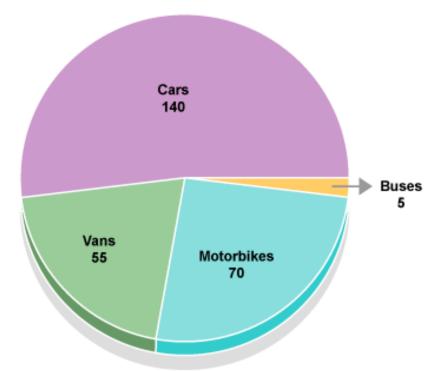


DANG 1: PIE CHART/GRAPH

Biểu đồ hình tròn: thường dùng để hiển thị mối quan hệ theo phần trăm giữa các phần khi so với tổng thể.. Thông qua biểu đồ, ta thấy được sự chiếm vị thế lớn nhất, lớn nhì, nhỏ nhất trong số những yếu tố được liệt kê trong hình



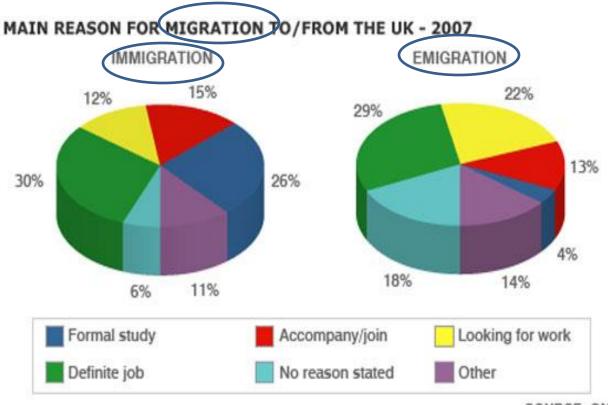
Ví dụ

You should spend about 20 minutes on this task.

The pie charts show the main reasons for migration to and from the UK in 2007.

Summarize the information by selecting and reporting the main features and make comparisons where relevant.

Write at least 150 words.



SOURCE: ONS

Phân biệt emigration, immigration, migration

- Emigration: là danh từ chỉ sự di cư, tiến trình di cư. Ví dụ như một người nào đó rời đất nước của mình để đến sinh sống luôn ở một nước khác.
- Immigration: chỉ hành động nhập cư, tức là đến một nước nào đó để sinh sống hẳn ở đó
- **Migration**: chỉ sự di chuyển từ nơi này sang nơi khác để sinh sống làm việc (Emigration và immigration đều là một dạng của migration)

DÀN BÀI

- 1. Introduction (mở bài) (details)
- 2. Overview (tổng quan) (details)
- 3. Thân bài 1 (details)
- 4. Thân bài 2

INTRODUCTION

<u>Câu của đề bài</u>: The pie charts show the main reasons for migration to and from the UK in 2007.

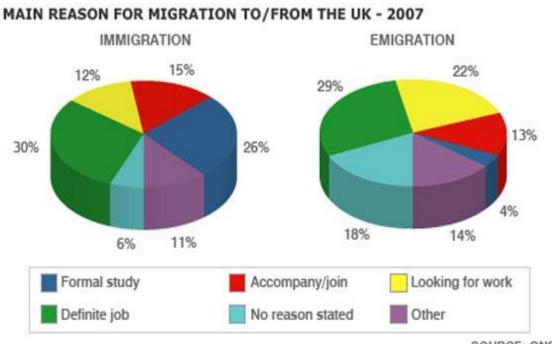


<u>Câu viết lại</u>: The pie charts illustrate the primary reasons that people came to and left the UK in 2007

OVERVIEW (Tông quan)

The pie charts illustrate the primary reasons that people came to and left the UK in 2007

At first glance it is clear that the main factor influencing this decision was employment.



SOURCE: ONS

Thân Bài

- 1) Chỉ chọn các chi tiết quan trọng để miêu tả, chú ý đến:
- Tỉ lệ lớn nhất, nhỏ nhất
- Những yếu tố tăng lên
- Những yếu tố giảm đi
- Những yếu tố không đổi
- Những yếu tố biến mất hoặc mới xuất hiện
- 2) Nhóm các thông tin theo một cách logic để dễ đọc và theo dõi
- 3) Sử dụng đa dạng "ngôn ngữ phần trăm"

Ngôn ngữ phần trăm

Phần trăm	Cách khác để viết
77%	just over three quarters
77%	approximately three quarters
49%	just under a half
49%	nearly a half
32%	almost a third
75% - 85%	a very large majority
65% - 75%	a significant proportion
10% - 15%	a minority
5%	a very small number

Các câu có thể sử dụng khi miêu tả phần trăm

Company A and Company B both had 10%.

The profit remained steady at 10%.

The profit rose to 10%.

The profit peaked at just over 10%.

The monthly profit **increased/fell** by 10% **from** 10% **to** 20%/from 20% to 10%.

