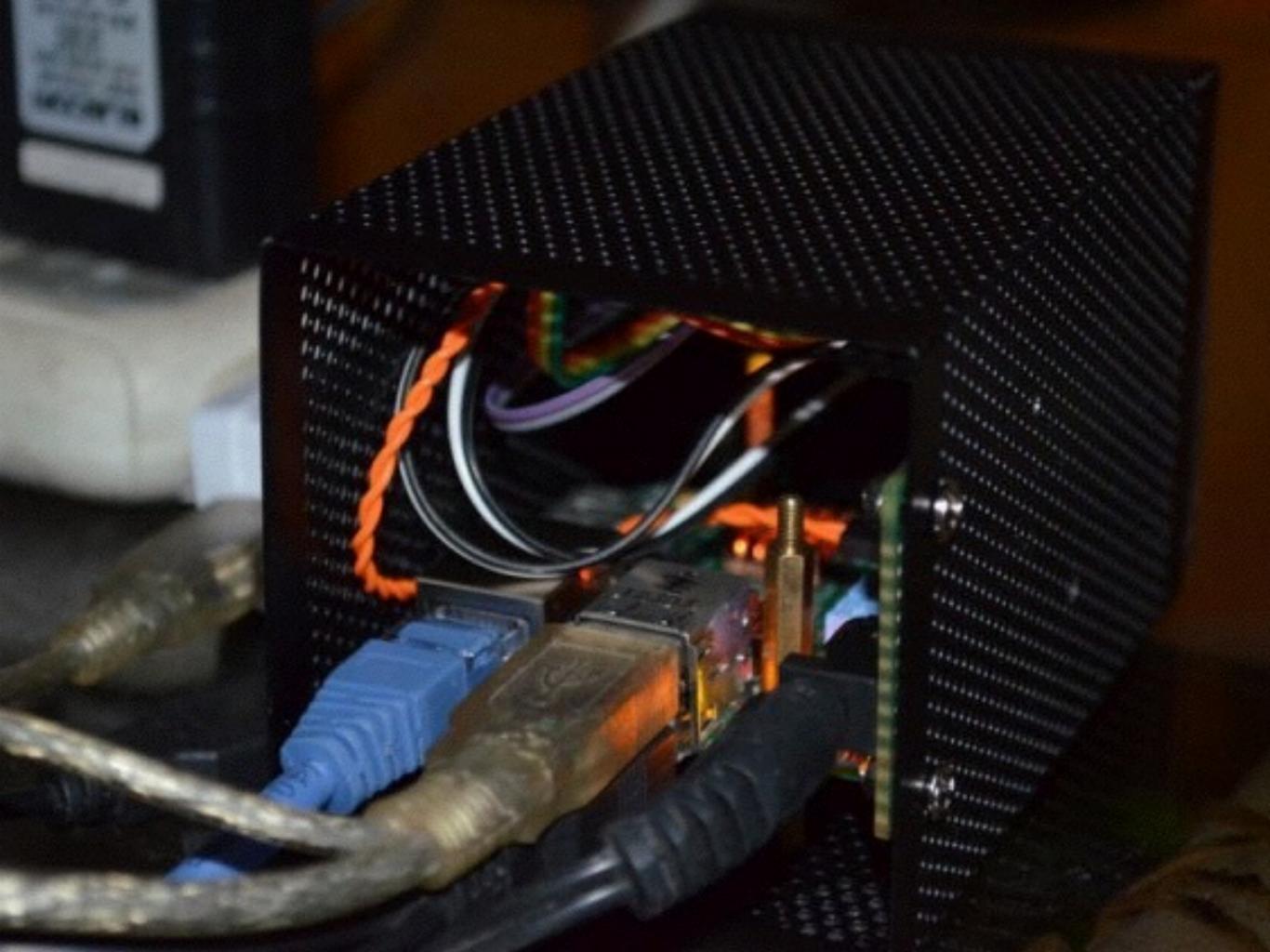


### About Me



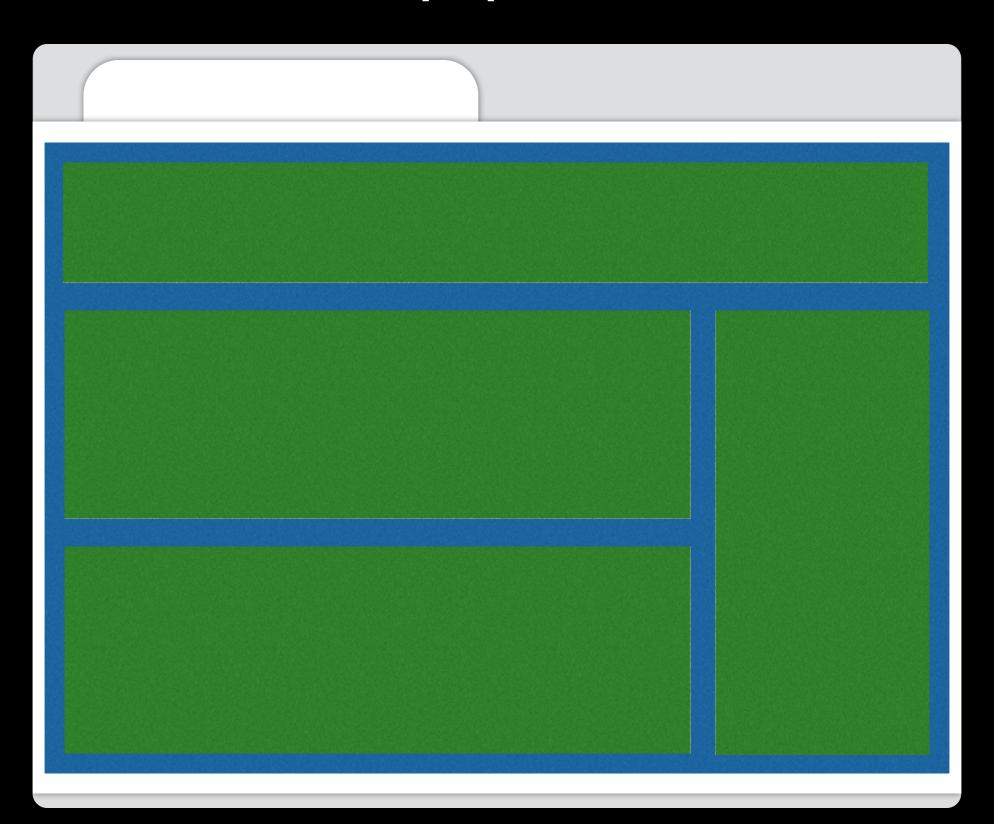


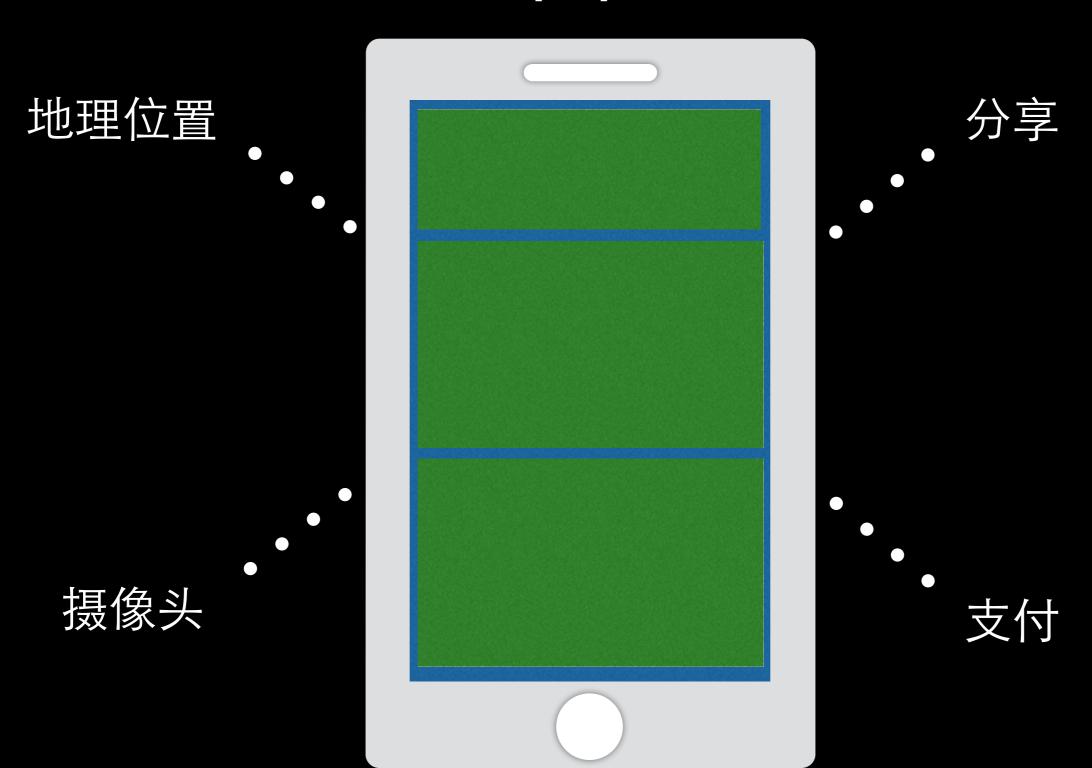




#### Outline

- 一个 Hybrid App 的进化史
- Native UI 实现原理
- 架构设计
  - UI构建
  - 布局系统
  - Web 样式支持
  - 事件机制
- 性能优化
- API 设计





地理位置

体验

交互

性能

分享

动画

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摄像头

支付











**Native** 



WebView



WebView



#### WebView

#### 

WebView



WebView

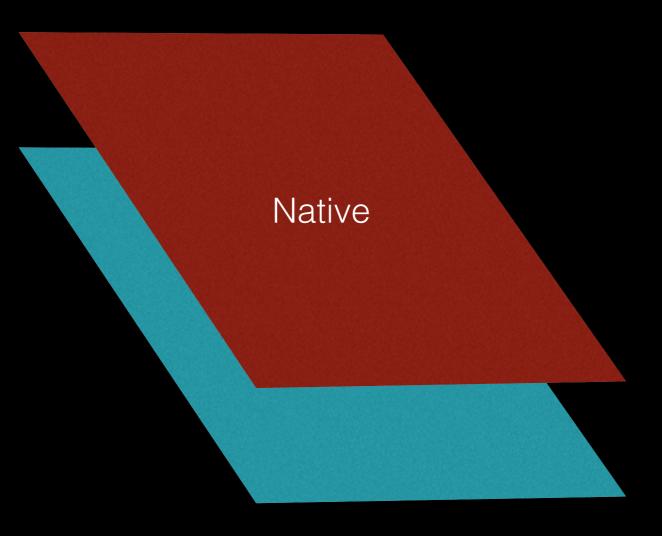
#### background page

```
// 系统原生事件,
// 新activity创建的时候触发webview_regist
 // activity销毁的时候触发webview_unregist
 // var _events = ['webview_register',
 var bridge = window.lc_bridge;
 var webViews = {};
var status = {
    ACTIVE: 1,
    PAUSED: 2,
    STOPPED: 3,
    KILLED: 0
};
 // 监听activity webView创建事件
 document.addEventListener('webview_reg
    if (!(event.origin in webViews)) {
        webViews[event.origin] = {
            origin: event.origin,
            status: status.ACTIVE,
            data: event.data
        };
 });
```



