Rockchip UVCApp介绍

文件标识: RK-SM-YF-520

发布版本: V1.3.0

日期: 2020-09-18

文件密级:□绝密□秘密□内部资料 ■公开

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前言

概述

本文主要描述了UVCApp应用各个模块的使用说明。

产品版本

芯片名称	内核版本
RV1109	Linux 4.19
RV1126	Linux 4.19

读者对象

本文档(本指南)主要适用于以下工程师:

技术支持工程师

软件开发工程师

修订记录

版本号	作者	修改日期	修改说明
V1.0.0	黄建财	2020-04-15	初始版本
V1.1.0	黄建财	2020-06-23	更新格式
V1.2.0	林其浩/黄建财	2020-07-13	添加扩展功能和h265支持章节
V1.3.0	黄建财	2020-09-18	添加UVC PTZ接口说明

目录

Rockchip UVCApp介绍

- 1. 简介
- 2. 使用方法
- 3. 源码说明
- 4. 流程框图
- 5. 扩展功能
 - 5.1 RV1126/RV1109 XU扩展协议
 - 5.2 EPTZ功能介绍
 - 5.3 EPTZ功能验证
 - 5.4 UVC PTZ接口说明
- 6. 调试方法介绍
 - 6.1 camera原始数据流录制命令
 - 6.2 编码后数据流录制命令
 - 6.3 全通路Quantization确认

7. FAO

- 7.1 如何修改uvc支持分辨率
- 7.2 如何修改 PC 端 Amcap 工具显示的名字
- 7.3 如何修改 PU指令支持描述符
- 7.4 如何修改 device序列号
- 7.5 如何关闭H264支持
- 7.6 如何修改 XU指令支持16个
- 7.7 如何修改 CT指令描述符
- 7.8 如何添加H265编码格式支持

1. 简介

uvc_app实现了完整的UVC device的功能,包括配置、预览、切换、事件及指令响应等,通过采集摄像头的数据,经YUV2转换或MJPG编码或者H264编码后通过USB UVC 的ISOC模式传输到主机端预览。

2. 使用方法

- 使能uvc_app: make menuconfig, 选择enable uvc_app或在buildroot对应产品defconfig中添加 BR2_PACKAGE_UVC_APP=y
- 确认uvc_config.sh:确认usb设备配置,目前支持uvc和rndis复合,更多usb复合设备配置可参考 device/rockchip/oem/oem_uvcc/usb_config.sh
- 执行uvc_config.sh, 若需要使用复合设备如rndis, 执行uvc_config.sh rndis
- 执行uvc_app默认将摄像头数据通过uvc传输 若sensor等uvc camera相关模块还未ready,可使用测试模式测试uvc 通路,方法如下:

```
[root@RV1126_RV1109:/]# uvc_config.sh
[root@RV1126_RV1109:/]# uvc_app 1280 720
```

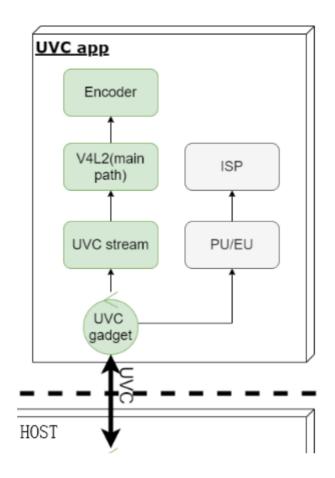
host端使用uvc camera 软件如linux上guvcview、window上amcap等选择对应mjpeg 1280x720数据流格式即可预览,正常连接情况下host端识别到uvc设备能够预览看到测试彩条界面。

3. 源码说明

```
- eptz_control.cpp
   -- eptz control.h
  └─ zoom control.cpp
- readme.md
- uvc
  - drm.c
  - drm.h
  - mpi enc.c
  - mpi enc.h
  - mpp common.h
  - rk_type.h
  - uevent.c
  - uevent.h
  - uvc control.c
  - uvc control.h
  - uvc encode.cpp
  - uvc encode.h
  - uvc-gadget.c
  - uvc-gadget.h
  - uvc video.cpp
  - uvc video.h
  - yuv.c
  L yuv.h
- uvc config.sh
```

