FPT Software

Entity Framework Core

Training Problem

Document Code	25e-BM/HR/HDCV/FSOFT
Version	1.1
Effective Date	20/11/2012

Hanoi, 09/2019

RECORD OF CHANGES

No	Effective Date	Change Description	Reason	Reviewer	Approver
1	25/09/2019	Create Problems		TuTB	VinhNV

Contents

FRESHER ACADEMY	**CODE:**	**NEFW.A.L001**	
	TYPE:	**Long**	
	LOC:	**NA**	
	DURATION:	**Complete in 3 days**	

Purpose of Problems

Use Entity Framework Core to manage a simple blog named **JustBlog**.

The blog allows owner post new blog, review, update or delete an existing blog post. Each blog post is belong to on category and can have multiple tags. The post also have some comments.
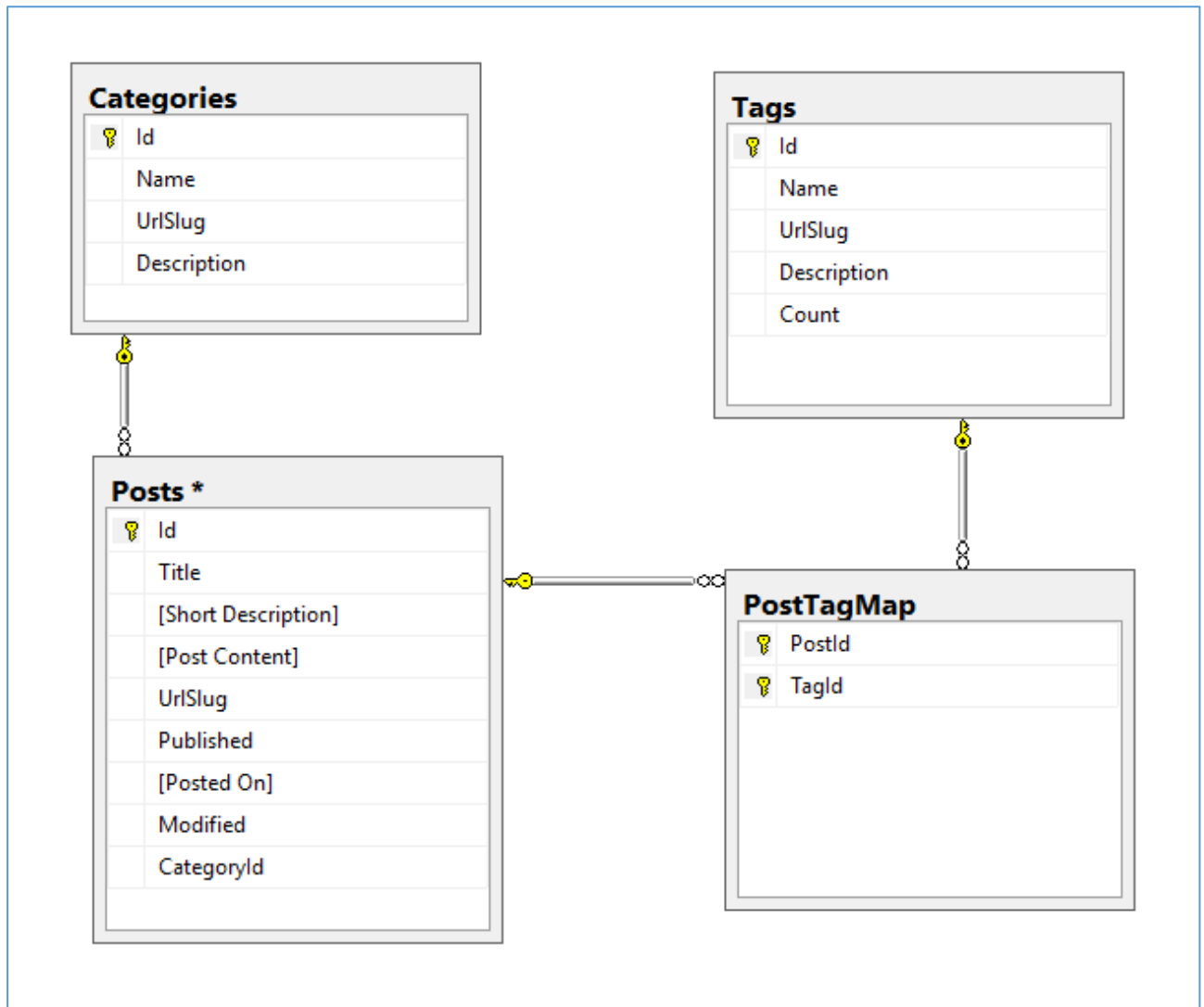
Technologies
- Entity Framework Core
- MS .Net 6.0
- MS C# 10
- Linq
- Repository Design pattern.

