

TASK 1

I. INTRODUCTION

1. CÁC TỪ THƯỜNG SỬ DỤNG ĐỂ PARAPHRASE

1. graph = line graph
2. chart = bar chart/ pie chart/table/flow chart
3. shows = illustrates (or 'compares' if the graph is comparing)
4. proportion = percentage
5. give information about = show data about
6. the number of = the figure for
7. the proportion of = the figure for
8. people in the USA = Americans
9. from 1999 to 2009 = between 1999 and 2009
10. from 1999 to 2009 = over a period of 10 years/over a 10 year-period
11. how to produce = the process of producing
12. in three countries = in the UK, France and Spain (i.e. name the countries)
13. increased = rose / saw an increase / there was a rise
14. graph = line graph
15. trends in = changes in
16. US consumption = consumption in the United States
17. chart = flow chart (also: bar chart, pie chart, table)
18. the diagram = the figure
19. to produce forecasts = to forecast
20. the total number = the overall number
21. various mobile phone features = different functions of mobile phones
22. maps show = diagrams illustrate
23. an island before and after = some changes to an island
24. in 1999 = in the year 1999
25. **the proportion** of different categories of **families** living in **poverty** = the **poverty rates** among six types of **household**

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26. in 1980 and 2000 = over two separate years/figures are given for 1980 and 2000/in two different years

27. Đối với dạng process:

Quá trình nhân tạo:

- + The figure illustrates the process used byto....
- + **The flow chart provides information on** how the Australian Bureau of Meteorology gathers all the data from different sources to broadcast accurate weather forecast.
- + **The flow chart illustrates the process of** up-to-the-minute information collection used for producing reliable weather forecasts by the Australian Bureau of Meteorology

Quá trình tự nhiên:

- + The picture illustrates the way in which....
- + The figure illustrates the natural process of....
- + The diagram illustrates the various stage...

Tip:

"The figure for / figures for" is a great phrase that not many people use (e.g. the graph shows figures for unemployment in three countries).