- 编译相关: /external/uvc app/CMakeLists.txt、/buildroot/package/rockchip/uvc app/Config.in uvc app.mk
- 入□: main.c
- usb脚本配置相关: uvc_config.sh
- process: camera初始化、配置、Zoom处理、EPTZ处理、PU处理、反初始化等处理
 - o camera_control.cpp: camera线程处理实现
 - camera_pu_control.cpp: camera PU处理实现
 - eptz control.cpp: camera EPTZ 算法实现
 - zoom_control.cpp: camera 动态变焦处理实现
- 热拔插事件: uevent.c, uevent.h
- uvc: uvc处理代码
 - o 控制uvc, camera,编码线程的打开关闭: uvc_control.c, uvc_control.h
 - uvc编码传输处理: uvc_encode.cpp, uvc_encode.h
 - uvc主流程: uvc-gadget.c, uvc-gadget.h
 - uvc多节点操作, buffer管理: uvc_video.cpp, uvc_video.h
 - o MJPG/H264编码: mpi_enc.c, mpi_enc.h
 - YUV格式转化: yuv.c, yuv.h
- drm内存操作: drm.c, drm.h

4. 流程框图



5. 扩展功能

5.1 RV1126/RV1109 XU扩展协议

rv1126/1109 camera实现了UVC标准扩展单元请求控制,可进行host端与camera端的自定义XU命令控制。目前已预置的控制请求包括以下类型,其中CMD_GET_CAMERA_VERSION、CMD_SET_CAMERA_IP、CMD_SET_EPTZ有进行相关处理,其余指令预留,客户可根据需求进行开发。

```
enum XuCmd {

CMD_GET_CAMERA_VERSION = 0x01, //获取摄像头版本
CMD_SET_CAMERA_IP, //获取网络IP
CMD_START_CAMERA, //启动摄像头
CMD_SHUTDOWN_CAMERA, //美闭摄像头
CMD_RESET_CAMERA, //重启摄像头
CMD_SET_MOTOR_RATE = 0x06, //摄像头舵机/电机控制预留接口
CMD_SET_MOTOR_BY_STEPS = 0x07, //摄像头舵机/电机控制预留接口
CMD_SET_MOTOR_BY_USER = 0x08, //摄像头舵机/电机控制预留接口
CMD_STOP_MOTOR_BY_USER = 0x09, //摄像头舵机/电机控制预留接口
CMD_SET_EPTZ = 0x0a, //EPTZ功能使能控制
CMD_MAX_NUM = CMD_SET_EPTZ,
};
```

为实现上述控制,rv1126/1109 camera Device端,需在kernel配置了UVC XU相关描述符,在uvc_app中对host端发送的XU指令进行解析处理。Host端可以参考Device端kernel描述符配置,以及具体指令定义,在CameraHal层封装相应接口,提供上层应用进行自定义协议的相关功能调用。

- kernel相关文件: drivers/usb/gadget/function/f uvc.c、drivers/usb/gadget/function/u uvc.h。
- uvc app相关文件: uvc-gadget.c、uvc-gadget.h。

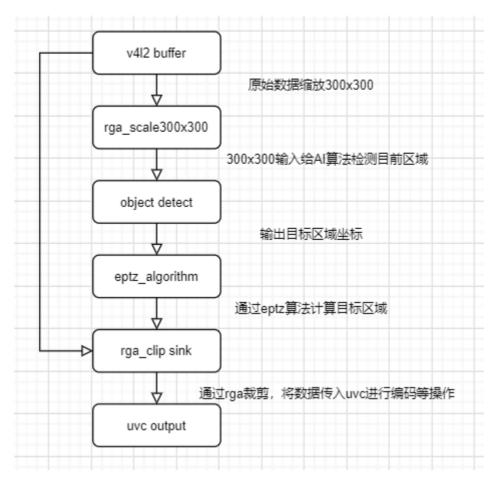
在f_uvc.c文件的uvc_alloc_inst函数下,可以对UVC设备的描述符进行配置,如bUnitID、guidExtensionCode、bmControls等,这些信息将作为UVC设备EU控制单元的标识,host端的XU请求将通过标识信息与UVC设备进行匹配,从而进行扩展协议控制。UVC设备描述符可以通过usbtreeview工具进行获取,以下为截取的部分XU描述符信息。

```
----- Video Control Extension Unit Descriptor ----
bLength
                 : 0x1A (26 bytes)
bDescriptorType
                      : 0x24 (Video Control Interface)
bDescriptorSubtype
                      : 0x06 (Extension Unit)
bUnitID
                      : 0x06
guidExtensionCode
                      : {41769EA2-04DE-E347-8B2B-F4341AFF003B}
bNumControls
                      : 0x03
                      : 0x01 (1 pins)
bNrInPins
baSourceID[1]
                       : 0x02
bControlSize
                      : 0x01
bmControls
                       : 0 \times 0.7
 D0
                       : 1 yes - Vendor-Specific (Optional)
D1
                       : 1 yes - Vendor-Specific (Optional)
 D2
                        : 1 yes - Vendor-Specific (Optional)
 D3
                        : 0 no - Vendor-Specific (Optional)
                        : 0 no - Vendor-Specific (Optional)
 D4
 D5
                       : 0 no - Vendor-Specific (Optional)
 D6
                       : 0 no - Vendor-Specific (Optional)
                        : 0 no - Vendor-Specific (Optional)
 D7
 . . .
```

