

### **THE ICPC 2019**

## VIETNAM SOUTHERN PROGRAMMING CONTEST Host: University of Science, VNU-HCM





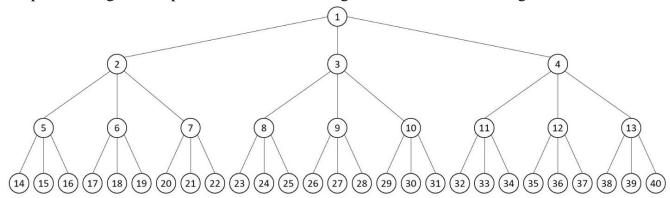
# Problem I Impressive Tree Time Limit: 1 second

Max has just learned about ternary tree. His lecturer gave him an assignment that requires him to traverse through a complete ternary tree by coloring its nodes.

Max really wants to impress his friend, Ollie, who is a great abstract artist. So he defined a way to color the tree so that whichever node Ollie asks, he could tell its color code right away (which is cool!).



Consider a complete ternary tree with infinite nodes (each node has exactly 3 child nodes, or no child node). The nodes are named from 1 starting from the root and keep increasing from top to bottom and left to right, as illustrated in the figure below:



At first, Max colored the root with a given RGB color. He defined a rule so that if a node has a (R, G, B) color, its child nodes will be colored as follows:

- The left child node will be colored (R + G, B, G).
- The middle child node will be colored (B, G + B, R).
- The right child node will be colored (G, R, B + R).

Given 3 integers R, G, B which indicate the color of root node, your task is to find the color of the  $n^{th}$  node on the tree.

## Input

The input contains one line with 4 integers R, G, B,  $n(1 \le R$ , G,  $B \le 10^5$ ;  $1 \le n \le 10^{14}$ ).

# **Output**

Output 3 integers R, G, B – the color of the  $n^{th}$  node.

Sample Input	Sample Output

3 4 5 4	4 3 8