

- Bám sát vào ý nêu ra ở phần mở bài. (ví du)
- Triển khai ý một cách logic, các ý đảm bảo sự kết nối, support nhau chặt chẽ (*cách triển khai idea*)
- "topic language" (words and phrases that are related to the question topic) và Structural and functional vocabulary (chi tiết)
- Sử dụng đa dạng cấu trúc ngữ pháp (chi tiết)

Some people regard video games as harmless fun, or even as a useful educational tool. Others, however, believe that videos games are having an adverse effect on the People who play them. In your opinion, do the drawbacks of video games outweigh the benefits?

a 'discuss both views and give your opinion' question. I'd write 4 paragraphs:

**Mở bài:** Introduce the topic, both sides of the argument, and my view (hại nhiều hơn lợi).

Thân bài 1: Explain the benefits of video games.

Thân bài 2: Explain the drawbacks. (bạn ủng hộ quan điểm này)

Kết luận: Summarise / repeat my overall opinion.

### CÁCH TRIỂN KHAI IDEA

Có thể triển khai Idea theo các hướng sau:

# <u>Cách 1:</u> Bắt đầu bằng một idea, giải thích cụ thể nó, đưa ra các ví dụ dẫn chứng : <u>(ví dụ)</u>

- 1. Start with an idea
- 2. Explain it in detail
- 3. Give an example

# <u>Cách 2:</u> Nếu bắt đầu bằng 2 hoặc 3 ideas, có thể triển khai theo ý sau: <u>(ví du)</u>

- 1. There are....
- 2. Firstly/first,....
- 3. Secondly/Also,....
- 4. Finally/Further more,....

Ví du: On the one hand, having a defined career path can certainly lead to a satisfying working life. Many people decide as young children what they want to do as adults, and it gives them a great sense of satisfaction to work towards their goals and gradually achieve them. For example, many children dream of becoming doctors, but to realise this ambition they need to gain the relevant qualifications and undertake years of training. In my experience, very few people who have qualified as doctors choose to change career because they find their work so rewarding, and because they have invested so much time and effort to reach their goal

There are **good reasons** why some people feel the need to make significant changes to their lives from time to time. Firstly, any new situation that a person encounters can be an opportunity to learn and grow as a person. A new job, for instance, might present challenges that push the person to adapt, acquire new knowledge, or add to his or her skill set. Secondly, a change can represent a break with the past and an old routine which has become boring and predictable. Finally, as well as making life more fun and interesting, new experiences can be good for our physical and mental health.

## CÂU TRÚC NGỮ PHÁP

- 1. RELATIVE CLAUSE Mệnh đề quan hệ
- 2. PASSIVE Câu bị động
- 3. CÂU ĐIỀU KIỆN IF (câu điều kiện 1,2,3)

#### **VOCABULARY**

- + **Topic vocabulary** (theo chủ đề, lĩnh vực) (xem ví dụ) Employment, technology, advertising, family, globalization, the enviroment...
- + Structural and functional vocabulary (xem ví du) từ nổi để miêu tả sự tương phản, (in spite of/ despite/ notwithstanding....), diễn tả nguyên nhân, kết quả (because of, because, as a result/cause, lead to, result in), đưa ra ví dụ (for instance, for example, as follows, that is, namely...)

#### TECHNOLOGY VOCABULARY

word	other word forms	phrase
Innovation	innovative	the cloud is one of <b>the latest innovations</b> in computer technology
advance		one major advance is in the use of computers in transport regulation
develop	development	it is not easy to predict how this technology is going to <b>develop</b>
progress		the 21st century has already seen considerable progress in computer technology
revolution	revolutionary/ revolutionise	it is undeniable that computers have revolutionised our lives

# Structural and functional vocabulary

Because	The economy is in recession because the banks crashed.	
Because of	The economy is in recession <b>because of</b> the failure of the banks.	
As a result	Demand in the labour market has fallen <b>and as a result</b> unemployment has risen.	
As a result of	Unemployment has risen as a (direct) result of a fall in demand in the labour market.	
As a	More and more roads are being built and as a consequence air pollution is rising.	
consequence		
As a	International cooperation has improved as a consequence of	
consequence	globalisation	
of		
Thanks to	Literacy rates have improved <b>thanks to</b> better primary education.	
Due to	Many commentators believe that the increase in crime is <b>due to</b> rising poverty levels.	



Hope you guys like my lesson ^^
- Ngoc Bach