

# THE ICPC 2018 VIETNAM NORTHERN PROVINCIAL CONTEST

Posts and Telecommunications Institute of Technology OCTOBER 21, 2018

## C. TONTON AND HOMEWORK

Time limit: 1s | Memory limit: 512MB Input stream: stdin | Output stream: stdout

At school of Tonton, teacher assigns homework to Tobi. A string S with length not greater than  $10^{18}$  and consisting only lower case English alphabet letter from 'a' to 'z' is encoded to string  $S_E$  which consists of only lower case letter 'a' to 'z' and digits. The encoding algorithm can be described as follows: From left to right, we replace the consecutive identical characters by one character and a number. The length of encoded string is not greater than 1000.

For example, string  $S = aaabbbbaaaaaaaaaaa can be encoded to <math>S_E = a3b4a10z1$ 

The homework consists of four tasks as follows:

- 1. Given two encoded string  $X_E$  and  $Y_E$  from string X and Y respectively. Output  $Z_E$  which is the encoded string of Z = X + Y. Example:  $X_E = a1b10$ ,  $Y_E = b3c9$  so  $Z_E = a1b13c9$
- 2. Given an encoded string  $S_E$  from S and two integer number p and c. Delete c characters from position p. Output the encoded result. Example:  $S_E = a10b20$ , p=2, c=10 so the result  $S_E = a1b19$  after being deleted.
- 3. Given an encoded string  $S_E$  from S and two integer number p and c. Output the substring of S from p to p + c 1. Of course, the output should be encoded. Example:  $S_E = a10b20$ , p=2, c=10 so the answer is a9b1
- 4. Given two encoded string  $X_E$  and  $Y_E$ , and an integer number p. String Z is obtained by inserting string Y to string X at position p. Output the encoded string Z. Example:  $X_E = a10b20$ ,  $Y_E = d1b2$ , p=11, so  $Z_E = a10d1b22$

Tobi needs your help, because his grandmother is coming, and brings a lot of food. He wants to eat but do not want to do the homework.

#### Input

There are several tasks, each task format is as follows:

- The first line starts by '@' character followed by a number 1, 2, 3 or 4, which is the task index you have to do.
- If the number is 1, the next two lines are two string X and Y. If the number is 2 or 3, the second line is string S, then the third line contains two integer p and c separated by a single space. If the number is 4, the second and third line are two string X and Y, then the next line is an integer p.

## **Output**

Write answer for each task in one line, the format of one line is as follows: The first character is '@', then followed by number 1, 2, 3 or 4 which denotes the task index. Then character ':', and a single space and finally the encoded string result.



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| Input  | Output       |
|--------|--------------|
| 01     | @1: a1b13c9  |
| alb10  | @2: a1b19    |
| b3c9   | @3: a9b1     |
| @2     | @4: a10d1b22 |
| a10b20 | @1: a1b3     |
| 2 10   |              |
| 03     |              |
| a10b20 |              |
| 2 10   |              |
| @ 4    |              |
| a10b20 |              |
| d1b2   |              |
| 11     |              |
| @1     |              |
| a1     |              |
| b3     |              |