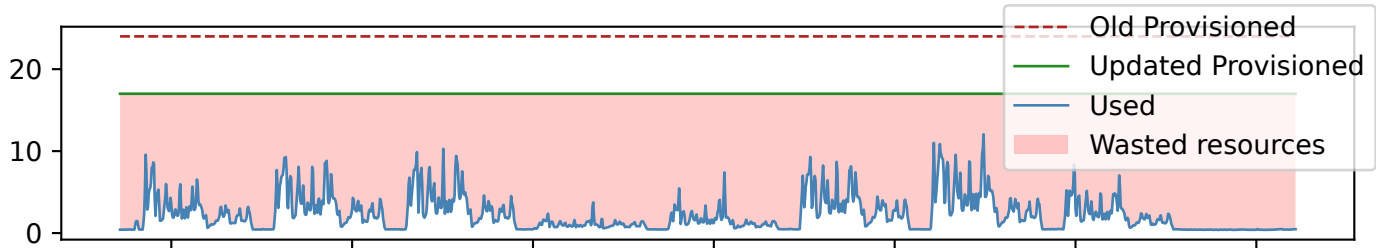


CPU (core)



DRAM (GB)