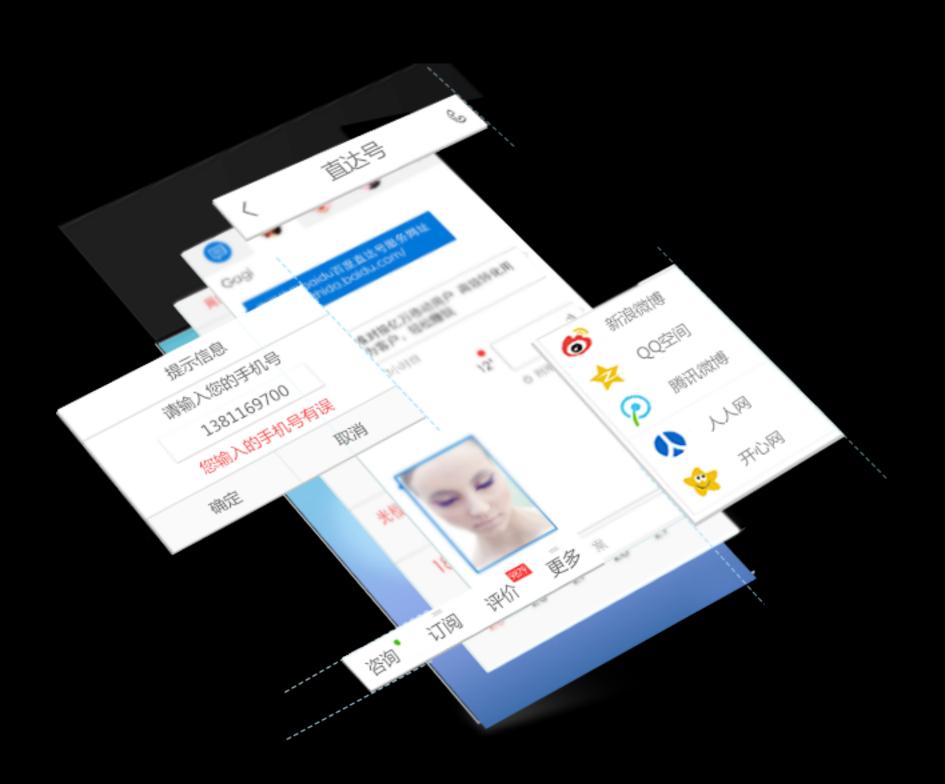
- 性能好 (媲美Native)
- 定制性强(媲美Web)
- 学习成本低(最好为零)

## 页面增强

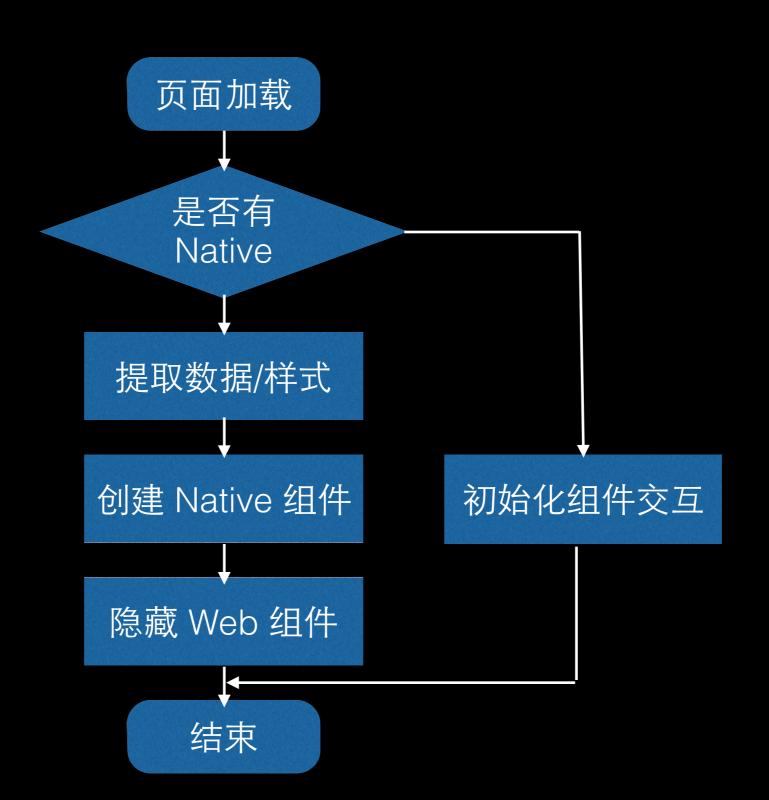


- 底层为 WebView
- 覆盖透明 Native 组件层
- Native 组件替换 Web 组件

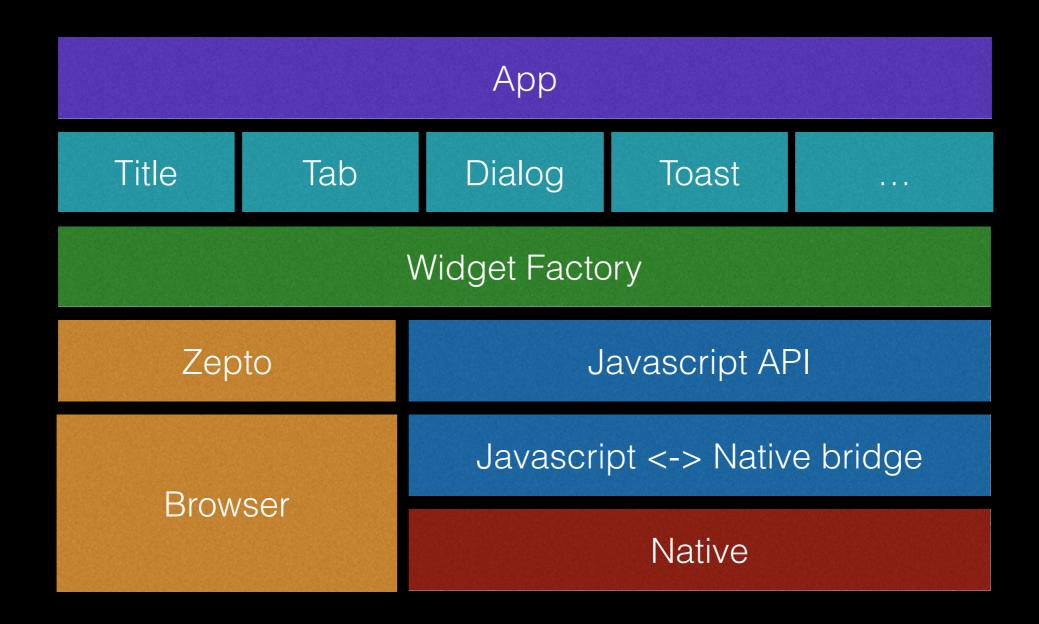
## 页面增强



## 页面增强



### Blend UI 系统架构



## BlendUI系统架构

Title			Tab Dialog		9	Toast .				
View	Tex	<t< td=""><td>TextInput</td><td>Image</td><td></td><td colspan="2">AlphaAnimation</td><td></td></t<>	TextInput	Image		AlphaAnimation				
			Element	Animation						
Queue										
Javascript <-> Native bridge										
View	Tex	кt	TextInput	Image		AlphaAnir	nimation			
Native										