Working Environment
- MS SQL Server 2018,
- Visual Studio 2022,

Database Relationship

> ❖ **URL Slug:** *is a SEO- and user-friendly string-part in a URL to identify, describe and access a resource. Often the title of a page/article is a valid candidate.*

In this series of assingments, student will use technical points in Entity Framework Core to create, manage a database for the blog.

- ❖ Based on database design, create models and context to generate database
- ❖ Create repositories to manipulate data
- ❖ Use migration to apply changes
- ❖ Create unit test project and test

These Problems should be performed by individuals.

Problem_01

Create solution and setup environment
Pre-condition
<none>

Functional specification
<none>

Technical needed
<none>

Tool used
Visual Studio 2022

Post condition
Create blank solution name: **FA.JustBlog**

Create project type Class Library into the solution. Project name: **FA.JustBlog.Core**

Install **Entity Framework Core** from Nuget

Estimated time

10 minutes

Problem_02

Create models
Pre-condition
Finish **Problem_01**

Inside project **FA.JustBlog.Core**, add new folder named **Models**

Push all models in side this folder, name space for all models is **FA.JustBlog.Core.Models**

Functional specification
Based on database schema provided, student design appropriate data type for each field then create model for each entity

Technical needed
EF Core Code-First Conventions

EF Core Data Annotations

Tool used
Visual Studio 2022

Post condition
Create model class for: Category, Post, Tag.

Choose appropriate data type for each field

Follow EF Core Code-First Conventions

All name need to follow naming convention

Example

```csharp
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;

namespace FA.JustBlog.Core.Models
{
    public class Category
    {
        [Key]
        public int Id { get; set; }
        [Required(ErrorMessage = "Category name is required.")]
        [StringLength(255)]
        public string Name { get; set; }
        [StringLength(255)]
        public string UrlSlug { get; set; }
        [StringLength(1024)]
        public string Description { get; set; }
        public virtual IList<Post> Posts { get; set; }
    }
}
```

Estimated time

60 minutes

Problem_03

Create context
Pre-condition
Finish **Problem_02**

Functional specification
Inside Models folder, create new class **JustBlogContext** for the **DBContext** and add appropriate **DbSet** properties.

Technical needed
EF Core DBContext

EF Core Database Initialization

Tool used
Visual Studio 2022

Post condition
Create **JustBlogContext** for the application

Estimated time
10 minutes

Problem_04

Configure Fluent API for the Many-To-Many relationship
Pre-condition
Finish **Problem_03**

Functional specification
Configure Fluent API for the Many-To-Many relationship between **Post** and **Tag**, applied into **PostTagMap**.

Technical needed
EF Core DBContext

EF Core Fluent API

Tool used
Visual Studio 2022

Post condition
Configure Fluent API for the Many-To-Many relationship between **Post** and **Tag**, applied into **PostTagMap** successfully.

Estimated time
10 minutes

Problem_05

Setup Database Initialization Strategy
Pre-condition
Finish **Problem_04**

Functional specification
Add at least 3 objects in seed data for all entities.

Technical needed
EF Core DBContext

EF Core Code-first: Database Initialization Strategies

Tool used
Visual Studio 2022

Post condition
Override **Seed** method, add 3 objects for each entity.

Update **JustBlogContext** by call the database initialization strategy

Estimated time
30 minutes

Problem_06

Create repositories
Pre-condition
Finish **Problem_05**

Inside project **FA.JustBlog.Core**, add new folder named **Repositories**

Push all interfaces/class for repositories in side this folder, name space for all models is
FA.JustBlog.Core.Repositories

Functional specification
Based on database schema provided, student design appropriate data type for each field then create model
for each entity

Technical needed
EF Core Code-First

Repository Design Pattern

References
Repository Design Pattern at https://dotnettutorials.net/lesson/repository-design-pattern-csharp/

Tool used
Visual Studio 2022

Post condition
Create repositories follow signatures.

