

## Infinitives

## 1 Choose ONE option to complete the sentence.

- I really want (to see / see) Bến Thành Market and the War Remnants Museum.
- Which gate do we need (go / to go) to?
- We (have to / have) go to Gate 34, Terminal 1.
- We must (to catch / catch) the shuttle to Terminal 1.

## 2 Look at the sentences in exercise 1 and complete the Rules.

## RULES

The infinitive is the basic form of a verb. We can use it with *to* or without *to*.

We use infinitives

- ..... after ordinary verbs like *want*, *need* and others.
- ..... after modal verbs like *must*, *should* and others.

## 3 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in the brackets.

- Do you want ..... with me? (go out)
- Can you ..... me? (help)
- Would you like ..... with me? (dance)
- They must ..... hard. (work)
- You shouldn't ..... late. (stay up)
- You don't need ..... this exercise. (do)
- You don't have to ..... her phone. (answer)
- We must ..... helmets while riding a motorbike. (wear)

## Remember!

## Typical mistakes

English learners often have mistakes like these:

- We ~~haven't to go~~ to school on Sundays. (don't have to go)
- He/ She ~~hasn't to wear~~ uniforms. (doesn't have to wear)

## 4 Write the negative and interrogative forms of these affirmative sentences.

- Susan has to get up early.  
..... ?
- Peter has to do five exercises.  
..... ?
- They have to wear ties at work.  
..... ?
- People have to wear masks at public places.  
..... ?

## Quantifiers

5 Fill in the blanks with *some*, *any* or *a lot of* / *lots of*.

## Remember!

We use **lots of** / **a lot of** with countable and uncountable nouns.

- Let's stop and get ..... petrol at the petrol station.
- There are ..... cars on the street, so they cause traffic jams every day.
- If we don't use ..... fossil fuels, our environment won't be polluted.
- People use ..... solar panels to replace non-renewable sources of energy.

6 USE IT! Work in pairs. Tell the other what you *want to do*, *need to do* and *must do* when you go home every day.

## Finished?

Think of more sentences using infinitives with *to* or without *to*.