提示信息

提示内容

确定

取消

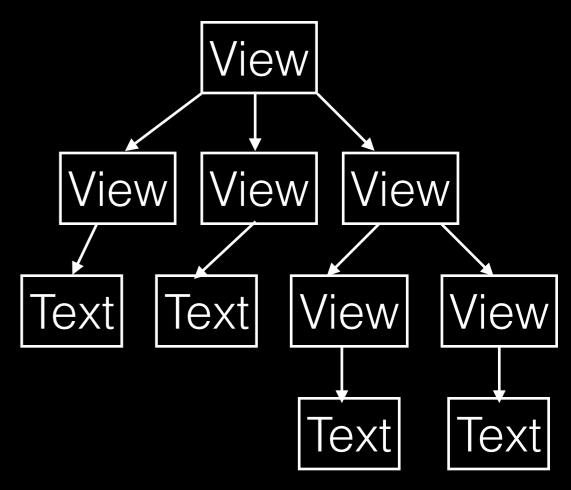
提示信息

提示内容

确定

取消

提示信息 提示内容 确定 取消

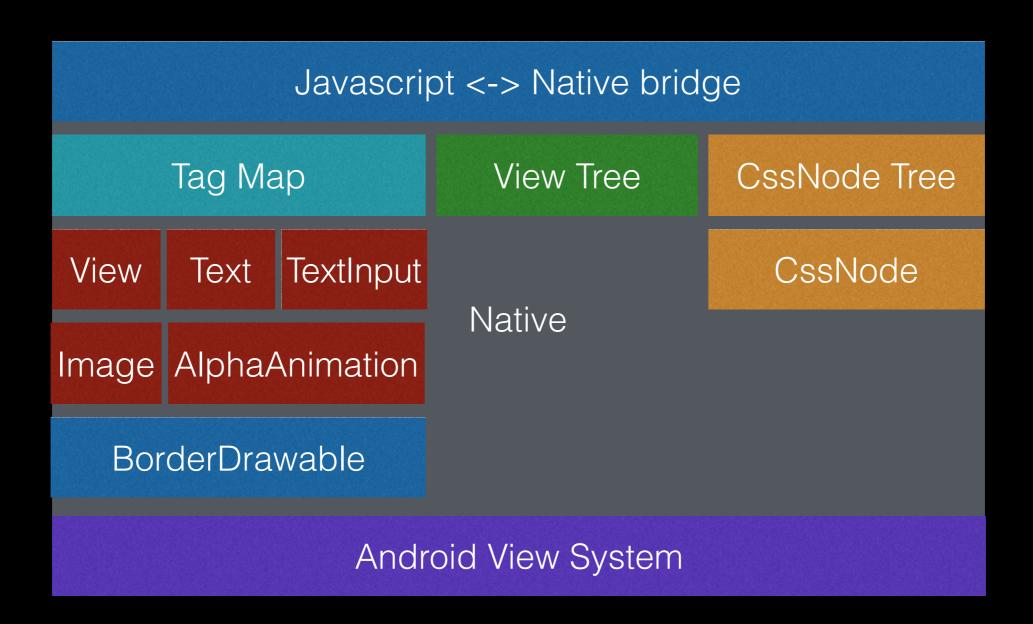


```
createView("tag":string, "type":string, "config":object)
根据给定的 config 配置,创建一个类型为 type 的基础 GUI 组件,并指定 tag。
addView("parentTag":string, "childTag":string, "index":number)
添加 childTag 所指定的 View 到 parentTag 所指定 View 的 index 位置。
removeView("parentTag":string, "index": number)
从 parentTag 所指定 View 删除 index 位置的子 View。
updateView("tag":string, "type":string, "config":object)
更新 tag 所指定的 View。
```

## BlendUI系统架构

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Native										

#### BlendUI系统架构



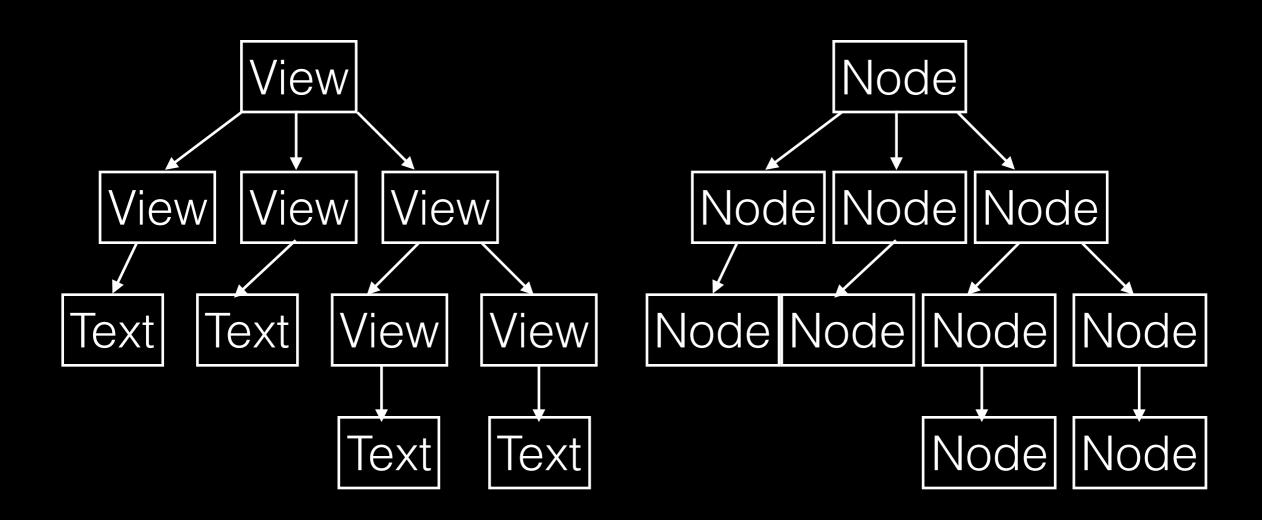
#### CssNode

```
public void addChildAt(CSSNode child, int i)
public void removeChildAt(int i)
public void setFlexDirection(CSSFlexDirection direction)
public void setJustifyContent(CSSJustify justifyContent)
public void setAlignItems(CSSAlign alignItems)
public void setAlignSelf(CSSAlign alignSelf)
public void setPositionType(CSSPositionType positionType)
public void setWrap(CSSWrap flexWrap)
public void setFlex(float flex)
public void setMargin(int spacingType, float margin)
public void setPadding(int spacingType, float padding)
public void setBorder(int spacingType, float border)
public void setPositionTop(float positionTop)
public void setPositionBottom(float positionBottom)
public void setPositionLeft(float positionLeft)
public void setPositionRight(float positionRight)
public void setStyleWidth(float width)
public void setStyleHeight(float height)
```