其中bUnitID、guidExtensionCode等信息即为kernel中配置信息,host端通过指定bUnitID以及对应的XuCmd命令即可实现对camera device端的控制。如对EPTZ进行开关,host端需要bUnitID为0x06的XU单元发送对应的EPTZ控制指令0x0a以及数据1或0,uvc_app记录当前状态后,在下次打开预览时则使能或关闭EPTZ功能。(若使用SDK中默认的指令控制,需参考7.6节修改kernel相关文件)。

5.2 EPTZ功能介绍

EPTZ是指通过软件手段,实现预览界面的"数字平移-倾斜-缩放/变焦"功能。RV1126/RV1109 UVC Camera方案,结合智能识别技术实现该功能支持,其实现流程框图大致如下:



其最终的显示效果, 遵循以下策略:

- 单人: 在camera可视范围内,尽可能将人脸保持在画面中间。
- 多人:在camera可视范围内,尽可能的显示人多画面,且将其保持在画面中间。

5.3 EPTZ功能验证

RV1126/RV1109使用EPTZ功能, 需将dts中的otp节点使能, evb默认配置中已将其使能:

```
&otp {
    status = "okay";
};
```

在RV1126/RV1109中,提供两种方案进行EPTZ功能验证及使用。

- 环境变量:在启动脚本 (例如: RkLunch.sh) 中添加环境变量export ENABLE_EPTZ=1, 默认开启EPTZ功能, 在所有预览条件下都将启用人脸跟随效果。
- XU控制:通过UVC扩展协议,参考5.1中描述进行实现。当uvc_app接收到XU的CMD_SET_EPTZ(0x0a)指令时,将根据指令中所带的int参数1或0,进行EPTZ功能的开关,以确认下次预览时是否开启人脸跟随效果。

通过RV1126/RV1109套件串口的输出日志进行判断EPTZ功能是否生效,若EPTZ功能生效,串口输出如下:

```
uvc_camera :uvc width:xxx,height:xxx, needEPTZ 1, needRGA x \n
uvc_camera :needEPTZ uvc width: xxx,height:xxx.
```

若EPTZ功能未生效,串口输出如下:

```
uvc_camera :uvc width:xxx,height:xxx, needEPTZ 0, needRGA x \n
uvc_camera :needEPTZ, match fail
uvc_camera :needEPTZ, not support this width(>1920) and height(>1080).
```

5.4 UVC PTZ接口说明

RV1126/RV1109已实现USB UVC 协议中关于缩放、平移、倾斜(上下移)等云台PTZ功能,对应CT指令为: CT_ZOOM_ABSOLUTE_CONTROL和CT_PANTILT_ABSOLUTE_CONTROL。其中 CT_PANTILT_ABSOLUTE_CONTROL包含pan(左右平移)和tilt(一般为上下移)控制,参考章节7.7 打开对应CT 指令描述符即可:

```
rv1109/kernel$ git diff
diff --git a/drivers/usb/gadget/function/f uvc.c b/drivers/usb/gadget/function/f uvc.c
index 4888af0..32f8ae4 100644
--- a/drivers/usb/gadget/function/f uvc.c
+++ b/drivers/usb/gadget/function/f uvc.c
@@ -1026,7 +1026,7 @@ static struct usb_function_instance *uvc_alloc_inst(void)
       cd->wOcularFocalLength = cpu_to_le16(0);
       cd->bControlSize
                                    = 3;
      cd->bmControls[0]
                                    = 2;
      cd->bmControls[1]
                                    = 0;
      cd->bmControls[1]
                                    = 0x2a;
                                     = 0;
       cd->bmControls[2]
       pd = &opts->uvc processing;
```

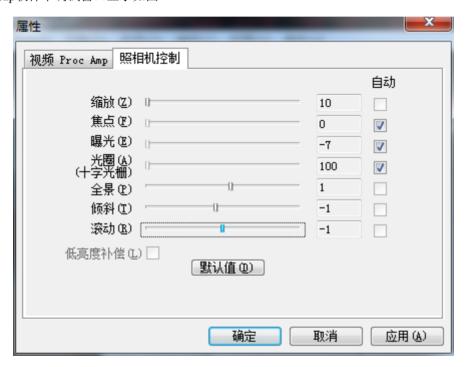
PTZ接口定义在process/camera control.h中,客户对应云台控制操作可以在对应接口中实现:

```
void camera_control_set_zoom(int val);//zoom 缩放接口,默认1-5.0缩放void camera_control_set_pan(int val); //左右平移接口void camera_control_set_tilt(int val);//上下移接口
```