- **ICategoryRepository/CategoryRepository**
  - Category Find(int categoryId);
  - void AddCategory(Category category);
  - void UpdateCategory(Category category);
  - void DeleteCategory(Category category);
  - void DeleteCategory(int categoryId);
  - IList<Category> GetAllCategories();

- **ITagRepository/TagRepository**
  - Tag Find(int TagId);
  - void AddTag(Tag Tag);
  - void UpdateTag(Tag Tag);
  - void DeleteTag(Tag Tag);
  - void DeleteTag(int TagId);
  - IList<Tag> GetAllTags();
  - Tag GetTagByUrlSlug(string urlSlug);

- **IPostRepository/PostRepository**
  - Post FindPost(int year, int month, string urlSlug);
  - Post FindPost(int postId);
  - void AddPost(Post post);
  - void UpdatePost(Post post);
  - void DeletePost(Post post);
  - void DeletePost(int postId);
  - IList<Post> GetAllPosts();
  - IList<Post> GetPublisedPosts();
  - IList<Post> GetUnpublisedPosts();
  - IList<Post> GetLatestPost(int size);
  - IList<Post> GetPostsByMonth(DateTime monthYear);
  - int CountPostsForCategory(string category);
  - IList<Post> GetPostsByCategory(string category);
  - int CountPostsForTag(string tag);
  - IList<Post> GetPostsByTag(string tag);

Example

```
using FA.JustBlog.Core.Models;

namespace FA.JustBlog.Core.Repositories
{

    public class CategoryRepository : ICategoryRepository
    {
        private readonly JustBlogContext db;
        public CategoryRepository()
        {
            db = new JustBlogContext();
        }

        public void AddCategory(Category category)
        {
            db.Categories.Add(category);
            db.SaveChanges();
        }

        public void Dispose()
        {
            db.Dispose();
        }
    }
}
```

Estimated time
120 minutes

Problem_07

Unit Test
Pre-condition
Finish **Problem_06**

Create new Unit Test Project (.NET 6.0) named **FA.JustBlog.UnitTest**

Add reference to **FA.JustBlog.Core** project

Add Application Configuration File in to the project

Configure connection string for **JustBlogContext**

Functional specification
Create Unit test case for all methods in all repositories. Test cases need to cover:

- Normal cases: add/update/get items successfully

- Abnormal cases:

    o   Invalid for required any field

    o   Invalid format for date time field

    o   Invalid format for number field

    o   Exceed max length of text field

    o   Any special characters (such as: < > ~ ! @ # $ % ^ & * / \ ….) in any field

    o   Get item not exist

Technical needed
EF Core

Unit test or NUnit

References
https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/visualstudio/test/getting-started-with-unit-testing?view=vs-2017

Tool used
Visual Studio 2022

Post condition
Create test cases to cover requirement.

Run test case and check result.

Update code to fix bug if there.

Finish when all test case are passed.

Generate test report.

Estimated time
180 minutes

Problem_08

Code-first migration
Pre-condition
Finish **Problem_06**

Functional specification
Update Post model to add new fields:

- ViewCount – int

- RateCount – int

- TotalRate – int

- Rate = TotalRate / Rate Count – decimal

Update Post repository, add new methods:

- IList<Post> GetMostViewedPost(int size)

- IList<Post> GetHighestPosts(int size)

Add new entity named **Comment**

- Name – string

- Email – string

- Post – Post class

- CommentHeader – string

- CommentText – string

- CommentTime – DateTime

Add repository for **Comment**

- Comment Find(int commentId);
- void AddComment(Comment comment);
- void AddComment(int postId, string commentName, string commentEmail, string commentTitle, string commentBody);
- void UpdateComment(Comment comment);
- void DeleteComment(Comment comment);
- void DeleteComment(int commendId);
- IList<Comment> GetAllComments();
- IList<Comment> GetCommentsForPost(int postId);
- IList<Comment> GetCommentsForPost(Post post);

