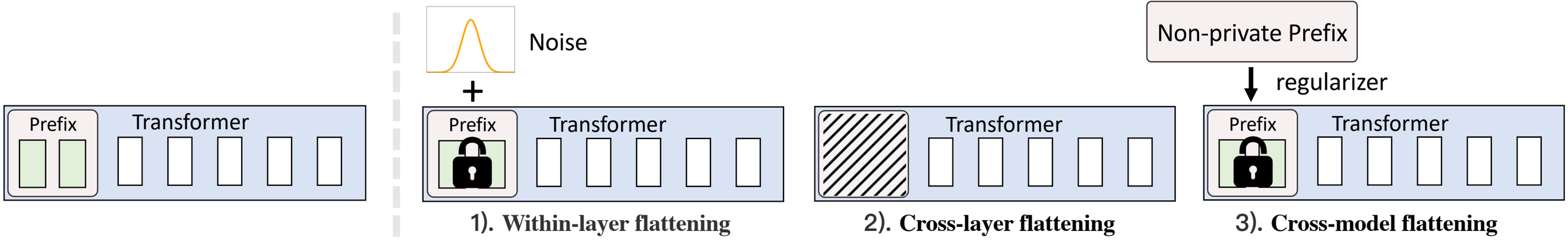
Noise
Prefix
Transformer
Prefix
Transformer
1). Within-layer flattening
Transformer
2). Cross-layer flattening
Non-private Prefix
regularizer
Prefix
Transformer
3). Cross-model flattening
Original Non-private Training
Differential Privacy (DP) Training