其中对应CT指令默认值定义在uvc/uvc-gadget.c中,如zoom:

```
//ZOOM
#define CT_ZOOM_ABSOLUTE_CONTROL_MIN_VAL
                                                10
#define CT ZOOM ABSOLUTE CONTROL MAX VAL
                                                50
#define CT ZOOM ABSOLUTE CONTROL STEP SIZE
                                                1
#define CT ZOOM ABSOLUTE CONTROL DEFAULT VAL
                                               10
//PANTILT
#define CT_PANTILT_ABSOLUTE_CONTROL_MIN_VAL
                                                 -36000
#define CT PANTILT ABSOLUTE CONTROL MAX VAL
                                                   36000
#define CT PANTILT ABSOLUTE CONTROL STEP SIZE
                                                   3600
#define CT PANTILT ABSOLUTE CONTROL DEFAULT VAL
```

windows pc上amcap软件中调试窗口显示如图



6. 调试方法介绍

6.1 camera原始数据流录制命令

录制打开命令:

```
touch /tmp/uvc_enc_in
```

录制关闭命令:

```
rm /tmp/uvc_enc_in
```

录制的数据会保存在data/uvc enc in.bin,可pull出来用yuv数据查看软件查看数据。

6.2 编码后数据流录制命令

录制打开命令:

```
touch /tmp/uvc_enc_out
```

录制关闭命令:

```
rm /tmp/uvc_enc_out
```

录制的数据会保存在data/uvc_enc_out.bin,可pull出来用对应解码软件查看数据。

6.3 全通路Quantization确认

下面debug方法可用来测试host端通路是full range还是limit range,对于isp效果调试比较重要:

前提:准备测试yuv数据到固件如:/oem/full range.yuv

- 1.打开camera前device端串口输入echo /oem/full range.yuv > tmp/uvc range in
- 2.打开camera 1080p分辨率可以看到host端显示特殊的灰阶图;
- 3.观察0和1如果颜色一致则是limit,颜色有区别则为full。

7. FAQ

7.1 如何修改uvc支持分辨率

应用补丁

```
diff --git a/uvc_config.sh b/uvc_config.sh
index 05dea30..6c21738 100755
--- a/uvc_config.sh
+++ b/uvc_config.sh
@@ -95,6 +95,7 @@ mkdir
/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/functions/uvc.gs6/streaming/frameba
configure_uvc_resolution_h264 640 480
##configure_uvc_resolution_h264 1280 720
configure_uvc_resolution_h264 1920 1080
+configure_uvc_resolution_h264 3840 2160
mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/functions/uvc.gs6/streaming/header/h
```

注意:

默认RV1126/RV1109 SDK的USB Camera产品配置中,uvc脚本配置源码位置在下面目录中,要将上述补丁中uvc config.sh对应修改挪到usb config.sh才会生效:

```
~/rv1109$ device/rockchip/oem/oem_uvcc/usb_config.sh
```

7.2 如何修改 PC 端 Amcap 工具显示的名字

修改kernel/drivers/usb/gadget/function/f uvc.c

7.3 如何修改 PU指令支持描述符

修改kernel/drivers/usb/gadget/function/f_uvc.c,具体可视化可使用PC工具UsbTreeView.exe查看对应设备所有描述符信息,SDK默认PU指令只打开了亮度控制。

```
kernel$ git diff drivers/usb/gadget/function/f_uvc.c

diff --git a/drivers/usb/gadget/function/f_uvc.c b/drivers/usb/gadget/function/f_uvc.c
```

```
index 75e0000..fd0387f 100644
--- a/drivers/usb/gadget/function/f uvc.c
+++ b/drivers/usb/gadget/function/f uvc.c
@@ -1037,8 +1037,8 @@ static struct usb_function_instance *uvc_alloc_inst(void)
                                     = 1;
        pd->bSourceID
        pd->wMaxMultiplier
                                       = cpu to le16(16*1024);
        pd->bControlSize
                                      = 2;
                                       = 1;
        pd->bmControls[0]
       pd->bmControls[1]
                                       = 0;
       pd->bmControls[0]
                                      = 0x5b;
       pd->bmControls[1]
                                       = 0x17;
        pd->iProcessing
                                     = 0;
        od = &opts->uvc output terminal;
```