Technical needed
Entity Framework Core

EF Core Code-first migration

References
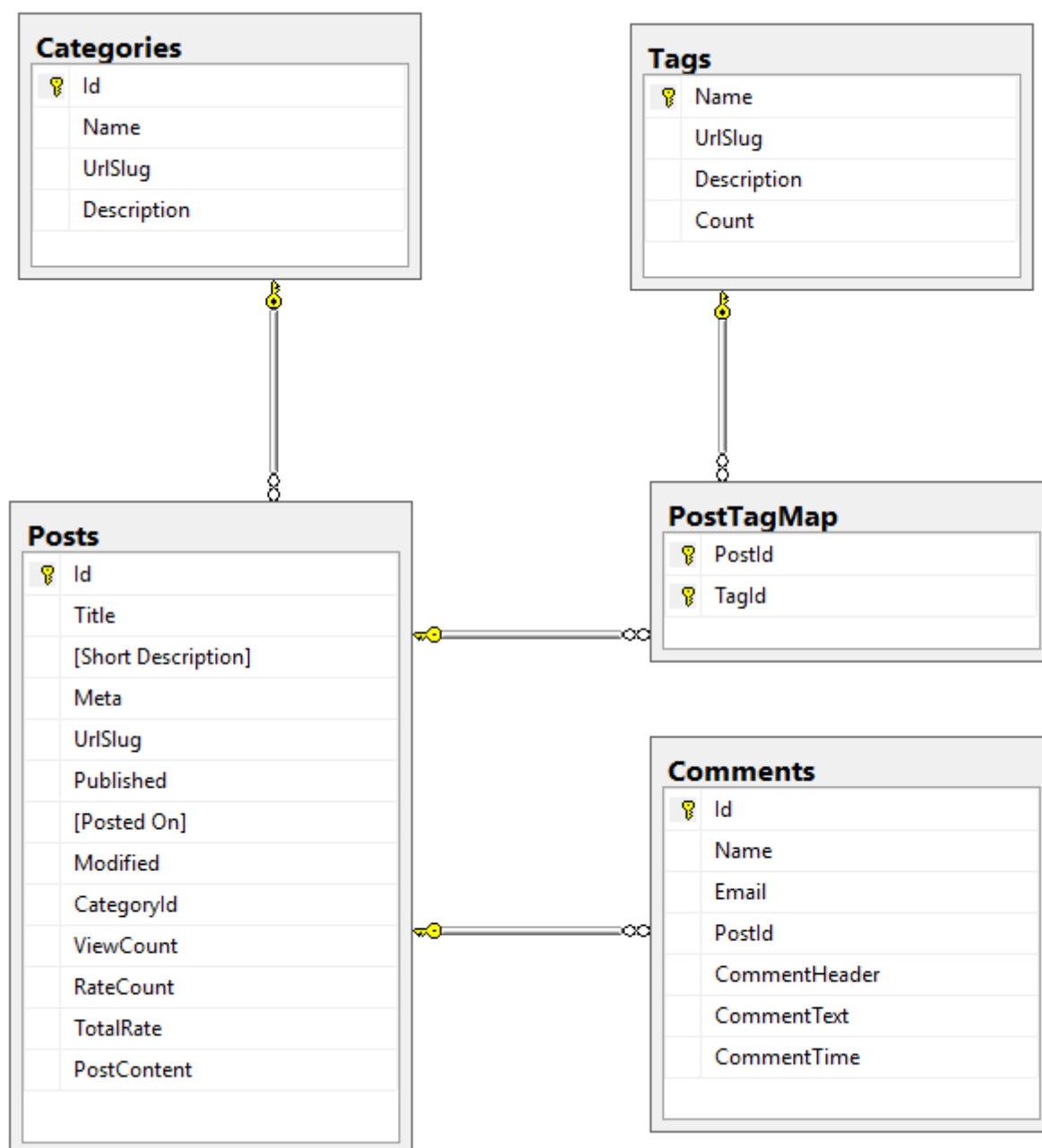https://www.entityframeworktutorial.net/code-first/code-based-migration-in-code-first.aspx

Tool used
Visual Studio 2022

Post condition
All changes are applied successfully.

The Database Relationship is updated to:

Re-run all unit test cases and check result

Estimated time
60 minutes

-- THE END --