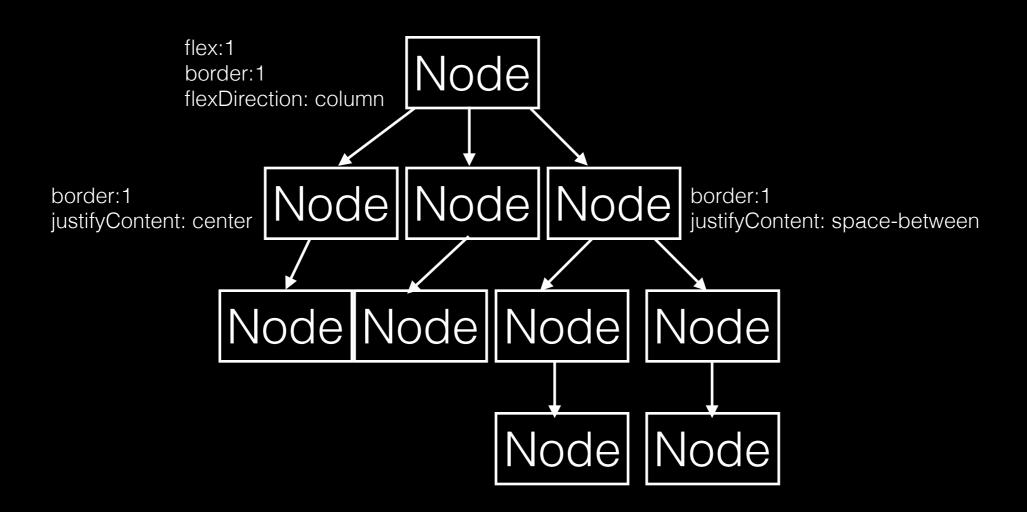
```
public void calculateLayout()
public boolean hasNewLayout()
public void markLayoutSeen()

public float getLayoutX()
public float getLayoutY()
public float getLayoutWidth()
public float getLayoutHeight()
```