修改后对应bmControls配置:

```
----- Video Control Processing Unit Descriptor -----
bLength
                      : 0x0B (11 bytes)
                      : 0x24 (Video Control Interface)
bDescriptorType
bDescriptorSubtype
                      : 0x05 (Processing Unit)
bUnitID
                       : 0x02
bSourceID
                       : 0x01
wMaxMultiplier
                      : 0x4000 (163.84x Zoom)
bControlSize
                       : 0x02
bmControls
                      : 0x5B, 0x17
                     : 1 yes - Brightness
D00
D01
                      : 1 yes - Contrast
D02
                      : 0 no - Hue
D03
                      : 1 yes - Saturation
D04
                      : 1 yes - Sharpness
                      : 0 no - Gamma
D05
D06
                      : 1 yes - White Balance Temperature
D07
                      : 0 no - White Balance Component
D08
                      : 1 yes - Backlight Compensation
D09
                      : 1 yes - Gain
                      : 1 yes - Power Line Frequency
D10
                      : 0 no - Hue, Auto
D11
D12
                      : 1 yes - White Balance Temperature, Auto
D13
                      : 0 no - White Balance Component, Auto
D14
                      : 0 no - Digital Multiplier
                      : 0 no - Digital Multiplier Limit
D15
                      : 0x00
iProcessing
Data (HexDump)
                      : OB 24 05 02 01 00 40 02 5B 17 00
                                                                        .$....@.[..
```

7.4 如何修改 device序列号

```
external/uvc_app$ git diff .
diff --git a/uvc_config.sh b/uvc_config.sh
index 05dea30..12207ce 100755
--- a/uvc_config.sh
+++ b/uvc_config.sh
+++ b/uvc_config.sh
@@ -58,7 +58,7 @@ echo 0x2207 > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/idVendor
echo 0x0310 > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/bcdDevice
echo 0x0200 > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/bcdUSB
-echo "2020" > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/strings/0x409/serialnumber
+echo "20201111" > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/strings/0x409/serialnumber
echo "rockchip" > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/strings/0x409/manufacturer
echo "UVC" > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/strings/0x409/product
```

7.5 如何关闭H264支持

```
external/uvc app$ git diff .
diff --git a/uvc/uvc-gadget.c b/uvc/uvc-gadget.c
index 6f71a0c..29a1130 100755
--- a/uvc/uvc-gadget.c
+++ b/uvc/uvc-gadget.c
@@ -178,7 + 178,7 @@ static const struct uvc frame info uvc frames h264[] = {}
static const struct uvc format info uvc formats[] = {
// { V4L2 PIX FMT YUYV, uvc frames yuyv },
    { V4L2 PIX FMT MJPEG, uvc frames mjpeg },
   { V4L2 PIX FMT H264, uvc frames h264 },
+// { V4L2 PIX FMT H264, uvc frames h264 },
/* -----
diff --git a/uvc config.sh b/uvc config.sh
index 05dea30..4cc783c 100755
--- a/uvc config.sh
+++ b/uvc config.sh
@@ -91,16 +91,11 @@ configure uvc resolution mjpeg 2560 1440
configure uvc resolution mjpeg 2592 1944
## h.264 support config
-mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb gadget/rockchip/functions/uvc.gs6/streaming/framebased/f
-configure uvc resolution h264 640 480
-##configure uvc resolution h264 1280 720
-configure uvc resolution h264 1920 1080
mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb gadget/rockchip/functions/uvc.gs6/streaming/header/h
#ln -s /sys/kernel/config/usb gadget/rockchip/functions/uvc.gs6/streaming/uncompressed/u
/sys/kernel/config/usb gadget/rockchip/functions/uvc.gs6/streaming/header/h/u
ln -s /sys/kernel/config/usb gadget/rockchip/functions/uvc.gs6/streaming/mjpeg/m
/sys/kernel/config/usb gadget/rockchip/functions/uvc.gs6/streaming/header/h/m
-ln -s /sys/kernel/config/usb gadget/rockchip/functions/uvc.gs6/streaming/framebased/f
/sys/kernel/config/usb gadget/rockchip/functions/uvc.gs6/streaming/header/h/f
ln -s /sys/kernel/config/usb gadget/rockchip/functions/uvc.gs6/streaming/header/h
```

```
/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/functions/uvc.gs6/streaming/class/fs/h
ln -s /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/functions/uvc.gs6/streaming/header/h
/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/functions/uvc.gs6/streaming/class/hs/h
ln -s /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/functions/uvc.gs6/streaming/header/h
/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/functions/uvc.gs6/streaming/class/ss/h
```

