

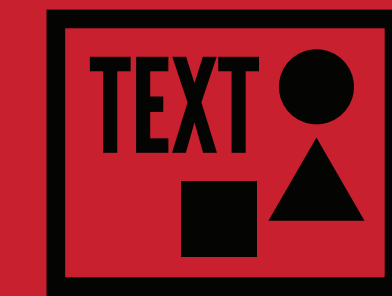
# TEXT VS. GRAPHIC

Effectiveness for Comprehension of  
Complex Information  
by Tiffany Cheng for DIGM 4399

## INTRODUCTION & PROBLEM

When presenting information, which format is most effective?

TEXT



The brain processes visuals 60,000 times faster than text, but just because your brain is processing an image more quickly, the reader may or may not be taking away the right message.

Which format gets the

**RIGHT MESSAGE**

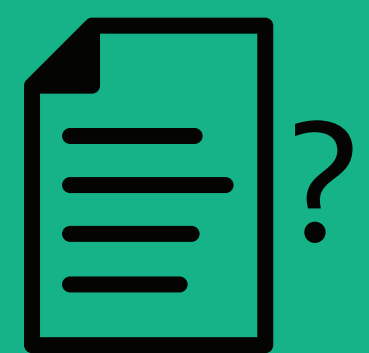
across in the *least* amount  
of time?



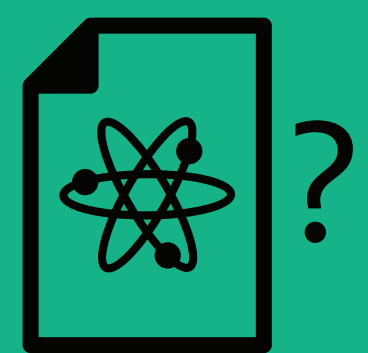
## METHOD

### Step 1

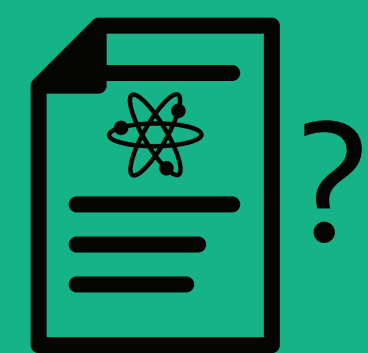
Develop three sets of tests-  
complex information presented  
with four questions each.



text



graphic



mixed

### Step 2

Find a variety of test  
subjects, collect data.