CssNode

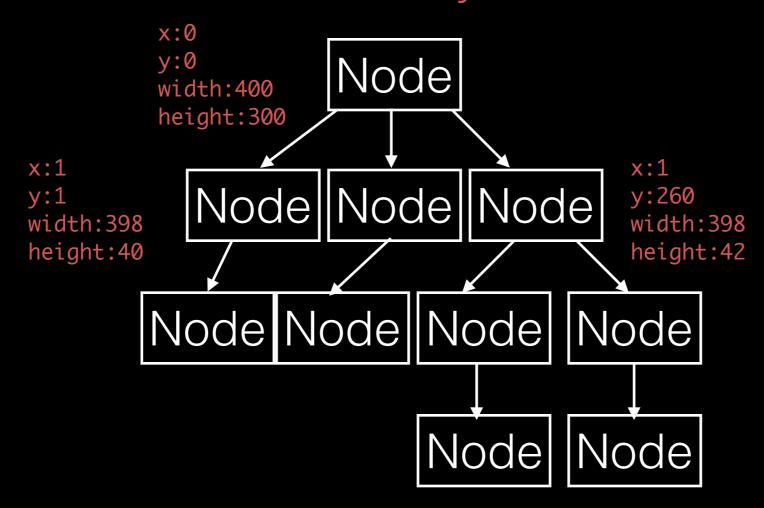


#### CssNode



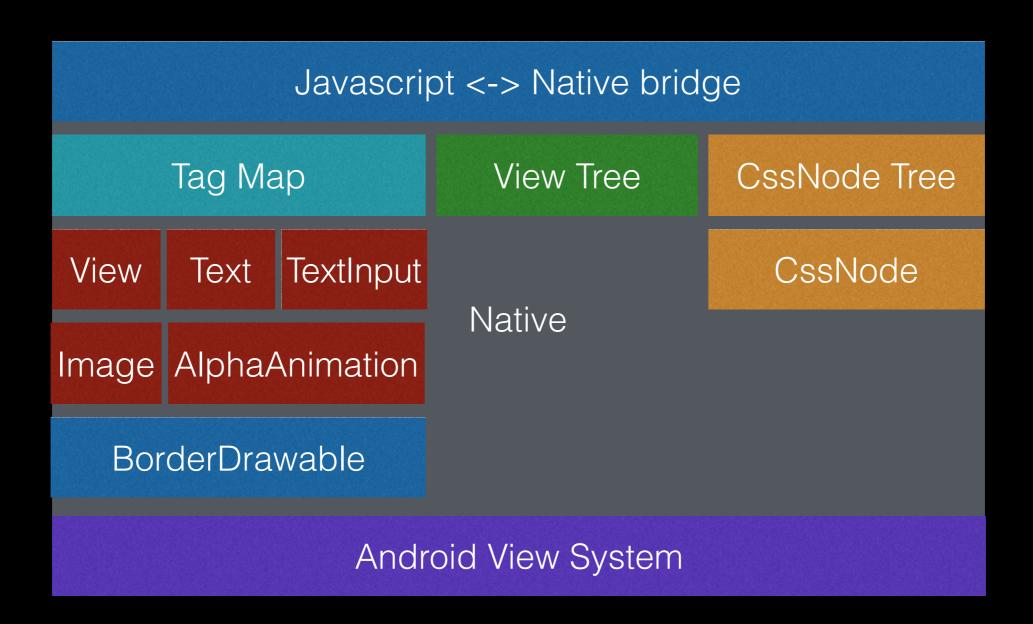
CssNode

#### calculateLayout



https://github.com/facebook/css-layout

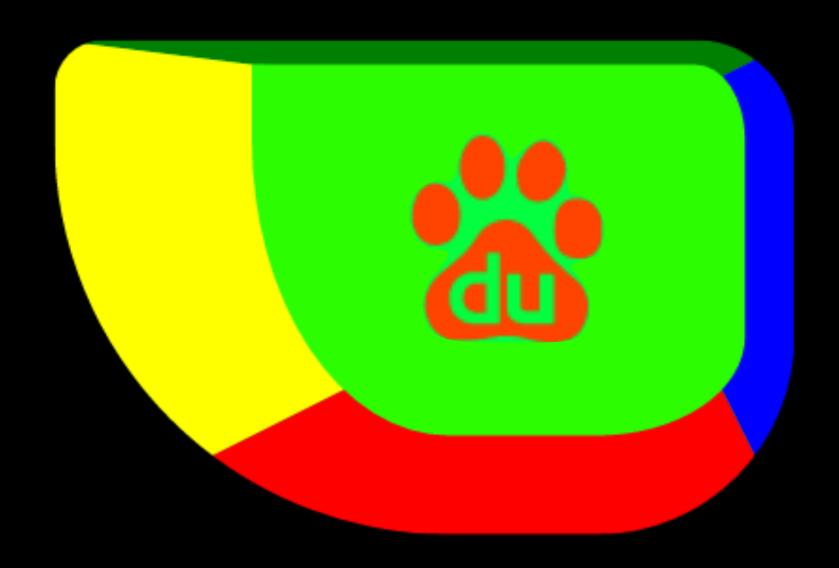
#### BlendUI系统架构



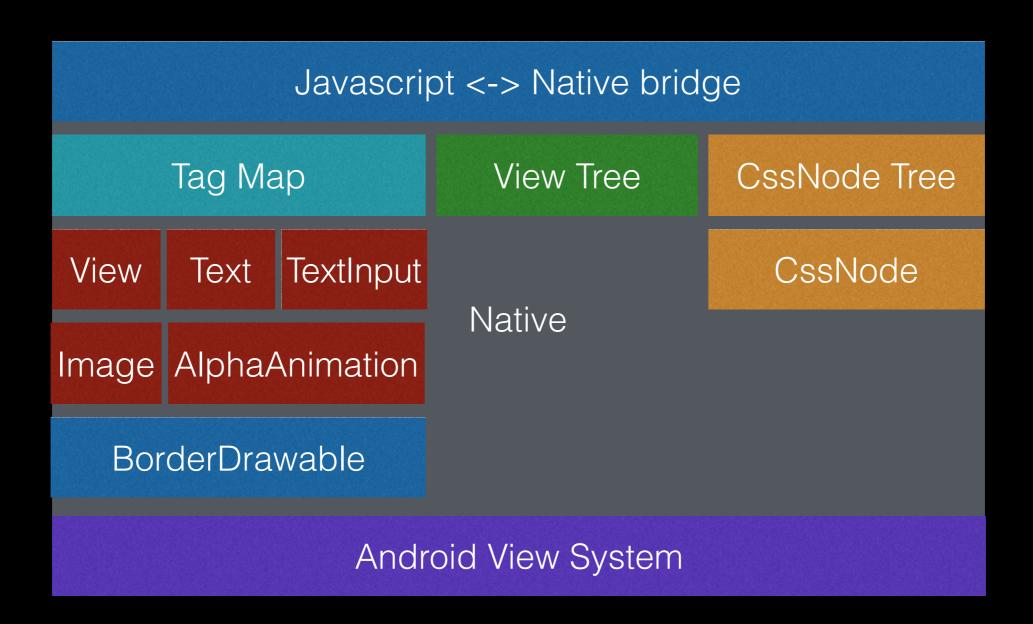
#### Border Drawable



### Border Drawable



https://github.com/zhangyuanwei/BorderDrawable



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Native									

## 事件机制

#### Javascript <-> Native bridge

```
webView.loadURL("javascript:XXXX");

(function(){
    var event = document.createEvent("Event");

    // 事件固定名称为 "boost" ,方便 Js 统一监听
    event.initEvent("boost", false, false);

    // 事件数据
    event.data = someData;

    // 事件源的 Tag
    event.origin = "originTag";

    // 具体的事件类型
    event.boostEventType = "touchend";
    document.dispatchEvent(event);
})();
```

## 事件机制

#### Element

```
document.addEventListener("boost", function (e) {
    var target = getElementByTag(e.origin);
    if (!target) {
        return;
    }
    assert(target instanceof Element, target);

    var event = {
        type: e.boostEventType,
        target: target,
        data: e.data,
    };

    target.dispatchEvent(event);
}, false);
```