7.6 如何修改 XU指令支持16个

SDK默认XU扩展指令只支持3条,但EPTZ控制指令为0x0a,因此若使用SDK默认指令定义,需修改kernel进行适配。

```
--- a/drivers/usb/gadget/function/f uvc.c
+++ b/drivers/usb/gadget/function/f uvc.c
@@ -1002,7 +1002,7 @@ static struct usb function instance *uvc alloc inst(void)
       struct uvc camera terminal descriptor *cd;
       struct uvc processing unit descriptor *pd;
       struct uvc output terminal descriptor *od;
       struct UVC EXTENSION UNIT DESCRIPTOR(1, 1) *ed;
       struct UVC EXTENSION UNIT DESCRIPTOR(1, 2) *ed;
       struct uvc color matching descriptor *md;
       struct uvc descriptor header **ctl cls;
@@ -1052,31 +1052,32 @@ static struct usb function instance *uvc alloc inst(void)
       od->iTerminal
                                       = 0;
       ed = &opts->uvc extension;
       ed->bLength = UVC DT EXTENSION UNIT SIZE(1, 1);
       ed->bLength = UVC DT EXTENSION UNIT SIZE(1, 2);
       ed->bDescriptorType = USB DT CS INTERFACE;
        ed->bDescriptorSubType = UVC VC EXTENSION UNIT;
       ed->bUnitID = 6;
                                             //UnitID和guidExtensionCode似情况修改
       ed->quidExtensionCode[0] = 0xa2;
       ed->quidExtensionCode[1] = 0x9e;
       ed->quidExtensionCode[2] = 0x76;
        ed->quidExtensionCode[3] = 0x41;
        ed->guidExtensionCode[4] = 0xde;
        ed->guidExtensionCode[5] = 0x04;
        ed->quidExtensionCode[6] = 0x47;
       ed->quidExtensionCode[7] = 0xe3;
        ed->guidExtensionCode[8] = 0x8b;
        ed->guidExtensionCode[9] = 0x2b;
        ed->guidExtensionCode[10] = 0xf4;
        ed->guidExtensionCode[11] = 0x34;
       ed->quidExtensionCode[12] = 0x1a;
        ed->guidExtensionCode[13] = 0xff;
        ed->guidExtensionCode[14] = 0x00;
        ed->quidExtensionCode[15] = 0x3b;
       ed->bNumControls = 3;
       ed->bNrInPins = 1;
       ed->baSourceID[0] = 2;
       ed->bControlSize = 1;
```

```
--- a/drivers/usb/gadget/function/u uvc.h
+++ b/drivers/usb/gadget/function/u uvc.h
@@ -18,7 +18,7 @@
#include <linux/usb/video.h>
 #define fi to f uvc opts(f) container of(f, struct f uvc opts, func inst)
-DECLARE UVC EXTENSION UNIT DESCRIPTOR(1, 1);
+DECLARE UVC EXTENSION UNIT DESCRIPTOR(1, 2);
struct f uvc opts {
       struct usb function instance
                                                           func inst;
@@ -54,7 +54,7 @@ struct f uvc opts {
        struct uvc camera terminal descriptor uvc camera terminal;
       struct uvc processing unit descriptor
                                                          uvc processing;
        struct uvc output terminal descriptor
                                                          uvc_output_terminal;
      struct UVC_EXTENSION_UNIT_DESCRIPTOR(1, 1)
struct UVC_EXTENSION_UNIT_DESCRIPTOR(1, 2)
struct_uvc_color_matching_descriptor
                                                          uvc extension;
                                                          uvc extension;
       struct uvc color matching descriptor
                                                          uvc color matching;
        /*
```

7.7 如何修改 CT指令描述符

SDK默认CT指令只打开了Auto-Exposure Mode,若需要打开更多CT指令功能,需修改kernel进行适配。 如打开 Zoom和Focus Auto控制:

```
--- a/drivers/usb/gadget/function/f uvc.c
+++ b/drivers/usb/gadget/function/f uvc.c
@@ -1026,8 +1026,8 @@ static struct usb function instance *uvc alloc inst(void)
      cd->wOcularFocalLength = cpu_to_le16(0);
      cd->bControlSize
                                    = 3;
      cd->bmControls[0]
                                   = 2;
     cd->bmControls[1]
                                    = 0;
     cd->bmControls[2]
                                   = 0;
                                   = 0x06;
     cd->bmControls[1]
     cd->bmControls[2]
                                    = 2;
      pd = &opts->uvc processing;
       pd->bLength
                                    = UVC DT PROCESSING UNIT SIZE(2);
```