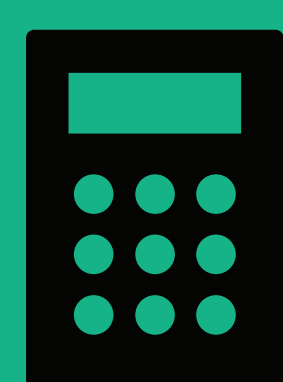
### Step 3



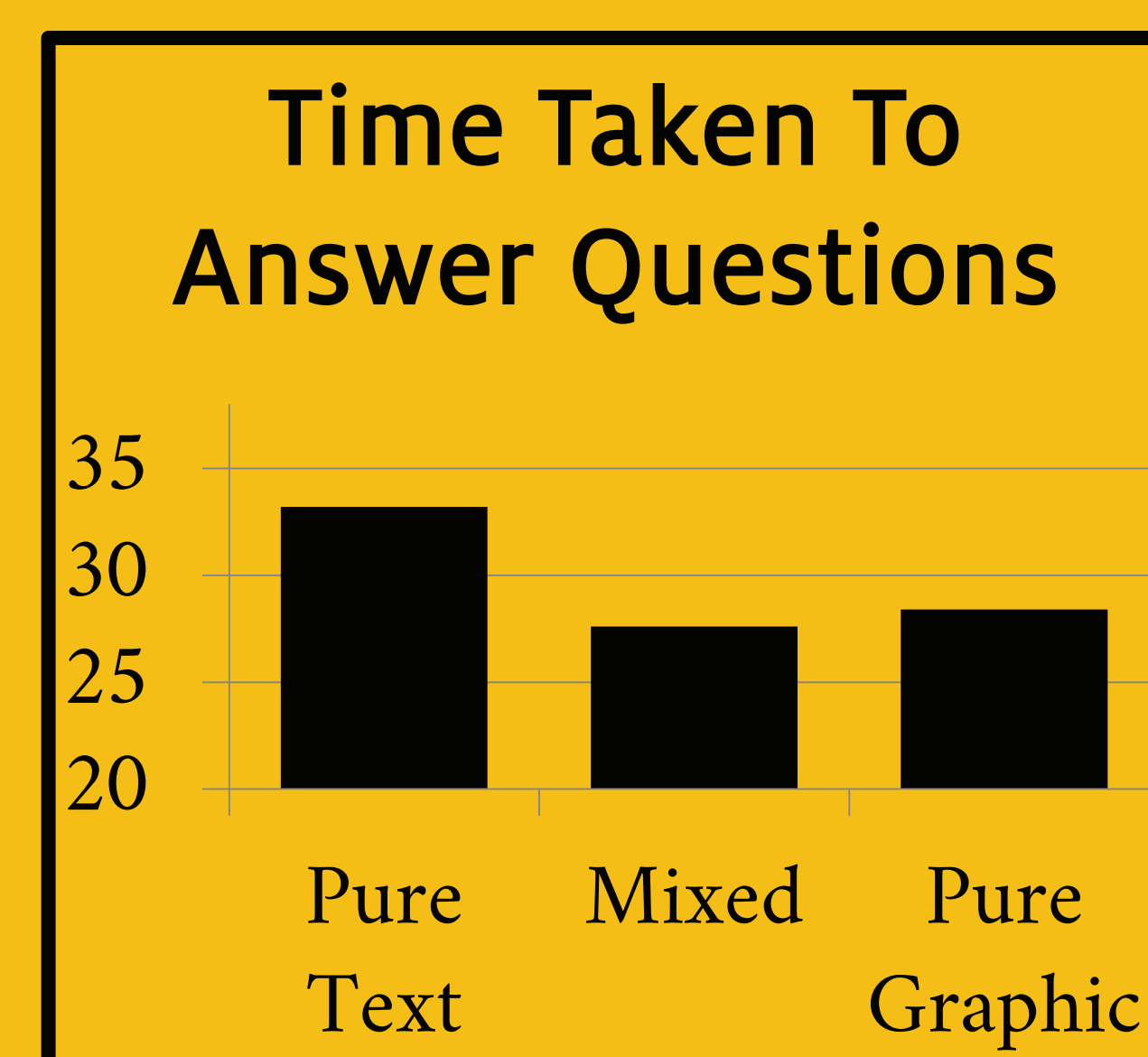
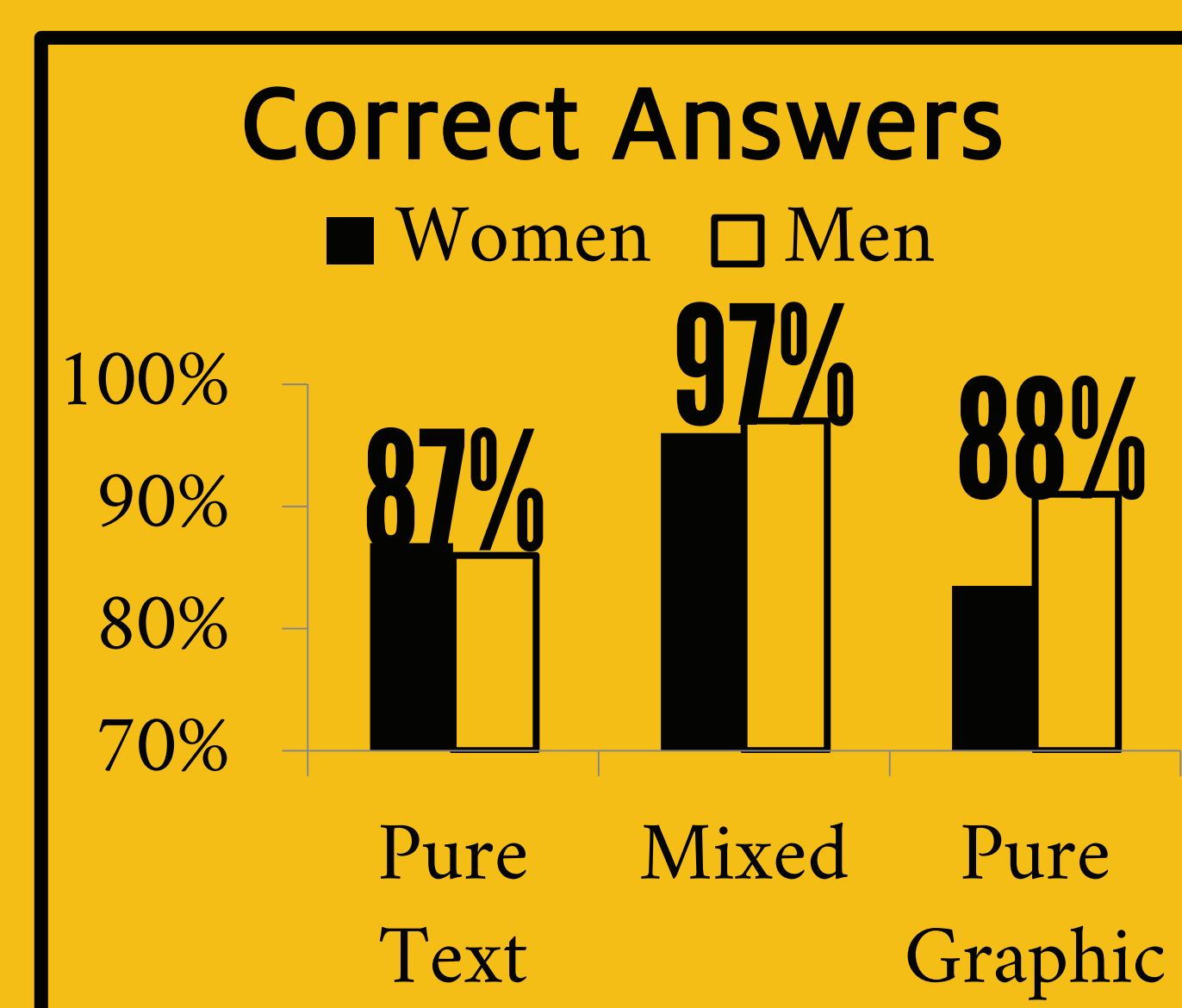
Check answers and compile results along  
with demographics.