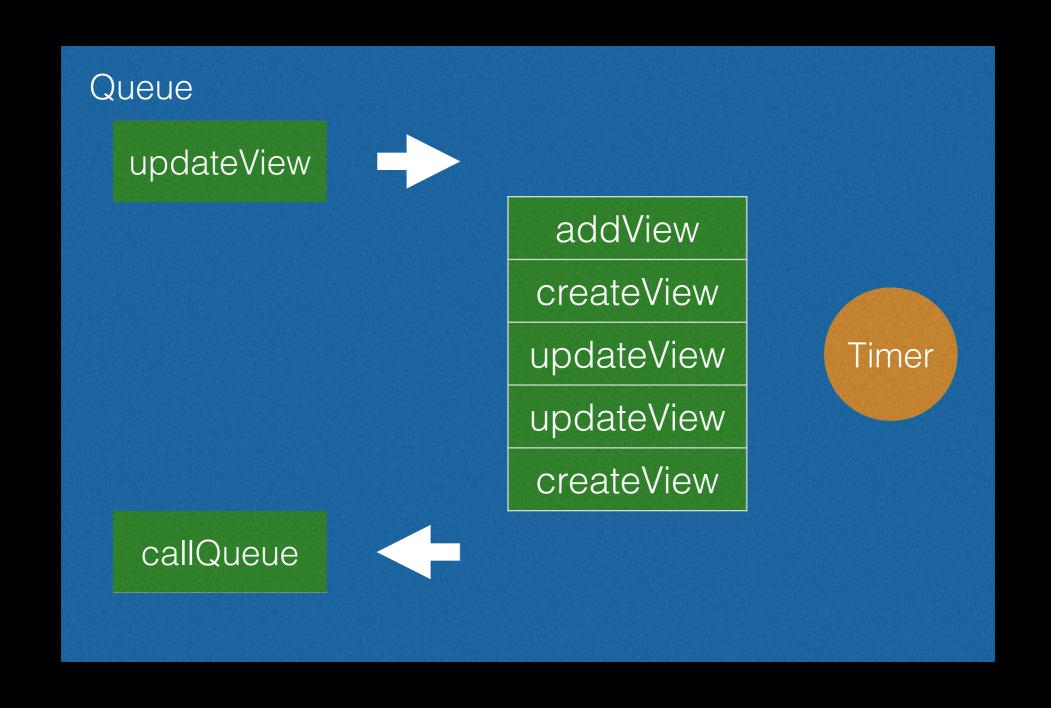
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Native									

#### Queue

```
var view = boost.createElement("VIEW");
view.style.position = "absolute";
view.style.top = 100;
view.style.left = 100;
view.style.width = 200;
view.style.height = 200;
view.style.backgroundColor = "#ff6600";
var text = boost.createElement("TEXT");
text.style.color = "#000000";
text.style.fontSize = 20;
text.value = "hello world";
view.appendChild(text);
boost.rootElement.appendChild(view);
```

