

# THE ICPC 2018 VIETNAM NORTHERN PROVINCIAL CONTEST

Posts and Telecommunications Institute of Technology OCTOBER 21, 2018

### J. TONTON AND DIFFICULT HOMEWORK

Time limit: 1s | Memory limit: 512MB Input stream: stdin | Output stream: stdout

Little duck Nari is on semester break, golden and beautiful beach are waiting for him. However, there is a monster preventing him from holiday called homework. Even though he has almost finished the homework, there is still a difficult task left. The task is as follows. Given a sequence of n integer numbers  $a_1, a_2, ..., a_n$ . There are q operations you need to do in order. Each operation is described by two integers l and r. The operation requires replacing all numbers at position from l to r in the given sequence by either minimum or maximum value of replaced ones. After having done this operation, length of the sequence decreases by r - l. The question is how many different sequences that Nari can obtained after having done q operations. Since the answer can be very large, Nari only interested in its remainder after dividing  $10^9 + 7$ .

## Limit

 $1 \le n, q \le 10^5$  $1 \le a_i \le 10^9$ 

### Input

- The first line contains one integer -n.
- The second line contains n integers  $a_1$ ,  $a_2$ , ...,  $a_n$  separated by a single space.
- The third line contains q number of operations
- The next q lines, each line contains two integers l and r ( $1 \le l < r \le l$  length of sequence so far)

### **Output**

• Print exactly one integer modulo  $10^9 + 7$  – the number of different sequences after q operations.

#### Sample

Input	Output
5	3
1 2 2 3 4	
2	
1 4	
1 2	