### Step 4

Analyze results to see which method was most effective.



## RESULTS



Pure text: overall 87% correct in 32.2 seconds

Mixed: overall 97% correct in 27.6 seconds

Pure graphic: overall 88% correct in 28.4 seconds

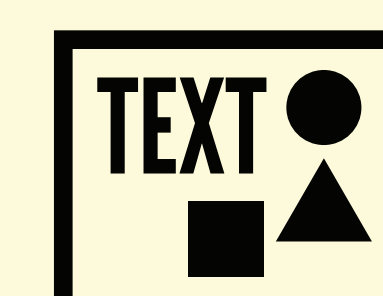
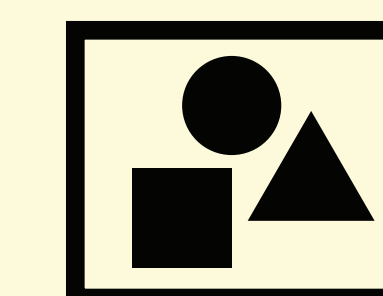
Through all three tests, men answered 93% correctly,  
while women answered 88% correctly.

## CONCLUSION

The mixed text and graphics test  
yielded both the highest number  
of correctly answered questions  
and the least amount of time taken  
to answer.

Factoring in both percentage of  
correct answers and test time,

TEXT



using both text and graphics to convey a message is most efficient. It  
seems as though men are more visual than women, but a more in depth  
study would need to be done to be conclusive.

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