

Table 1: Robustness to Alternative Confounders

	(1) Baseline	(2) Neighbor control	(3) Ever-divorced trend	(4) Year Ever-div	(5) Reform states only
1-2 years	0.281*** (0.058)	0.281*** (0.058)	0.297*** (0.058)	0.089 (0.057)	0.506*** (0.073)
3-4 years	0.255*** (0.059)	0.254*** (0.059)	0.277*** (0.059)	0.085 (0.059)	0.688*** (0.092)
5-6 years	0.180*** (0.059)	0.179*** (0.061)	0.209*** (0.060)	0.018 (0.060)	0.791*** (0.113)
7-8 years	0.162*** (0.058)	0.162*** (0.061)	0.198*** (0.060)	0.047 (0.059)	0.904*** (0.133)
9-10 years	-0.061 (0.058)	-0.062 (0.061)	-0.019 (0.061)	-0.081 (0.059)	0.782*** (0.152)
11-12 years	-0.286*** (0.058)	-0.286*** (0.060)	-0.236*** (0.061)	-0.231*** (0.059)	0.586*** (0.171)
13-14 years	-0.445*** (0.058)	-0.445*** (0.061)	-0.387*** (0.063)	-0.262*** (0.060)	0.455** (0.189)
15+ years	-0.398*** (0.062)	-0.399*** (0.066)	-0.326*** (0.069)	-0.112* (0.068)	0.497** (0.207)
15-16 years	-0.627*** (0.078)	-0.627*** (0.082)	-0.536*** (0.087)	-0.180** (0.088)	0.298 (0.229)
17-18 years	-1.048*** (0.131)	-1.049*** (0.134)	-0.935*** (0.139)	-0.425*** (0.150)	-0.121 (0.263)
Neighbor adoption rate		0.002 (0.059)			
Ever-divorced trend			-0.109** (0.046)		
Observations	1440	1440	1440	1440	821

Standard errors in parentheses

All regressions control for state and year fixed effects. Sample: 1956-1998. Weighted by state population.

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$