Vietnam had the largest percentage/number (10%/245) of students.

Vietnam **had 10% of** the students.

10% of the students were from Vietnam.

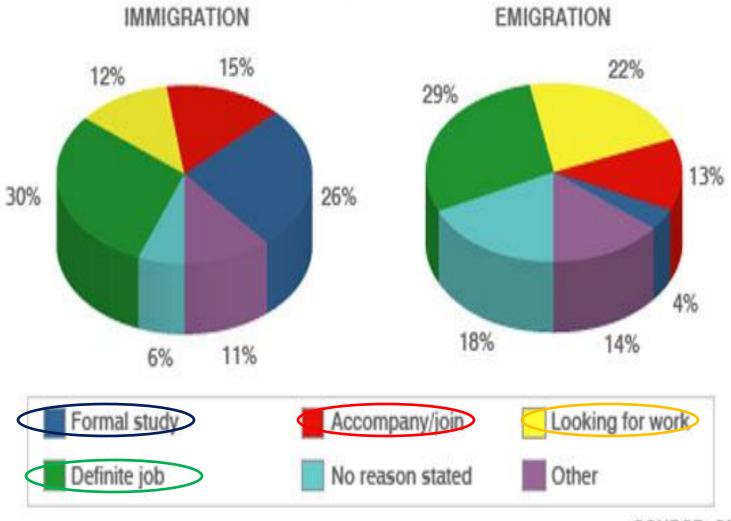
Vietnam **accounted for 10%** of the students.

They made twice/three times/four times the profit

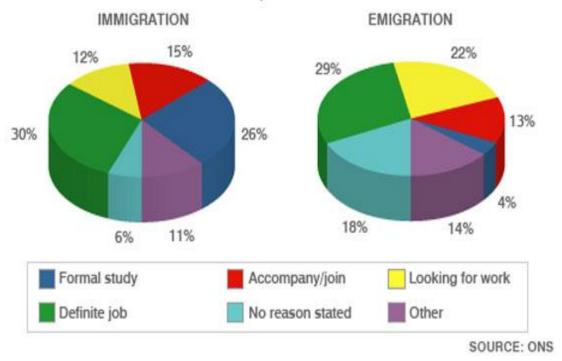
percentage/percentage of the profit in May than in March.

Company A's profit **percentage** rose steadily, whereas that of Company

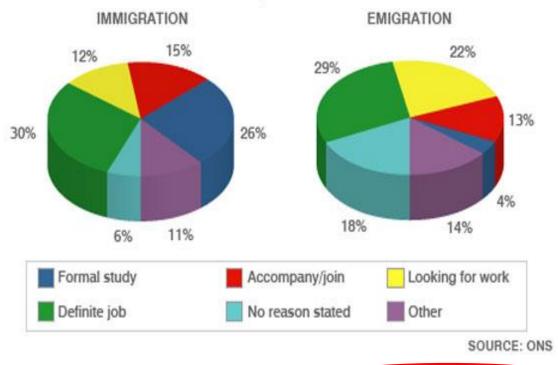
B fell slightly. There were more males than females (10% and 5% respectively).



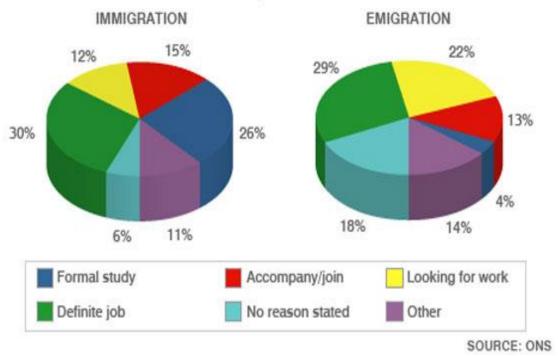
SOURCE: ONS



• Having a definite job accounted for 30 per cent of immigration to the UK, and this figure was very similar for emigration, at 29%. A large number of people, 22%, also emigrated because they were looking for a job, though the proportion of people entering the UK for this purpose was noticeably lower at less than a fifth. Another major factor influencing a move to the UK was for formal study with over a quarter of people immigrating for this reason. However, interestingly, only a small minority, 4%, left for this.



The proportions of those moving to join a family member were quite similar for immigration and emigration, at 15% and 13% respectively. Although a significant number of people (32%) gave 'other' reasons or did not give a reason why they emigrated, this accounted for only 17% with regards to immigration.



• Having a definite job accounted for 30 percent of immigration to the UK, and this figure was very similar for emigration at 29%. A large number of people, 22%, also emigrated because they were looking for a job, though the proportion of people entering the UK for this purpose was noticeably lower at dess than a fifth. Another major factor influencing a move to the UK was for formal study, with over a quarter of people immigrating for this reason. However, interestingly, only a small minority, 4%, left for this.



Hope you guys like my lesson ^^
- Ngoc Bach