使用PC工具UsbTreeView.exe查看对应设备对应CT描述符信息:

```
----- Video Control Input Terminal Descriptor -----
                      : 0x12 (18 bytes)
bLenath
bDescriptorType
                      : 0x24 (Video Control Interface)
bDescriptorSubtype
                      : 0x02 (Input Terminal)
bTerminalID
                      : 0x01
wTerminalType
                      : 0x0201 (ITT CAMERA)
bAssocTerminal
                      : 0x00 (Not associated with an Output Terminal)
iTerminal
                      : 0x00
Camera Input Terminal Data:
wObjectiveFocalLengthMin: 0x0000
wObjectiveFocalLengthMax: 0x0000
wOcularFocalLength : 0x0000
bControlSize
                      : 0x03
bmControls
                      : 0x02, 0x06, 0x02
D00
                      : 0 no - Scanning Mode
D01
                      : 1 yes - Auto-Exposure Mode
D02
                      : 0 no - Auto-Exposure Priority
D03
                      : 0 no - Exposure Time (Absolute)
D04
                      : 0 no - Exposure Time (Relative)
D05
                      : 0 no - Focus (Absolute)
D06
                      : 0 no - Focus (Relative)
D07
                      : 0 no - Iris (Absolute)
                      : 0 no - Iris (Relative)
800
D09
                      : 1 yes - Zoom (Absolute)
D10
                      : 1 ves - Zoom (Relative)
D11
                      : 0
                           no - Pan (Absolute)
D12
                      : 0 no - Pan (Relative)
                      : 0 no - Roll (Absolute)
D13
D14
                      : 0 no - Roll (Relative)
D15
                      : 0 no - Tilt (Absolute)
D16
                           no - Tilt (Relative)
D17
                      : 1 yes - Focus Auto
D18
                      : 0 no - Reserved
D19
                      : 0 no - Reserved
D20
                      : 0 no - Reserved
D21
                      : 0
                           no - Reserved
D22
                      : 0 no - Reserved
                      : 0 no - Reserved
D23
```

7.8 如何添加H265编码格式支持

由于UVC协议本身还不支持H265格式,若产品需要支持H265,SDK当前有两种方法修改方案: 方案一:

- 方法:直接强制修改H264编码配置为H265,H265码流通过H264通路传输给HOST端解码
- 好处: 改动小, host端只需将UVC H264通路传输过来的码流按照H265格式解码即可。
- 缺点: 需要host端配合, 预览前约定好走h264还是h265, 适合定制类产品如智慧屏

具体修改补丁如下:

方案二:

- 方法: 修改描述符framebased节点配置,把H264配置改为H265配置,H265码流通过framebased(原H264)通路传输给HOST端解码,要求HOST端UVC驱动和应用也要添加H265配置的支持
- 好处:通过修改描述符方式添加,相对会标准一些,通常一些PC端软件能支持显示。
- 缺点:对android端不太友好,需要android端驱动和camera框架添加支持H265通路,改动较大。适合主要接PC端的标准usb camera 产品。

该方案通过修改描述符方式添加,相对会标准一些,在PC端可以使用公开的第三方软件如PotPlayer可以看到h265的格式并选择具体修改补丁如下:

```
uvc app补丁:
diff --git a/uvc/mpi enc.c b/uvc/mpi enc.c
index 3ec44a2..0d09deb 100644
--- a/uvc/mpi enc.c
+++ b/uvc/mpi enc.c
@@ -543,7 +543,7 @@ void mpi enc cmd config(MpiEncTestCmd *cmd, int width, int height,int
fcc)
        cmd->type = MPP VIDEO CodingMJPEG;
        break;
    case V4L2 PIX FMT H264:
        cmd->type = MPP_VIDEO_CodingAVC;
        cmd->type = MPP VIDEO CodingHEVC;
        break:
     default:
         LOG_INFO("%s: not support fcc: %d\n", __func__, fcc);
diff --git a/uvc config.sh b/uvc config.sh
index clee760..2875606 100755
--- a/uvc config.sh
+++ b/uvc config.sh
@@ -36,14 +36,28 @@ configure uvc resolution h264()
+configure_uvc_resolution h265()
+ {
       UVC DISPLAY W=$1
       UVC DISPLAY H=$2
       mkdir ${USB FUNCTIONS DIR}/uvc.gs6/streaming/framebased/f2/${UVC DISPLAY H}p
```

```
+ echo $UVC DISPLAY W >
${USB FUNCTIONS DIR}/uvc.qs6/streaming/framebased/f2/${UVC DISPLAY H}p/wWidth
      echo $UVC DISPLAY H >
${USB FUNCTIONS DIR}/uvc.gs6/streaming/framebased/f2/${UVC DISPLAY H}p/wHeight
      echo 333333 >
${USB FUNCTIONS DIR}/uvc.qs6/streaming/framebased/f2/${UVC DISPLAY H}p/dwDefaultFrameInte
rval
       echo $((UVC DISPLAY W*UVC DISPLAY H*10)) >
${USB FUNCTIONS DIR}/uvc.qs6/streaming/framebased/f2/${UVC DISPLAY H}p/dwMinBitRate
      echo $((UVC DISPLAY W*UVC DISPLAY H*10)) >
${USB FUNCTIONS DIR}/uvc.qs6/streaming/framebased/f2/${UVC DISPLAY H}p/dwMaxBitRate
       #echo $((UVC DISPLAY W*UVC DISPLAY H*2)) >
${USB FUNCTIONS DIR}/uvc.qs6/streaming/framebased/f2/${UVC DISPLAY H}p/dwMaxVideoFrameBuf
ferSize
+ echo -e "333333\n666666\n1000000\n2000000" >
${USB FUNCTIONS DIR}/uvc.gs6/streaming/framebased/f2/${UVC DISPLAY H}p/dwFrameInterval
      echo -ne
\x48\x32\x36\x35\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x38\x9b\x71 >
${USB FUNCTIONS DIR}/uvc.gs6/streaming/framebased/f2/guidFormat
}
@@ -94,18 +108,26 @@ configure uvc resolution mjpeg 2560 1440
 #configure uvc resolution mjpeg 2592 1944
 ## h.264 support config
-mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb gadget/rockchip/functions/uvc.gs6/streaming/framebased/f
-configure uvc resolution h264 640 480
-configure uvc resolution h264 1280 720
-configure uvc resolution h264 1920 1080
-configure uvc resolution h264 2560 1440
-configure uvc resolution h264 3840 2160
+# mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb gadget/rockchip/functions/uvc.gs6/streaming/framebased/f1
+# configure uvc resolution h264 640 480
+# configure uvc resolution h264 1280 720
+# configure uvc resolution h264 1920 1080
+# configure uvc resolution h264 2560 1440
+# configure uvc resolution h264 3840 2160
+## h.265 support config
+mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb gadget/rockchip/functions/uvc.gs6/streaming/framebased/f2
+configure uvc resolution h265 640 480
+configure uvc resolution h265 1280 720
+configure uvc resolution h265 1920 1080
+configure uvc resolution h265 2560 1440
+configure_uvc_resolution h265 3840 2160
mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb gadget/rockchip/functions/uvc.gs6/streaming/header/h
 #ln -s /sys/kernel/config/usb gadget/rockchip/functions/uvc.qs6/streaming/uncompressed/u
/sys/kernel/config/usb gadget/rockchip/functions/uvc.gs6/streaming/header/h/u
ln -s /sys/kernel/config/usb gadget/rockchip/functions/uvc.gs6/streaming/mjpeg/m
/sys/kernel/config/usb gadget/rockchip/functions/uvc.gs6/streaming/header/h/m
-ln -s /sys/kernel/config/usb gadget/rockchip/functions/uvc.gs6/streaming/framebased/f
```

```
/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/functions/uvc.gs6/streaming/header/h/f
+# ln -s /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/functions/uvc.gs6/streaming/framebased/f1
/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/functions/uvc.gs6/streaming/header/h/f1
+ln -s /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/functions/uvc.gs6/streaming/framebased/f2
/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/functions/uvc.gs6/streaming/header/h/f2
```