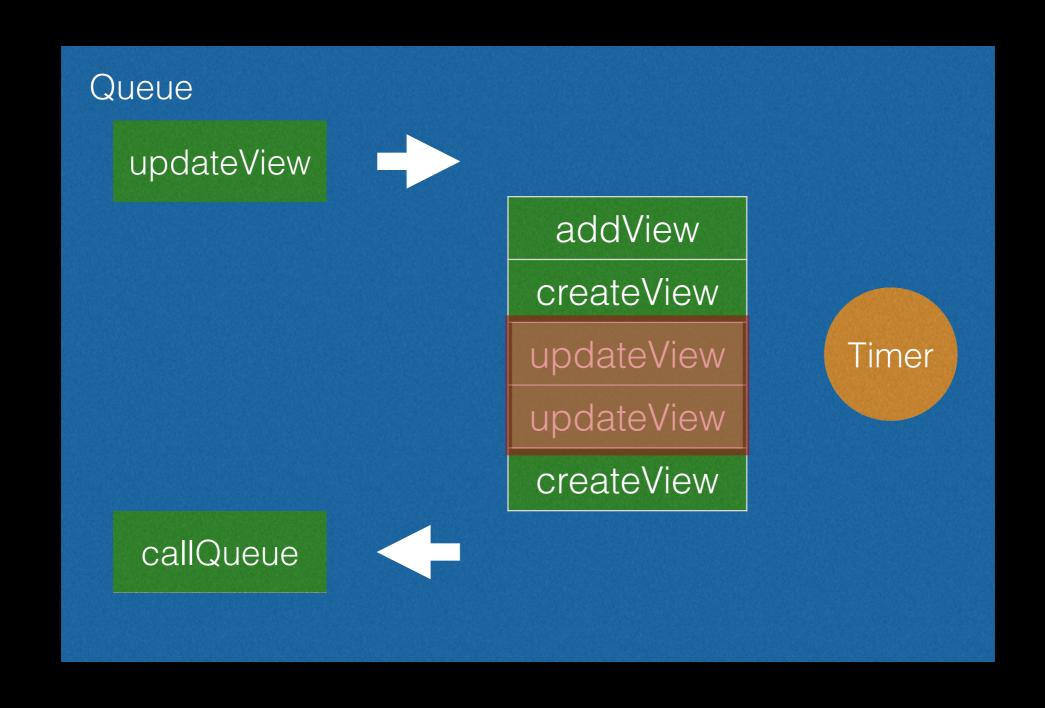
#### Queue

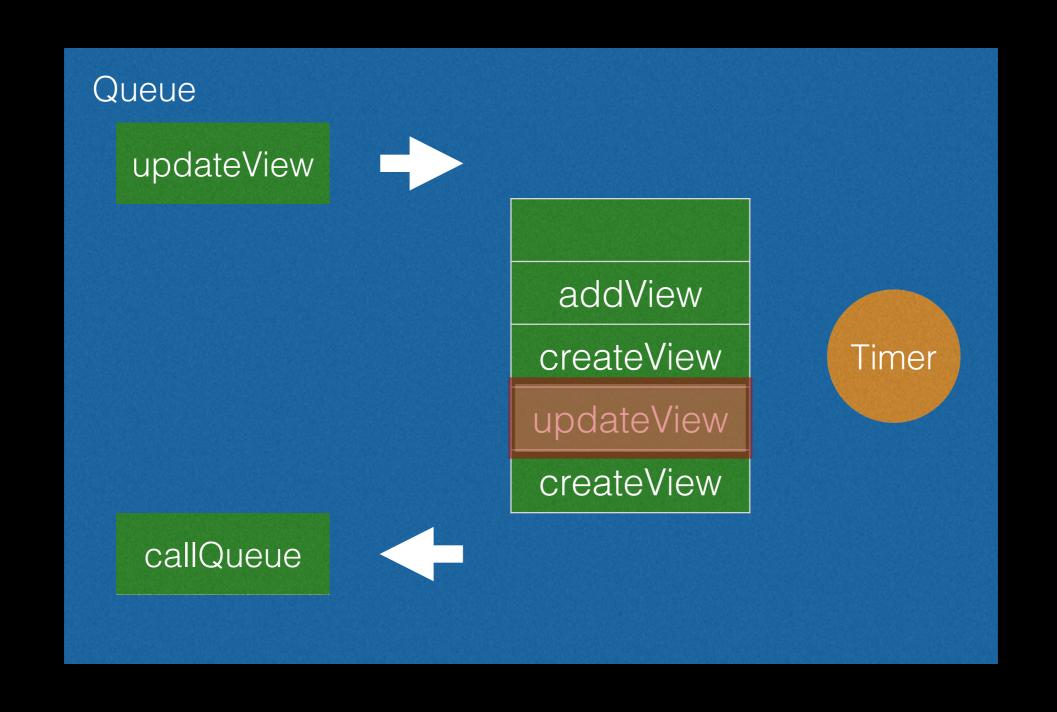
```
var view = boost.createElement("VIEW"); // createView
view.style.position = "absolute";
                                       // updateView
                                       // updateView
view.style.top = 100;
view.style.left = 100;
                                       // updateView
view.style.width = 200;
                                       // updateView
view.style.height = 200;
                                       // updateView
view.style.backgroundColor = "#ff6600"; // updateView
var text = boost.createElement("TEXT"); // createView
text.style.color = "#000000";
                                        // updateView
text.style.fontSize = 20;
                                        // updateView
text.value = "hello world";
                                        // updateView
view.appendChild(text);
                                       // addView
boost.rootElement.appendChild(view);
                                        // addView
```



#### Queue

```
function queue(callback) {
    var list = [];
    var running = false;
    function flush() {
        running = false;
        callback(list);
        list = [];
    return function (cmd) {
        list.push(cmd);
        if (!running) {
            setTimeout(flush, 0);
            running = true;
   };
```





#### Queue

```
window.lc_bridge.callQueue("commands": jsonString);

[

// 第一个命令
{
    "tag": string, // 需要调用函数的目标 Tag
    "method": string, // 函数名
    "args": [ // 参数列表
        object, // 参数 1
        object, // 参数 2
    ...
    ]
    },
    // 第二个命令
{ ... },
    // ...
]
```

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### API设计

```
var view = boost.createElement("VIEW");
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view.style.top = 100;
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view.style.width = 200;
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boost.rootElement.appendChild(view);
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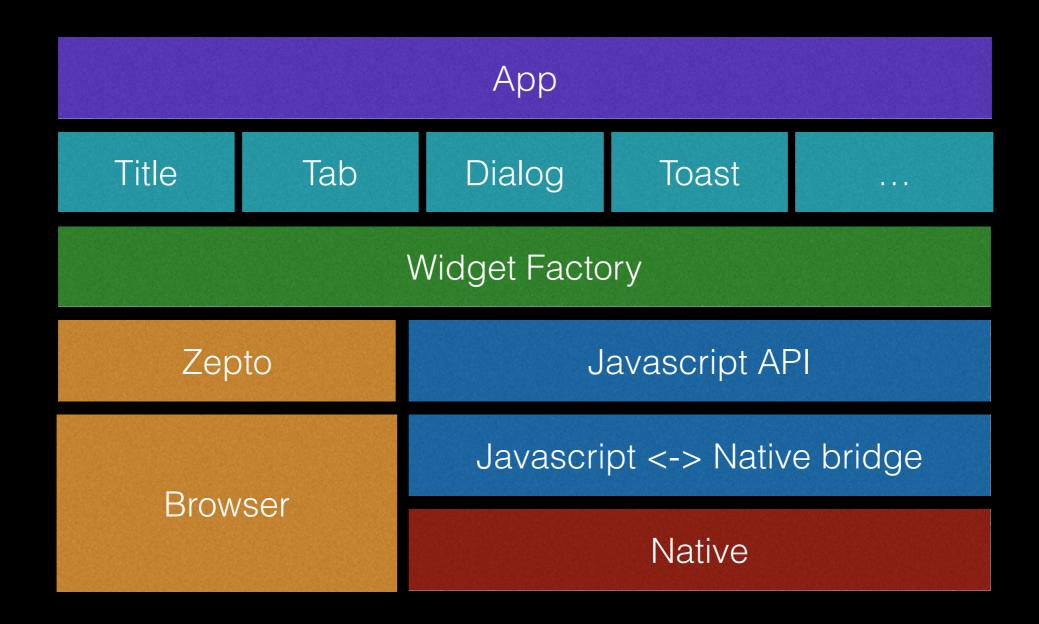
### API设计

```
view.addEventListener("touchend",
    function (event) {
        text.value = "doun't touch me!";
        view.style.top = Math.random() * 400;
        view.style.left = Math.random() * 400;
    },
false);
```

## API设计

```
<?xml version='1.0' encoding='UTF-8' ?>
<cart>
   <style>
       .cart-describe {
           flex-direction: row; /* 横向排列 */
           align-items: center; /* 居中 */
           padding: 10;
           background-color:green;
   </style>
   <View class="wrapper">
       <!-- 内容需要用 ScrollView 包装起来,不然超出屏幕了没法滚动 -->
       <ScrollView style="flex:1">
           <!-- ScrollView 里面不能直接放多个子节点,需要用一个 View 包起来-->
           <View class="cart-wrapper">
              <!-- 购物车标题 -->
               <View class="cart-title">
                  <Text>我是一个购物车</Text>
               </View>
               <!-- 购物车主体 -->
              <View class="cart-content">
                  <!-- 一个购物车条目 -->
                  <View class="cart-item">
                      <View class="cart-del">
```

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# Thanks