注意:

默认RV1126/RV1109 SDK的USB Camera产品配置中,uvc脚本配置源码位置在下面目录中,要将上述补丁中uvc config.sh对应修改挪到usb config.sh才会生效:

```
~/rv1109$ device/rockchip/oem/oem_uvcc/usb_config.sh
```

内核添加H265描述符支持补丁如下:

```
diff --git a/drivers/usb/gadget/function/uvc v412.c
b/drivers/usb/gadget/function/uvc v412.c
index b25618b..14eb114 100644
--- a/drivers/usb/gadget/function/uvc v412.c
+++ b/drivers/usb/gadget/function/uvc v412.c
@@ -59,6 +59,7 @@ static struct uvc format uvc formats[] = {
       { 16, V4L2 PIX FMT YUYV },
       { 0, V4L2 PIX FMT MJPEG },
       { 0, V4L2 PIX FMT H264 },
       { 0, V4L2 PIX FMT H265 },
};
static int
diff --git a/include/uapi/linux/videodev2.h b/include/uapi/linux/videodev2.h
index dfa6113..05c0213 100644
--- a/include/uapi/linux/videodev2.h
+++ b/include/uapi/linux/videodev2.h
@@ -643,6 +643,7 @@ struct v412 pix format {
#define V4L2_PIX_FMT_JPEG v412_fourcc('J', 'P', 'E', 'G') /* JFIF JPEG
#define V4L2 PIX FMT DV
                            v412 fourcc('d', 'v', 's', 'd') /* 1394
#define V4L2_PIX_FMT MPEG
                            v412 fourcc('M', 'P', 'E', 'G') /* MPEG-1/2/4 Multiplexed
+#define V4L2 PIX FMT H265 v4l2 fourcc('H', '2', '6', '5') /* H265 with start codes
#define V4L2 PIX FMT H264
                             v412 fourcc('H', '2', '6', '4') /* H264 with start codes
 \#define V4L2 PIX FMT H264 NO SC v4l2 fourcc('A', 'V', 'C', '1') /* H264 without start
codes */
 #define V4L2 PIX FMT H264 MVC v412 fourcc('M', '2', '6', '4') /* H264 MVC */
```